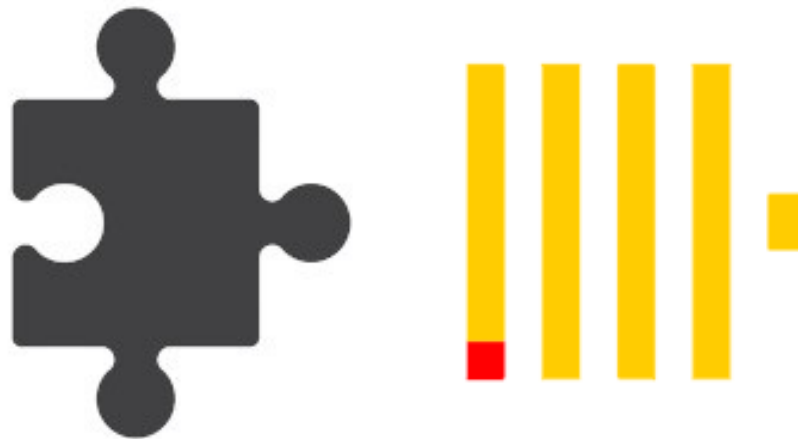


Паттерны ООП в ClickHouse



Косенко Дмитрий

разработчик софта

> 10 лет опыта



Образовательный доклад с вопросом к размышлению

План

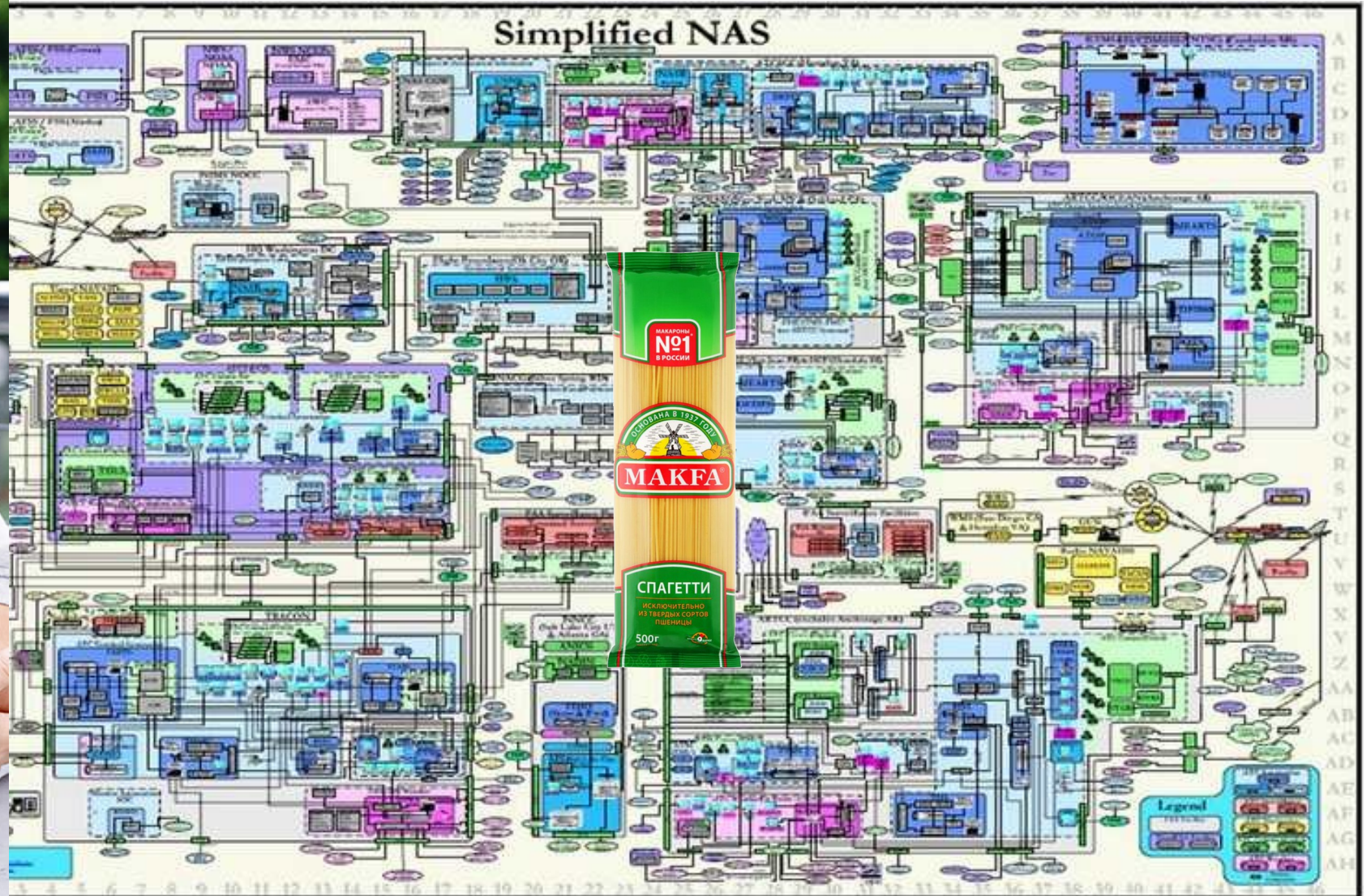
- Различие между разными уровнями архитектуры
- Какое место в архитектуре занимают паттерны?
- История паттернов + мемасики
- Паттерны и SOLID
- Немного устройства БД и особенностей ClickHouse
- Поиск паттернов в ClickHouse
- Итоги

Простая программа



```
1 // Your First C++ Program
2
3 #include <iostream>
4
5 int main() {
6     std::cout << "Hello World!";
7     return 0;
8 }
```

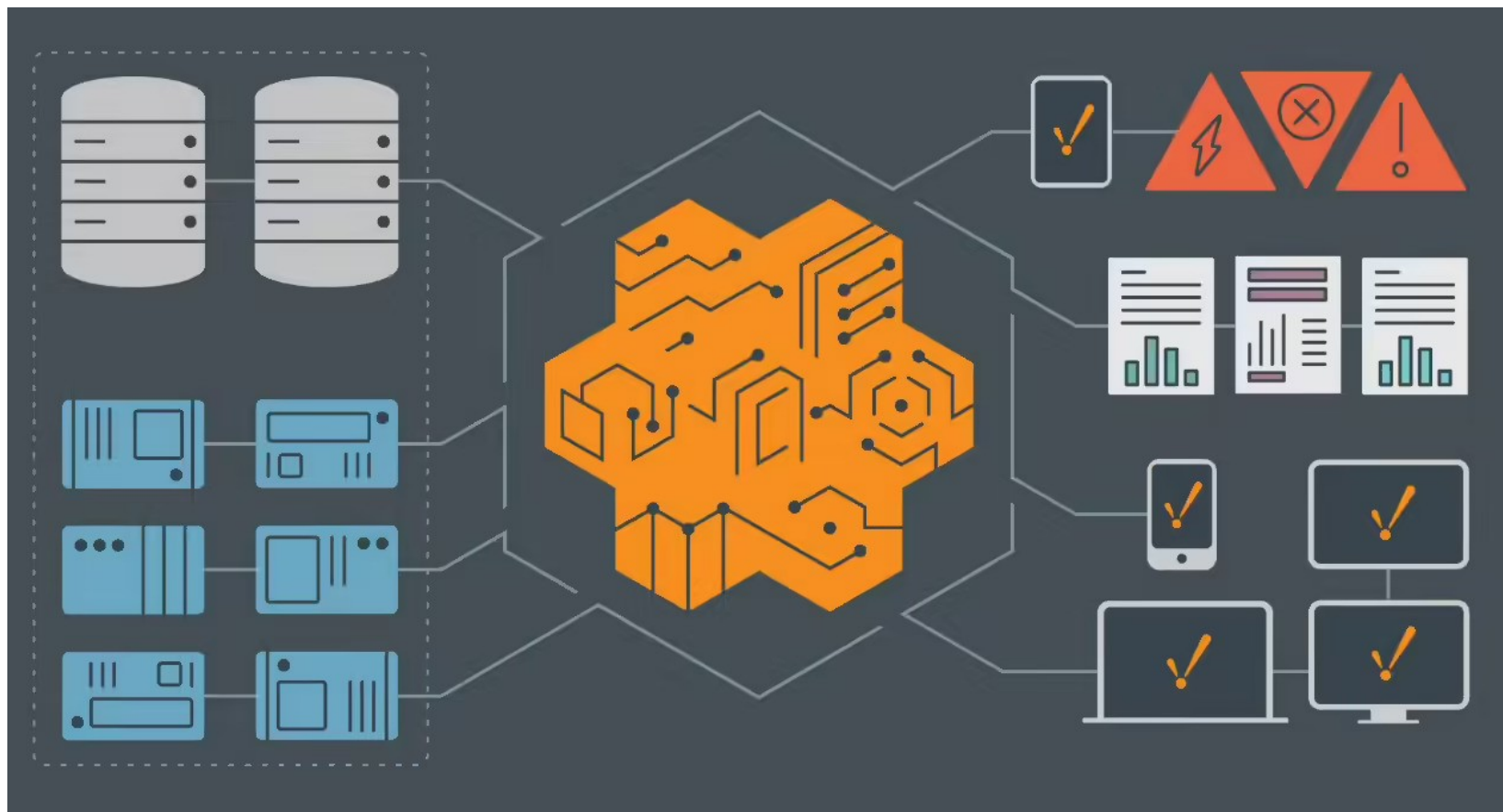

Чуть сложнее...



