

Project 1

International Mathematical Olympiad (IMO) Data

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Agenda



DATA
INTRODUCTION



QUESTION 1



QUESTION 2



Q&A



Data Introduction

International Mathematical Olympiad (IMO) Data is a publicly available dataset recorded the World Championship Mathematics Competition for High School students from 1954 to 2024.

There are 3 datasets

country_results_df.csv: Aggregated country-level performance data, including team size and medal counts.

individual_results_df.csv: Individual contestant performance and awards.

timeline_df.csv: Historical timeline of IMO events, including host countries and participant demographics.

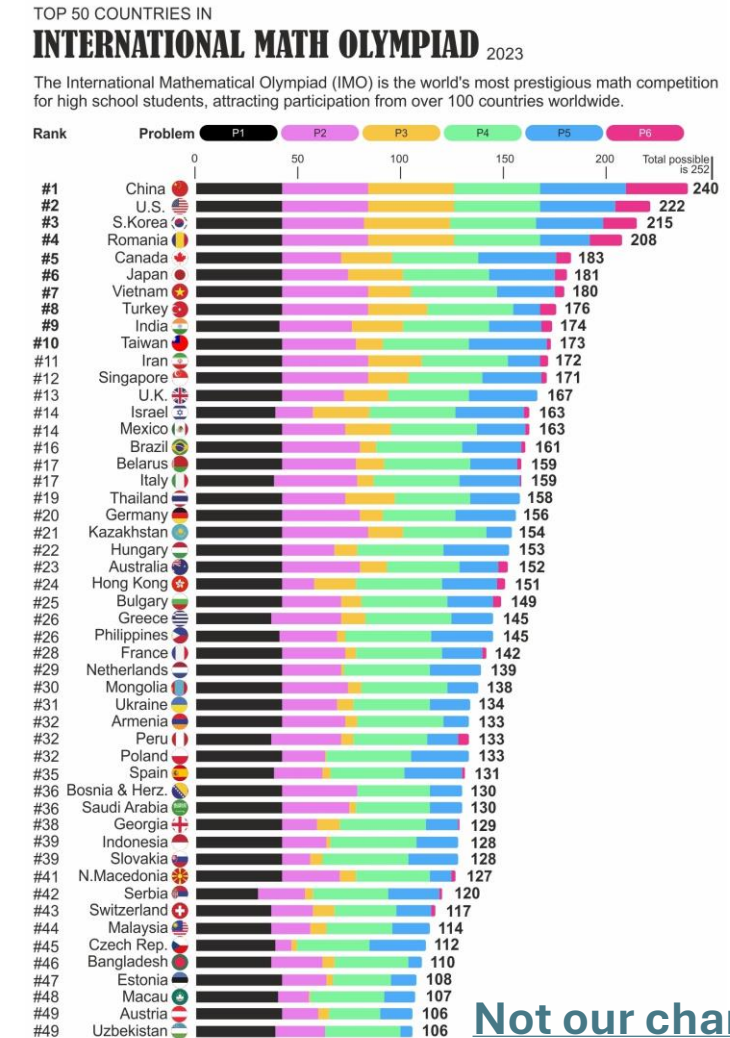
Data Introduction



`country_results_df.csv`: Aggregated country-level performance data, including team size and medal counts.

- `year` (integer): Year of IMO
- `country` (character): Participating country
- `team_size_all` (integer): Participating contestants
- `team_size_male` (integer): Male contestants
- `team_size_female` (integer): Female contestants
- `awards_gold` (integer): Number of gold medals
- `awards_silver` (integer): Number of silver medals
- `awards_bronze` (integer): Number of bronze medals
- Others: `p1` - `p7`, `awards_honorable_mentions`, `leader`, `deputy_leader`

Question 1. How do female participants' ratings influence countries' performance?



Not our chart

Data Introduction



timeline_df.csv: Historical timeline of IMO events, including host countries and participant demographics.

- **year** (integer): Year of IMO
- **country** (character): Host country
- **city** (character): Host city
- Others: edition, all_contestant , male_contestant, female_contestant, start_date, end_date

Question 2. How on-site temperature would affect the country-aggregated performance ?

