

## CENTRE FOR PLANT MEDICINE RESEARCH

PHARMACOLOGY & TOXICOLOGY DEPARTMENT

<b>Product Code</b>	<b>Product Form</b>	Date Received	Date Analysed	<b>Test Conducted</b>
De/090/21	Decoction	27 <sup>th</sup> April, 2021	18 <sup>th</sup> June, 2021	Acute Toxicity Test

## **RESULTS:**

Table Showing Results of Acute Toxicity Test on Decoction (De/090/21) in Wistar Rat.

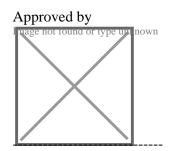
Animal Model	Wistar Rat
No. of Animals	12
Sex	Females
No. of Groups	2 (n=6)
Route of Administration	Oral
Formulation	Decoction
Preparation	Freeze-dried sample of De/090/21
Dose Administered	5000 mg/kg
Period of Observation	14 Days
No. of Deaths Recorded	Nil
Estimated Median Lethal Dose (LD <sub>50</sub> )	Greater than 5000 mg/kg
Physical Sign of Toxicity	Nil

## **REMARKS:**

The  $LD_{50}$  is estimated to be greater than 5000 mg/kg which is greater or equal to level 5 on the Hodge and Sterner Scale<sup>1</sup> and also 894 times more than the recommended dose (3 tablespoonful 3 times daily after meal equivalent to 5.59 mg/kg), as indicated by the manufacturer. Thus, De/090/21 may not be toxic and is within the accepted margin of safety (Hodge and Sterner Scale) at the recommended dose.

Analysed by

Mr. Stephen Antwi Research Scientist



Dr. Orleans Martey Snr. Research Scientist

**Reference:** 1- Canadian Centre for Occupation Health and Safety (2019)