



AZ-104

Administer Network Traffic

AZ-104 Course Outline

- 01: Administer Identity
- 02: Administer Governance and Compliance
- 03: Administer Azure Resources
- 04: Administer Virtual Networking
- 05: Administer Intersite Connectivity
- 06: Administer Network Traffic Management
- 07: Administer Azure Storage
- 08: Administer Azure Virtual Machines
- 09: Administer PaaS Compute Options
- 10: Administer Data Protection
- 11: Administer Monitoring

LB
AppGW

Learning Objectives - Administer Network Traffic

- Configure Azure Load Balancer
- Configure Application Gateway
- Configure Network Watcher
- Lab 06 – Implement Traffic Management

Configure Azure Load Balancer

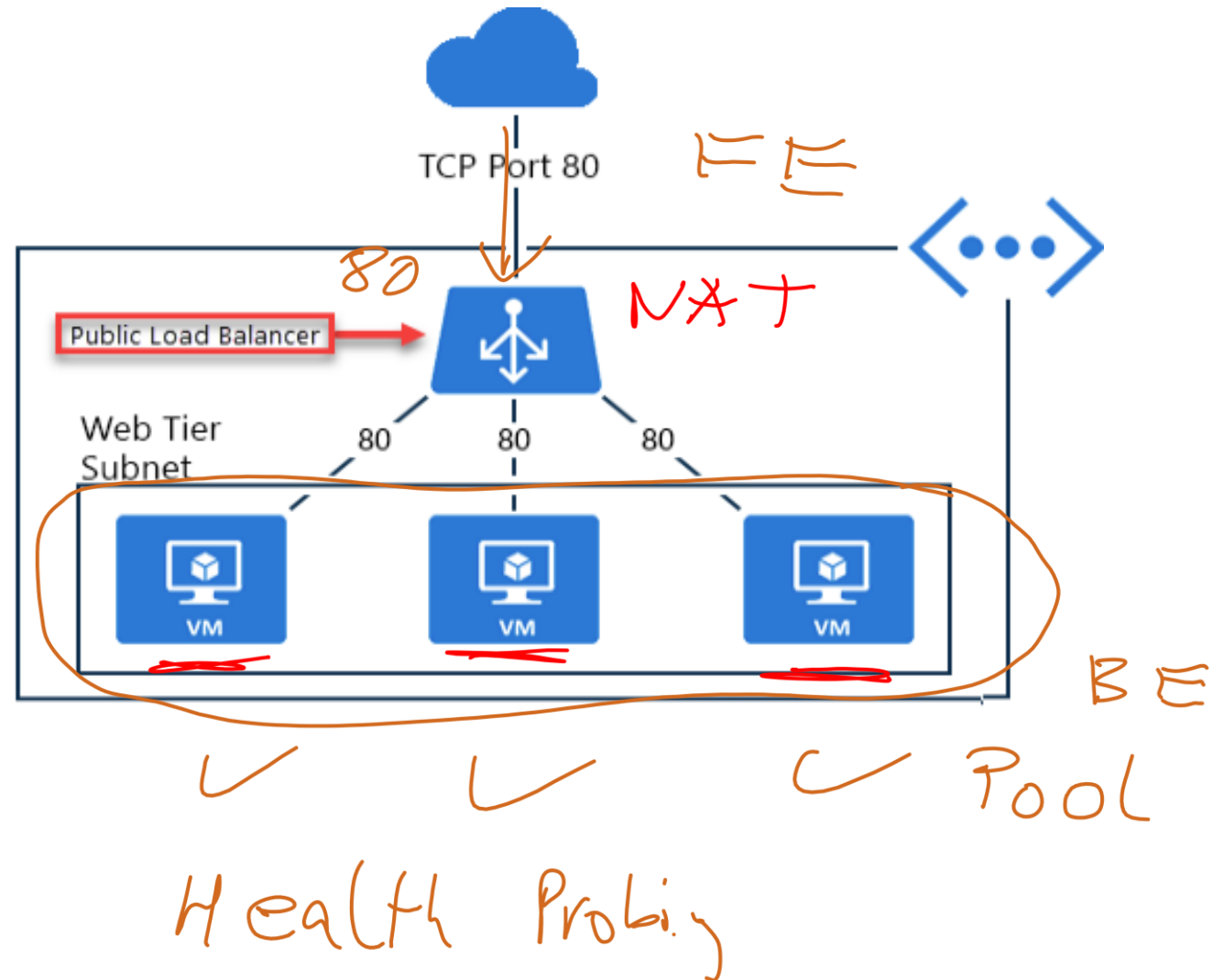


Choose a Load Balancer Solution

Feature	Application Gateway	Front Door	Load Balancer	Traffic Manager
Usage	Optimize delivery from application server farms while increasing application security with web application firewall.	Scalable, security-enhanced delivery point for global, micro service-based web applications.	Balance inbound and outbound connections and requests to your applications or server endpoints.	Distribute traffic to services across global Azure regions, while providing high availability and responsiveness.
Protocols	HTTP, HTTPS, HTTP2	HTTP, HTTPS, HTTP2	TCP, UDP	Any
Private (regional)	Yes		Yes	
Global		Yes		Yes
Env	Azure, non-Azure cloud, on premises	Azure, non-Azure cloud, on premises	Azure	Azure, non-Azure cloud, on premises
Security	WAF	WAF, NSG	NSG	

Implement a Public Load Balancer

- Maps public IP addresses and port number of incoming traffic to the VM's private IP address and port number, and vice versa
- Apply load balancing rules to distribute traffic across VMs or services