Архитектура

- упрощение взаимодействия между разработчиками
- снизить сложность восприятия системы
- изменения изолированы, не приводят к разрушению смежных фич
- совокупность важнейших решений об организации программной системы
- накопить готовые решения для однотипных задач

Шаблоны



- быстрее
- рациональнее
- проще
- надёжнее

Такие разные паттерны...

- на наивысшем уровне - конструкция всей системы
- паттерны ООП - уровень кода
- идиомы - «низкоуровневые» шаблоны учитывающие специфику ЯП
- алгоритмы - шаблоны вычисления

Примеры

- event sourcing - это паттерн проектирования уровня системы
- singleton - паттерн ООП
- `std::iterator` - идиома C++
- метод Монте-Карло - шаблон вычисления

Microservices - паттерн?

Как их классифицировать?



The Essence of Architecture Composition



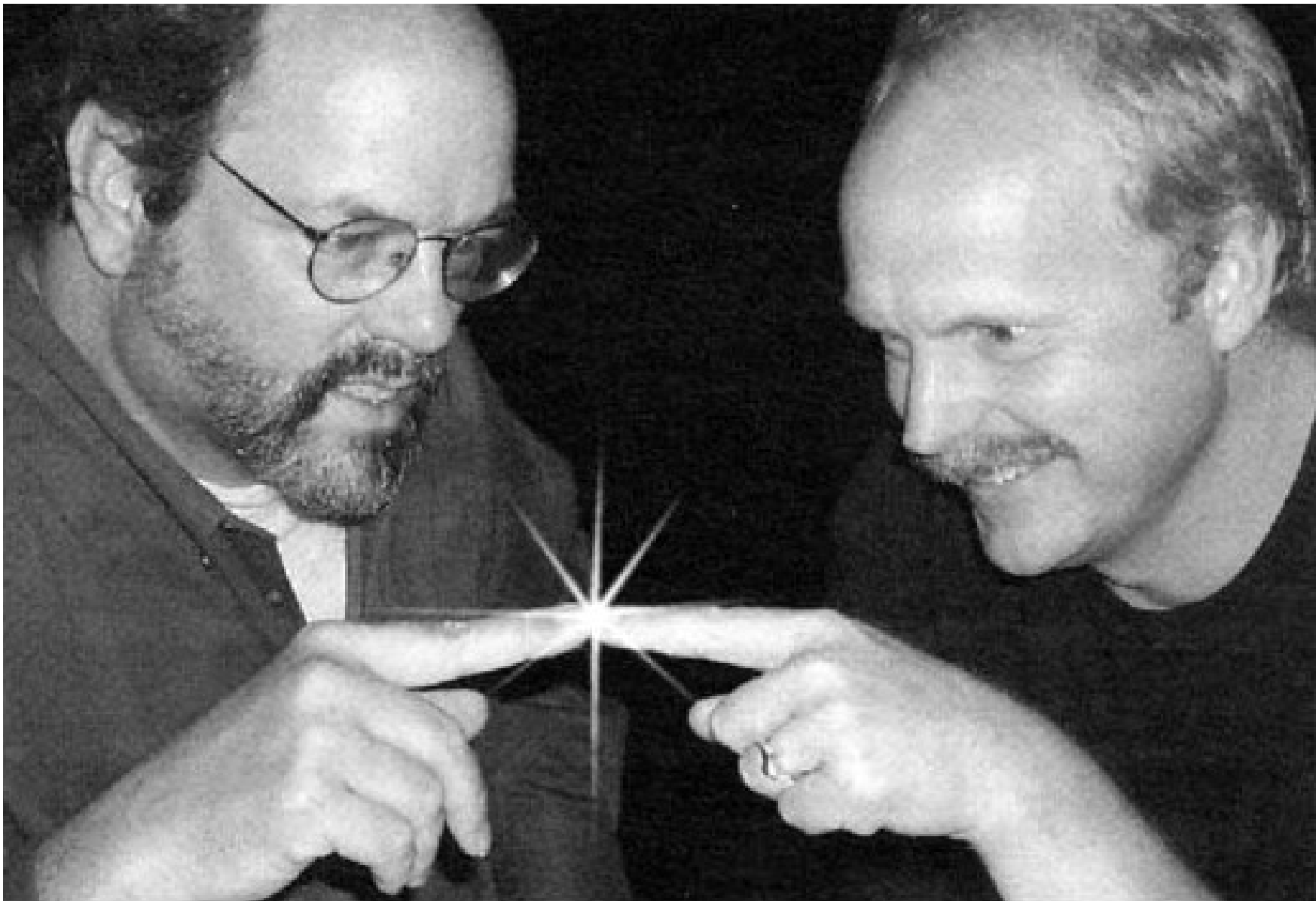
Manifesto for Types of Architecture Levels



Enterprise Architecture Layering



1970-е. Кристофер Александер



1987. Кент Бэк, Вард Каннингем



1988. Эрих Гамма

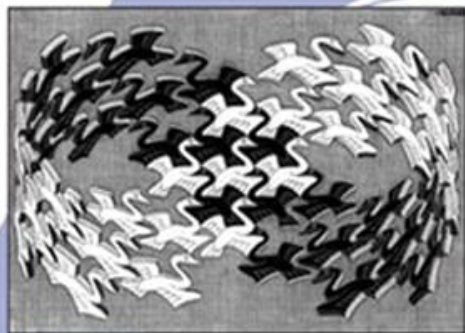


1991. Джеймс Коплин

Design Patterns

Elements of Reusable
Object-Oriented Software

Erich Gamma
Richard Helm
Ralph Johnson
John Vlissides



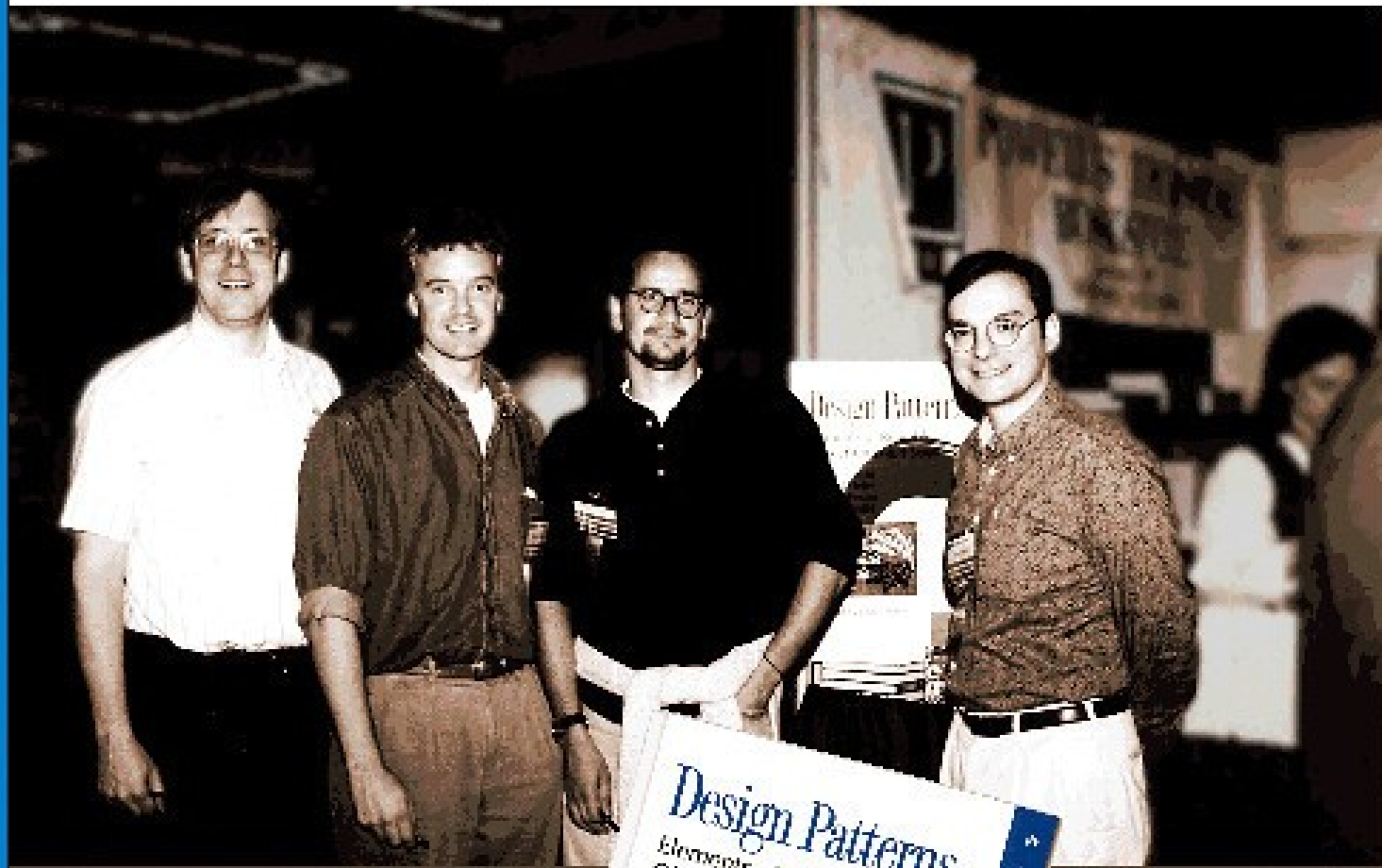
Cover art © 1994 M.C. Escher / Gordon Art - Baarn - Holland. All rights reserved.

