

Web Fundamentals

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Explorable Stories
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How does the Web work?

CLIENT



WEB PROTOCOL

CLIENT



SERVER



WEB PROTOCOL

CLIENT



FRONTEND

SERVER



BACKEND

WEB PROTOCOL

CLIENT



FRONTEND

Request



SERVER



BACKEND

WEB PROTOCOL

CLIENT



FRONTEND

Request



Response



SERVER



BACKEND

CLIENT



FRONTEND

Request



Response



SERVER



BACKEND

Hyper Text Transfer Protocol

CLIENT



FRONTEND

Request



Response



SERVER



BACKEND

Hyper Text Transfer Protocol

I want my Facebook



facebook.com/craig

Give me my Facebook



facebook.com/craig

Give me my Facebook



Here you go



facebook.com/craig

Give me my Facebook



Here you go



my.html

my.css

my.js

your website

THE FRONTEND FILES

HTML

A Markup Language



CONTENT

The info on the page

THE FRONTEND FILES

HTML

A Markup Language



CONTENT

The info on the page

CSS

A Markup Language



STYLE

How the info looks

THE FRONTEND FILES

HTML

A Markup Language



CONTENT

The info on the page

CSS

A Markup Language



STYLE

How the info looks

JAVASCRIPT

A Programming Language



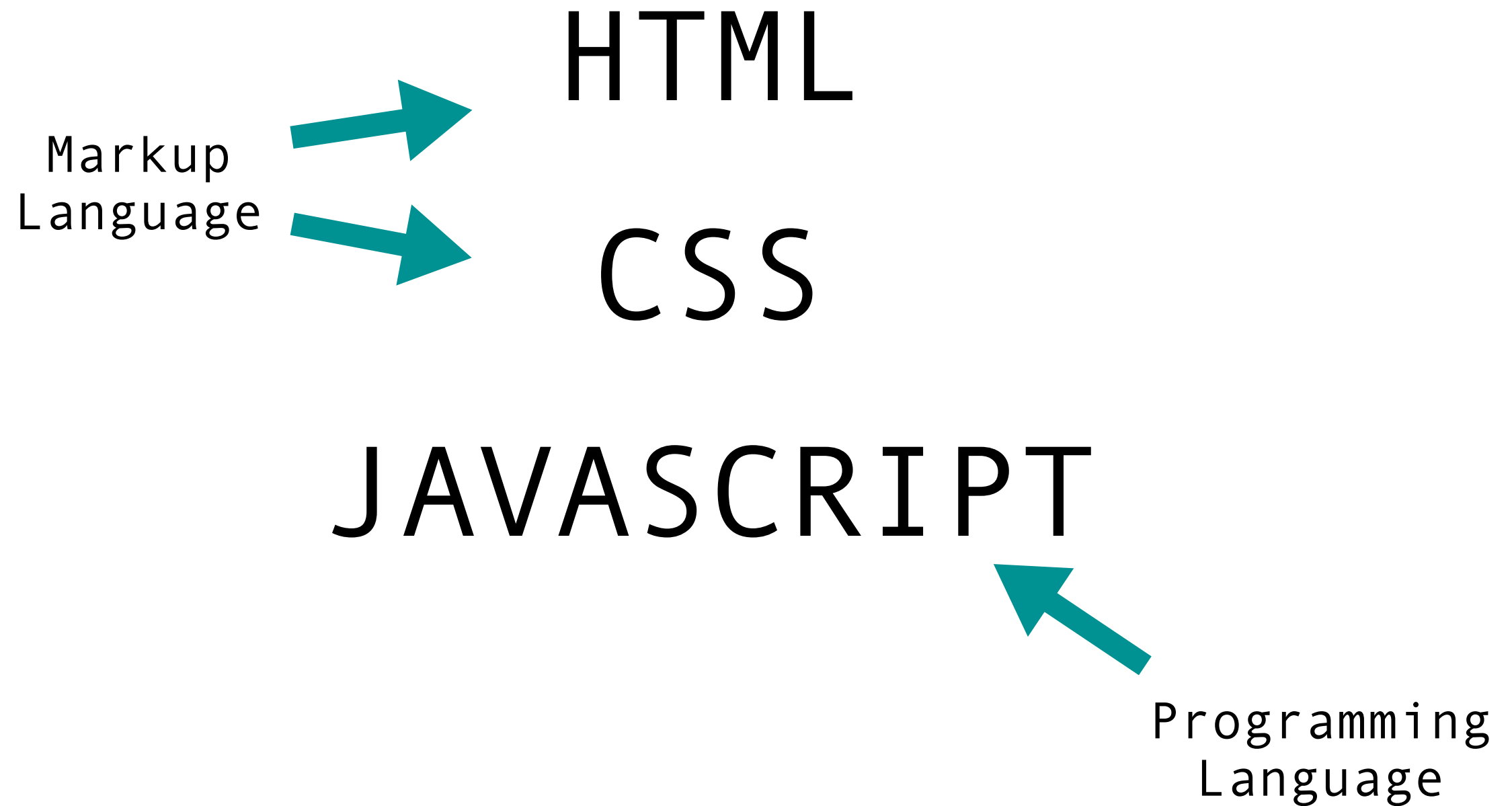
INTERACTIVITY

How the info behaves

HTML

CSS

JAVASCRIPT



index.html

style.css

scripts.js

TOOLS

TEXT EDITOR



BROWSER



DEVELOPER TOOLS



HTML

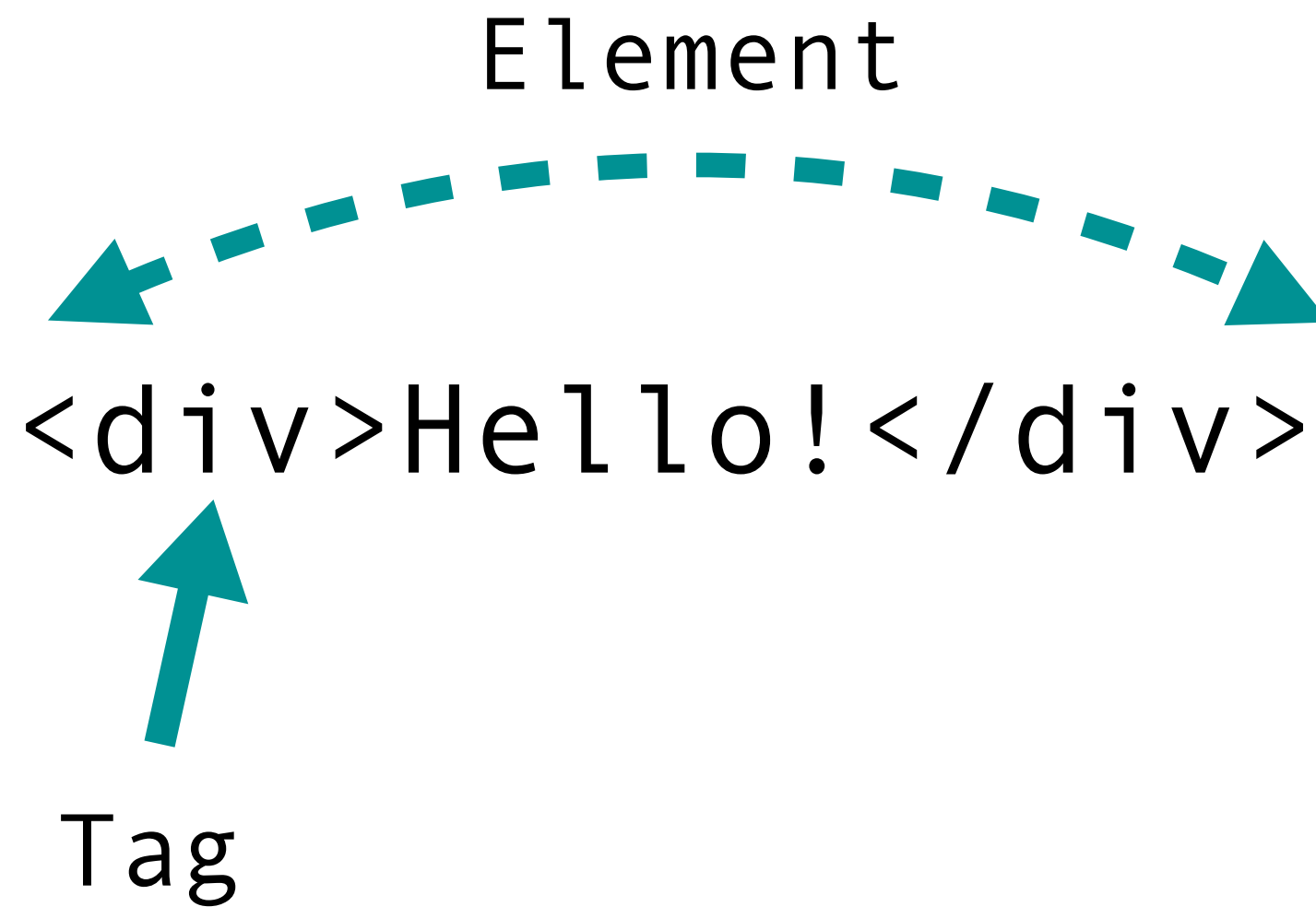
Hyper Text Markup Language

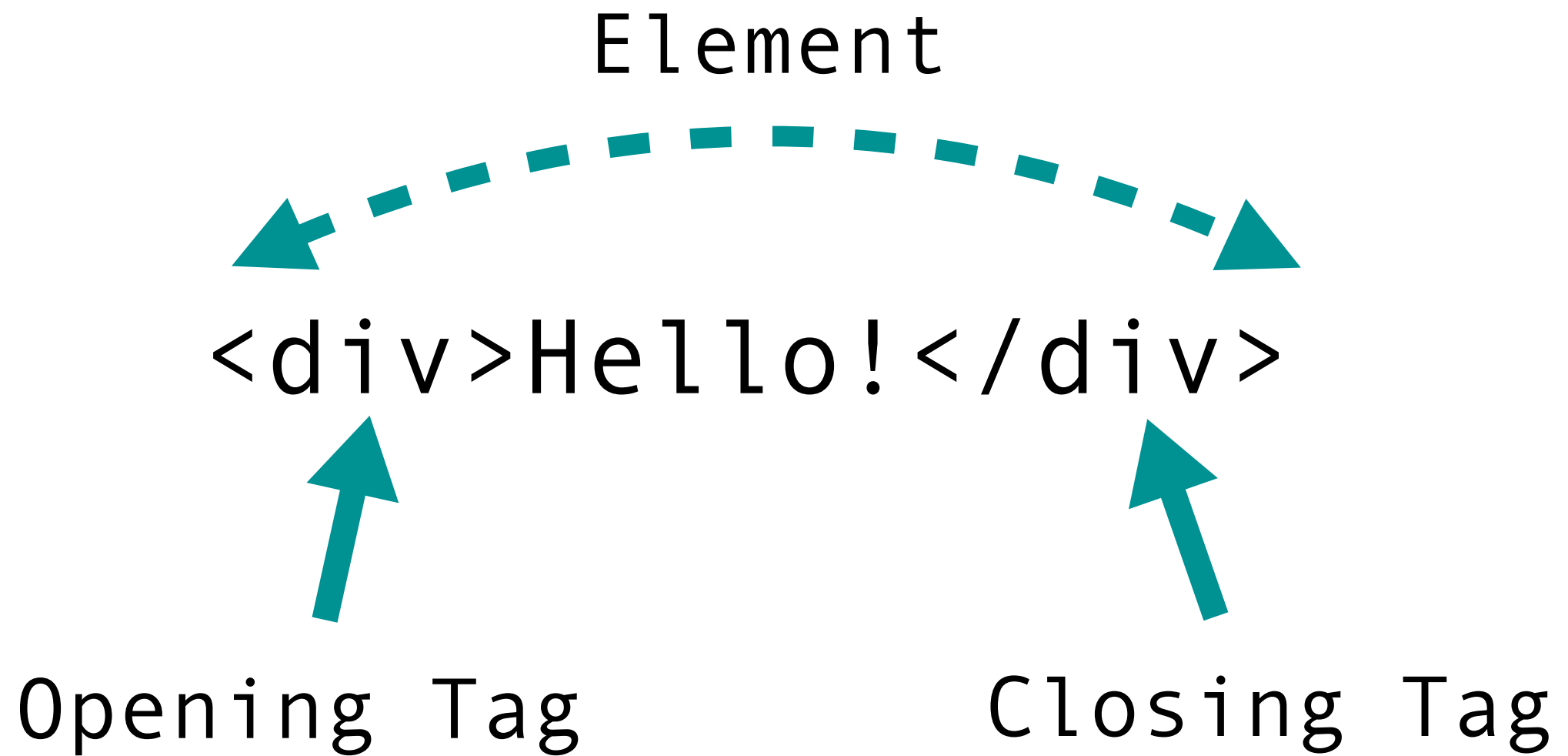
```
<div>Hello!</div>
```

`<div>Hello!</div>`



Tag





NESTED TAGS

```
<html>
  <head>
    <title>My WebPage</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <div>Hello!</div>
  </body>
</html>
```

NESTED TAGS

```
<html>  
  <head>  
    <title>My WebPage</title>  
  </head>  
  <body>  
    <div>Hello!</div>  
  </body>  
</html>
```

Basic Page

CSS

Cascading Style Sheets

```
selector {  
    property: value;  
}
```

```
div {  
    color:blue;  
}
```



The HTML element
the property applies to
(e.g tag, class, id)


```
div {  
  color:blue;  
}
```



The HTML element
the property applies to
(e.g tag, class, id)



The type of property
(e.g “background-color”)

```
div {  
  color:blue;  
}
```



The HTML element
the property applies to
(e.g tag, class, id)



The type of property
(e.g “background-color”)



The value of the
property
(e.g “red”)

```
div {  
    background-color: red;  
}
```

```
.redBG {  
    background-color: rgb(255,0,0);  
}
```

```
#redBG {  
    background-color: #FF0000;  
}
```

CSS SELECTORS

* everything on the page

body,div,p specific elements

.class a group of items on the page

#id a unique item on the page

Add Style