

$$\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x_0 + h) - f(x_0)}{h} = f'(x_0)$$

$$f(x_0 + h) - f(x_0) = f'(x_0)h + o(h) = [Df_{x_0}](h) + o(h)$$

$$\therefore f(x_0 + h) - f(x_0) = f(x_0) + f'(x_0)h + \frac{f''(x_0)}{2!}h^2 + \frac{f'''(x_0)}{3!}h^3 + \dots$$

$$\therefore f(\overline{x_0} + \bar{h}) - f(\overline{x_0}) = \sum_{j=1}^m \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_m} \Big|_{x=\overline{x_0}} h_i = [Df_{x_0}](\bar{h}) + o(||\bar{h}||)$$

$$\therefore f(\overline{x_0} + \bar{h}) = f(\overline{x_0}) + (\nabla f)_{x_0} \cdot \bar{h} + \frac{1}{2} \bar{h}^T H f(x_0) \bar{h} + \dots$$

$$\therefore f(\overline{x_0} + \bar{h}) - f(\overline{x_0}) = (\nabla_{x_0} f) \cdot + o(||\bar{h}||)$$