Foreword by Grady Booch

ADDISON-WESLEY PROFESSIONAL COMPUTING SERIES



“Банда”



Паттерны



Behavioral

- ❏ Adapter
- ❏ Bridge
- ❏ Composite
- ❏ Decorator
- ❏ Flyweight
- ❏ Proxy
- ❏ Facade
- ❏ Chain of responsibility



Creational

- ❏ Singleton
- ❏ Factory Method
- ❏ Abstract Factory
- ❏ Builder
- ❏ Prototype
- ❏ Command
- ❏ Interpreter
- ❏ Iterator

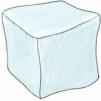
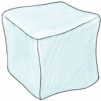





Structural

- ❏ Mediator
- ❏ Memento
- ❏ Observer
- ❏ State
- ❏ Strategy
- ❏ Template method
- ❏ Visitor

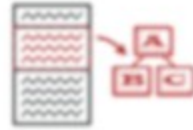
SOLID



-  single responsibility
-  open-closed
-  Liskov substitution
-  interface segregation
-  dependency inversion

СУБ

Д



Interpreter



Prototype



Template method



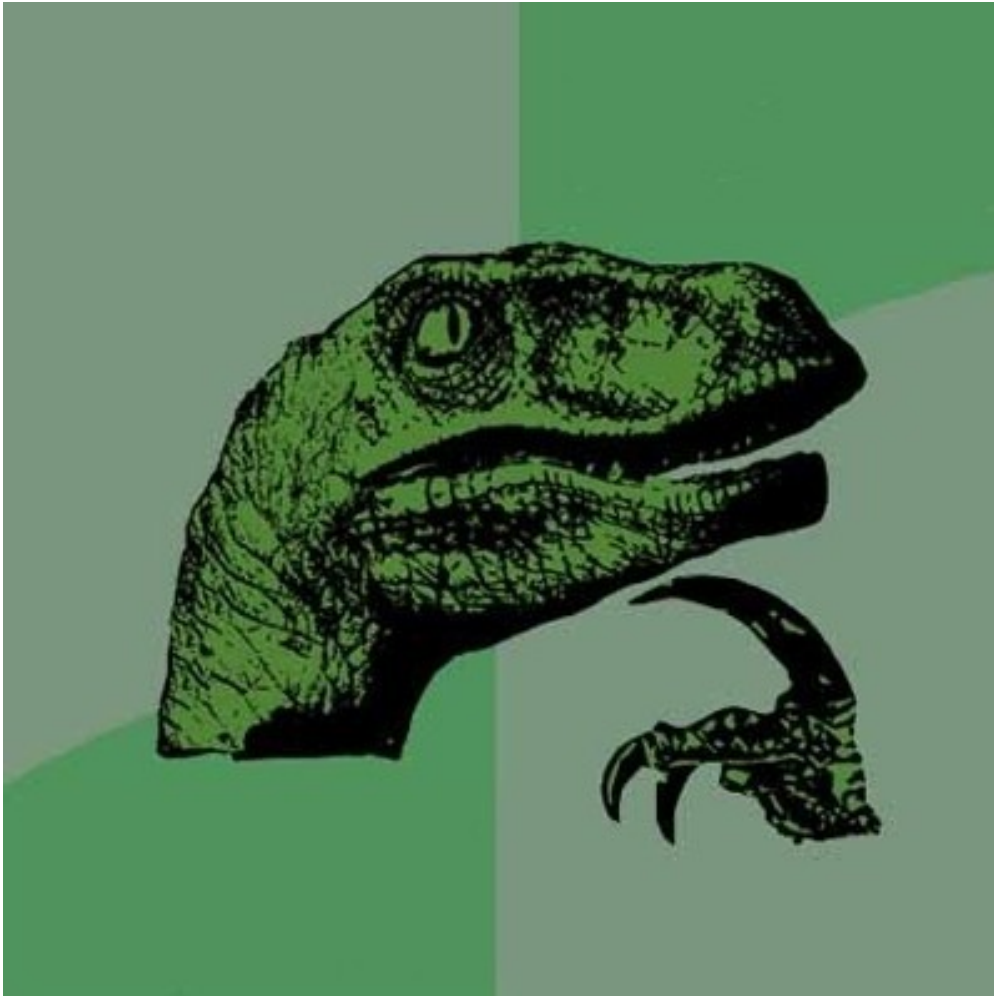
Facade



Abstract Factory



Flyweight



СУБ



SELECT 1;

сервер

```
int main() {  
    while (1) {  
        handle();  
    }  
}
```

Д

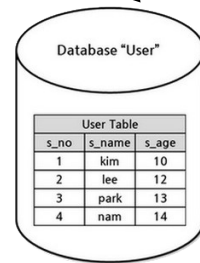
доступ к данным



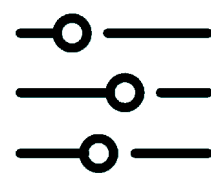
анализатор
запросов



чтение-запись
данных



таблицы



файло-табличный
преобразователь



файлы

хранение данных



2012(2016). Алексей Миловидов

ClickHouse



аналитическая СУБД для больших данных



<https://github.com/ClickHouse/ClickHouse>



31,5k



83.1%

LOC 1`138`607



5711



29





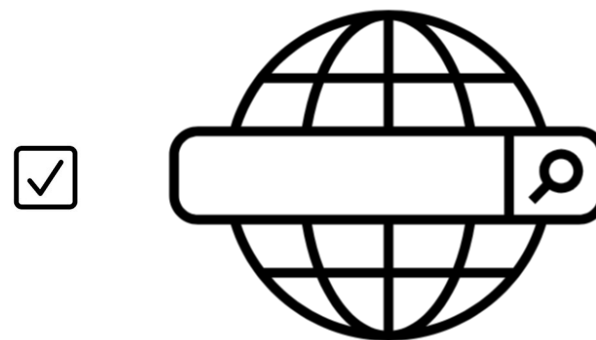
- колоночная аналитическая СУБД
- обработка "сырых" данных в режиме реального времени
- собственный диалект SQL, в т.ч. вероятностные структуры данных
- нет точечных UPDATE / DELETE / SELECT
- нет транзакций
- отсутствие полноценного оптимизатора запросов
- оптимизирована для хранения данных на жёстких дисках

Джентельменский набор



☒ CTRL + F

☒ egrep -i





ClickHouse



Access



AggregateFunctions



Analyzer



Backups



Bridge



BridgeHelper



Client



Columns



Common



Compression



Coordination



Core



Daemon



Databases



DataTypes



Dictionaries



Disks



Formats



Functions



Interpreters



IO



Loggers



Parsers



Planner



Processors



QueryPipeline



Server



Storages



TableFunctions



ClickHouse



Bridge



BridgeHelper

?

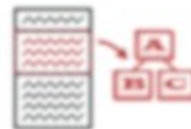


Bridge



Interpreters

?



Interpreter



QueryPipeline

?



