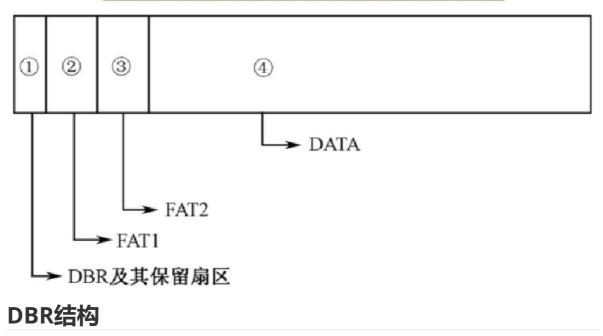
Winhex

FAT32文件系统结构

| 剩余扇区 |
|-----------------|
| 数据区 (DATA) |
| 文件目录表FDT |
| FAT2 |
| FAT1 |
| 操作系统DBR |
| 62个保留扇区 |
| MBR+DPT+' 55AA' |



| I | FAT32分区上DBR中华 | 各部分的位置划分 |
|--------|---------------|------------|
| 字节位移 | 字段长度 | 字段名 |
| 0x00 | 3个字节 | 跳转指令 |
| 0x03 | 8个字节 | 厂商标志和os版本号 |
| 0x0B | 53个字节 | BPB |
| 0x40 | 26个字节 | 扩展BPB |
| 0x5A | 420个字节 | 引导程序代码 |
| 0x01FE | 2个字节 | 有效结束标志 |

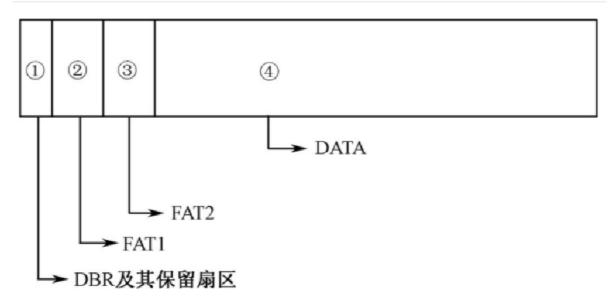
| 字节 | 字段长度 | 字段内容及含义 | 字节 | 字段长度 | 字段内容及含义 |
|------|------|--------------|------|------|-----------|
| 偏移 | (字节) | 于权内征及百人 | 偏移 | (字节) | 于权内征及百人 |
| 0x0B | 2 | 每扇区字节数 | 0x28 | 2 | 标记 |
| 0x0D | 1 | 每簇扇区数 | 0x2A | 2 | 版本 |
| 0x0E | 2 | DOS 保留扇区数 | 0x2C | 4 | 根目录首簇号 |
| 0x10 | 1 | FAT 表个数 | 0x30 | 2 | 文件系统信息扇区号 |
| 0x11 | 2 | 未用 | 0x32 | 2 | DBR 备份扇区号 |
| 0x13 | 2 | 未用 | 0x34 | 12 | 保留 |
| 0x15 | 1 | 介质描述符 (十六进制) | 0x40 | 1 | BIOS 驱动器号 |
| 0x16 | 2 | 未用 | 0x41 | 1 | 未用 |
| 0x18 | 2 | 每磁道扇区数 | 0x42 | 1 | 扩展引导标记 |
| 0x1A | 2 | 磁头数 | 0x43 | 4 | 卷序列号 |
| 0x1C | 4 | 隐藏扇区 | 0x47 | 11 | 卷标 |
| 0x20 | 4 | 该分区的扇区总数 | 0x52 | 8 | 文件系统类型 |
| 0x24 | 4 | 每 FAT 扇区数 | | | |