Question 1. How do female participants' ratings influence countries' performance?

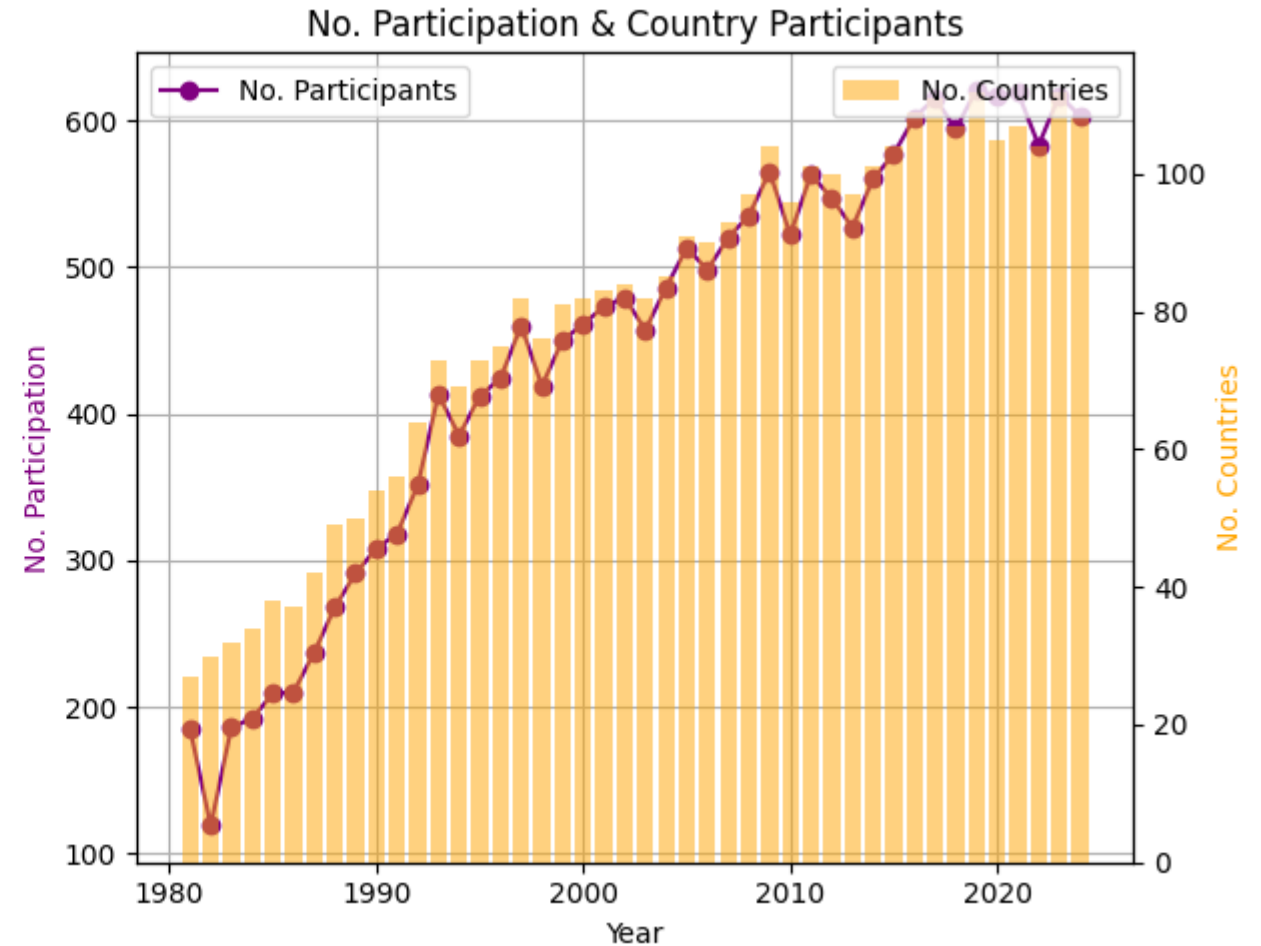
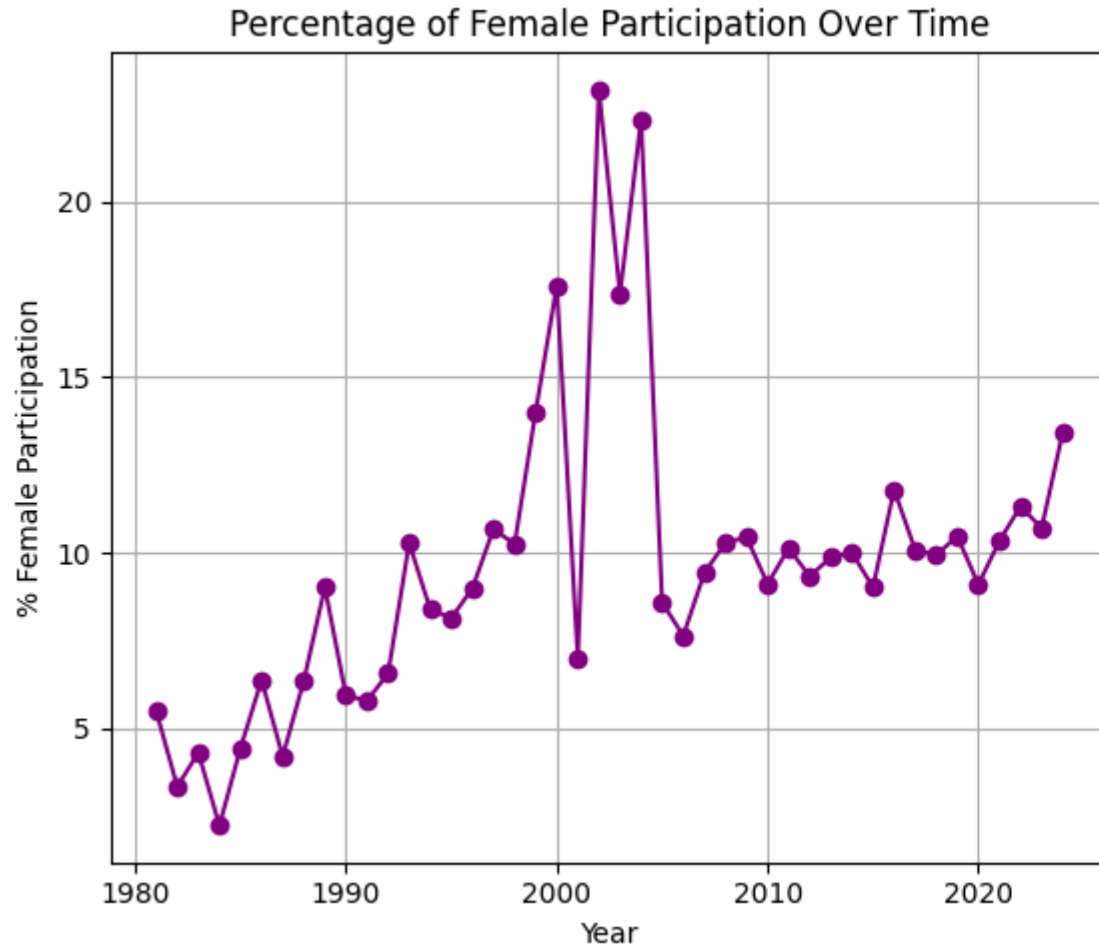
Preprocessing