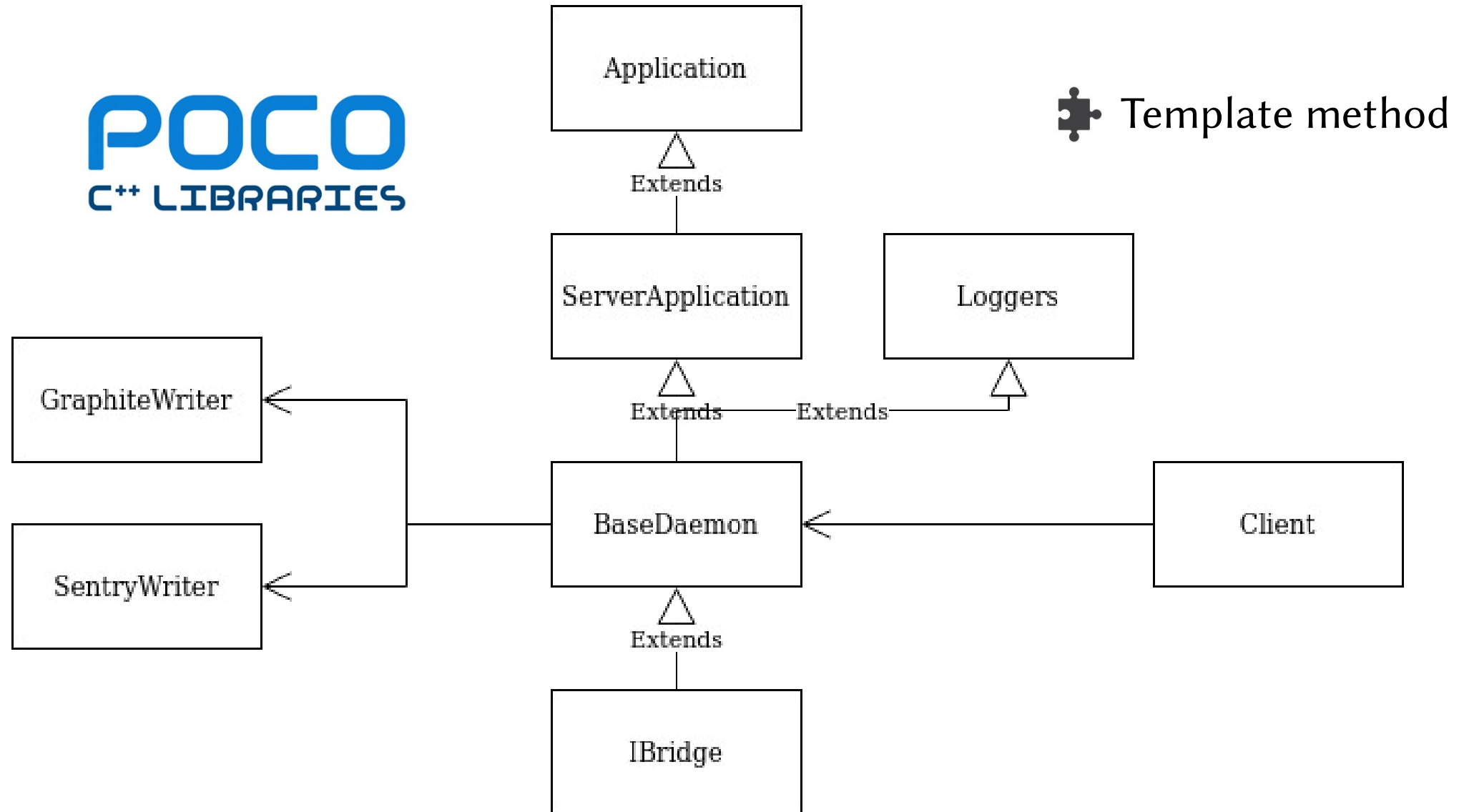
Chain of
responsibility



Bridge



Daemon



```

#include <Poco/Process.h>
#include <Poco/ThreadPool.h>
#include <Poco/Util/Application.h>
#include <Poco/Util/ServerApplication.h>
#include <Poco/Net/SocketAddress.h>
...
class BaseDaemon : public Poco::Util::ServerApplication, public Loggers
{

```

```

int IBridge::main(const std::vector<std::string> & /*args*/)
{
    ...
    auto server = HTTPServer(
        std::make_shared<HTTPContext>(context),
        getHandlerFactoryPtr(context),
        server_pool,
        socket,
        http_params);
    ...

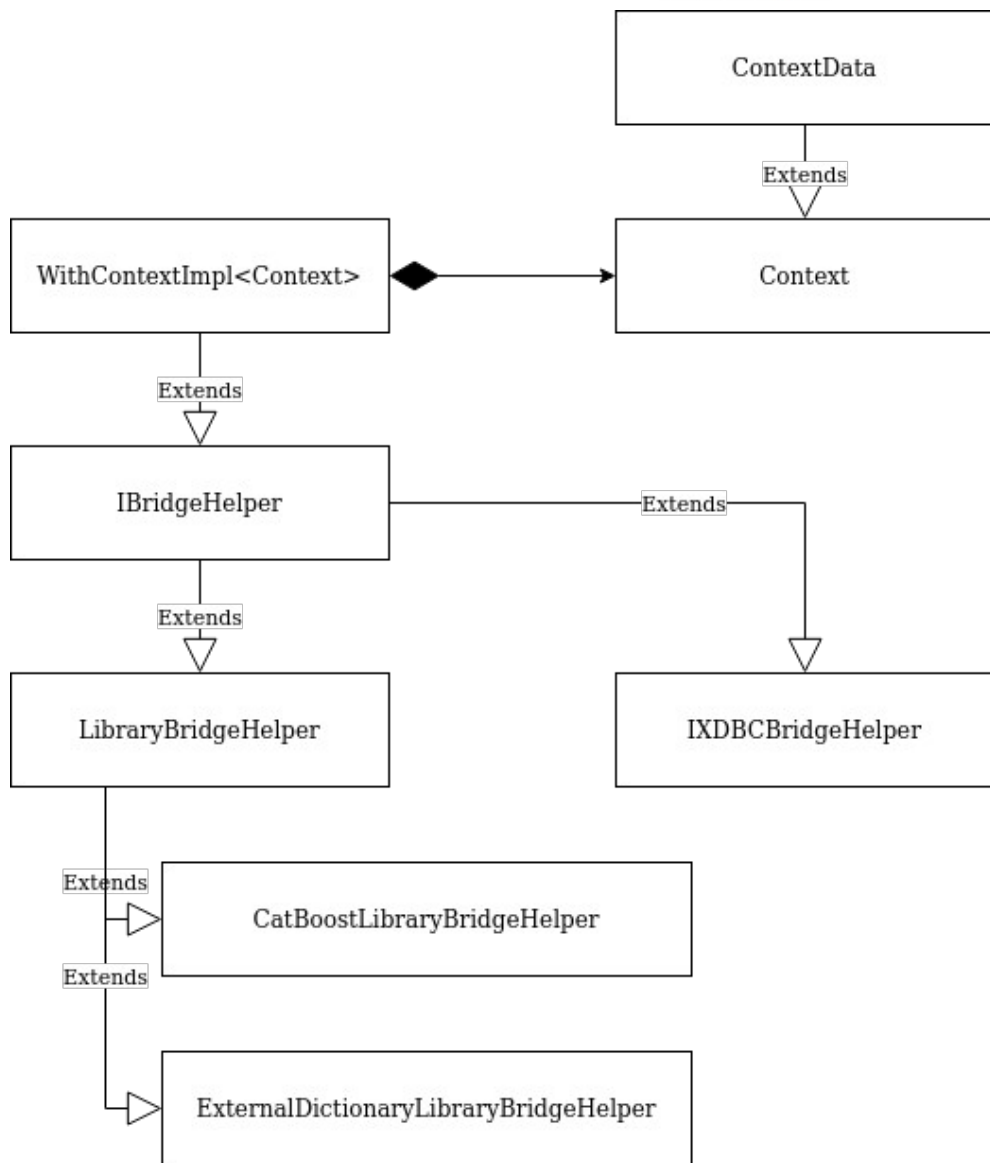
    server.start();
    LOG_INFO(log, "Listening http://{}`, address.toString());

    waitForTerminationRequest();
    return Application::EXIT_OK;
}

```



BridgeHelper



```
class Context;
```

```
/// Most used types have shorter names
```

```
using ContextPtr = std::shared_ptr<const Context>;
using ContextMutablePtr = std::shared_ptr<Context>;
using ContextWeakPtr = std::weak_ptr<const Context>;
using ContextWeakMutablePtr = std::weak_ptr<Context>;
```

```
template <class Shared = ContextPtr>
```

```
struct WithContextImpl
```

```
{
```

```
...
```

```
};
```

```
using WithContext = WithContextImpl<>;
```

```
using WithConstContext = WithContext; /// For compatibility
```

```
using WithMutableContext = WithContextImpl<ContextMutablePtr>;
```