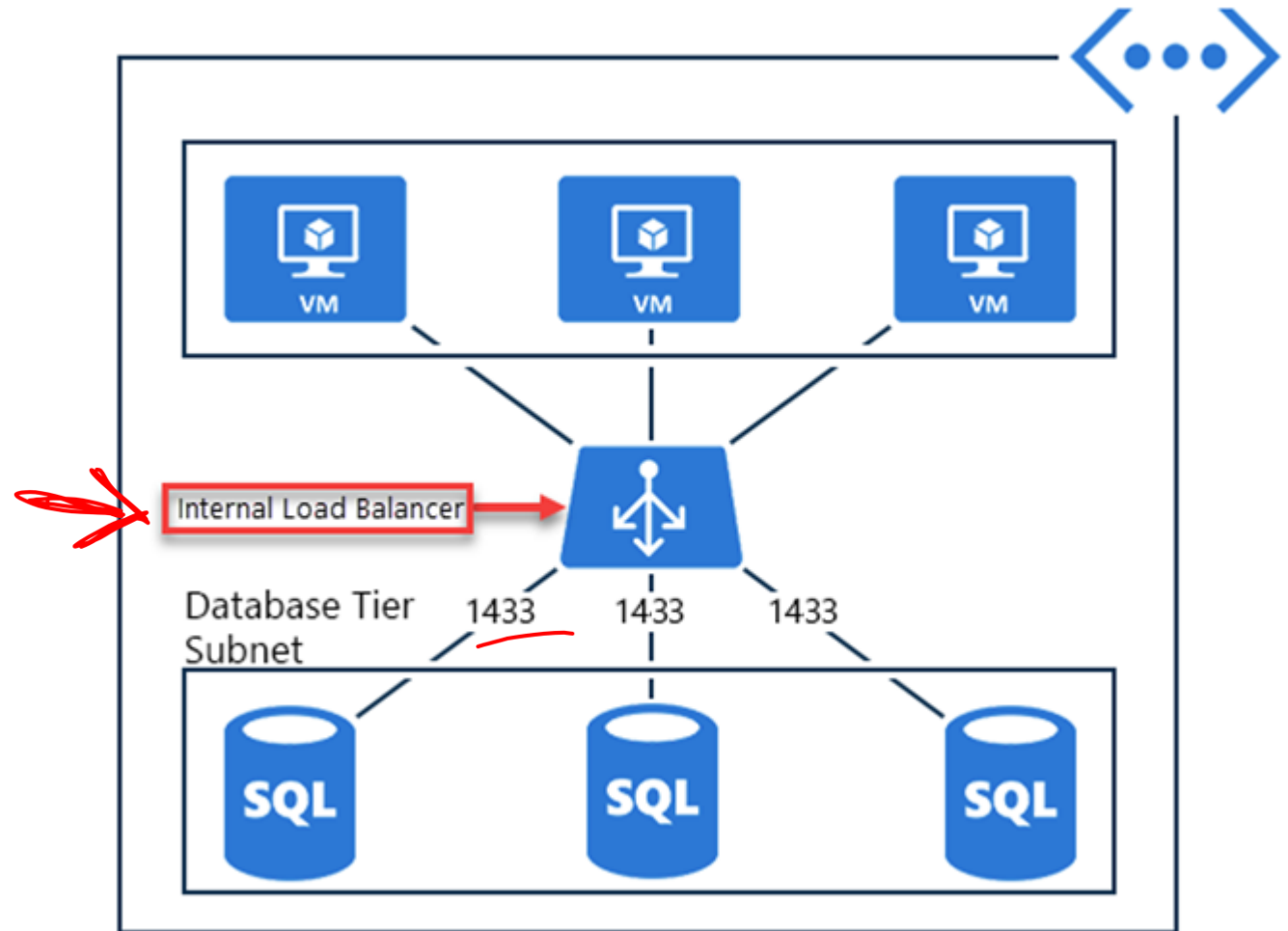


Implement an Internal Load Balancer

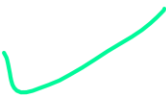
Directs traffic only to resources inside a virtual network or that use a VPN to access Azure infrastructure

Frontend IP addresses and virtual networks are never directly exposed to an internet endpoint

Enables load balancing within a virtual network, for cross-premises virtual networks, for multi-tier applications, and for line-of-business applications



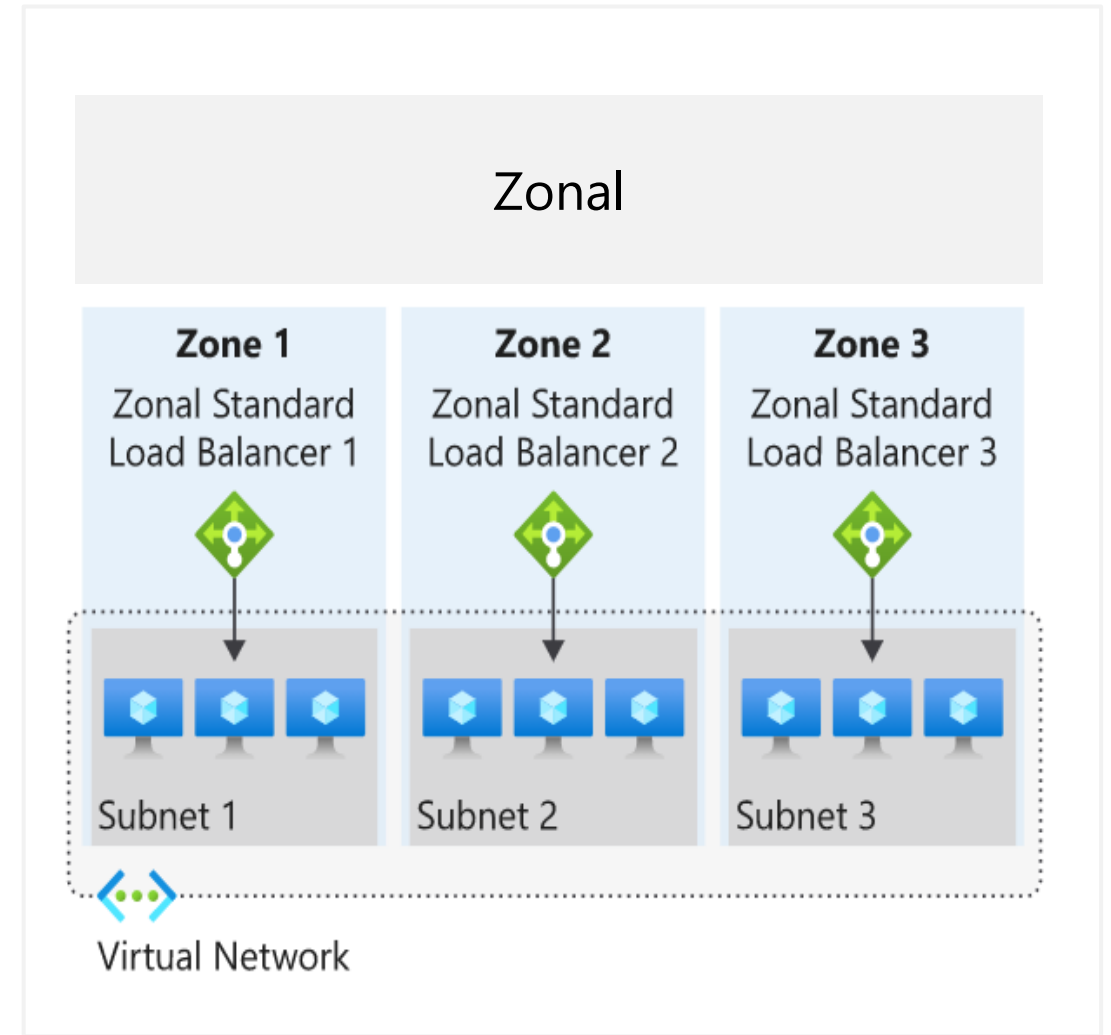
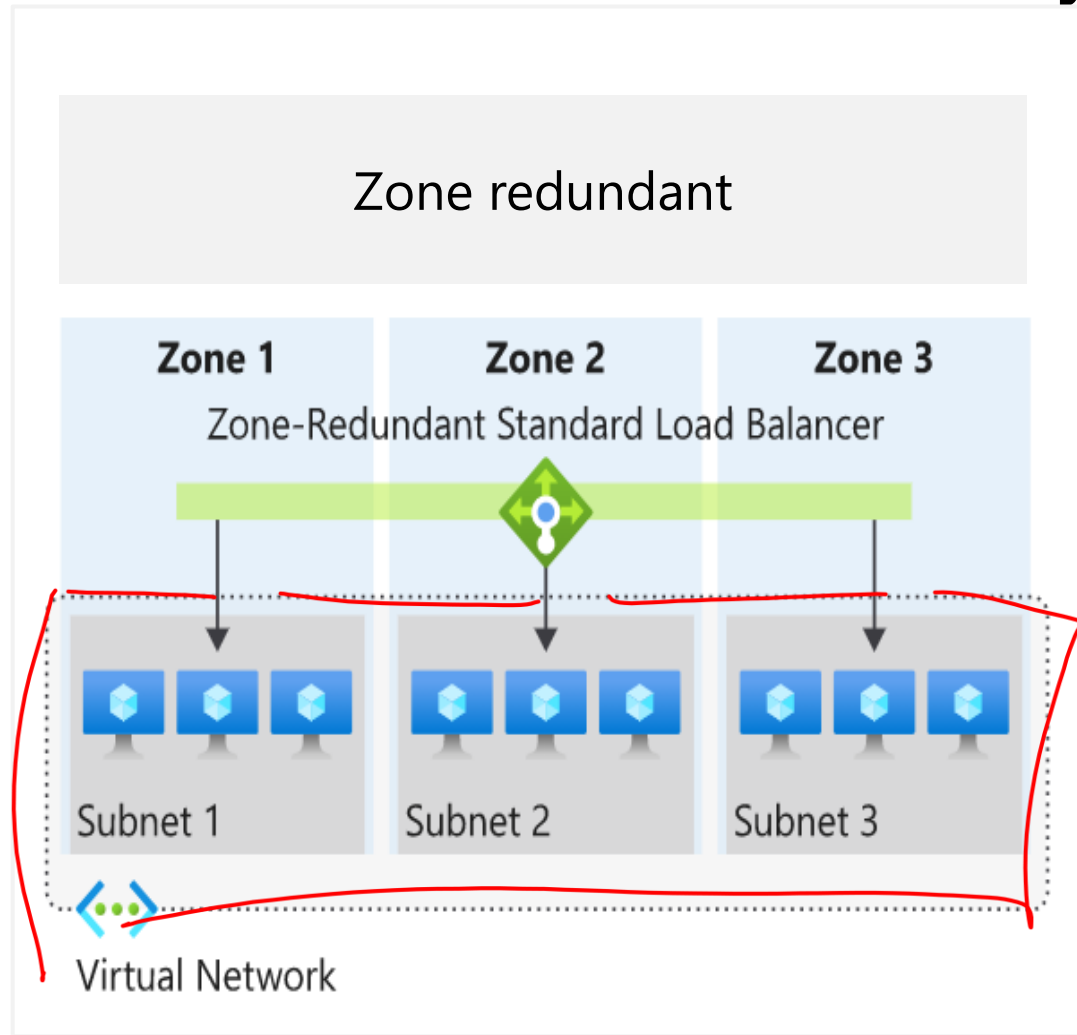
Determine Load Balancer SKUs



