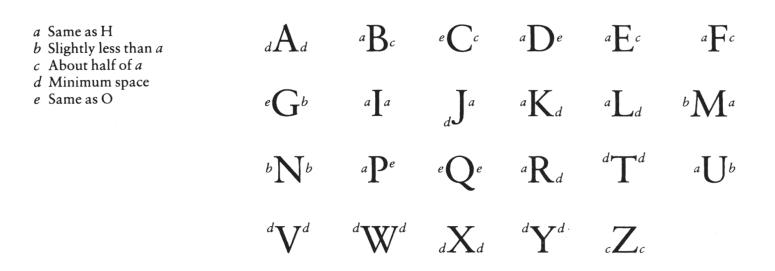a Same as left side of n
b Same as right side of n
c Slightly more than left side of n
d Minimum space
e Same as o
f Slightly less than o

$_a$b$_e$ $_e$c$_f$ $_e$d$_a$ $_e$e$_f$ $_c$h$_b$ $_c$i$_a$

$_a$j$_a$ $_c$k$_d$ $_c$l$_a$ $_a$m$_b$ $_c$p$_e$ $_e$q$_a$

$_a$r$_d$ $_b$u$_b$ $_d$v$_d$ $_d$w$_d$ $_d$y$_d$

a f g s t z must be spaced visually, between standards

a Same as H
b Slightly less than a
c About half of a
d Minimum space
e Same as O

$_d$A$_d$ $_a$B$_c$ $_e$C$_c$ $_a$D$_e$ $_a$E$_c$ $_a$F$_c$

$_e$G$_b$ $_a$I$_a$ $_d$J$_a$ $_a$K$_d$ $_a$L$_d$ $_b$M$_a$

$_b$N$_b$ $_a$P$_e$ $_e$Q$_e$ $_a$R$_d$ $_d$T$_d$ $_a$U$_b$

$_d$V$_d$ $_d$W$_d$ $_d$X$_d$ $_d$Y$_d$ $_c$Z$_c$

S must be spaced visually, between standards

Source: Walter Tracy, *Letters of Credit* (Boston: David R. Godine, 2003), 74–75.