Interpreters



510



83 = Visitor



116 = Interpreter



ActionsDAG



ActionsVisitor



Aggregator



Cluster



ClusterDiscovery



CompileDAG



compileFunction



Context



DatabaseCatalog



executeQuery



ExpressionActions



ExpressionAnalyzer



FileCache



IdentifierSemantic



Interpreter



ITokenExtractor



Lemmatizers



Metadata



TreeRewriter

Visitor

/// Visits AST tree in depth, call functions for nodes according to Matcher type data.
/// You need to define Data, visit() and needChildVisit() in Matcher class.

```
template <
    typename Matcher,
    bool _top_to_bottom,
    bool need_child_accept_data = false,
    typename T = ASTPtr
>
class InDepthNodeVisitor
{
public:
    using Data = typename Matcher::Data;
    ...

    void visit(T & ast)
    { ...
    }

private:
    Data & data;
    ...

    template <bool with_dump>
    void visitImplMain(T & ast)
    {
        if constexpr (!_top_to_bottom)
            visitChildren<with_dump>(ast);

        doVisit(ast);

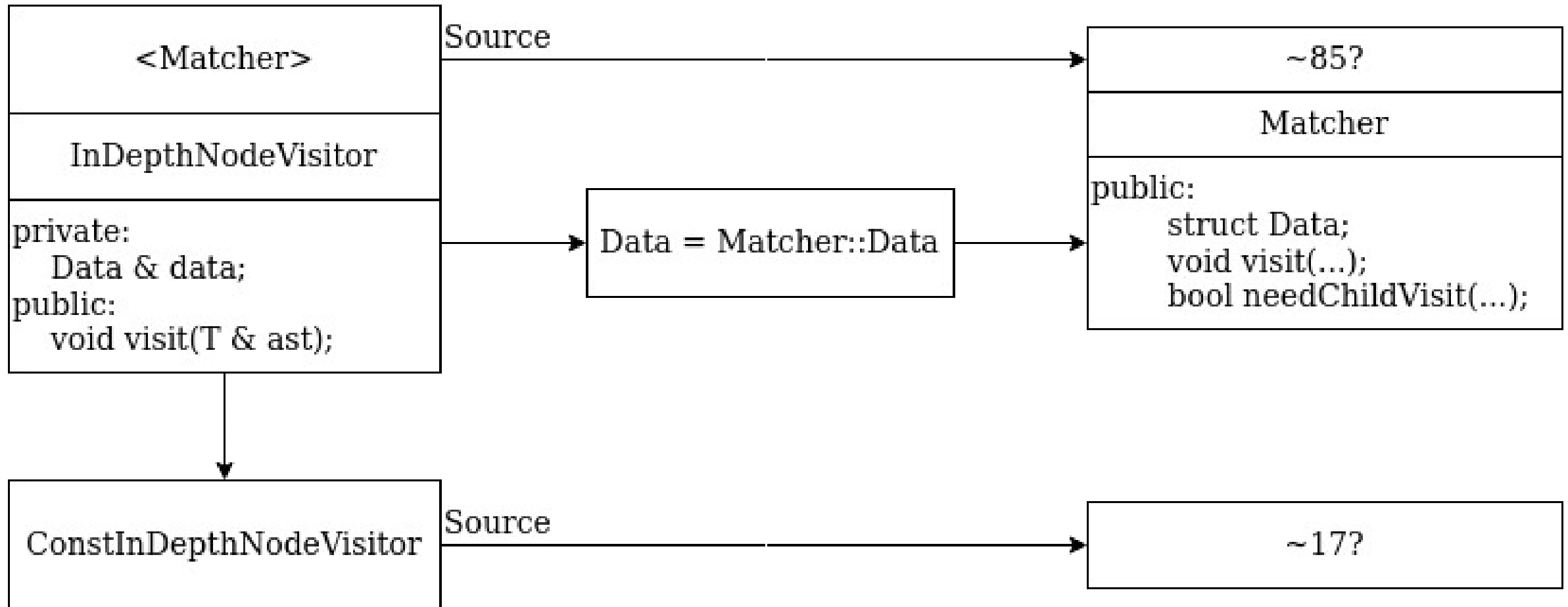
        if constexpr (_top_to_bottom)
            visitChildren<with_dump>(ast);
    }
}
```

```
void doVisit(T & ast)
{
    try
    {
        Matcher::visit(ast, data);
    }
    catch (Exception & e)
    {
        e.addMessage("While processing {}",
            throw;
        }
    }

    template <bool with_dump>
    void visitChildren(T & ast)
    { ...
    }
}
```