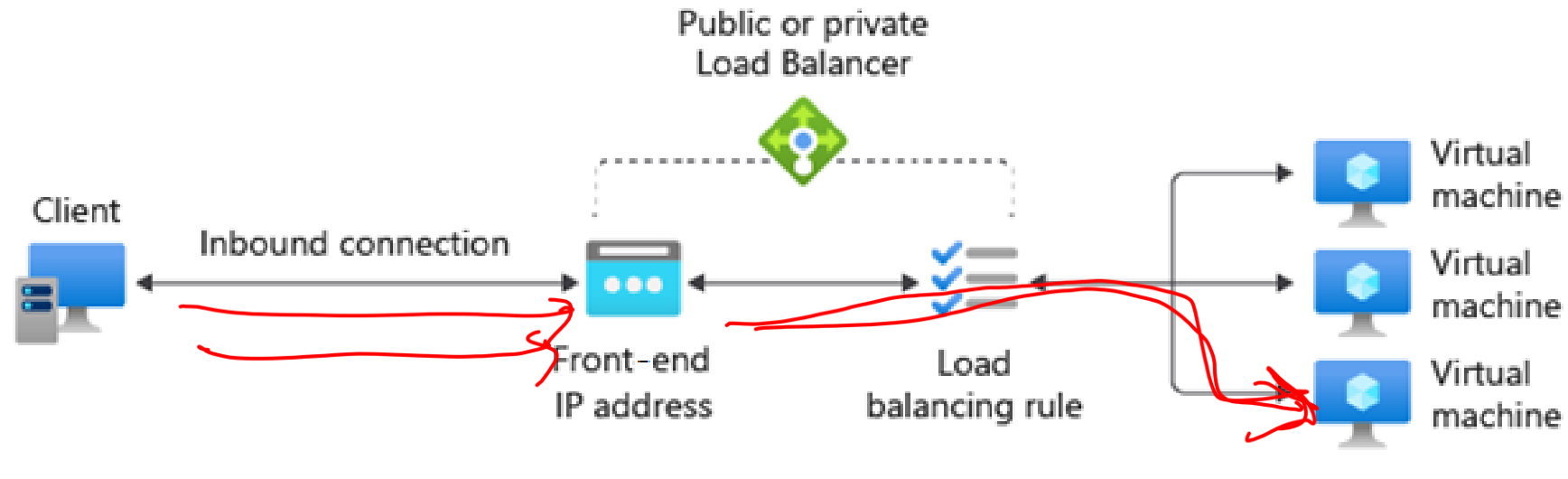
Feature	Basic SKU X	Standard SKU
Backend pool size	300 IP configurations, single availability set	Up to 5000 instances
Health probes	TCP, HTTP	TCP, HTTP, HTTPS
Availability zones	Not available Not available	Zone-redundant and zonal frontends for inbound and outbound traffic
Multiple frontends	Inbound only	Inbound and outbound
Secure by default	By default, open to the internet	Closed to inbound connections unless opened by NSGs
SLA	Not available	99.99%

OE

Azure Load balancer and availability zones



Create load balancer rules



Sticky

Maps a frontend IP and port combination to a set of backend pool and port combination

Rules can be combined with NAT rules

A NAT rule is explicitly attached to a VM (or network interface) to complete the path to the target

Learning Recap – Configure Azure Load Balancer



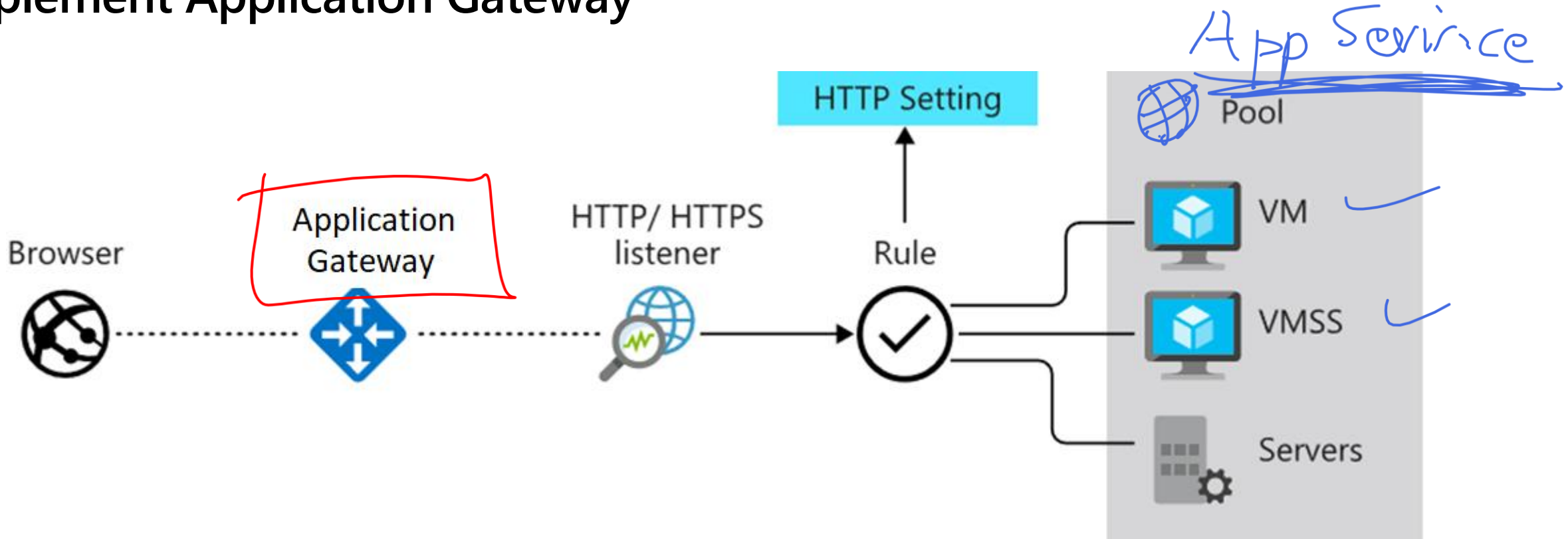
**Check your
knowledge
questions and
additional
study**

- Improve application scalability and resiliency by using Azure Load Balancer
- Load balance non-HTTP(S) traffic in Azure
- Introduction to Azure Load Balancer

