# 安装Docker

#### 安装

```
yum install docker -y
```

#### 启动docker

```
# 启动docker
systemctl start docker
# 停止docker
systemctl stop docker
# 重启docker
systemctl restart docker
```

# 阿里镜像配置

```
sudo mkdir -p /etc/docker
# 方式1
sudo tee /etc/docker/daemon.json <<-'EOF'</pre>
  "registry-mirrors": [
   "https://registry.docker-cn.com",
   "http://hub-mirror.c.163.com",
    "https://docker.mirrors.ustc.edu.cn"
  ]
}
EOF
# 方式2
vim /etc/docker/daemon.json
  "registry-mirrors": [
   "https://registry.docker-cn.com",
    "http://hub-mirror.c.163.com",
   "https://docker.mirrors.ustc.edu.cn"
  ]
}
sudo systemctl daemon-reload
sudo systemctl restart docker
```

# 拉取镜像

# 创建容器

```
docker run -d -p 1521:1521 --name oracle11g registry.cn-hangzhou.aliyuncs.com/helowin/oracle_11g
```

如果空间不足可以清理数据:

删除所有dangling数据卷 (即无用的Volume):

docker volume rm \$(docker volume ls -qf dangling=true)

# 启动容器

```
# 启动
docker start oracle11g
# 停止
docker stop oracle11g
```

# 容器配置

### 进入容器

```
docker exec -it oracle11g bash
```

#### 切换到root 用户

```
su root
# 密码: helowin
```

#### 配置profile

```
export ORACLE_HOME=/home/oracle/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_2
export ORACLE_SID=helowin
export PATH=$ORACLE_HOME/bin:$PATH

# 更新profile
source /etc/profile
```

# 配置Oracle

#### 切换oracle 用户

```
su - oracle
```

#### 登录oracle数据库

```
sqlplus /nolog
-- 登录管理员
conn /as sysdba
```

### 修改sys、system用户密码

```
alter user system identified by system;
alter user sys identified by sys;
```

### 持久化密码

ALTER PROFILE DEFAULT LIMIT PASSWORD\_LIFE\_TIME UNLIMITED;

oracle11g,静默安装后用户的密码有效期默认设置为180天,180天后密码将失效,oracle会提示要修改密码。

#### 创建用户并赋予权限

```
-- 创建用户
create user test identified by test;
-- 并给用户赋予权限
grant connect,resource,dba to test;
```

#### 过程中出现的报错需要输入以下内容

```
alter database mount;
alter database open;
```

```
-- 用户登录
sqlplus /nolog
conn user/password
-- 查看SID
SELECT instance_name FROM v$instance;
```

# 连接数据库

### 连接参数

```
host: Linux IP
port: 1521
SID: helowin
user: test
password: test
```

### 创建表测试

```
create table TB_USER
(
    ID varchar2(10),
    NAME varchar2(10)
);
```

### 开机设置

```
# 启动docker
systemctl start docker
# 启动
docker start oracle11g
```