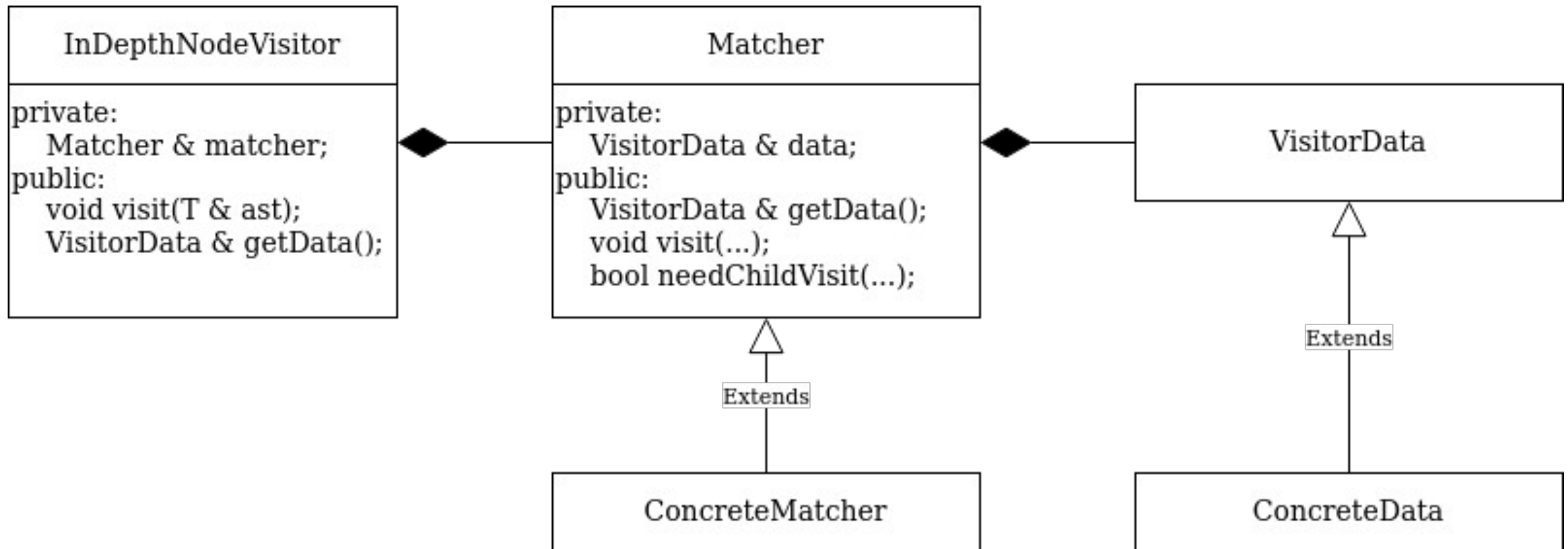


InDepthNodeVisitor

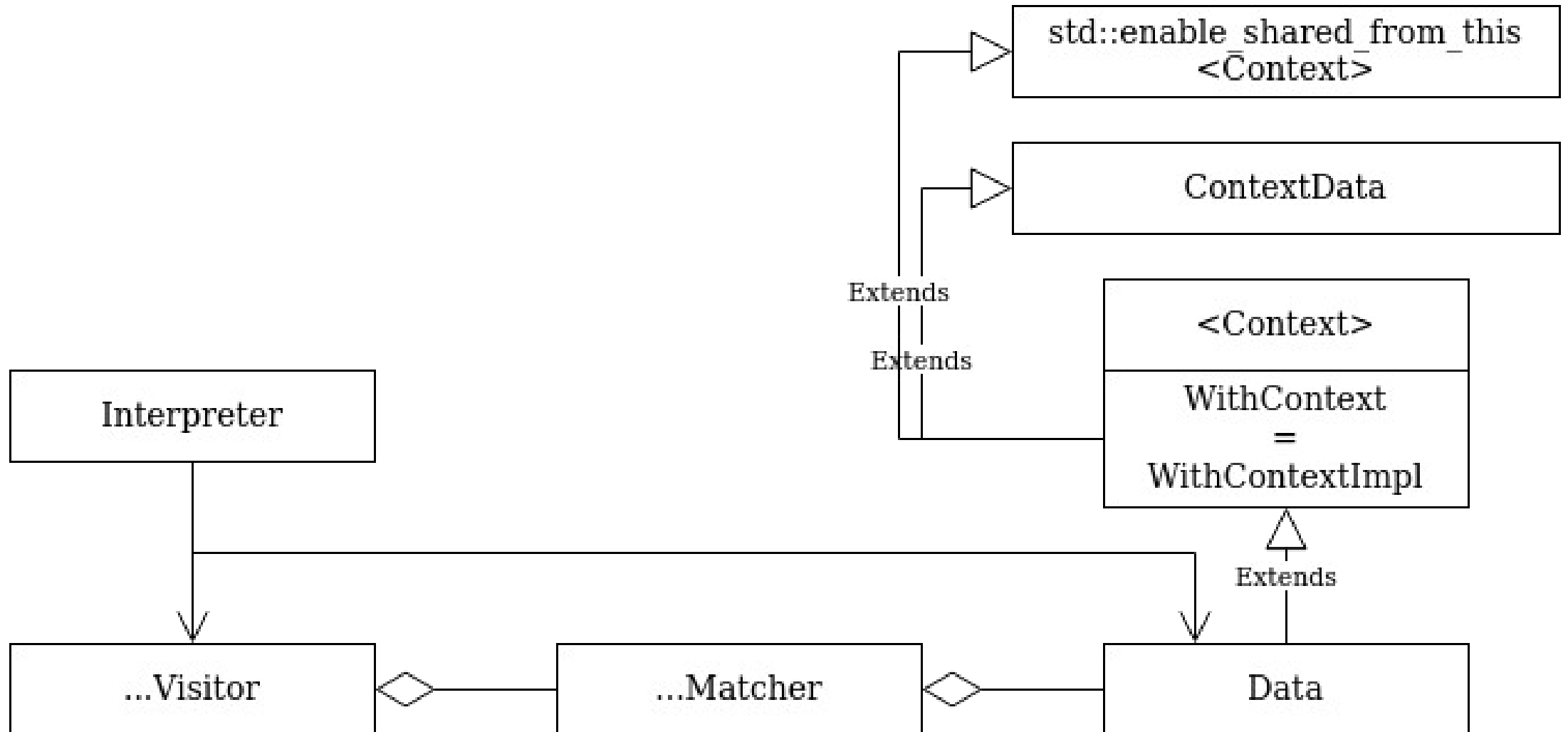


InDepthNodeVisitor

❧ Strategy ❧ State ❧ Template method



Visitor





Visitor

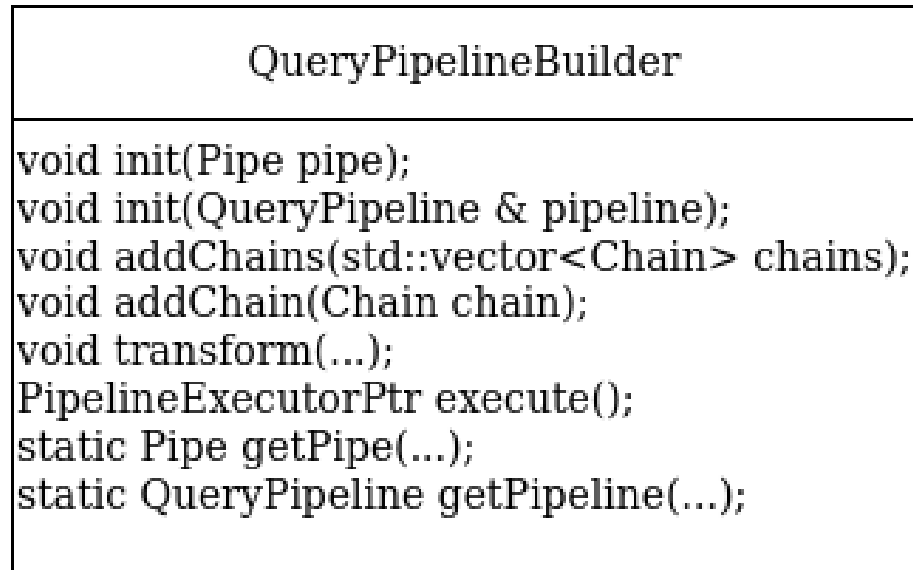
```
class RewriteOrderBy
{
public:
    struct Data {};
    static void visit(ASTPtr & ast, Data &);
    static bool needChildVisit(const ASTPtr &, const ASTPtr &) { return true; }
};
```

```
using RewriteOrderByVisitor = InDepthNodeVisitor<RewriteOrderBy, true>;
}
```

```
TreeRewriterResultPtr TreeRewriter::analyzeSelect(
    ASTPtr & query,
    TreeRewriterResult && result,
    const SelectQueryOptions & select_options,
    const TablesWithColumns & tables_with_columns,
    const Names & required_result_columns,
    std::shared_ptr<TableJoin> table_join) const
{
    // remove outer braces in order by
    RewriteOrderByVisitor::Data data;
    RewriteOrderByVisitor(data).visit(query);

    return std::make_shared<const TreeRewriterResult>(result);
}
```

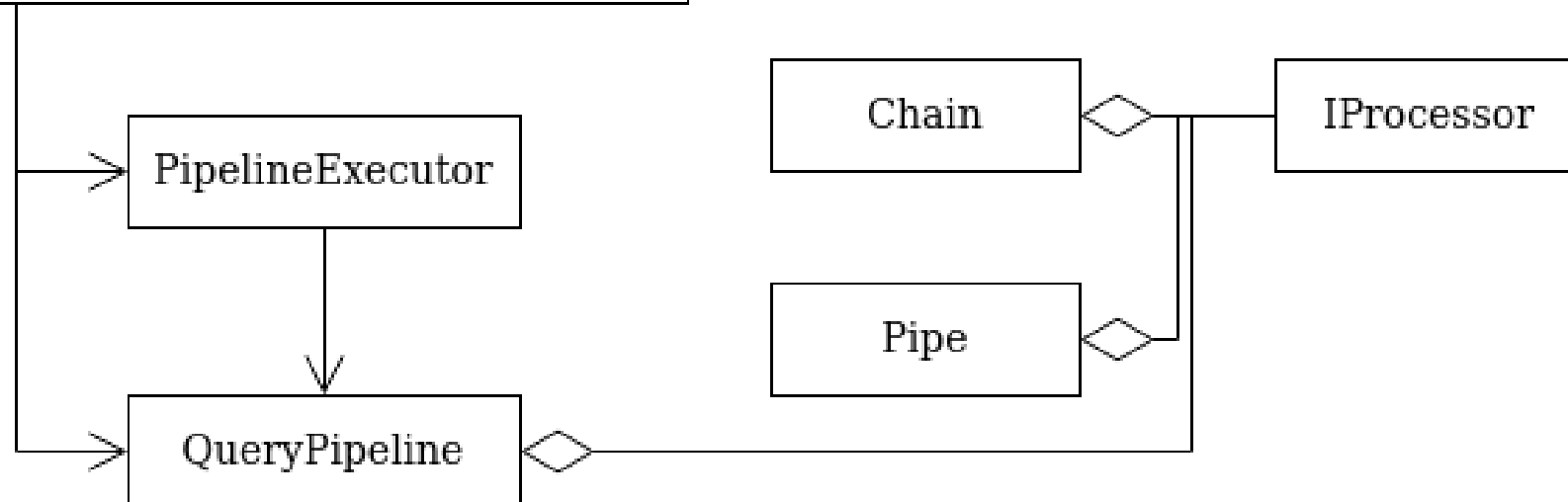
QueryPipelineBuilder



Builder
































Chain of responsibility





ClickHouse

 Access	 Coordination	 IO
 AggregateFunctions	 Core	 Loggers
 Analyzer	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  Daemon	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  Parsers
 Backups	 Databases	 Planner
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  Bridge	 DataTypes	 Processors
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  BridgeHelper	 Dictionaries	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  QueryPipeline
 Client	 Disks	 Server
 Columns	 Formats	 Storages
 Common	 Functions	 TableFunctions
 Compression	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  Interpreters	



AggregateFunctions



180



144 = AggregateFunction*

```
enum class FunctionKind
{
    UNKNOWN,
    ORDINARY,
    AGGREGATE,
    WINDOW,
};
```