Configure Azure Application Gateway



Implement Application Gateway



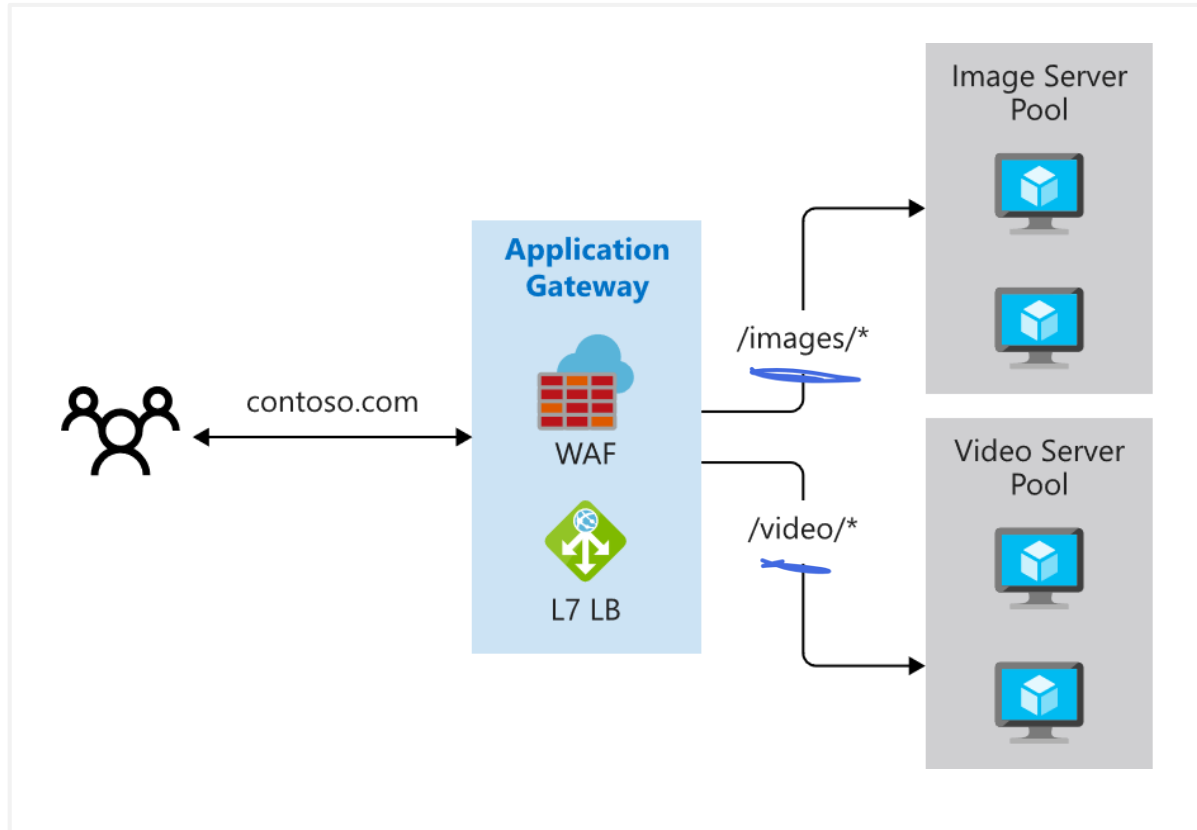
Manages web
app requests

Routes traffic to a pool of web servers
based on the URL of a request

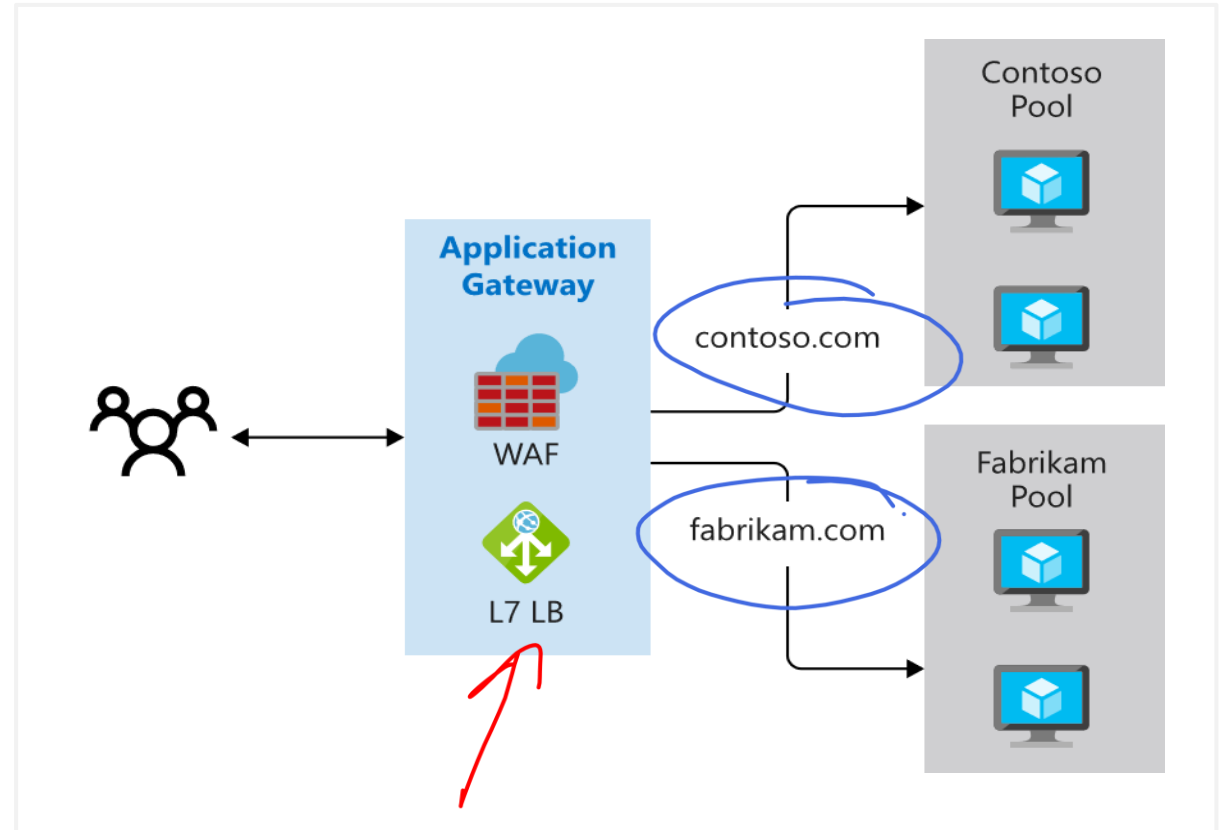
The web servers can be Azure virtual
machines, Azure virtual machine scale
sets, Azure App Service, and even
on-premises servers

Determine Application Gateway Routing

Path-based routing



Multiple-site routing



Learning Recap – Configure Azure Application Gateway



**Check your
knowledge
questions and
additional
study**

- Introduction to Azure Application Gateway
- Load balance your web service traffic with Application Gateway
- Load balance HTTP(S) traffic in Azure
- Encrypt network traffic end to end with Azure Application Gateway