| Offset | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | A | В | С | D | E | F | V | A | NSI | ASCI | I |
|---------------------|------------|------------|----|----|----|------------|------------|------------|----|------------|------------|----|----|----|------------|----|------|-----|-------------|----------------|--------|
| 0000100000 | EB | 58 | 90 | 4D | 53 | 44 | 4 F | 53 | 35 | 2E | 30 | 00 | 02 | 20 | 26 | 00 | ëx M | SDO | S5.(| | |
| 0000100010 | 02 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | F8 | 00 | 00 | 3F | | FF | 00 | 00 | 80 | 00 | 00 | | Ø | ? j | Ż | |
| 0000100020 | | | 20 | 03 | 01 | 32 | | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | | 00 | 00 | 00 | р | 2 | | | |
| 0000100030 | 01 | 00 | 06 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | | | | | |
| 0000100040 | 80 | 00 | 29 | E1 | 89 | DD | F0 | 20 | 20 | 20 | | | 20 | | | | €)á | ‰Ýð | | | |
| 0000100050 | 20 | 20 | 46 | 41 | 54 | 33 | 32 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 33 | C9 | 8E | D1 | BC | F4 | | Т32 | | 3ÉŽÑ⅓ | |
| 0000100060 | 7B | 8E | C1 | 8E | D9 | BD | 00 | 7C | 88 | 56 | 40 | 88 | 4E | 02 | 8 A | 56 | {ŽÁŽ | Ù⅓ | ^V(| ∂^N Š | V |
| 0000100070 | 40 | B4 | 41 | BB | AA | 55 | CD | 13 | 72 | 10 | 81 | FB | 55 | AA | 75 | 0A | | | | ûU*u | |
| 0000100080 | F6 | C1 | 01 | 74 | 05 | FE | 46 | 02 | EB | 2D | 8 A | 56 | 40 | B4 | 80 | CD | | | | śv@′ | |
| 0000100090 | 13 | 73 | 05 | В9 | FF | FF | 8 A | F1 | 66 | 0F | В6 | С6 | 40 | 66 | 0F | В6 | | | | IÆ@f | |
| 00001000 A 0 | D1 | 80 | E2 | 3F | F7 | E2 | 86 | CD | C0 | ED | 06 | 41 | 66 | 0F | в7 | C9 | Ñ€â? | ÷â† | ÍÀí | Af · | É |
| 00001000B0 | 66 | F7 | E1 | 66 | 89 | 46 | F8 | 83 | 7E | 16 | 00 | 75 | 39 | 83 | 7E | 2A | fևf | %Fø | f~ | u9f~ | * |
| 00001000C0 | 00 | 77 | 33 | 66 | 8B | 46 | 1C | 66 | 83 | C0 | 0C | BB | 00 | 80 | В9 | 01 | w3f | < F | fſÀ | » €¹ | |
| 00001000D0 | 00 | E8 | 2C | 00 | E9 | A 8 | 03 | A 1 | F8 | 7D | 80 | C4 | 7C | 8B | F0 | AC | è, | é" | iø}€ | EÄ∣∢ð | \neg |
| 00001000E0 | 84 | C0 | 74 | 17 | 3C | FF | 74 | 09 | B4 | 0E | BB | 07 | 00 | CD | 10 | EB | | | | » Í | |
| 00001000F0 | EE | A 1 | FA | 7D | EB | E4 | A 1 | 7D | 80 | EB | DF | 98 | CD | 16 | CD | 19 | î;ú} | ëä; | }€ë∫ | 3~Í Í | |
| 0000100100 | 66 | 60 | 80 | 7E | 02 | 00 | 0F | 84 | 20 | 00 | 66 | 6A | 00 | 66 | 50 | 06 | f`€~ | | ,, 1 | fj fP |) |
| 0000100110 | | | 68 | | | | | | 42 | 8 A | 56 | 40 | 8B | F4 | CD | 13 | Sfh | | ´BŠ\ | 7@∢ôÍ | |
| 0000100120 | 66 | 58 | 66 | 58 | 66 | 58 | 66 | 58 | EB | 33 | 66 | 3B | 46 | F8 | 72 | 03 | | | | f;Før | |
| 0000100130 | F9 | EB | 2A | 66 | 33 | D2 | 66 | 0F | в7 | 4E | 18 | 66 | F7 | F1 | FE | C2 | | | | f÷ñþ | |
| 0000100140 | 8 A | CA | 66 | 8B | D0 | 66 | C1 | EΑ | 10 | F7 | 76 | 1A | 86 | D6 | 8 A | 56 | | | | 7 töš | |
| 0000100150 | 40 | 8A | E8 | C0 | E4 | 06 | 0A | CC | B8 | 01 | 02 | CD | 13 | 66 | 61 | 0F | | | | Í fa | |
| 0000100160 | 82 | 74 | FF | 81 | C3 | 00 | 02 | 66 | 40 | 49 | 75 | 94 | C3 | 42 | 4 F | 4F | ,tÿ | Ã | f@Iı | ı ″ ÃBO | 0 |
| 0000100170 | 54 | 4D | 47 | 52 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | TMGR | | | | |
| 0000100180 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | | | | | |
| 0000100190 | | | 00 | | | | | | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | | | | | |
| 00001001A0 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 0D | 0A | 44 | 69 | | | | D | ì |
| 00001001B0 | 73 | 6B | 20 | 65 | 72 | 72 | 6F | 72 | FF | 0D | 0A | 50 | 72 | 65 | 73 | 73 | sk e | rro | rÿ | Pres | S |