FactoryHelpers



IAggregateFunction



IAggregateFunctionCombinator

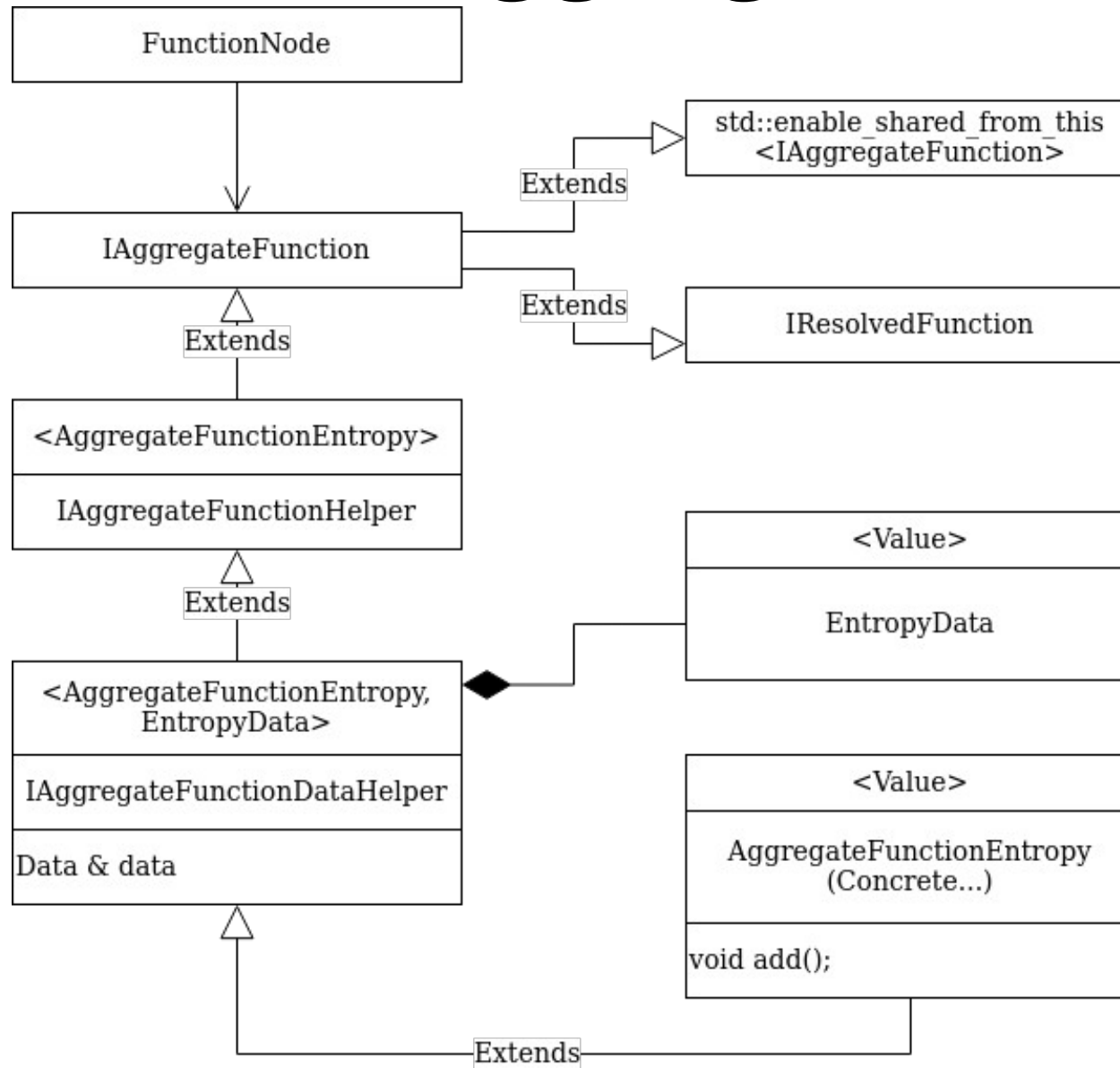


parseAggregateFunctionParameters



registerAggregateFunctions

IAggregateFunction



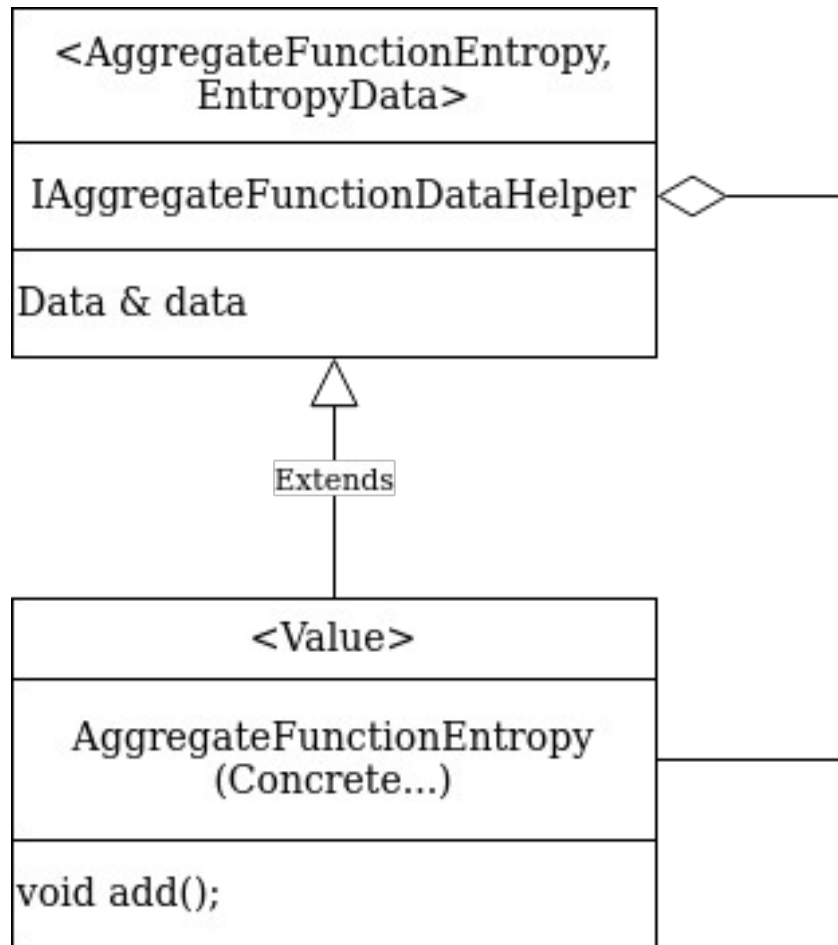
Template method

State

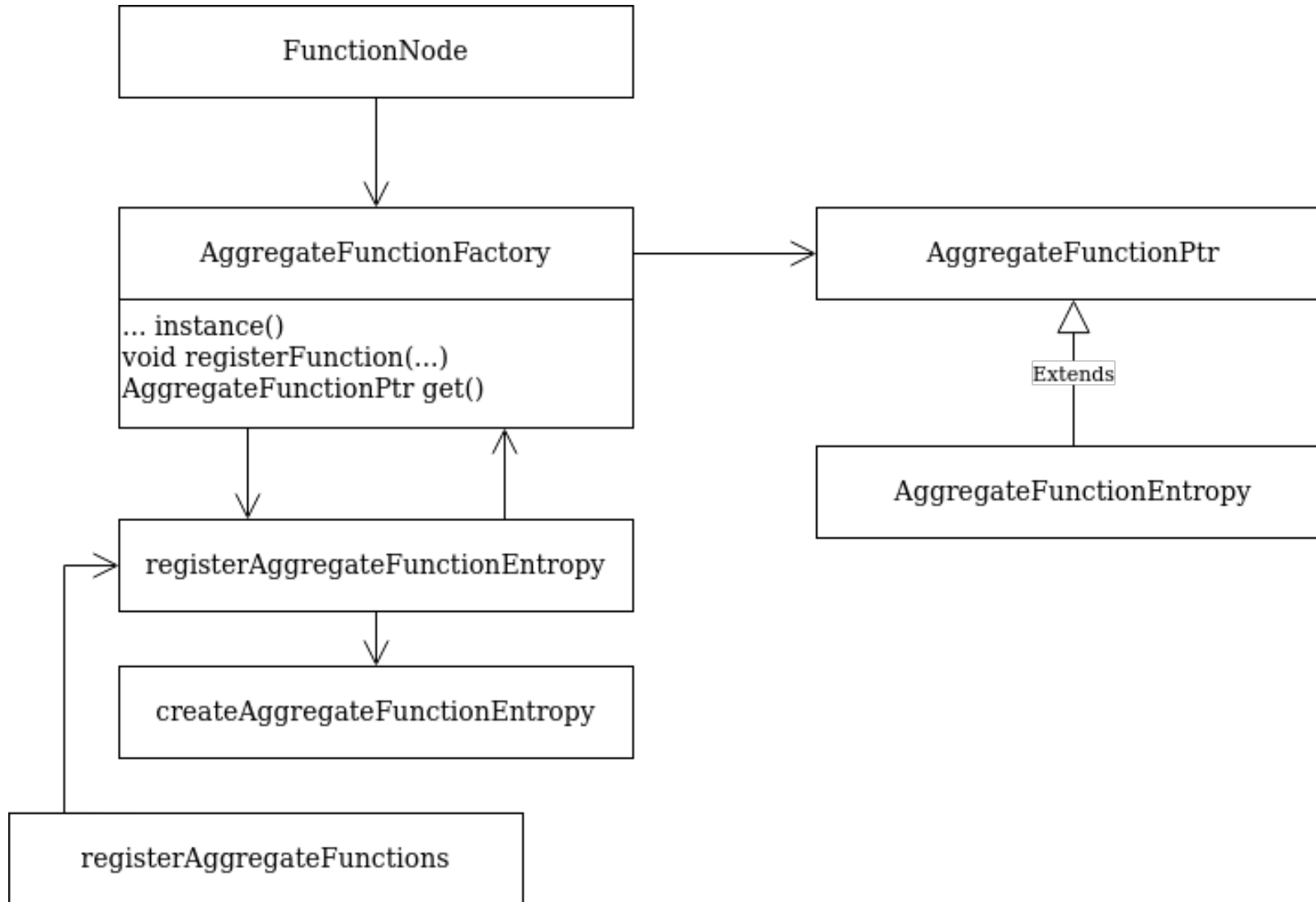
Command

Facade

...