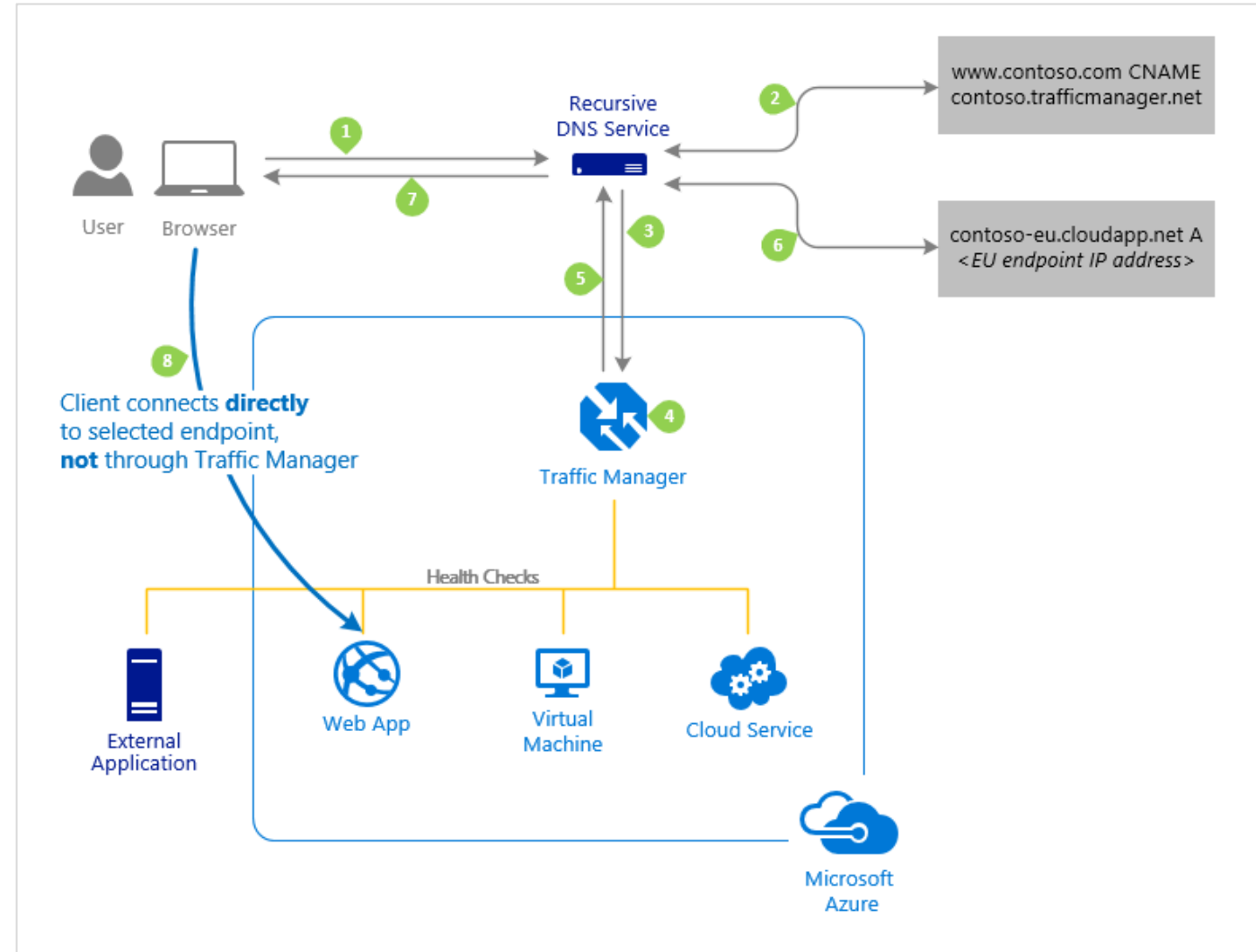
Explore Azure Traffic Manager



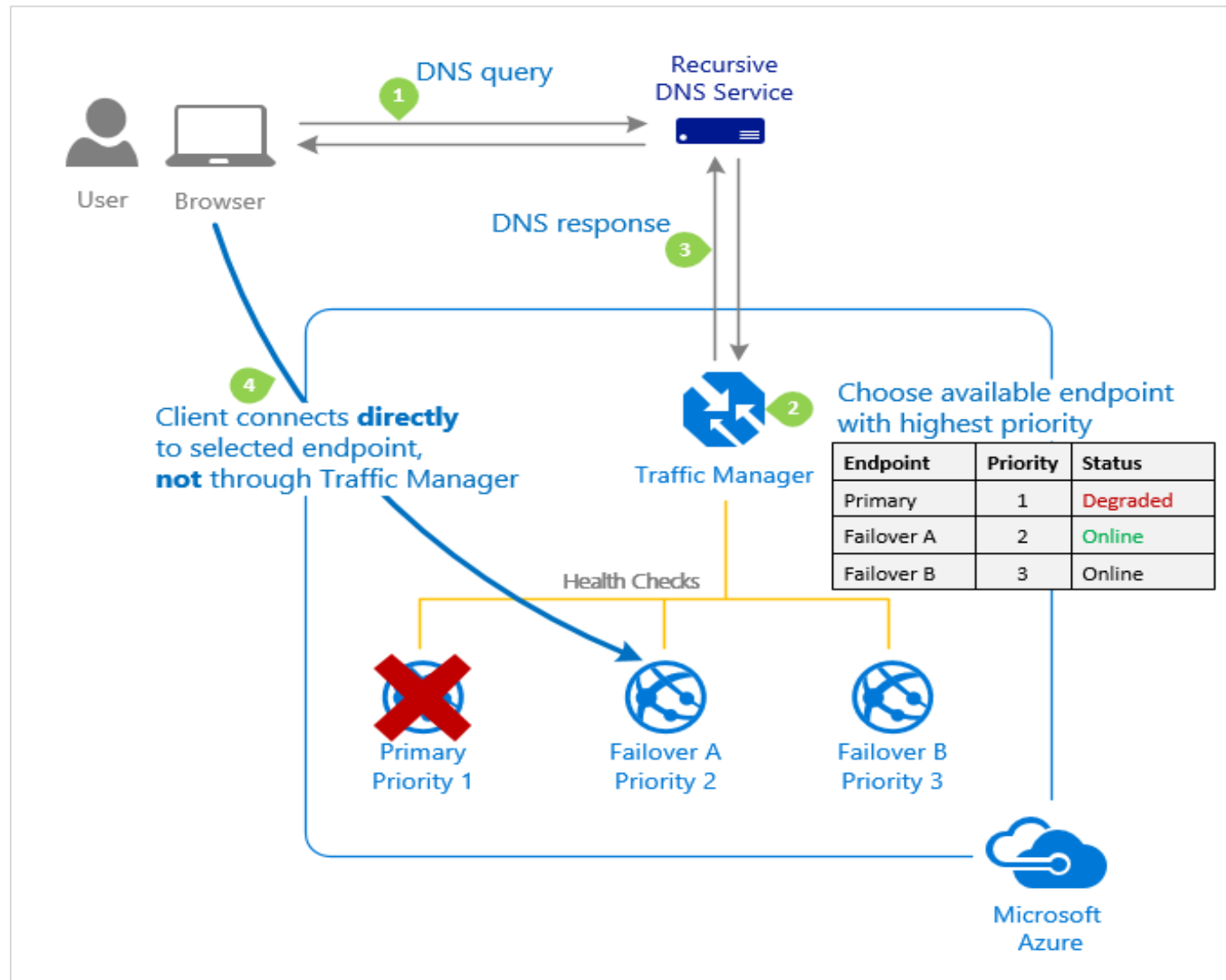
How Traffic manager works

The Traffic Manager name servers receive the request. They choose an endpoint based on:

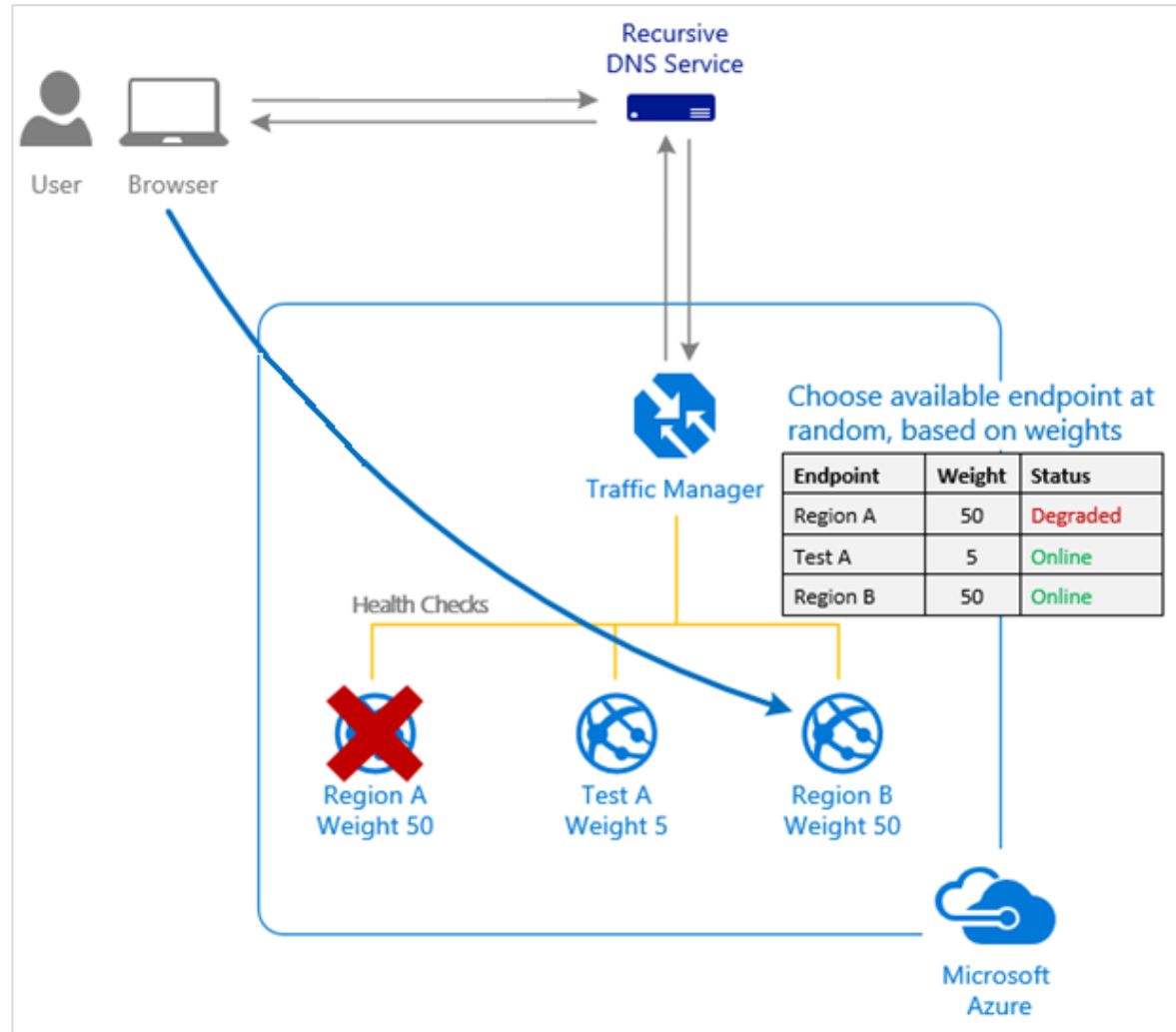
- The configured state of each endpoint
- The current health of each endpoint, as determined by the Traffic Manager health checks
- The chosen traffic-routing method
- Final connection is not going through Traffic Manager