- Process data only from 1980.
- Handle missing data
 - If only `team_size_all`` is provided, assume that all members are male.
 - If `team_size_female`` is NA, fill with `team_size_all` - team_size_male``

Aggregation

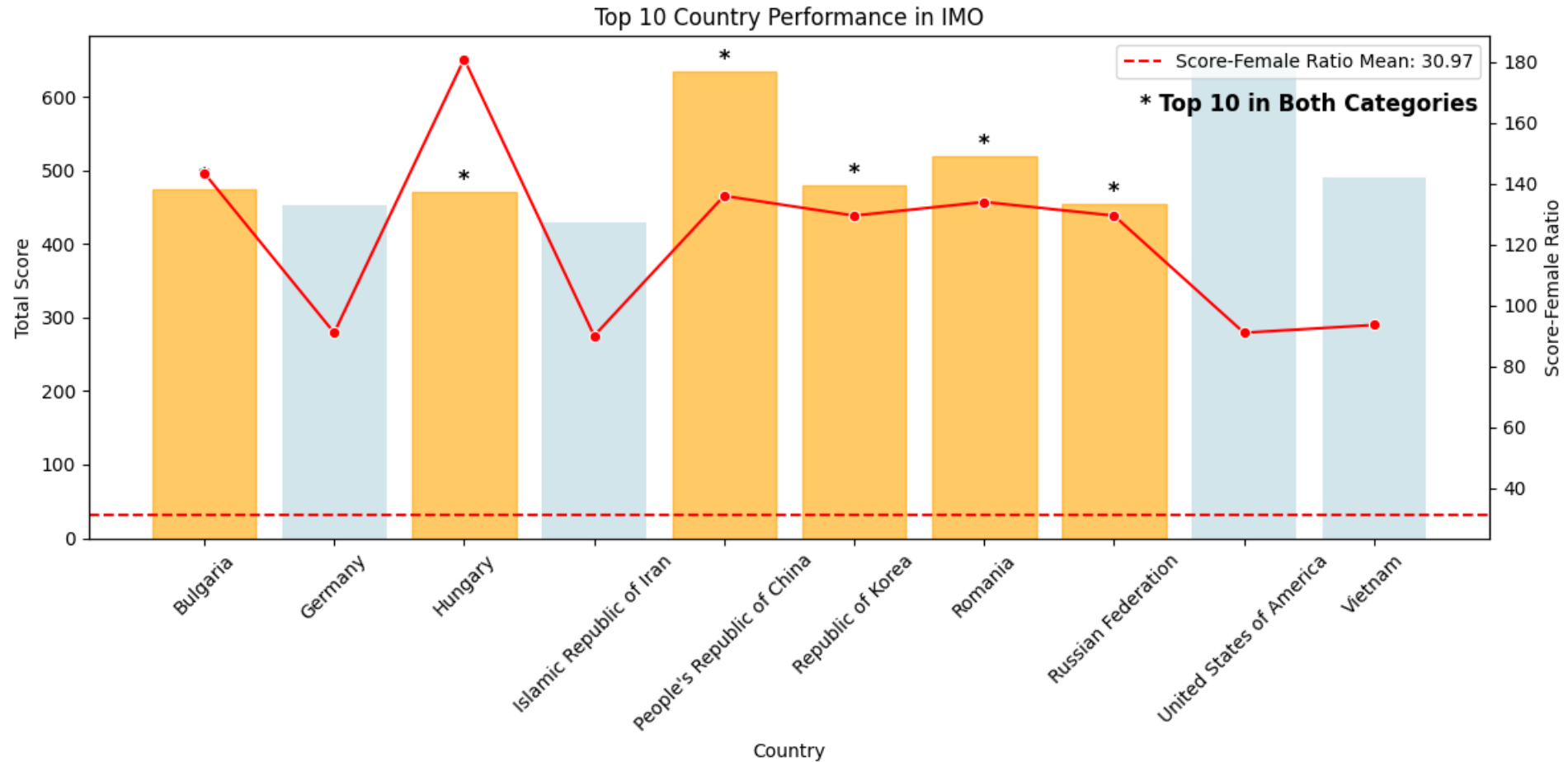
- Compute country performance by using a weighted sum of awards:
 - $\text{country_performance} = 3 * \text{awards_gold} + 2 * \text{awards_silver} + \text{awards_bronze}$
- Compute Female-Performance Ratio
 - $\text{ratio} = \text{country_performance} / \text{team_size_female}$
 - If `team_size_female = 0`, set `ratio = 0`.

Question 1. How do female participants' ratings influence countries' performance?



➔ Although the number of participants increased over time, the female participation rate has remained around 10% since 2005.

Question 1. How do female participants' ratings influence countries' performance?



