# Objective

Create a generic framework for evaluation of alternate retrieval methods/softwares for the given set of documents.

# Background

I have a business need in my current work to choose either Oracle Free Text Search or Solr to index text data. This indexed data will be integrated and used for relevancy search. Thanks to the solid understanding I gained from this course "CS-410 Text Information Systems", I was able to propose and got approval for this initiative.

Note: Also at my work place a third-party software Elsevier is currently used to index scientific grant related text like abstract, specific aims. The index score output is used to categorize research projects under various disease categories. In my original project proposal, I was considering to perform analysis of softwares that can be considered for a potential replacement for vendor provided software. But I didn't get approval for this original proposal from team management. So I have evaluated information retrieval softwares.

#### 1 Overview of Functions

#### 1.1 Oracle Free Text Search Creation

- Create a table with the required fields/columns.
- Identify the column that will be used in the next for text search.
- Create a context index on the column that will be used for text search.

#### 1.2 Solr Index Creation

- > Create a schema with the required fields/columns.
- Configure the query parser Lucene/Edismax.
- Index the data.

#### 1.3 Evaluation

- Select query terms, phrases and other factors for evaluation.
- ➤ Execute query and get results from evaluation software 1 Oracle text search
- Execute guery and get results from evaluation software 2 Solr
- Get explicit feedback from users (Gold copy)
- Calculate precision, recall and F-scores

## 2 Implementation

#### 2.1 Oracle Free Text Search Creation

Oracle 12c is used for this evaluation. The assumption is the user who is creating the table already as required privileges to create tables and context index.

Reference: https://docs.oracle.com/database/121/CCAPP/toc.htm

```
create table extractions_t(
extraction id NUMBER(10) not null,
```

```
appl_id NUMBER(10) not null,
extracted_text CLOB,
template_section_code VARCHAR2(3),
fy NUMBER
);
create index ARCH_EXTRACTED_TEXT on EXTRACTIONS_T (EXTRACTED_TEXT)
indextype is CTXSYS.CONTEXT;
```

#### 2.2 Solr Index Creation

Schema Creation (partial managed-schema.xml is given below)
 Note extractText is configured as Text English general (text\_en). This means Porter stopped.

Note extractText is configured as Text English general (text\_en). This means Porter stemmer and stopwords will be applied to index data.

```
<field name="applId" type="long" indexed="true" required="true" stored="true"/>
<field name="fy" type="long" indexed="true" required="true" stored="true"/>
<field name="extractText" type="text_en" indexed="true" stored="true"/>
<field name="id" type="string" multiValued="false" indexed="true" required="true" stored="true"/>
<field name="templateSectionCode" type="string" indexed="true" required="true" stored="true"/>
```

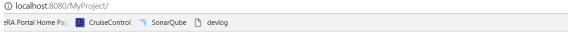
Method that creates and add data to Index using SolrJ client

```
private void addIndex() throws IOException, SolrServerException {
      SolrClient client = new
HttpSolrClient.Builder("http://localhost:8983/solr/archived_extractions").build();
      Collection<ArchivedExtraction> docs = new ArrayList<ArchivedExtraction>();
      int i = 0:
      List<ExtractionRecord> extRecords = null;
      List<Integer> fys = new ArrayList<>();
      fys.add(2013);
      fys.add(2014);
      fys.add(2015);
      fys.add(2016);
      fys.add(2017);
      for (Integer fy :fys) {
            List<Long> applIDs = textSearchService.getApplIDsByFy(fy);
                    BatchedList<Long> batchedList = new BatchedList<Long>(new
ArrayList<Long>(applIDs), BatchedList.ORACLE_IN_CLAUSE_SIZE);
         while(batchedList.hasNextBatch())
         {
            List<Long> applIdList = batchedList.nextBatch();
            extRecords = textSearchService.getFreeTextSearchResults(applIdList);
```

### 2.3 Installing MyProject Web application

- Copy the war file MyProject.war to \Tomcat\8\webapps
- Start the tomcat server by \Tomcat\8\bin\startup.bat
- ➤ Edit the \Tomcat\8\wtpwebapps\MyProject\WEB-INF\MyProject-servlet.xml to configure datasource. Highlighted the values that need to be added for data access layer configuration.