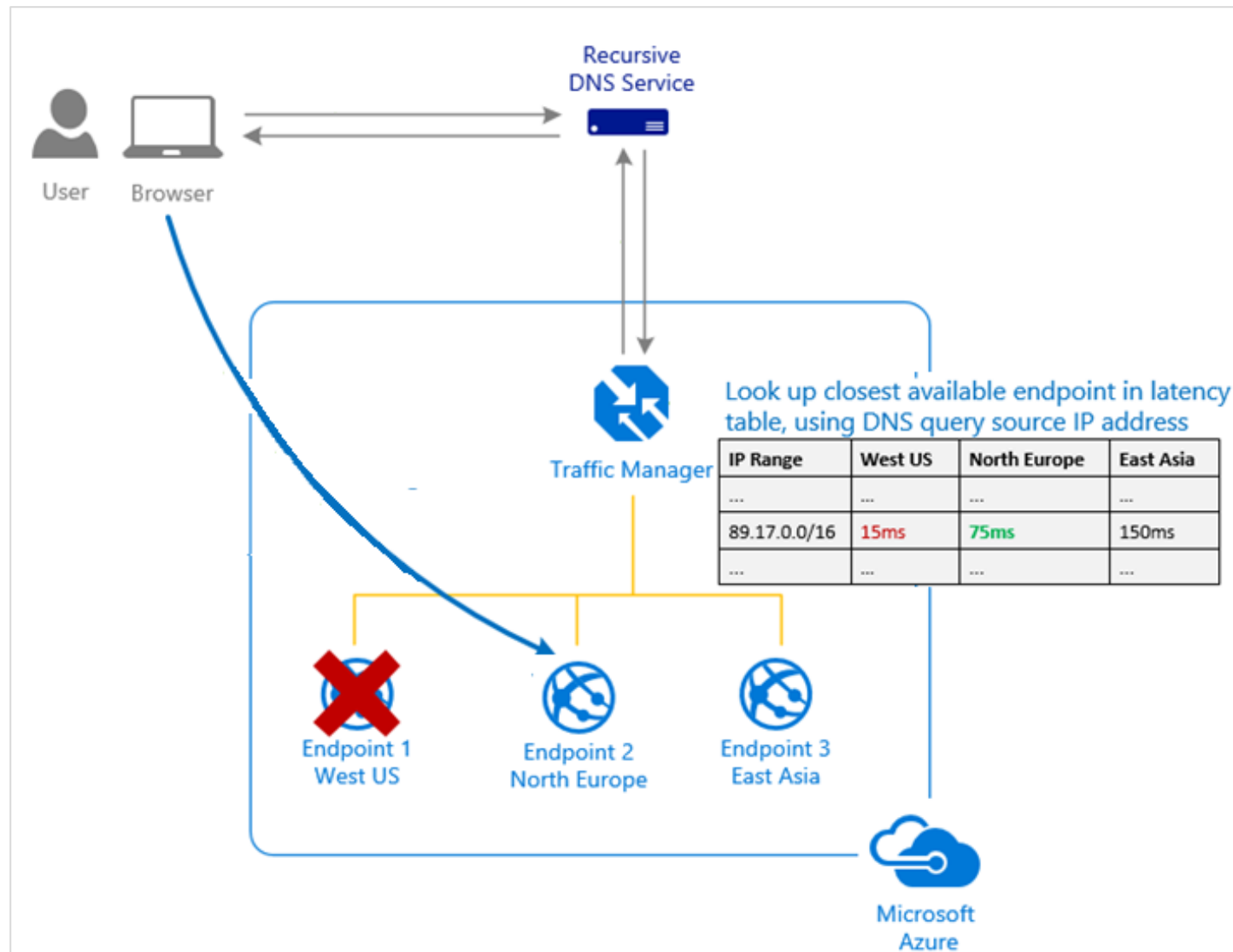
Traffic routing methods – Priority



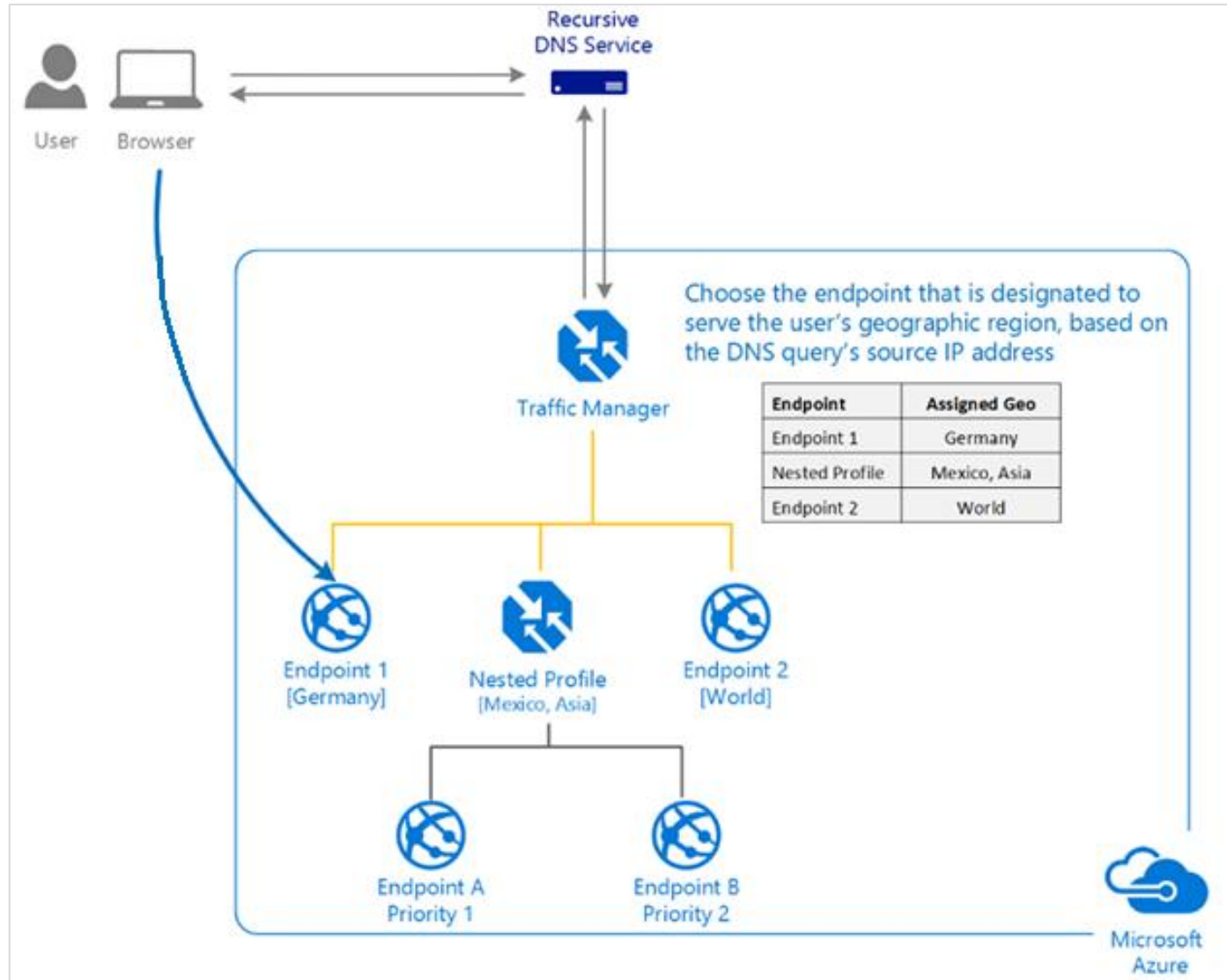
Traffic routing methods – Weighted



Traffic routing methods – Performance



Traffic routing methods - Geographic

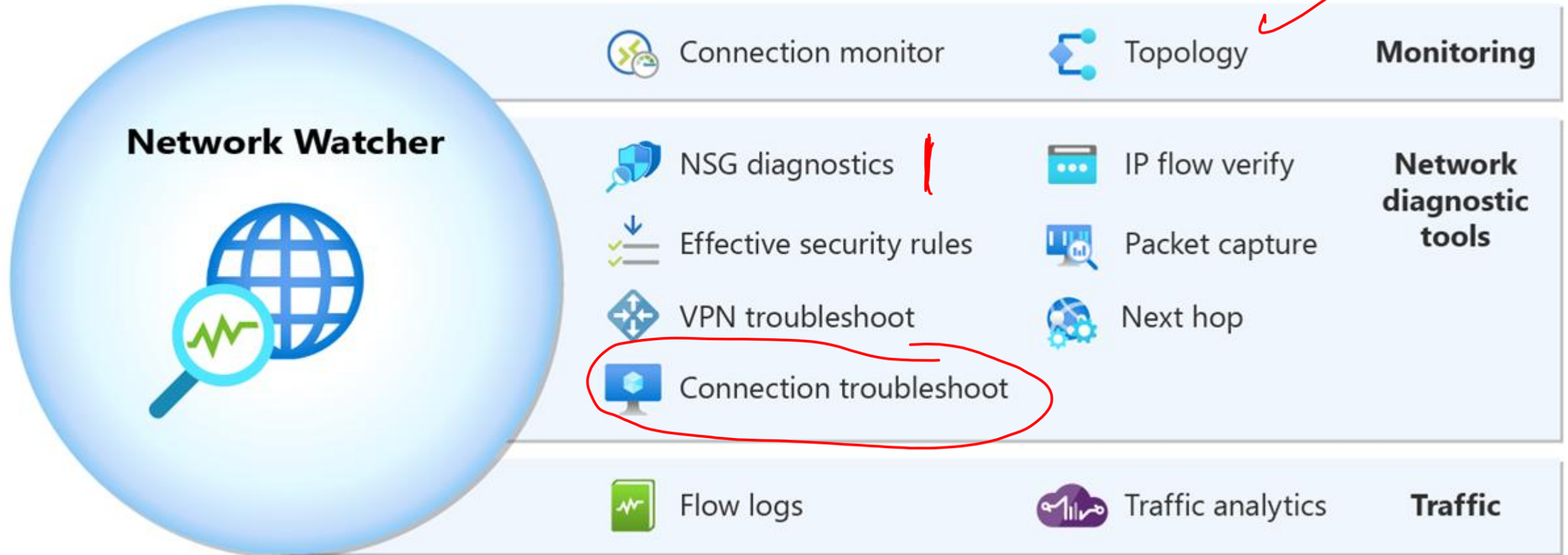


Configure Network Watcher



Describe Network Watcher Features

A regional service with various network diagnostics



Review IP Flow Verify Diagnostics

Checks if a packet is allowed or denied to or from a virtual machine

Network diagnostic tools

IP flow verify

Next hop

Effective security rules

VPN troubleshoot

Packet capture

Connection troubleshoot

Metrics

Usage + quotas

Logs

NSG flow logs

Diagnostic logs

Traffic Analytics

Packet details

Protocol

☒ TCP ☐ UDP

Direction

☒ Inbound ☐ Outbound

Local IP address * ⓘ

10.1.1.4

Local port * ⓘ

3389

Remote IP address * ⓘ

13.24.35.46

Remote port * ⓘ

3389

Check

ⓧ Access denied

Security rule

DenyAllInBound

Review Next Hop Diagnostics

Helps with determining whether traffic is being directed to the intended destination by showing the next hop

Subscription * ⓘ

MSDN Platforms Subscription

Resource group * ⓘ

Demo

Virtual machine * ⓘ

vm01

Network interface *

vm01165

Source IP address * ⓘ

10.1.1.4

Destination IP address * ⓘ

13.24.35.46

Next hop

Result


Next hop type

None

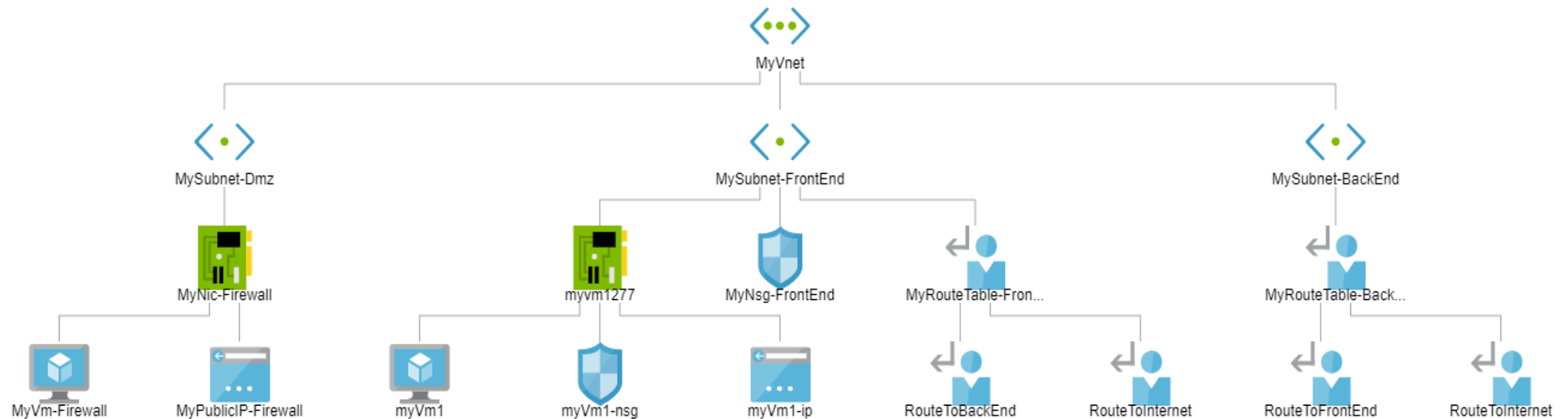
IP address

10.1.1.100

Route table ID

/subscriptions/2301e3a0-8420-... 