registerAggregateFunctions



- ❗ Factory method
- ❗ Singleton
- ⊘ Abstract Factory

registerAggregateFunctions

```
void registerAggregateFunctions()
{
    {
        auto & factory = AggregateFunctionFactory::instance();
        registerAggregateFunctionEntropy(factory);
    }
}
```

```
AggregateFunctionPtr createAggregateFunctionEntropy(
    const std::string & name, const DataTypes & argument_types, const Array & para
{
    /// Generic implementation for other types or for multiple arguments.
    return std::make_shared<AggregateFunctionEntropy<UInt128>>(argument_types);
}
}
```

```
void registerAggregateFunctionEntropy(AggregateFunctionFactory & factory)
{
    factory.registerFunction("entropy", createAggregateFunctionEntropy);
}
```






























AggregateFunctionFactory

```
AggregateFunctionFactory & AggregateFunctionFactory::instance()
{
    static AggregateFunctionFactory ret;
    return ret;
}
```

```
class AnyFunctionVisitor : public InDepthQueryTreeVisitorWithContext<AnyFunctionVisitor>
{
    ... void enterImpl(QueryTreeNodePtr & node)
    {
        ...
        for (auto & inside_argument : inside_arguments)
        {
            ...
            auto aggregate_function = AggregateFunctionFactory::instance().get(function_name,
            auto any_function = std::make_shared<FunctionNode>(function_name);
            any_function->resolveAsAggregateFunction(std::move(aggregate_function));
        }
    }
}
```



ClickHouse

 Access	 Coordination	 IO
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  AggregateFunctions	 Core	 Loggers
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  Analyzer	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  Daemon	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  Parsers
 Backups	 Databases	 Planner
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  Bridge	 DataTypes	 Processors
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  BridgeHelper	 Dictionaries	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  QueryPipeline
 Client	 Disks	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  Server
 Columns	 Formats	 Storages
 Common	 Functions	 TableFunctions
 Compression	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  Interpreters	

“Холодный” поиск



5731

grep -i “factory”

wc -l

Шаблоны поиска

singleton
factory
builder
prototype
chain
responsibility
command
interpreter
iterator
mediator

memento
observer
state
strategy
visitor
adapter
bridge
composit
decorator
flyweight

proxy
facade
kit
wrapper
handle
body
surrogate
action
transaction
cursor

token
dependen
publish
subscribe
policy

35

Особенности

- ☑ abstract factory
- ☑ template method
- ☑ virtual constructor ← factory method
- ☑ handle/body ← bridge
- ☑ action, transaction ← command
- ☑ cursor ← iterator
- ☑ token ← memento
- ☑ policy ← strategy
- ☑ prototype
- ☑ iterator

Поиск по словам

```
/src:~$ find . -type f | grep ".c$|.cpp$|.h$|.hpp$" | xargs grep -o -i "factory" | wc -l
```

```
};  
// src/Common/DateLUTImpl.cpp  
std::unique_ptr<cctz::ZoneInfoSource> custom_factory(  
    const std::string & name,  
    const std::function<std::unique_ptr<cctz::ZoneInfoSource>(const std:  
{  
    std::string_view tz_file = getTimeZone(name.data());  
  
    if (!tz_file.empty())  
        return std::make_unique<Source>(tz_file.data(), tz_file.size());  
  
    return fallback(name);  
}  
}  
  
ZoneInfoSourceFactory zone_info_source_factory = custom_factory;
```

Поиск по строкам

```
/src:~$ find . -type f | grep ".c$|.cpp$|.h$|.hpp$" | xargs grep -i "factory" | wc -l
```

```
};  
// src/Common/DateLUTImpl.cpp  
.....std::unique_ptr<cctz::ZoneInfoSource> custom_factory(  
    const std::string & name,  
    const std::function<std::unique_ptr<cctz::ZoneInfoSource>(const std::stri  
{  
    std::string_view tz_file = getTimeZone(name.data());  
  
    if (!tz_file.empty())  
        return std::make_unique<Source>(tz_file.data(), tz_file.size());  
  
    return fallback(name);  
}  
}  
  
ZoneInfoSourceFactory::zone_info_source_factory = custom_factory;
```


Поиск по файлам

```
/src:~$ find . -type f | grep ".c$|.cpp$|.h$|.hpp$" | xargs grep -l -i "factory" | wc -l
```

```
};  
// src/Common/DateLUTImpl.cpp  
std::unique_ptr<cctz::ZoneInfoSource> custom_factory(  
    const std::string & name,  
    const std::function<std::unique_ptr<cctz::ZoneInfoSource>(const std:  
{  
    std::string_view tz_file = getTimeZone(name.data());  
  
    if (!tz_file.empty())  
        return std::make_unique<Source>(tz_file.data(), tz_file.size());  
  
    return fallback(name);  
}  
}  
  
ZoneInfoSourceFactory zone_info_source_factory = custom_factory;
```

Поиск по словам

0	facade	25	composit	153	adapter	1536	policy
0	flyweight	26	prototype	158	subscribe	1568	dependen
0	mediator	28	observer	239	body	2185	transaction
0	memento	33	singleton	387	strategy	2225	handle
4	surrogate	39	responsibility	393	bridge	2356	iterator
		65	publish	639	cursor	2742	visitor
		76	kit	672	wrapper	2842	builder
		79	dependents	709	proxy	3680	token
		84	decorator	976	chain	4352	command
						4503	interpreter
						7531	factory
						8404	action
						9589	state

58219

Поиск по строкам

0	facade	22	composit	120	adapter	1174	policy
0	flyweight	23	observer	139	subscribe	1195	dependen
0	mediator	26	prototype	231	body	1805	handle
0	memento	31	singleton	285	strategy	1811	iterator
4	surrogate	39	responsibility	309	bridge	1830	transaction
		54	publish	466	cursor	2033	visitor
		62	kit	507	proxy	2049	builder
		79	decorator	578	wrapper	2397	token
				768	chain	3066	command
						3936	interpreter
						6292	factory
						6355	action
						7106	state

44794

Поиск по файлам

0	facade	13	composit	104	chain	1380	factory
0	flyweight	15	singleton	147	wrapper	1382	interpreter
0	mediator	16	publish	161	policy		
0	memento	18	responsibility	205	transaction		
1	surrogate	21	kit	217	token		
3	prototype	31	bridge	221	dependen		
8	observer	34	decorator	222	command		
		35	adapter	307	builder		
		37	subscribe	344	handle		
		45	cursor	366	iterator		
		58	strategy	366	visitor		
		74	proxy	615	action		
		76	body	899	state		

7421

Что нашли?

	LOC	1`138`607		строки	44794
		5711		файлы	7421

surrogate

prototype

surrogate

```
./IO/ReadHelpers.cpp:  
    /// Surrogate pair.
```

```
./IO/ReadHelpers.cpp:  
    return error(" second part of surrogate pair", );
```

```
./IO/ReadHelpers.cpp:  
    return error(" \\u of second part of surrogate pair",
```

```
./IO/ReadHelpers.cpp:  
    return error("Incorrect surrogate pair of unicode escape sequences ");
```


prototype

```
./Formats/CapnProtoSchema.cpp:
    DataTypePtr getDataTypeFromCapnProtoType(const capnp::Type & capnp_type, bool

./Formats/CapnProtoSchema.cpp:
    auto nested_type = getDataTypeFromCapnProtoType(list_schema.getElementType(),
***

./Formats/StructureToCapnProtoSchema.cpp:
    String prepareAndGetCapnProtoTypeName(WriteBuffer & buf, const DataTypePtr &

./Formats/StructureToCapnProtoSchema.cpp:
    auto field_type_name = prepareAndGetCapnProtoTypeName(buf, data_type, column_
***

./Common/tests/gtest_wide_integer.cpp:
    /// (a prototype of a function that we may need)
```

Итоги

- Проследили историю развития паттернов проектирования, их роль в архитектуре софта
- Немного поговорили про СУБД и задачи, которые такие системы решают
- Проанализировали устройство ClickHouse
- Рассмотрели ряд паттернов проектирования в СУБД
- Поискали паттерны проектирования “холодным” поиском



Маркировать
паттерны в коде

Спасибо за внимание



Косенко Дмитрий

 @DmitriiKosenko

 DmitriiKosenko

@ dmitrii.person@mail.ru