Code Logic - Retail Data Analysis

PySpark Code Logic

Step 1: Importing the required modules - System dependencies for CDH and declaring PySpark environment variables

```
# importing the modules - System dependencies for CDH
```

```
from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
from pyspark.sql.functions import *
from pyspark.sql.functions import from_json
from pyspark.sql.window import Window
```

Step 2: Creating Initial Spark Session

```
# Initializing Spark Session

spark = SparkSession \
   .builder \
   .appName("RetailDataAnalysis") \
   .getOrCreate()

spark.sparkContext.setLogLevel('ERROR')
```

Step 3: Reading the Input from Kafka

Step 4: Defining the schema for incoming data JSON file data

Step 5: Creating dataframe from incoming data

```
# Creating dataframe from input data after applying the schema
orderStream = orderRaw.select(from_json(col("value").cast("string"),
jsonSchema).alias("data")).select("data.*")
```

Step 6: Defining UDF functions (total tems, total cost, is order, is return), conversion to UDF types and calculating columns

```
# UDF for calculating total_items

def items_TotalCount(items):
        total_count = 0
        for item in items:
            total_count = total_count + item['quantity']
        return total_count
```

```
# UDF for calculating order type
def is_order(type):
       if type=="ORDER":
              return 1
       else:
              return 0
# UDF for calculating return type
def is return(type):
       if type=="RETURN":
              return 1
       else:
              return 0
# UDF for calculating total_cost
def TotalCostSum (items,type):\
       total sum = 0
       for item in items:
              total_sum = total_sum + item['unit_price'] * item['quantity']
       if type=="RETURN":
              return total sum * (-1)
       else:
              return total sum
# Converting to UDF's with the utility functions
isorder = udf(is_order, IntegerType())
isreturn = udf(is return, IntegerType())
totalcount = udf(items_TotalCount, IntegerType())
totalcost = udf(TotalCostSum, DoubleType())
```

```
# Calculating columns(total_cost, total_items, is_order, is_return)

order_stream = orderStream \
    .withColumn("total_cost", totalcost(orderStream.items, orderStream.type)) \
    .withColumn("total_items", totalcount(orderStream.items)) \
    .withColumn("is_order", isorder(orderStream.type)) \
    .withColumn("is_return", isreturn(orderStream.type))
```

Step 7: Writing intermediate dataset to console with 1 Minute Interval

Step 8: Calculating time-based KPIs using with Watermark and groupBy

```
# write stream for time based KPIs
timeBasedKPIsOutput = timeBasedKPIs \
       .writeStream \
       .outputMode("append") \
       .format("json") \
       .option("format","append") \
       .option("truncate", "false") \
       .option("path", "time-wise-kpi") \
       .option("checkpointLocation", "time-kpi") \
       .trigger(processingTime="1 minute") \
       .start()
Step 9: Calculating time-based and country-based KPIs using
withWatermark and groupBy
# Calculating time-based and country-based KPIs
timeAndCountryBasedKPIs = order stream \
       .withWatermark("timestamp", "1 minute") \
       .groupby(window("timestamp", "1 minute", "1 minute"), "country") \
       .agg(count("invoice no").alias("OPM"),
              sum("total cost").alias("total sales volume"),
              avg("is return").alias("rate of return")) \
       .select("window", "country", "OPM", "total_sales_volume", "rate_of_return")
# write stream for time and country based KPIs
timeAndCountryBasedKPIsOutput = timeAndCountryBasedKPIs \
       .writeStream \
       .outputMode("Append") \
       .format("json") \
       .option("format","append") \
       .option("truncate", "false") \
       .option("path", "time-country-wise-kpi") \
       .option("checkpointLocation", "time-country-kpi") \
```

.trigger(processingTime="1 minute") \
.start()

Step 10: Waiting for the termination of stream infinitely

Waiting infinitely to read the data

timeAndCountryBasedKPIsOutput.awaitTermination()

Console Commands and Analysis

Spark Submit Command and too Console-output file

Spark2-submit --packages org.apache.spark:spark-sql-kafka-0-10_2.11:2.4.5 spark-streaming.py 18.211.252.152 9092 real-time-project > Console-output