- Stop the server by running by \Tomcat\8\bin\shutdown.bat
- Restart the tomcat server by \Tomcat\8\bin\startup.bat
- Access the application using URL <a href="http://localhost:8080/MyProject/">http://localhost:8080/MyProject/</a>



## **Evaluation of Information Retrieval Methods**

- Add to Solr Index
- · Search Solr Index

#### 2.4 Evaluation

#### Table to store raw Statistics

Table to store appl\_id which is unique identifier for a research project and its relevance to the given query search\_term. If the given project is identified as relevant for a search term per explicit user feedback then the value of gold\_standard\_flag will be set to 1 else the value will be 0. Similarly if oracle free text search (fts) identifies the project as relevant to a search term the value of oracle\_fts will be set to 1 else 0. If solr query identifies the project as relevant to a search term the value of will be set to 1 else 0.

CREATE TABLE stats calc (search term VARCHAR2(100),

```
appl id number,
                gold standard flag number default 0,
                oracle fts flag number default 0,
                Solr_idx_flag number default 0
                ):
ALTER TABLE stats calc ADD CONSTRAINT stats calc pk PRIMARY KEY
(appl_id,search_Term);
Oracle Query For Searching a Given Query Term
select appl id from
  ( select distinct arch.appl id appl id
 from archived extractions t arch
 where contains(arch.extracted_text, 'Knee Osteoarthritis', 1) > 0
   and latest code = 'Y'
   and arch.template_section_code is null
   and arch.fy= 2017
 );
Java Method to Use Solr Query For Searching a Given Query Term
private Set<Long> selectData( String queryTerm) {
               SolrClient client = new
HttpSolrClient.Builder("http://localhost:8983/solr/archived_extractions").build();
               HashSet<Long> applSet = new HashSet();
         try {
               SolrQuery query = new SolrQuery();
               Long fy = (long) 2017;
               String searchquery ="fy:"+fy;
               query.setQuery("extractText:"+queryTerm );
           query.addFilterQuery(searchquery);
           QueryResponse response = client.query(query);
           SolrDocumentList results = response.getResults();
           for (int i = 0; i < results.size(); ++i) {
              applSet.add((Long) results.get(i).getFieldValue("applId"));
```

# 3. Usage

## Step 1: Store explicit feedback

Creating Gold Standard(user feedback) Upload for query term Knee Osteoarthritis provided by users

insert into stats\_calc(search\_term,appl\_id,gold\_standard\_flag) values ('Knee Osteoarthritis',9435379,1);

insert into stats\_calc(search\_term,appl\_id,gold\_standard\_flag) values ('Knee Osteoarthritis',9413126,1);

insert into stats\_calc(search\_term,appl\_id,gold\_standard\_flag) values ('Knee Osteoarthritis',9386212,1);

insert into stats\_calc(search\_term,appl\_id,gold\_standard\_flag) values ('Knee Osteoarthritis',9385849,1);

insert into stats\_calc(search\_term,appl\_id,gold\_standard\_flag) values ('Knee Osteoarthritis',9375095,1);

insert into stats\_calc(search\_term,appl\_id,gold\_standard\_flag) values ('Knee Osteoarthritis',9371389,1);

insert into stats\_calc(search\_term,appl\_id,gold\_standard\_flag) values ('Knee Osteoarthritis',9364179,1);

insert into stats\_calc(search\_term,appl\_id,gold\_standard\_flag) values ('Knee Osteoarthritis',9353269,1);

insert into stats\_calc(search\_term,appl\_id,gold\_standard\_flag) values ('Knee Osteoarthritis',9310337,1);