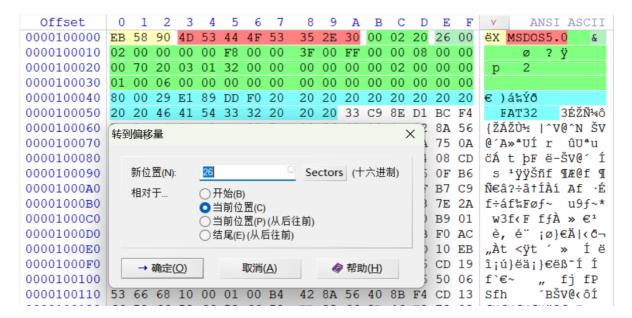
| DBR信息 | |
|---------|-------|
| 每扇区字节数 | 512 |
| 每簇扇区数 | 32 |
| 保留扇区数 | 38 |
| 每FAT扇区数 | 12801 |
| 根目录起始簇 | 2 |

| Offset | 标题 | 数值 |
|--|---|--|
| 100000 | JMP instruction | EB 58 90 |
| 100003 | OEM | MSDOS5.0 |
| 3IOS Par | ameter Block | |
| 10000B | Bytes per sector | 512 |
| 10000D | Sectors per cluster | 32 |
| 10000E | Reserved sectors | 38 |
| 100010 | Number of FATs | 2 |
| 100011 | Root entries (unused) | 0 |
| 100013 | Sectors (on small volumes) | 0 |
| 100015 | Media descriptor (hex) | F8 |
| 100016 | Sectors per FAT (small vol.) | 0 |
| 100018 | Sectors per track | 63 |
| 10001A | Heads | 255 |
| 10001C | Hidden sectors | 2,048 |
| 100020 | Sectors (on large volumes) | 52,457,472 |
| FAT32 Se 100024 | | 12,801 |
| 100024 | Sectors per FAT | 12,801 |
| | Extended flags | 0 |
| 100028 | Extended flags | |
| 100028 100028 | Extended flags | 0 |
| 100028 100028 10002A | Extended flags FAT mirroring disabled? | 0 0 |
| 100028 100028 10002A | Extended flags FAT mirroring disabled? Version (usually 0) Root dir 1st cluster | 0 0 0 |
| 100028 100028 10002A 10002C | Extended flags FAT mirroring disabled? Version (usually 0) Root dir 1st cluster FSInfo sector | 0 0 0 2 |
| 100028 100028 10002A 10002C 100030 100032 | Extended flags FAT mirroring disabled? Version (usually 0) Root dir 1st cluster FSInfo sector Backup boot sector | 0 0 0 2 1 |
| 100028 100028 10002A 10002C 100030 | Extended flags FAT mirroring disabled? Version (usually 0) Root dir 1st cluster FSInfo sector Backup boot sector | 0 0 0 2 1 6 |
| 100028 100028 10002A 10002C 100030 100032 | Extended flags FAT mirroring disabled? Version (usually 0) Root dir 1st cluster FSInfo sector Backup boot sector | 0 0 0 2 1 6 |
| 100028 10002A 10002A 10002C 100030 100032 100034 | Extended flags FAT mirroring disabled? Version (usually 0) Root dir 1st cluster FSInfo sector Backup boot sector (Reserved) | 0 0 0 2 1 6 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 100028 10002A 10002C 100030 100032 100034 | Extended flags FAT mirroring disabled? Version (usually 0) Root dir 1st cluster FSInfo sector Backup boot sector (Reserved) BIOS drive (hex, HD=8x) (Unused) | 0 0 0 2 1 1 6 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 100028 10002A 10002C 100030 100032 100034 100040 100041 100042 100043 | Extended flags FAT mirroring disabled? Version (usually 0) Root dir 1st cluster FSInfo sector Backup boot sector (Reserved) BIOS drive (hex, HD=8x) (Unused) Ext. boot signature (29h) Volume serial number (decimal) | 0 0 0 2 1 1 6 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 100028 10002A 10002C 100030 100032 100034 100040 100041 100042 100043 100043 | Extended flags FAT mirroring disabled? Version (usually 0) Root dir 1st cluster FSInfo sector Backup boot sector (Reserved) BIOS drive (hex, HD=8x) (Unused) Ext. boot signature (29h) Volume serial number (decimal) Volume serial number (hex) | 0 0 0 2 1 6 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 80 0 |
| 100028 10002A 10002C 100030 100032 100034 100040 100041 100042 100043 100043 | Extended flags FAT mirroring disabled? Version (usually 0) Root dir 1st cluster FSInfo sector Backup boot sector (Reserved) BIOS drive (hex, HD=8x) (Unused) Ext. boot signature (29h) Volume serial number (decimal) | 0 0 0 2 1 6 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 80 0 29 2,285,822,631 |