Mkdir command to make directory

mkdir time-wise-kpi mkdir time-country-wise-kpi

command to check json files generated

hadoop fs -ls

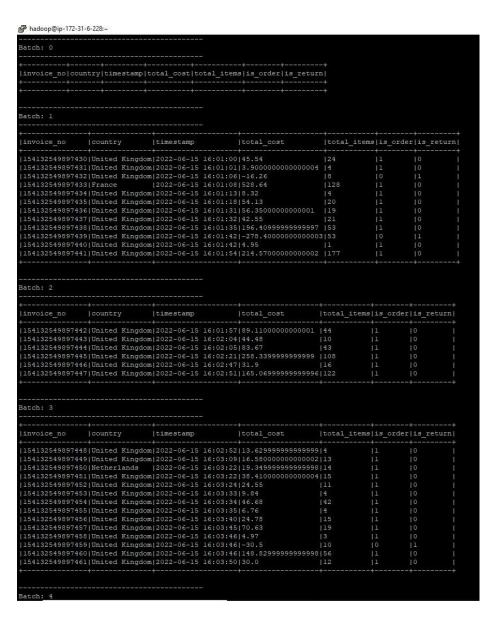
hadoop fs -ls time-wise-kpi hadoop fs -ls time-country-wise-kpi

hadoop fs -cat time-wise-kpi/part-00198-21224b93-1ac7-4748-806b-d39e02d0b82a-c000/hadoop fs -cat time-country-wise-kpi/part-00185-ffa2a99d-0618-41c2-abab-cb73865996b7-c000/

Transfer of data from HDFS to Local using

- hadoop fs -get /user/hadoop/time-wise-kpi ./time-wise-kpi
- hadoop fs -get /user/hadoop/time-country-wise-kpi ./time-country-wise-kpi
- WinSCP used to copy the files to local machine