insert into stats\_calc(search\_term,appl\_id,gold\_standard\_flag) values ('Knee Osteoarthritis',9197607,1);

```
MERGE INTO stats Calc sc USING (select distinct arch.appl id appl id, 'Knee
       Osteoarthritis' search term
         from extractions_t arch
        where contains(arch.extracted text, 'Knee Osteoarthritis', 1) > 0
           and arch.template_section_code is null
          and arch.fy= 2017
        ) ex
       ON (ex.appl id = sc.appl id AND ex.search term = sc.search Term)
       WHEN MATCHED THEN UPDATE SET sc.oracle_fts_flag =1
       WHEN NOT MATCHED THEN INSERT(appl_id,search_Term,oracle_fts_Flag)
       VALUES (ex.appl_id,ex.search_term,1);
Step 3: How to Store Solr search results for given query term? (Knee Osteoarthritis)
public void setStatsCalc(Long applid, String searchTerm , String flag) {
              MapSqlParameterSource params = new MapSqlParameterSource();
              StringBuilder nativeQL = new StringBuilder("MERGE INTO stats Calc sc USING
(SELECT :appl appl id,:st search term FROM dual) ex ");
              nativeQL.append(" ON (ex.appl id = sc.appl id AND ex.search term =
sc.search_Term) " );
              nativeQL.append(" WHEN MATCHED THEN UPDATE SET sc." + flag + " =1 " );
              nativeQL.append(" WHEN NOT MATCHED THEN
INSERT(appl_id,search_Term,"+flag+" ) VALUES (ex.appl_id,ex.search_term,1) " );
              params.addValue("appl",applId);
              params.addValue("st", searchTerm);
              this.namedParameterJdbcTemplate.update(nativeQL.toString(), params);
       }
```

#### Step 4: Calculate Stats

Stats calculation for one Software (Oracle FTS) is given here. Same steps can be repeated for another software evaluated.

	User Y	User N
System +	TP	FP
System -	FN	TN

```
Precision = TP/(TP+FP)

Recall = TP/(TP+FN)
```

Oracle free text search TP = Count(records) where oracle\_fts\_flag = 1 and gold\_standard\_flag = 1

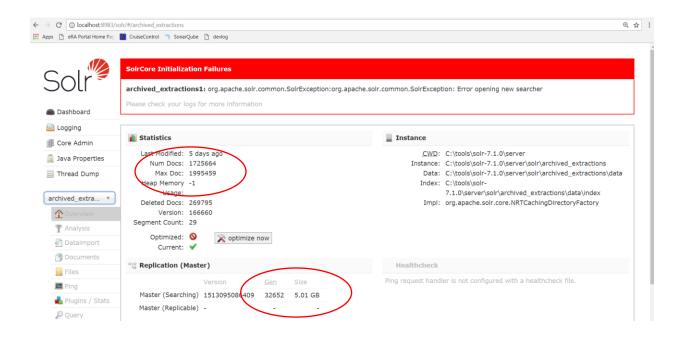
Oracle free text search FP = Count(records) where oracle\_fts\_flag = 1 and

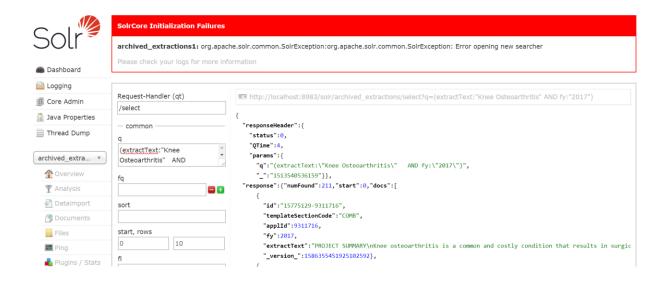
Oracle free text search FP = Count(records) where oracle\_fts\_flag = 1 and gold\_standard\_flag = 0

Oracle free text search FN= Count(records) where oracle\_fts\_flag = 0 and gold\_standard\_flag = 1

Oracle Precision free text = oracle fts TP/(oracle fts TP +oracle fts FP)

# 4. Solr Admin Screenshots





# 5. Evaluation Framework Webpage Screenshots

## **Evaluation Framework Home Page**



# Evaluation Framework Search Solr Index page

