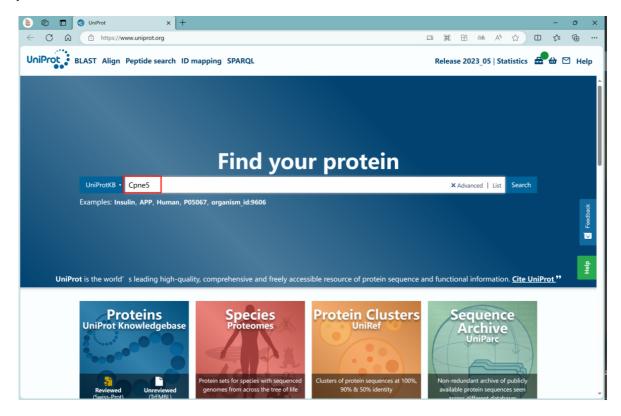
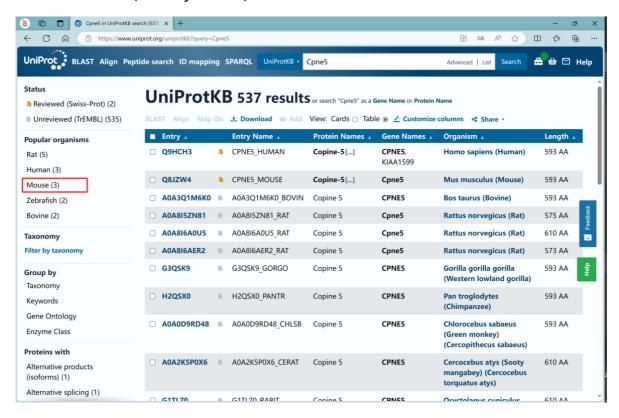
This part of the tutorial will guide you how to obtain the ESM-2 embedding of the gene.

## Query

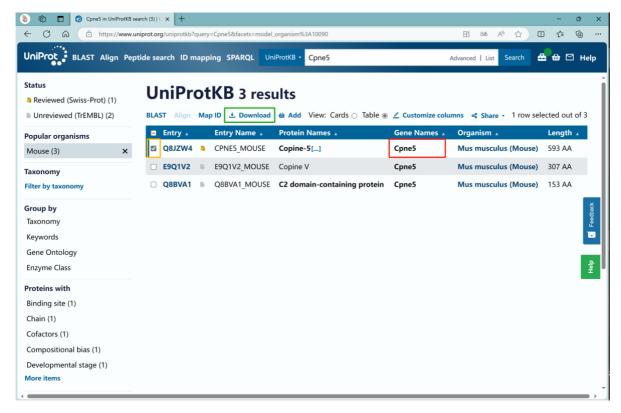
Go to <u>UniProt</u>, input the gene name in the search box (**Cpne5(Mouse)** is an example here), and **press Search**:



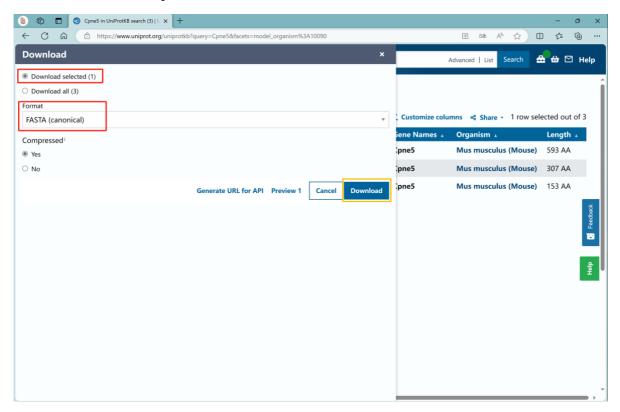
Then **select Mouse(or else you need)** in the left filter box:



Make sure the red box is Cpne5, **click the yellow box** (select the first one if the Gene Names are the same), then **click Download** in the green box:



After determining that the red box is the FASTA format for downloading the selected 1 gene (this is the default), **click the yellow box** to download:



When you download and unzip it, you get a file with the gene name in red box and the protein expressions in yellow box:

```
| uniprotkb_accession_Q8JZW4_2024_01_06.fasta - 记事本
文件(E) 編辑(E) 格式(Q) 查看(V) 帮助(H)
| > sp|Q8JZW4|CPNE5_MOUSE Copine-5 OS=Mus musculus OX=10090 GN=Cpne5 PE=1 SV=1 MEQPEDMASLSEFDSLAGSIPATKVEITVSCRNLLDKDMFSKSDPLCVMYTQGMENKQWR EFGRTEVIDNTLNPDFVRKFIVDYFFEEKQNLRFDLYDVDSKSPDLSKHDFLGQAFCTLG EIVGSSGSRLEKPLTIGTFSLNSRTGKPMPAVSNGGVPGKKCGTIILSAEELSNCRDVAT MQFCANKLDKKDFFGKSDPFLVFYRSNEDGTFTICHKTEVMKNTLNPVWQTFSIPVRALC NGDYDRTIKVEVYDWDRDGSHDFIGEFTTSYRELARGQSQFNIYEVINPKKKMKKKKYVN SGTVTLLSFAVESESTFLDYIKGGTQINFTVAIDFTASNGNPSQSTSLHYMSPYQLNAYA LALTAVGEIIQHYDSDKMFPALGFGAKLPPDGRVSHEFPLNGNQENPSCCGIDGILEAYH SSLRTVQLYGPTNFAPVVTHVARNAAAVQDGSQYSVLLIITDGVISDMAQTKEAIVNAAK LPMSIIIVGVGQAEFDAMVELDGDDVRISSRGKLAERDIVQFVPFRDYVDRTGNHVLSMA RLARDVLAEIPDQLVSYMKAQGIRPRPPPAAPAQSPPQSPAHSPPGSPVHTHI
```

Extract the gene name and protein expression, the following files are obtained:

```
■ uniprotkb_accession_Q8JZW4_2024_04_16.fasta - 记事本
文件(E) 编辑(E) 格式(Q) 查看(V) 帮助(H)
> Cpne5
MEQPEDMASLSEFDSLAGSIPATKVEITVSCRNLLDKDMFSKSDPLCVMYTQGMENKQWREFGRTEVIDNTLNPDFVRKFIVE
```

## **ESM-2 Embedding**

Installed the ESM-2 model (you can refer to ESM-2), then enter the following command:

```
cd esm-main/
python scripts/extract.py esm2_t36_3B_UR50D
uniprotkb_accession_Q8JZW4_2024_04_16.fasta examples/data/some_proteins_emb_esm2
--repr_layers 36 --include mean per_tok
```

Where uniprotkb\_accession\_Q8JZw4\_2024\_04\_16.fasta is the gene name and protein expression file processed above.

After running successfully, the gene embedding file (in this case, Cpne5.pt) is generated in the esm-main/examples/data/some\_proteins\_emb\_esm2/ directory.

After converting all the genes of your dataset to some \*.pt files, **put them in a folder** (such as ./pt/) and **run the following python code**:

```
import os
import torch
import pickle
import pandas as pd

df = pd.DataFrame()

for path, dir_lst, file_lst in os.walk(r'./pt'):
    for file_name in file_lst:
        data = torch.load(open(os.path.join(path, file_name), 'rb'))
        print(data['label'])
        print(data['representations'][36][-1])
        df.insert(df.shape[1], data['label'], data['representations'][36]
[-1].numpy())
```

```
pickle.dump(df, open('emb.pkl', 'wb'))
```

Then the ESM-2 embedding file emb.pk1 of the genes can be generated.