Output Screens Summarized Console Output



```
[hadoop@ip-172-31-6-228 ~]$ ls
spark-streaming.py
[hadoop@ip-172-31-6-228 ~]$
[hadoop@ip-172-31-6-228 ~]$ mkdir time-wise-kpi
[hadoop@ip-172-31-6-228 ~]$ mkdir time-country-wise-kpi
[hadoop@ip-172-31-6-228 ~]$
```

```
op@ip-172-31-6-228 ~]$ hadoop fs -ls
ound 5 items
                     - hadoop hadoop
drwxr-xr-x
                                                                 0 2022-06-15 16:19 .sparkStaging
                                                                 0 2022-06-15 16:04 time-country-kpi
                        hadoop hadoop
                                                                0 2022-06-15 16:18 time-country-wise-kpi
0 2022-06-15 16:04 time-kpi
                     - hadoop hadoop
rwxr-xr-x
                     - hadoop hadoop
drwxr-xr-x
                                                                0 2022-06-15 16:19 time-wise-kpi
[hadoop@ip-172-31-6-228 ~]$ hadoop fs -ls time-wise-kpi
ound 28 items
                                                                0 2022-06-15 16:18 time-wise-kpi/_spark_metadata
                        hadoop hadoop
irwxr-xr-x
                                                                0 2022-06-15 16:14 time-wise-kpi/part-00000-021e69bd-3cea-4d04-b150-3e0555fceb7b-c000.json
                    1 hadoop hadoop
1 hadoop hadoop
                                                                 0 2022-06-15 16:15 time-wise-kpi/part-00000-041ea273-20ce-458d-bldl-8cdaa8de5684-c000.js
                     1 hadoop hadoop
                                                                0 2022-06-15 16:08 time-wise-kpi/part-00000-044b7eed-e577-40a7-8ce0-049ad71f3231-c000.json
0 2022-06-15 16:05 time-wise-kpi/part-00000-18a9fa97-1fcb-45dc-9758-285d16f62bc0-c000.json
 rw-r--r--
                     1 hadoop hadoop
rw-r--r--
                                                                0 2022-06-15 16:07 time-wise-kpi/part-00000-1ff10c56-1736-438e-bc2a-dc033dd55c4d-c000.json
0 2022-06-15 16:11 time-wise-kpi/part-00000-461e169e-a761-410c-aa8b-7c39ba3219f9-c000.json
0 2022-06-15 16:19 time-wise-kpi/part-00000-4c57f2bd-1d14-4682-bb54-5282456c30e7-c000.json
                     1 hadoop hadoop
                     1 hadoop hadoop
1 hadoop hadoop
 rw-r--r--
                                                                0 2022-06-15 16:06 time-wise-kpi/part-00000-707c36c6-064d-4b14-ba70-2c5097151913-c000.json
0 2022-06-15 16:04 time-wise-kpi/part-00000-76e4dbcc-5dc6-4592-8795-2215d69b017c-c000.json
0 2022-06-15 16:10 time-wise-kpi/part-00000-7e61af6e-a000-4e79-a4a6-352965e17f47-c000.json
                     1 hadoop hadoop
 rw-r--r--
                     1 hadoop hadoop
                                                                0 2022-06-15 16:09 time-wise-kpi/part-00000-84c81f63-4f94-4980-84fd-87eae935862e-c000.json
0 2022-06-15 16:17 time-wise-kpi/part-00000-9af1306e-cfd8-4fae-a807-3a4cbb818185-c000.json
                     l hadoop hadoop
                     1 hadoop hadoop
                        hadoop hadoop
                    1 hadoop hadoop
1 hadoop hadoop
                                                                0 2022-06-15 16:13 time-wise-kpi/part-00000-bc7b91d7-20af-499e-aabf-2eb8cb39d570-c000.json 0 2022-06-15 16:18 time-wise-kpi/part-00000-d3334c4d-4c11-4bef-a0ed-b000fac8d6a3-c000.json
                                                             0 2022-06-15 16:16 time-wise-kpi/part-00000-dafd43a5-acea-4340-9d0d-8698c3a40771-c000.json
212 2022-06-15 16:12 time-wise-kpi/part-00004-0341bcd9-6bf2-4d98-840f-f277aeda81cf-c000.json
194 2022-06-15 16:09 time-wise-kpi/part-00012-0f16fdf4-2b77-435c-a9e6-e051316d707c-c000.json
                     1 hadoop hadoop
                     1 hadoop hadoop
1 hadoop hadoop
                                                             201 2022-06-15 16:10 time-wise-kpi/part-00054-48e3dd59-f404-463c-b48d-bb9b3cf0cdlc-c000.json 196 2022-06-15 16:17 time-wise-kpi/part-00062-7d911238-3e40-4d11-843f-3fd8f256e948-c000.json
                     1 hadoop hadoop