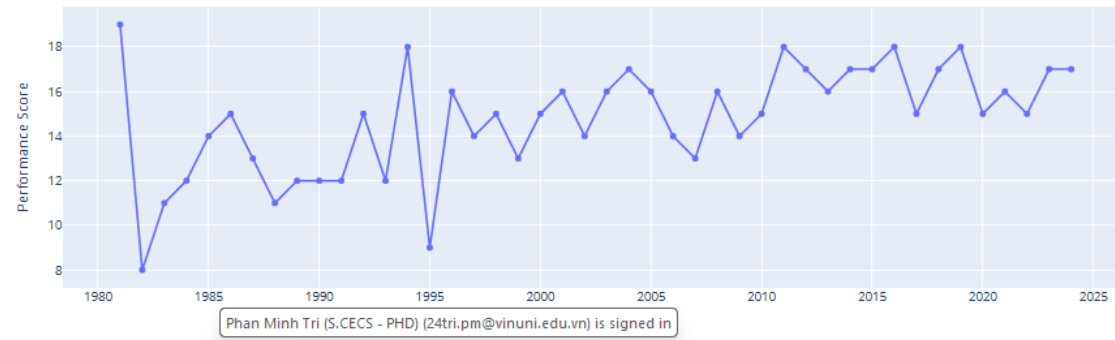
➔ The participation of females does NOT affect a country's performance; high-performing countries maintain their performance.

Question 1. How do female participants' ratings influence countries' performance?

