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public static void main(String[] args) {
    ClassPool pool = ClassPool.getDefault();
    boolean useRuntimeClass = true;
    if (useRuntimeClass) {
        ClassClassPath classPath = new
        ClassClassPath(new Rectangle().getClass());
        pool.insertClassPath(classPath);
    } else {
        String strClassPath = workDir +
        "\\bin";
        pool.insertClassPath(strClassPath);
    }
    CtClass cc = pool.get("target.Rectangle");

    cc.setSuperclass(pool.get("Target.Point")); // takes
    a CtClass
    cc.writeFile(outputDir); // outputDir is a
    string

    ClassPool pool = ClassPool.getDefault();
    boolean useRuntimeClass = true;
    if (useRuntimeClass) {
        ClassClassPath classPath = new
        ClassClassPath(new Rectangle().getClass());
        pool.insertClassPath(classPath);
    } else {
        String strClassPath = workDir +
        "\\bin";
        pool.insertClassPath(strClassPath);
    }
    CtClass cc = pool.get("target.Rectangle");

    curClass.setSuperclass(pool.get(superClass));
    cc.writeFile(outputDir);

    ClassPool pool = ClassPool.getDefault();
    CtClass cc = pool.makeClass(newClassName);
    cc.writeFile(outputDir);
    CtClass ccInterface =
    pool.makeInterface(newInterfaceName);
    ccInterface.writeFile(outputDir);

    ClassPool pool = ClassPool.getDefault();
    String strClassPath = outputDir;
    pool.insertClassPath(strClassPath);
    CtClass ccPoint2 =
    pool.makeClass("Point2");
    ccPoint2.writeFile(outputDir);
    CtClass ccRectangle2 =
    pool.makeClass("Rectangle2");
    ccRectangle2.writeFile(outputDir);
    // ccRectangle2.defrost(); //
    modifications of the class definition will be
    permitted.
    ccRectangle2.setSuperclass(ccPoint2);
    ccRectangle2.writeFile(outputDir);

    CtMethod m = cc.getDeclaredMethod("say");
    m.insertBefore("{
    System.out.println(\"Hello say:\"); }");
    Class<?> c = cc.toClass();
    Hello h = (Hello) c.newInstance();
    h.say();

    private static String workDir =
    System.getProperty("user.dir");
    private static final String TARGET_POINT =
    "target.Point";
    private static final String TARGET_RECTANGLE =
    "target.Rectangle";
    ClassPool cp = ClassPool.getDefault();
    String strClassPath = workDir +
    File.separator + "classfiles";
    pool.insertClassPath(strClassPath);
    loader cl = new Loader(cp);
    CtClass cc = cp.get(TARGET_RECTANGLE);
    cc.setSuperclass(cp.get(TARGET_POINT));
    Class<?> c =
    cl.loadClass(TARGET_RECTANGLE);
    Object rect = c.newInstance();
    System.out.println("[DBG] rect object: " +
    rect);

    Class<?> rectClass = rect.getClass();
    Method m =
    rectClass.getDeclaredMethod("getVal", new Class[]
    {});
    System.out.println("[DBG] method: " + m);
    System.out.println("[DBG] result: " +
    m.invoke(rect, new Object[] {}));

    public static void main(String[] args) throws
    Throwable {
        SampleLoader s = new SampleLoader();
        Class<?> c = s.loadClass("MyApp");
        c.getDeclaredMethod("main", new Class[] {
        String[].class }).invoke(null, new Object[] { args
        });
    }
    private ClassPool pool;
    public SampleLoader() throws NotFoundException {
        pool = new ClassPool();
        pool.insertClassPath(inputDir); //
        MyApp.class must be there.
    }
    public static void main(String[] args) throws
    Throwable {
        SubstituteMethodBody s = new
        SubstituteMethodBody();
        Class<?> c = s.loadClass(TARGET_MY_APP);
        Method mainMethod =
        c.getDeclaredMethod("main", new Class[] {
        String[].class });
        mainMethod.invoke(null, new Object[] { args
        });
    }
    protected Class<?> findClass(String name) throws
    ClassNotFoundException {
        CtClass cc = null;
        try {
            cc = pool.get(name);
            cc.instrument(new ExprEditor() {
            public void edit(MethodCall m) throws
            CannotCompileException {
                String className = m.getClassName();
                String methodName =
                m.getMethodName();
                if (className.equals(TARGET_MY_APP)
                && methodName.equals(DRAW_METHOD)) {
                    System.out.println("[Edited by
                    ClassLoader] method name: " + methodName + ", line:
                    " + m.getLineNumber());
                    m.replace("{
                    //
                    + "Proceed($$); "
                    //
                    + "};");
                } else if
                (className.equals(TARGET_MY_APP) &&
                methodName.equals(MOVE_METHOD)) {
                    System.out.println("[Edited by
                    ClassLoader] method name: " + methodName + ", line:
                    " + m.getLineNumber());
                    m.replace("{
                    //
                    + "$1 = 0; "
                    //
                    + "$proceed($$); "
                    //
                    + "};");
                }
            });
            byte[] b = cc.toBytecode();
            return defineClass(name, b, 0, b.length);
        }
    }

    static String workDir =
    System.getProperty("user.dir");
    ClassPool pool = ClassPool.getDefault();
    pool.insertClassPath(inputDir);
    CtClass cc = pool.get("target.Point");
    CtMethod m = cc.getDeclaredMethod("move");
    m.insertBefore("{
    System.out.println(\"[DBG] param1: \" + $1; " + //
    "System.out.println(\"[DBG] param2:
    \" + $2; }");
}