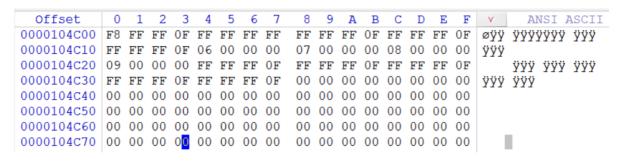
定位FAT1



根据FAT32文件系统的结构,我们可知,在FAT文件系统中FAT表是在保留扇区之后,FAT1表前面的都是保留扇区,所以很容易得到FAT1表的位置需要从DBR跳转38个sector。

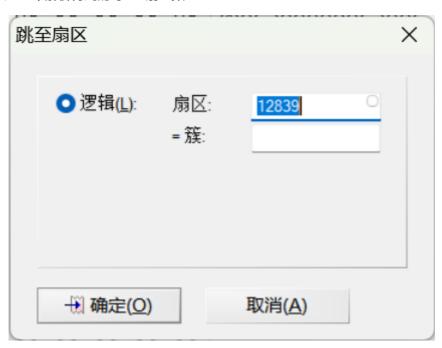


FAT1由DBT偏移0x26, 即38个扇区



定位FAT2

由FAT1偏移从DBR中解析得到的每FAT扇区数: 38+12801=12839



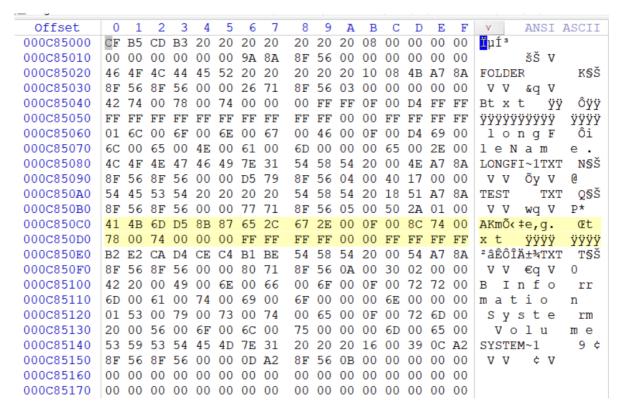
注意区分输入的是十进制还是十六进制, 这里是十进制

| 000644E00 | F8 | FF | FF | 0F | FF | 0F | FF | FF | FF | 0F | øÿÿ | ÿÿÿÿ | ŸŸŸ | ÿÿÿ |
|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|------|-----|-----|
| 000644E10 | FF | FF | FF | 0F | 06 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 07 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 80 | 00 | 00 | 00 | ÿÿÿ | | | |
| 000644E20 | 09 | 00 | 00 | 00 | FF | FF | FF | 0F | FF | FF | FF | 0F | FF | FF | FF | 0F | | ӰӰӰ | ÿÿÿ | ӰӰӰ |
| 000644E30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ÿÿÿ | ÿÿÿ | | |
| 000644E40 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | | | | |
| 000644E50 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 000644E60 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | | | | |
| 000644E70 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | | | | |

找到FAT2

定位根目录

FAT2表过后就是rootdir的内容,也就是需要跳转的sector=12801*2+38=25640个sector,从当前分区。



解析文件信息

短文件

| | | | FAT32短文件目录项3 | 2个字节的表示 | 定义 | |
|---------|-----|----|---------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|
| 字节偏移 | 字节数 | | 定义 | | 字节数 | |
| 0x0~0x7 | 8 | | 文件名 | 0xD | 1 | 创建时间的10毫秒 位 |
| 0x8~0xA | 3 | | 扩展名 | 0xE~0xF | 2 | 文件创建时间 |
| | | | 00000000(读写) | 0x10~0x11 | 2 | 文件创建日期 |
| | | | 00000001(只读) | 0x12~0x13 | 2 | 文件最后访问日期 |
| | | | 0000010(隐藏) | 0x14~0x15 | 2 | 文件起始簇号的高1 6位 |
| 0xB* | 1 | 属性 | 00000100(系统) | 0x16~0x17 | 2 | 文件的最近修改时 间 |
| | | 字节 | 00001000(卷标) | 0x18~0x19 | 2 | 文件的最近修改日 期 |
| | | | 00010000(子目录) | 0x1A~0x1B | 2 | 文件起始簇号的低1 6位 |
| | | | 00100000(归档) | 0x1C~0x1F | 4 | 表示文件的长度 |
| 0xC | 1 | | 系统保留 | | | |

test.txt

| 4C | 4 F | 4E | 47 | 46 | 49 | 7E | 31 | 54 | 58 | 54 | 20 | 90 | 4E | Α7 | 8 A |
|----|-----|----|----|-----|-------|-----|------|----------|---------|-------------|-----|----|------------|------------|------------|
| | | | | | | | | 54 8扩 | | | | | | | |
| 54 | 45 | 53 | 54 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 54 | 58 | 54 | 20 | 18 | 51 | A 7 | 8 A |
| | | | | | | | | 8F | | | | | | | |
| 41 | 4B | 4P | 記號 | 治經長 | = 2 1 | 6/₹ | 26 | 起始 | ·辞与 | <u>.</u> ₩1 | 615 | 00 | 8 € | 姓长 | ₩ |
| 78 | 00 | 74 | 00 | 00 | 00 | FF | DIE" | | 1/1)大 一 | | 00 | 6 | FF | FF | FF |

| test.txt | |
|----------|----------------------------------|
| 文件名 | test |
| 扩展名 | txt |
| 属性 | 0x20 (归档) |
| 起始簇号 | 5 |
| 文件长度 | 0x12A50 byte = 76368 byte = 75kB |

长文件

| | FAT32长文件目录项32个 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 义 | | | |
|------------------------|----------------|----|----------|----|----|--------------------|------|----------|------------|----|--------------------------------|------|----------|----|-----|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| 字节偏移 | 字节 | 数 | | | | 定 | 义 | | | | 字节 | 6偏; | 移 | 李 | 字节数 | | 定义 | |
| | 7 保留未用 0xB | | | 1 | K | 文件名目录项标志, 取值OFH | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 0 | хC | | | 1 | | 系统保留 | | | | | | | |
| 0.0 | | | 性字业 | ļ | 5 | | 保 | 自未 | 用 | | 0xD 0xE~0x19 | | | 1 | 校 | 验值(根据短文件名计 算得出) | | |
| 0x0 | 1 | | 节 | 4 | 4 | | | | | (| | | 0xE~0x19 | | | | 12 | |
| | | | 位 | ; | 3 | | | | | 0 | x1A | ~0x | (1B | | 2 | | 文件起始簇号(常置0) | |
| | | | 意 | - | 2 | | | | | 0 | x10 | ;~0> | (1F | | 4 | | 长文件名unicode码 | |
| | | | 义 | | 1 | | 顺序 | 号数 | 人 值 | | | | | • | | | | |
| 0x1~0xA | 10 |) | | K. | 文件 | 名U | nico | ode≉ | 马 | | | | | | | | | |
| Offset | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | Α | В | С | D | E | F | V ANSI ASCII | |
| 000C85030 | 8F | 56 | 8F | 56 | 00 | 00 | 26 | 71 | 8F | 56 | 03 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | V V &q V | |
| 000C85040 | 42 | 74 | 00 | 78 | 00 | 74 | 00 | 00 | 00 | FF | FF | 0F | 00 | D4 | FF | FF | Bt x t ÿÿ ôÿÿ | |
| 000C85050 | FF | | | FF | FF | FF | FF | FF | | FF | 00 | 00 | FF | FF | | FF | ÿÿÿÿÿÿÿÿÿÿ yÿÿÿ | |
| 000C85060 | 01 | | | 6F | | 6E | 00 | | 00 | 46 | 00 00 00 65 0 58 54 20 00 4 | | | | | long F Ôi | | |
| 000C85070 | | | 65 | | | 00 | | | 6D | 00 | | | | 2E | | le Name. | | |
| 000C85080 | | | | 47 | | | 7E | | | 58 | | | | | | LONGFI~1TXT N§Š | | |
| 000C85090 000C850A0 | | | 8F 53 | | | | | | | | 56 04 00 40 1 58 54 20 18 5 | | | | | | | V V ÕY V @ TEST TXT Q§Š |
| 000C85050 000C85060 | | | FF 00 | | | FF 6E | | FF 67 | 00 | | | | | | | yyyyyyyyy yyyy long F ôi | | |