IMO Country Performance Analysis

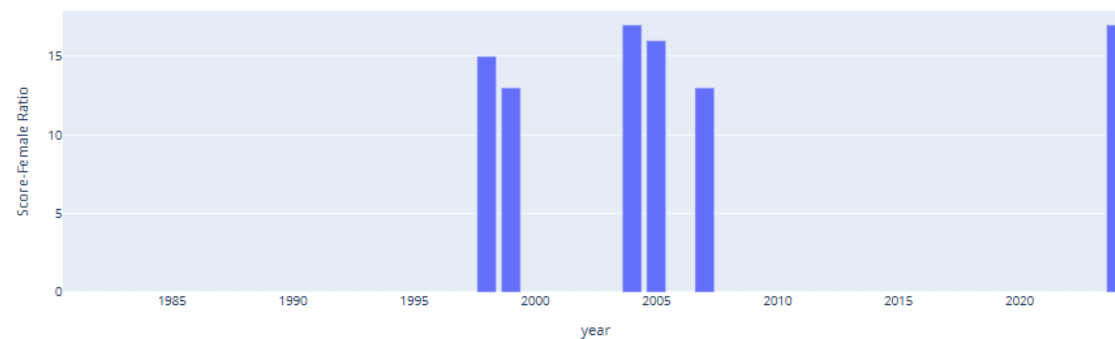
United States of America

Performance Over Time: United States of America



Score-Female Ratio by Country

Score-Female Ratio by Country overtime

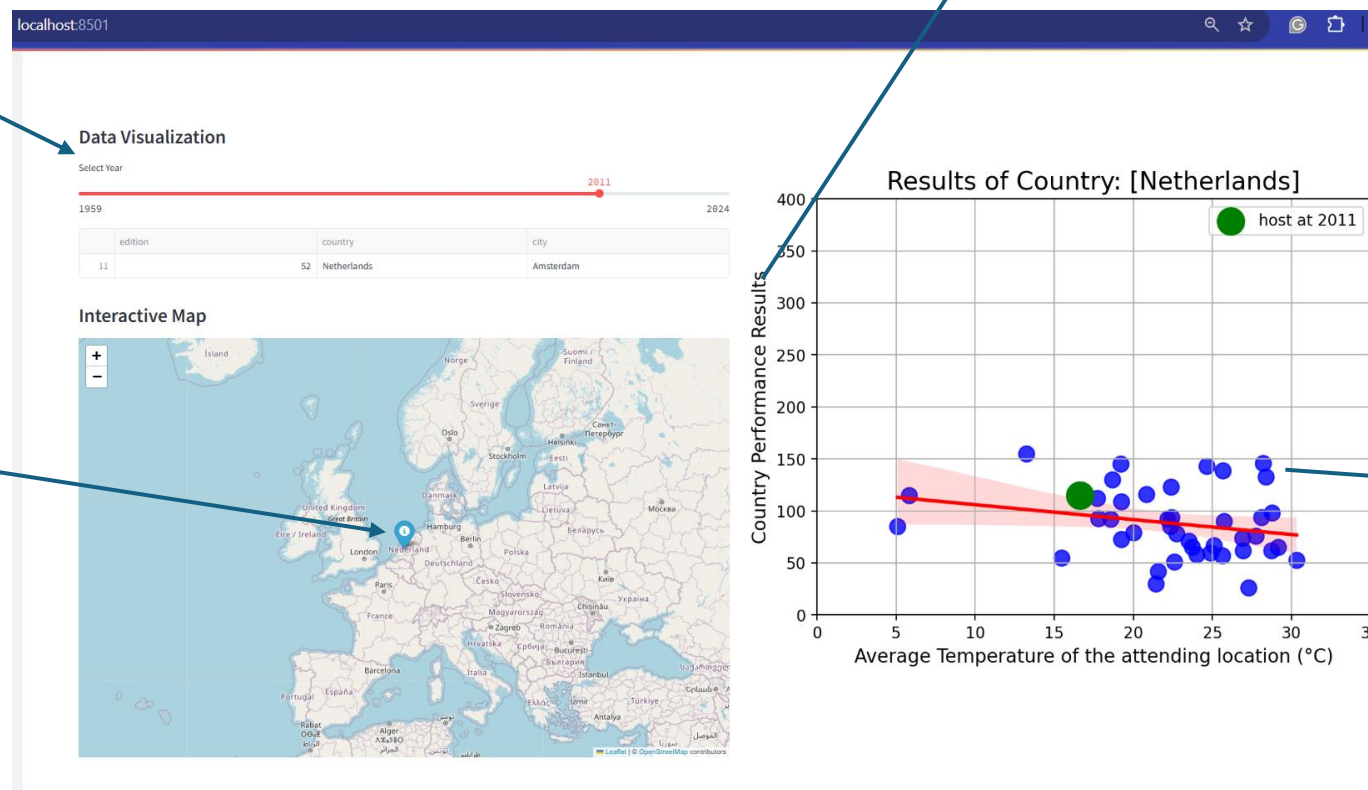


Interactive chart to view individual country performance and its Performance-Female Ratio over time.

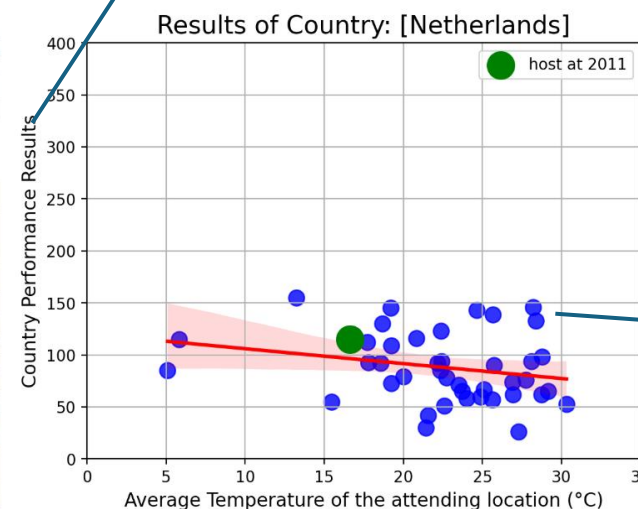
Question 2. How on-site temperature affect host country performance ?

Select the IMO
"Year" (slider)

The host city
(map hover)



Country-level "scoring result"
(total scores from P1 to P6)



Data of all years
that the country
has participated

An **interactive visualization** exploring the relationship between host country performance and average temperature at IMO locations.

Question 2. How on-site temperature affect host country performance ?

