示例 html代码：

http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/None.gif<div id ="div1">  
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/None.gif<table id="table1">   
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/None.gif    <tr><td>   
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/None.gif        <table id="table2">   
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/None.gif            <tr id ="tr1"><td id="td1"><input id ="input1" name="name" value="niexiong" onclick="mouseOver()">123</td></tr>   
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/None.gif            <tr id ="tr2"><td id="td2">456</td></tr>   
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/None.gif        </table>   
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/None.gif    </td></tr>   
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/None.gif</table>     
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/None.gif</div>

一、从页面点击表单元素，获取其他相关表单信息

http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/None.gif//从页面点击表单元素，获取其他相关表单信息  
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/ExpandedBlockStart.giffunction mouseOver(){  
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/InBlock.gif  var lObj;  
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/ExpandedSubBlockStart.gif  if(event){  
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/InBlock.gif  lObj=event.srcElement;     
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/InBlock.gif  while(lObj && lObj.tagName!="INPUT") lObj=lObj.parentNode;   
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/ExpandedSubBlockEnd.gif  }  
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/InBlock.gif  var aa =lObj.id;  
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/InBlock.gif  alert(aa);  
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/ExpandedBlockEnd.gif}

二、以某个对象为参照，获取子对象

http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/None.gif//得到table2的id  
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/None.gifalert(document.getElementById("table1").rows[0].cells[0].childNodes[0].id);  
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/None.gif  
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/None.gif//获取内容  
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/None.gifalert(document.getElementById("table1").rows[0].cells[0].childNodes[0].rows[0].cells[0].innerText);  
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/None.gifalert(document.getElementById("table1").rows[0].cells[0].childNodes[0].rows[0].cells[0].innerHTML);  
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/None.gif//可以通过childNodes获取  
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/None.gifalert(document.getElementById("table1").childNodes[0].childNodes[0].childNodes[0].childNodes[0].childNodes[0].childNodes[0].innerText );  
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/None.gif  
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/None.gif//获得td1行号  
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/None.gifalert(document.getElementById("table1").rows[0].cells[0].childNodes[0].rows[0].cells[0].cellIndex);  
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/None.gif//获得tr1行号  
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/None.gifalert(document.getElementById("table1").rows[0].cells[0].childNodes[0].rows[0].rowIndex);  
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/None.gif

三、以某个对象为参照，获取父对象

http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/None.gif//获取父对象,以input1为例：  
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/None.gif//td1  
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/None.gifalert(document.getElementById("input1").parentNode.id);  
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/None.gif//tr1  
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/None.gifalert(document.getElementById("input1").parentNode.parentNode.id);  
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/None.gif//table2   
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/None.gifalert(document.getElementById("input1").parentNode.parentNode.parentNode.parentNode.id);  
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/None.gif//获取tr2  
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/None.gifalert(document.getElementById("input1").parentNode.parentNode.parentNode.parentNode.childNodes[0].childNodes[1].id);  
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/None.gif//获取456  
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/None.gifalert(document.getElementById("input1").parentNode.parentNode.parentNode.parentNode.childNodes[0].rows[1].cells[0].innerText);  
http://images.csdn.net/syntaxhighlighting/OutliningIndicators/None.gif

四、注意

//注意获取父对象以tr1例：<table><tr> 关系有2层父关系(不理解)  
//alert(document.getElementById("tr1").parentNode.parentNode.id);  
//parentNode ：W3C DOM使用  
//parentElement DHTML DOM使用