簇号链

test.txt



test.txt的起始簇号位5, 查找FAT表

```
7
                                                   ANSI ASCII
 Offset
                    5
                            8
                              9
                                     C
                                            FV
0000104C00 F8 FF FF OF FF FF FF
                           न न न न न न न न न न न न
                                              øÿÿ ÿÿÿÿÿÿÿ ÿÿÿ
0000104C10 FF FF FF 0F 06 00 00 00 →07 00 00 00 →08 00 00 00
                                              ΫΫΫ
0000104C20 09 00 00 00 FF FF
                      H.H.
                           मम मम मम
                                                 ŸŸŸ ŸŸŸ ŸŸŸ
0000104C30 FF FF FF OF FF FF OF
                           00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
                                              ўўў ўўў
0000104C40 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
                           00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0000104C50 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
                           00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
```

簇号链为: 5->6->7->8->9

转入data区

由于rootdir默认是从2号簇开始,所以要找到test.txt的数据需要从rootdir起始位置偏移5-2=3个簇,即3*32=0x60个扇区。

```
000C91000 74 65 73 74 74 65 73 74
                            74 65 73 74 74 65 73 74 testtesttest
                                                               testtesttest
74 65 73 74 74 65 73 74 testtesttest testtesttest
                            74 65 73 74 74 65 73 74
                                                testtesttest
                                                               testtesttest
000C91030 74 65 73 74 74 65 73 74
                            74 65 73 74 74 65 73 74 testtesttest
                                                               testtesttest
74 65 73 74 74 65 73 74
                                                testtesttest
                                                               testtesttest
                            74 65 73 74 74 65 73 74
                                                testtesttest
                                                               testtesttest
000C91060 74 65 73 74 74 65 73 74
                            74 65 73 74 74 65 73 74
                                                testtesttest
                                                               testtesttest
74 65 73 74 74 65 73 74
                                                testtesttest | testtesttest
                            74 65 73 74 74 65 73 74
                                                testtesttest
                                                               testtesttest
000C91090 74 65 73 74 74 65 73 74
                            74 65 73 74 74 65 73 74
                                                testtesttest
                                                               testtesttest
000C910A0 74 65 73 74 74 65 73 74
                            74 65 73 74 74 65 73 74
                                                testtesttest
                                                               testtesttest
000C910B0 74 65 73 74 74 65 73 74
                            74 65 73 74 74 65 73 74
                                                testtesttest
                                                               testtesttest
000C910C0 74 65 73 74 74 65 73 74 74 65 73 74 74 65 73 74 testtesttest testtesttest
000C910D0 74 65 73 74 74 65 73 74
                            74 65 73 74 74 65 73 74 testtesttest | testtesttest
```