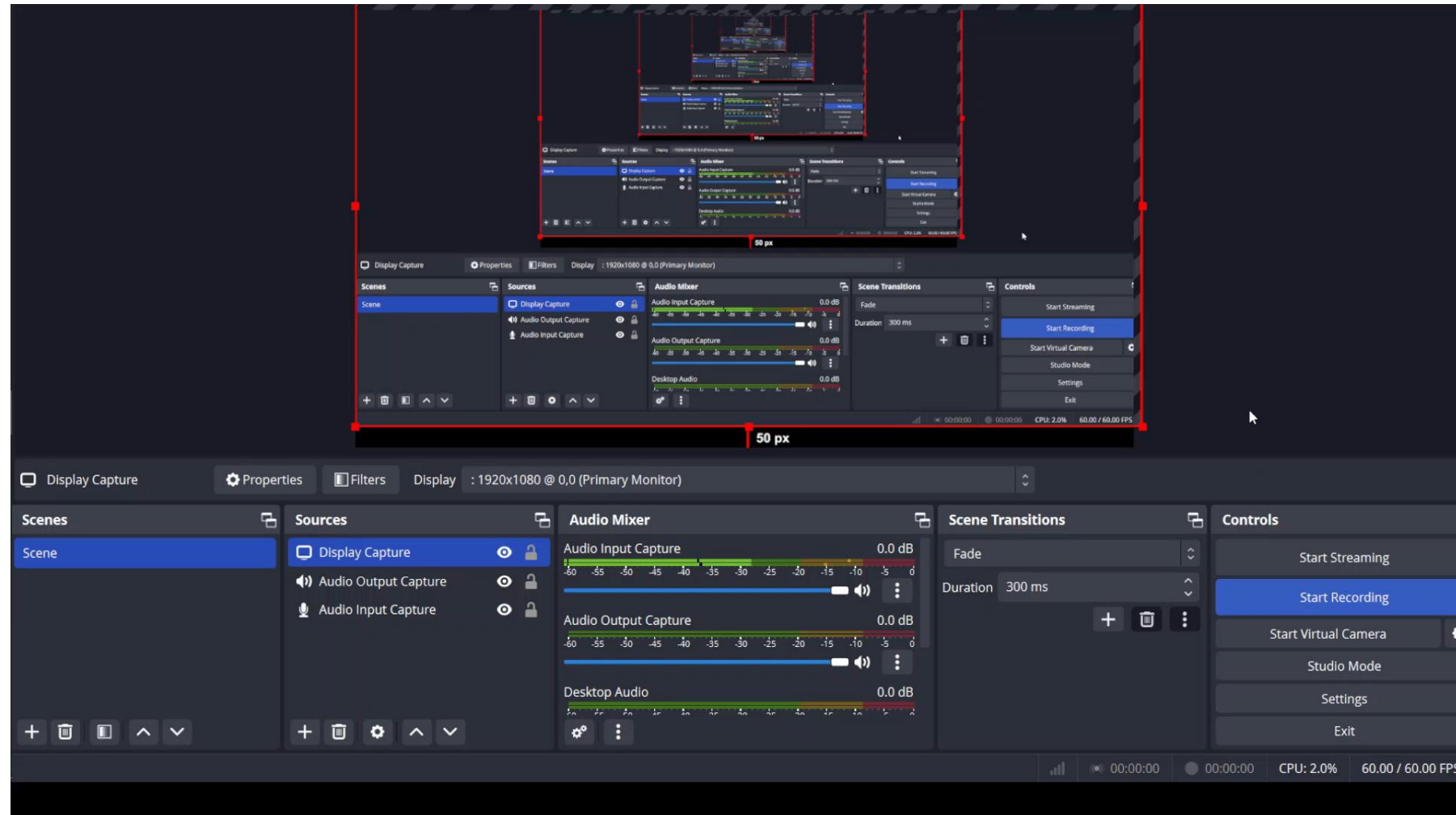
Using external data:

- (1) [OpenMetéo Weather API](#) to get the *day-specific temperature* given the city location;
- (2) [simplemaps.com](#) to get the *location* (latitude and longitude) of the given city.

Analysis:

- Fetching: for each year, retrieve the *location* and *day-specific temperature* of the host city.
 - Align city & country name across all datasets.
 - Calculate average temperature across IMO event days.
- Cleaning:
 - remove all entries with none/missing values
- Scatter Plot:
 - Plot the *host-country's scoring result* & the *onsite-average temperature*,
 - (using all the year that the country participated)

Question 2. How on-site temperature affect host country performance ?



[Video link](#)

Thank you!