                     1 hadoop hadoop
                                                             195 2022-06-15 16:13 time-wise-kpi/part-00087-80fe8e25-b743-408b-81le-0262051dec0ff-c000.json
186 2022-06-15 16:18 time-wise-kpi/part-00088-b73849a3-c467-42f3-bb72-75f0f0b92d43-c000.json
196 2022-06-15 16:14 time-wise-kpi/part-00099-0b1a7e0d-9777-4b29-b7d5-e76266e967b1-c000.json
                     1 hadoop hadoop
 rw-r--r--
                     1 hadoop hadoop
                                                             184 2022-06-15 16:15 time-wise-kpi/part-00106-5b2d8b71-4acd-44da-8c6b-fa4892063e23-c000.json 200 2022-06-15 16:11 time-wise-kpi/part-00133-6a735a5d-2429-4e1a-858c-e433640e3d76-c000.json 200 2022-06-15 16:08 time-wise-kpi/part-00154-203a6b62-7fee-4c10-8058-8d5b1be82a84-c000.json
                     1 hadoop hadoop
                     1 hadoop hadoop
1 hadoop hadoop
 rw-r--r--
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hadoop
                                                             184 2022-06-15 16:16 time-wise-kpi/part-00198-21224b93-lac7-4748-806b-d39e02d0b82a-c000
```

```
-172-31-6-228 ~]$ hadoop fs -ls time-country-wise-kpi
lrwxr-xr-x
-rw-r--r--
-rw-r--r--
                              - hadoop hadoop
                                                                                              0 2022-06-15 16:18 time-country-wise-kpi/ spark metadata
                                                                                             0 2022-06-15 16:14 time-country-wise-kpi/part-00000-0196de06-0879-4821-be0e-081ec5c256f8-c000.json 0 2022-06-15 16:15 time-country-wise-kpi/part-00000-25284aab-6393-40a2-bf36-a189be1bf1cd-c000.json
                              1 hadoop hadoop
                              1 hadoop hadoop
1 hadoop hadoop
                                                                                              0 2022-06-15 16:17 time-country-wise-kpi/part-00000-32296765-2dd2-42bb-9lee-al3bdfle8327-c000.json 0 2022-06-15 16:04 time-country-wise-kpi/part-00000-3519f0al-5b0d-4cd2-9al0-119a5a0e23ed-c000.json
                             1 hadoop hadoop
1 hadoop hadoop
                                                                                             0 2022-06-15 16:07 time-country-wise-kpi/part-00000-45c70e01-c04e-46ed-872d-c713e0e7f61d-c000.json 0 2022-06-15 16:18 time-country-wise-kpi/part-00000-7c4aelc2-8500-4673-bf5f-lc906bad6135-c000.json
                                                                                            0 2022-06-15 16:05 time-country-wise-kpi/part-00000-831b582-5300-4673-b153-12990804135-8000.json
0 2022-06-15 16:05 time-country-wise-kpi/part-00000-831b582-542-4212-ba35-22784c0d0421-c000.json
0 2022-06-15 16:13 time-country-wise-kpi/part-00000-838212d0-59d2-4348-8885-031942b8874b-c000.json
0 2022-06-15 16:10 time-country-wise-kpi/part-00000-8b88acea-afbe-4441-8b2-0ef5fcff16af-c000.json
0 2022-06-15 16:16 time-country-wise-kpi/part-00000-a2372fcb-7521-488c-bca3-615a64b3cb3a-c000.json
0 2022-06-15 16:08 time-country-wise-kpi/part-00000-a724ec59-bc11-4b95-90f5-33f17d86bff2-c000.json
                             1 hadoop hadoop
1 hadoop hadoop
1 hadoop hadoop
1 hadoop hadoop
 rw-r--r--
                              1 hadoop hadoop
1 hadoop hadoop
                                                                                             0 2022-06-15 16:06 time-country-wise-kpi/part-00000-de17eb37-5f53-4098-9379-b39f45c39127-c000.json 0 2022-06-15 16:11 time-country-wise-kpi/part-00000-df236787-21b6-4aa8-9647-022f669e29ed-c000.json
                              1 hadoop hadoop
1 hadoop hadoop
                                                                                             0 2022-06-15 16:09 time-country-wise-kpi/part-00000-e6353d2d-5c90-483d-ab9e-8c01319f12d7-c000.json 0 2022-06-15 16:12 time-country-wise-kpi/part-00000-f57ea320-21d3-47e9-adbb-e76562979eea-c000.json
                                                                                         0 2022-06-15 16:12 time-country-wise-kpi/part-000002-3f65b276-731d-4f89-abdd-5fd162841a61-c000.json