编程实现

声明结构体

```
struct BPB {

uint8_t bytes_per_sector[2];//扇区字节数

uint8_t secotrs_per_cluster;//每簇扇区数

uint8_t reserve_sectors[2];//包括DBR自己在内的FAT之前的扇区个数,即保留扇区数

uint8_t FATnum;//FAT个数, 一般为2

uint8_t unimportant1[11];

uint8_t DBR_LBA[4];//该分区的DBR所在的相对扇区号, 如果是扩展分区, 是相对于扩展分区首的

uint8_t totalsectors[4];//本分区的总扇区数

uint8_t sectors_per_FAT[4];//每个FAT的扇区数

uint8_t unimportant2[4];

uint8_t root_cluster_number[4];//根目录簇号
```

```
uint8_t file_info[2];
uint8_t backup_DBR[2];//备份引导扇区的相对于DBR的扇区号,一般为6,内容和DBR一模一样
uint8_t zero1[12];
uint8_t extBPB[26];//扩展BPB
};
struct DBR {
uint8_t jumpcode[3];//EB 58 90
uint8_t OEM[8];//OEM代号
BPB bpb;
uint8_t osboot[422];//引导代码和55AA
};
struct shortfile {
uint8_t FileName[8];//文件名
uint8_t ExtendName[3];//扩展名
uint8_t attributeOfFile;//属性字节
uint8_t SystemReserve;//系统保留
uint8_t CreateTime_ms;//创建时间的10毫秒位
uint8_t CreateTime[2];//创建时间
uint8_t CreateDate[2];//创建日期
uint8_t LastAccess[2];//最后访问日期
uint8_t HighCluster[2];//文件起始簇号高16位
uint8_t LastModifyTime[2];//最近修改时间
uint8_t LastModifyDate[2];//最近修改时间
uint8_t LowCluster[2];//文件起始簇号低16位
uint8_t FileSize[4];//文件长度
};
struct longfile {
uint8_t attributeOfFile;//属性字节
```

```
uint8_t unicodeOfFile1[10];//长文件名Unicode码
uint8_t longFileSymbol;//长文件名目录项标志
uint8_t SystemReserve;//系统保留
uint8_t checkNum;//校验值
uint8_t unicodeOfFile2[12];//长文件名Unicode码
uint8_t FileStartCluster[2];//文件起始簇号,常置为0
uint8_t unicodeOfFile3[4];//长文件名Unicode码
};
//这里不建议使用链表的格式,还不如使用栈,这样可以先进后出,刚好符合长文件的处理
struct longfile_list
{
struct longfile* lf;
struct longfile_list* prev;
struct longfile_list* next;
};
//rootdir(512字节)
struct rootdir {
shortfile shortfile[16];//因为每次只能读512字节
};
//fat表的基本信息
struct fatInfo {
uint32_t reserveSector;//保留扇区
uint32_t FatPerSector;//每个Fat表扇区数
uint32_t fat1;//fat1起始扇区
uint32_t fat2;//fat2起始扇区
uint32_t rootdir;//rootdir起始扇区
uint32_t SectorPercluster;//每个簇的扇区数
```

```
};

//簇号链

struct clusterChain {

uint32_t cluster[128];//每个clusterchain有128个目录项

};

struct fileInfo {

std::string fileName;//文件名字

uint32_t firstCluster;//首簇号

uint8_t fileClass;

};
```

宽字符处理

因为长文件是宽字符来处理,包括你的中文应该也是会记成2个字节来算。

得到三个unicode的长度

```
int len1 = sizeof(temp->lf->unicodeOfFile1) / sizeof(uint8_t);
int len2 = sizeof(temp->lf->unicodeOfFile2) / sizeof(uint8_t);
int len3 = sizeof(temp->lf->unicodeOfFile3) / sizeof(uint8_t);
```

然后进行字符拼接

```
memcpy(filename, temp->lf->unicodeOfFile1, len1);
memcpy(filename + len1, temp->lf->unicodeOfFile2, len2);
memcpy(filename + len1 + len2, temp->lf->unicodeOfFile3, len3);
```

然后因为是一个宽字符,所以你们需要将两个字节拼接放入一个宽字符进行处理

```
wchar_t tempWchar[MAX_PATH] = { '0' };
```

这样提取处理后,你们可以选择使用wcout去输出宽字符,也可以将宽字符转为 string ,当然我更推荐后

者。

可以用这个API去试着处理 WideCharToMultiByte ,转换成string。

提醒

在磁盘里面放文件, 最好是先创建好的文件复制进去, 因为如果你是新建文件再重命名, 以前的 新建

文件.txt 这个文件还是会存在你的文件项里面。