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    cc.writeFile(outputDir);
    System.out.println("[DBG] write output to:
    " + outputDir);

    ClassPool defaultPool =
    ClassPool.getDefault();
    defaultPool.insertClassPath(INPUT_PATH);
    CtClass cc = defaultPool.get(TARGET_MYAPP);
    CtMethod m =
    cc.getDeclaredMethod(FACI_METHOD);
    m.useCflow(FACI_METHOD);
    m.insertBefore("if ($cflow(fact) == 0) " +
    System.lineSeparator() + //
    "System.out.println(\"MyAppFact
    Inserted] fact \" + $1;");
    cc.writeFile(OUTPUT_PATH);
    InsertMethodBodyCflow s = new
    InsertMethodBodyCflow(); // pool = new
    ClassPool(); pool.insertClassPath(OUTPUT_PATH); //
    TARGET must be there.
    Class<?> c = s.loadClass(TARGET_MYAPP);
    Method mainMethod =
    c.getDeclaredMethod("main", new Class[] {
    String[].class });
    mainMethod.invoke(null, new Object[] { args
    });
    // findClass method: cc =
    pool.get(name); byte[] b = cc.toBytecode(); return
    defineClass(name, b, 0, b.length);

    SubstituteMethodBody s = new
    SubstituteMethodBody(); // pool = new
    ClassPool(); pool.insertClassPath(new
    ClassClassPath(new
    java.lang.Object().getClass())); pool.insertClassPat
    h(INPUT_PATH); // "target" must be there.
    Class<?> c = s.loadClass(TARGET_MY_APP);
    Method mainMethod =
    c.getDeclaredMethod("main", new Class[] {
    String[].class });
    mainMethod.invoke(null, new Object[] { args
    });

    cc = pool.get(name);
    cc.instrument(new ExprEditor() {
    public void edit(MethodCall m) throws
    CannotCompileException {
        byte[] b = cc.toBytecode();
        return defineClass(name, b, 0, b.length);
    }
    }
    FieldAccess s = new FieldAccess(); // pool
    = new ClassPool(); pool.insertClassPath(new
    ClassClassPath(new
    java.lang.Object().getClass())); pool.insertClassPat
    h(INPUT_PATH); // TARGET must be there.
    Class<?> c =
    s.loadClass(TARGET_MY_APP);
    Method mainMethod =
    c.getDeclaredMethod("main", new Class[] {
    String[].class });
    mainMethod.invoke(null, new Object[] {
    args });

    NewExprAccess s = new NewExprAccess();
    Class<?> c =
    s.loadClass(TARGET_MY_APP2);
    Method mainMethod =
    c.getDeclaredMethod("main", new Class[] {
    String[].class });
    mainMethod.invoke(null, new Object[] { args
    });

    cc = pool.get(name);
    cc.instrument(new ExprEditor() {
    public void edit(NewExpr newExpr)
    throws CannotCompileException {
        StringBuilder code = new
        StringBuilder();
        code.append("\n: \" + " +
        "$_y; \n \n");
        // System.out.println(code);
        newExpr.replace(code.toString());

        String src = "public void xmove(int dx) { x
        += dx; }";
        CtMethod newMethod = CtNewMethod.make(src,
        cc);
        cc.addMethod(newMethod);
        cc.writeFile(outputDir);

        CtMethod newMethod = CtNewMethod.make(src,
        cc, "this", "move");
        cc.addMethod(newMethod);
        cc.writeFile(outputDir);

        ClassPool pool = ClassPool.getDefault();
        pool.insertClassPath(inputDir);
        CtMethod newMethod = new
        CtMethod(CtClass.intType, "move", new CtClass[] {
        CtClass.intType }, cc);
        cc.addMethod(newMethod);
        newMethod.setBody("{ x += $1; return x; }");
        cc.setModifiers(cc.getModifiers() &
        ~Modifier.ABSTRACT);
        cc.writeFile(outputDir);

        ClassPool pool = ClassPool.getDefault();
        pool.insertClassPath(inputDir);
        CtClass cc = pool.get("target.Point");
        String src = "public void ymove(int dy) {
        Sproceed(0, dy); }";
        CtMethod newMethod = CtNewMethod.make(src,
        cc, "this", "move");
        cc.addMethod(newMethod);
        cc.writeFile(outputDir);
        System.out.println("[DBG] write output to:
        " + outputDir);

        ClassPool pool = ClassPool.getDefault();
        pool.insertClassPath(inputDir);
        CtClass cc = pool.get("target.Point");
        CtMethod newMethod = new
        CtMethod(CtClass.intType, "move", new CtClass[] {
        CtClass.intType }, cc);
        cc.addMethod(newMethod);
        newMethod.setBody("{ x += $1; return
        x; }");
        cc.setModifiers(cc.getModifiers() &
        ~Modifier.ABSTRACT);
        cc.writeFile(outputDir);

        ClassPool pool = ClassPool.getDefault();
        pool.insertClassPath(inputDir);
        CtClass cc = pool.get("target.Point");
        CtMethod m = CtNewMethod.make("public
        abstract int m(int i);", cc);
        abstract
        CtMethod n = CtNewMethod.make("public
        abstract int n(int i);", cc);
        cc.addMethod(m);
        cc.addMethod(n);
        m.setBody("{ return ($1 <= 0) ? 1 : (n($1
        - 1) * $1); }");
        n.setBody("{ return m($1); }");
        cc.setModifiers(cc.getModifiers() &
        ~Modifier.ABSTRACT);

        CtField f = new CtField(CtClass.intType, "z",
        pointClass);
        pointClass.addField(f);

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