Visualize the Network Topology



Provides a visual representation of your networking elements

View all the resources in a virtual network, resource to resource associations, and relationships between the resources

The Network Watcher instance in the same region as the virtual network

Learning Recap – Configure Network Watcher



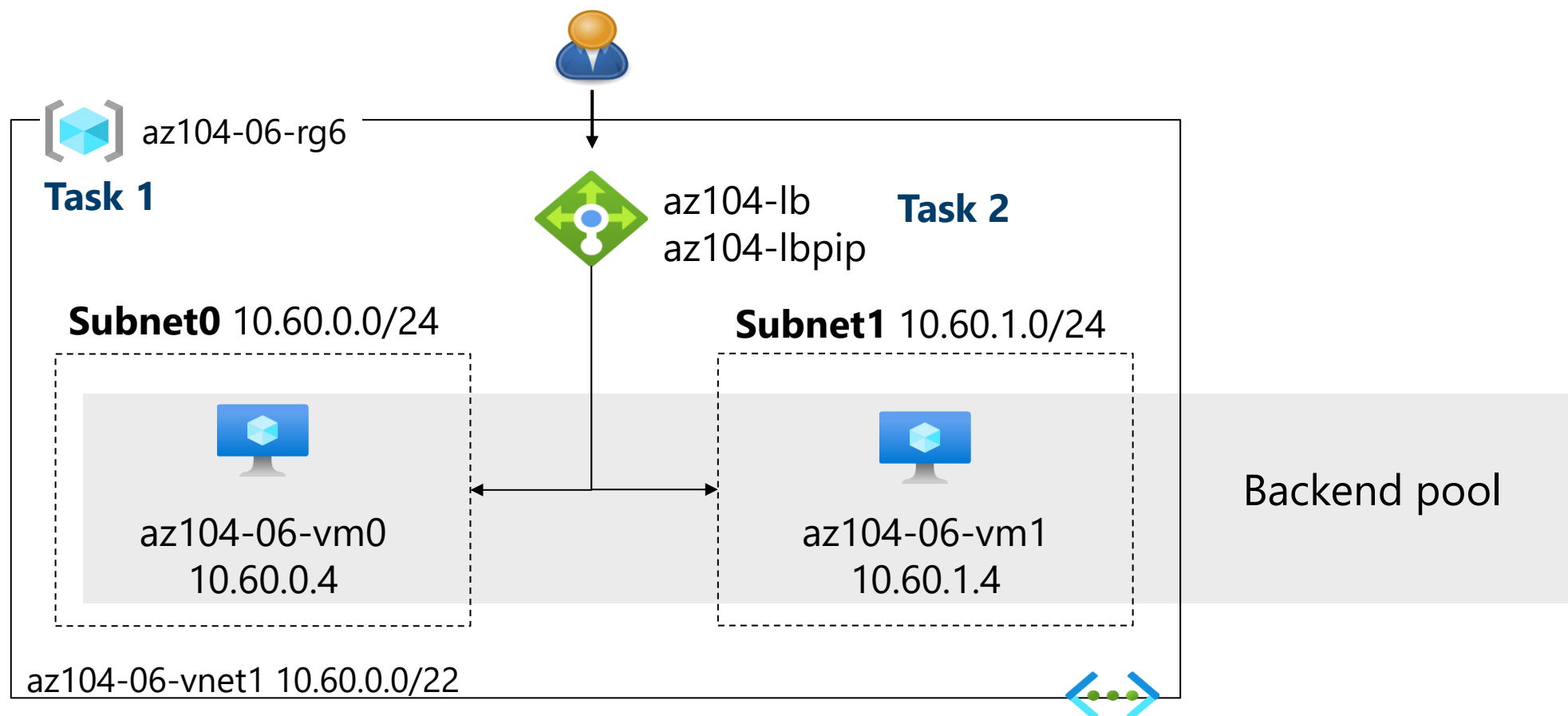
**Check your
knowledge
questions and
additional
study**

- Introduction to Azure Network Watcher
- Monitor and troubleshoot your end-to-end Azure network infrastructure by using network monitoring tools
- Analyze your Azure infrastructure by using Azure Monitor logs

Lab – Implement Traffic Management

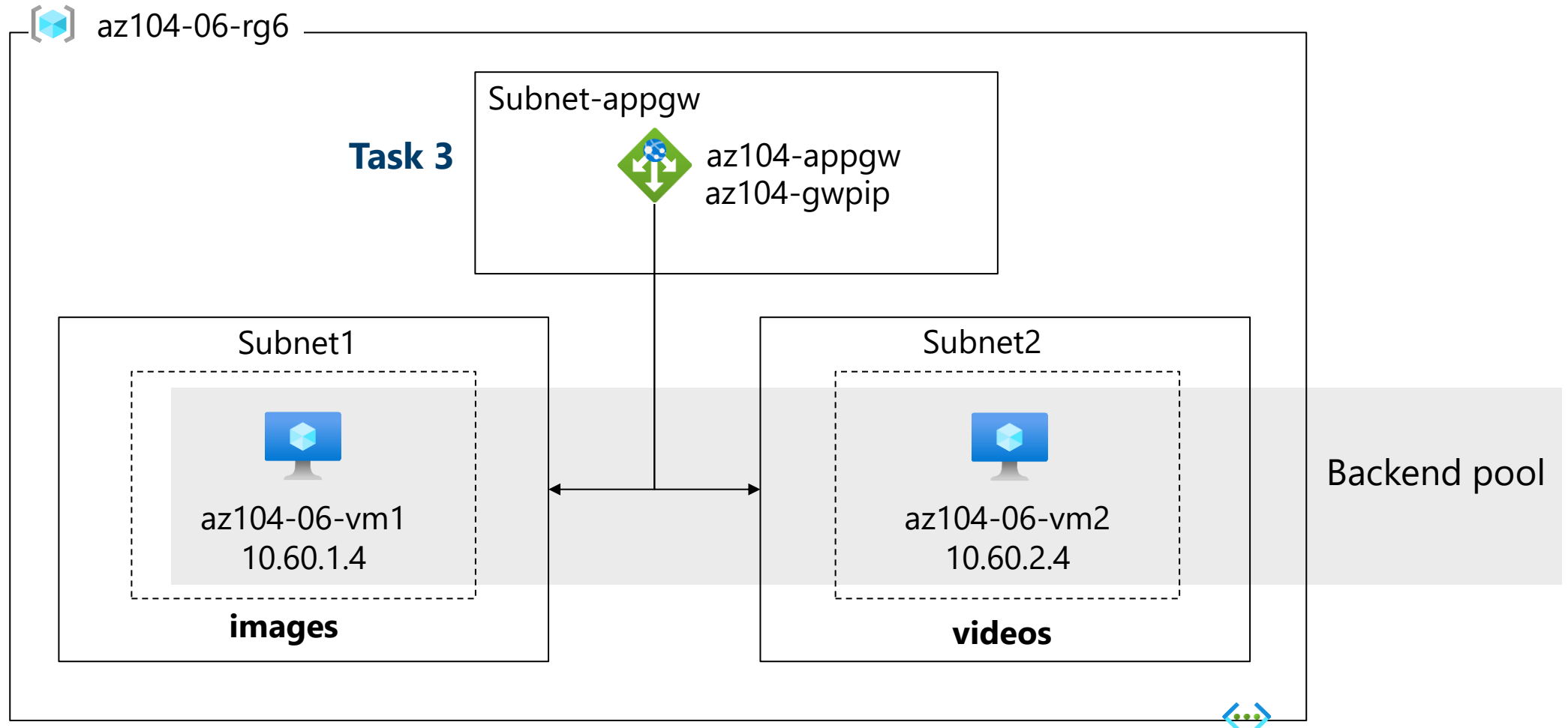


Lab 06 – Architecture Diagram (Load Balancer)



Next slide for an application gateway 

Lab 06 – Architecture Diagram (Application Gateway)



End of presentation