176 2022-06-15 16:17 time-country-wise-kpi/part-00002-3f65b276-731d-4f89-abdd-5fd162841a61-c000.json
176 2022-06-15 16:09 time-country-wise-kpi/part-00012-c34a4fba-31b1-414a-9b7b-99173af7b5d1-c000.json
178 2022-06-15 16:12 time-country-wise-kpi/part-00019-befc29a8-8460-4b5c-87b9-c7db233ada10-c000.json
178 2022-06-15 16:12 time-country-wise-kpi/part-00022-4c57b3e6-144b-42ff-aeb6-68485b633f5-c000.json
178 2022-06-15 16:11 time-country-wise-kpi/part-00034-a75939a0-8103-4b5b-a305-9d7497485d32-c000.json
                              1 hadoop hadoop
1 hadoop hadoop
1 hadoop hadoop
 rw-r--r--
                                                                                         155 2022-06-15 16:11 time-country-wise-kpi/part-00045-52a168627-5564-4842-81f1-496163627-5000.json
174 2022-06-15 16:10 time-country-wise-kpi/part-00045-52a168627-5564-4842-81f1-49616a76d765-c000.json
175 2022-06-15 16:14 time-country-wise-kpi/part-00069-6191ce46-d0e2-4b1e-ba50-aab4579a73fb-c000.json
176 2022-06-15 16:17 time-country-wise-kpi/part-00073-2631e7e5-c252-242b-8912-6ff46820f705-c000.json
182 2022-06-15 16:11 time-country-wise-kpi/part-00081-41c88ae7-58a1-4d76-b583-b9f378ad238a-c000.json
                              1 hadoop hadoop
1 hadoop hadoop
                              1 hadoop hadoop
1 hadoop hadoop
 rw-r--r--
                              1 hadoop hadoop
                                                                                         182 2022-06-15 16:10 time-country-wise-kpi/part-00081-5d66a435-714e-4bf9-bc42-c8e3e5ccd19f-c000.json
182 2022-06-15 16:08 time-country-wise-kpi/part-00082-59a9a162-f76f-419b-9755-664bb9003638-c000.json
                              1 hadoop hadoop
                              1 hadoop hadoop
1 hadoop hadoop
                                                                                          170 2022-06-15 16:16 time-country-wise-kpi/part-00086-deb0d215-50b8-4b76-9477-2c8f26f00021-c000.json 165 2022-06-15 16:15 time-country-wise-kpi/part-00095-ded0b8be-ab41-4a41-9e60-9542f94578fb-c000.json
                                                                                         157 2022-06-15 16:08 time-country-wise-kpi/part-00108-83c35027-a744-41ba-9f88-e46da4787b58-c000.json 168 2022-06-15 16:11 time-country-wise-kpi/part-00132-c347d6b5-1232-4a36-b5ad-148d2251e3ab-c000.json
                                                                                          156 2022-06-15 16:11 time-country-wise-kpi/part-00146-ed982e74-64a2-439a-b69c-ac0371366934-c000.json 180 2022-06-15 16:18 time-country-wise-kpi/part-00153-14d8dcd9-b8ca-433d-ab49-be93600d9fc6-c000.json 177 2022-06-15 16:13 time-country-wise-kpi/part-00171-619e513b-bd5a-47c0-b396-4734228160ee-c000.json
                              1 hadoop hadoop
                              1 hadoop hadoop
                              1 hadoop hadoop
1 hadoop hadoop
                                                                                          154 2022-06-15 16:11 time-country-wise-kpi/part-00175-44606e86-3c64-4fcb-80f1-6eb766f281db-c000.json 164 2022-06-15 16:16 time-country-wise-kpi/part-00180-328b9507-76e6-4f05-b506-3c16e01d4285-c000.json
                         1 hadoop hadoo
```

```
[hadoop@ip-172-31-6-228 ~]$ time-wise-kpi/part-00198-21224b93-lac7-4748-806b-d39e02d0b82a-c000.json
-bash: time-wise-kpi/part-00198-21224b93-lac7-4748-806b-d39e02d0b82a-c000.json: No such file or directory
[hadoop@ip-172-31-6-228 ~]$ hadoop fs -cat time-wise-kpi/part-00138-6a738a5d-2429-fela-8580-e433640e30f7-c000.json/
["window":("start":"2022-06-15T16:04:00.0002","end":"2022-06-15T16:05:00.0002"), "POW":17."cotal alse_volume":789.1, "average transaction_size":46.41764705882353, "rate_of_return":0.058823529411764705}
[dadoop@ip-172-31-6-228 ~]$ hadoop fs -cat time-country-wise-kpi/part-00185-ffa2a99d-0618-fl22-abab-cb73865996b7-c000.json/
["window":("start":"2022-06-15T16:05:00.0002", "end":"2022-06-15T16:06:00.0002"}, "country":"United Kingdom", "OPM":10, "total_sales_volume":214.0, "rate_of_return":0.1}
[hadoop@ip-172-31-6-228 ~]$
```

