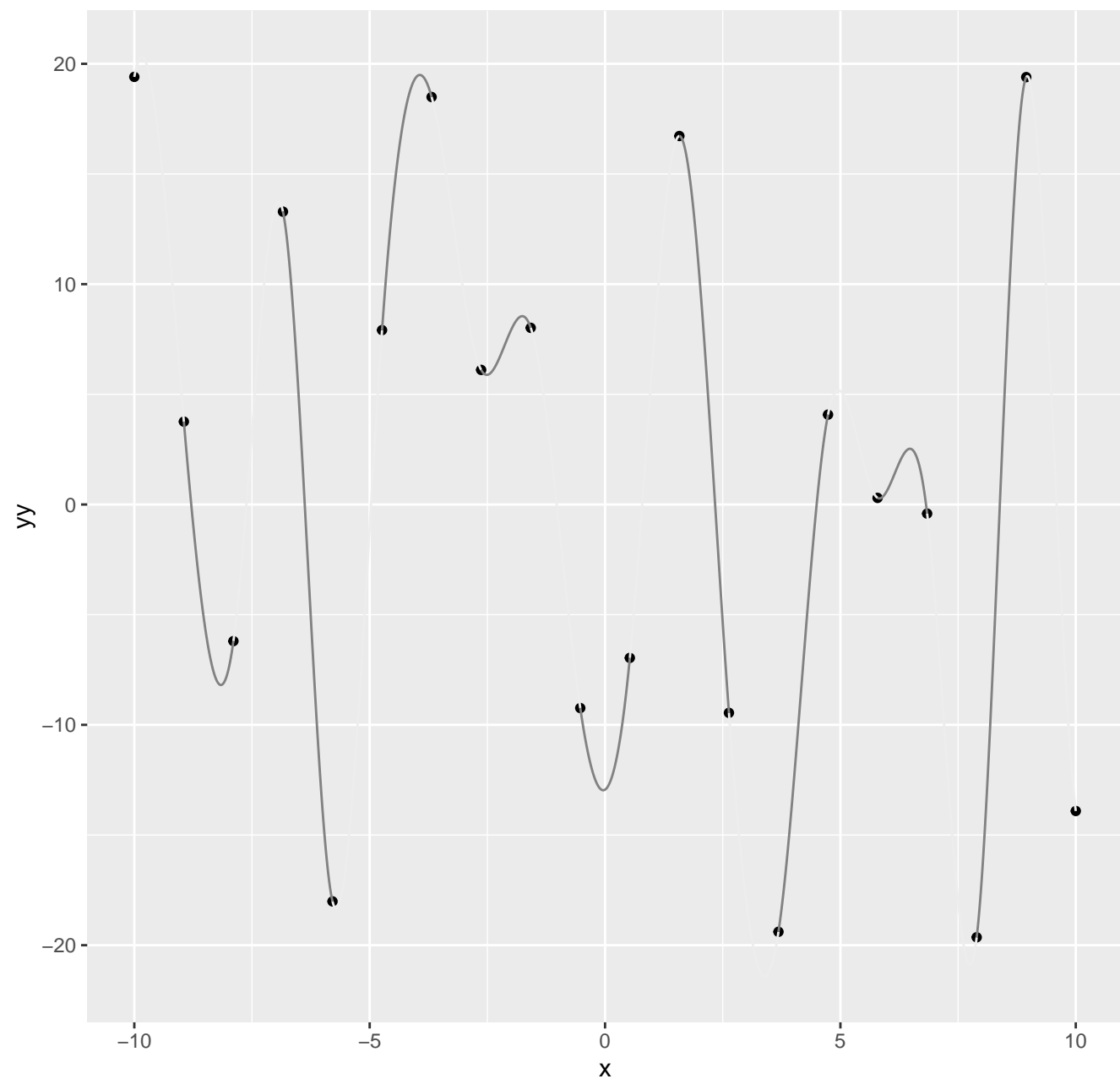19−component uniform interpolation spline
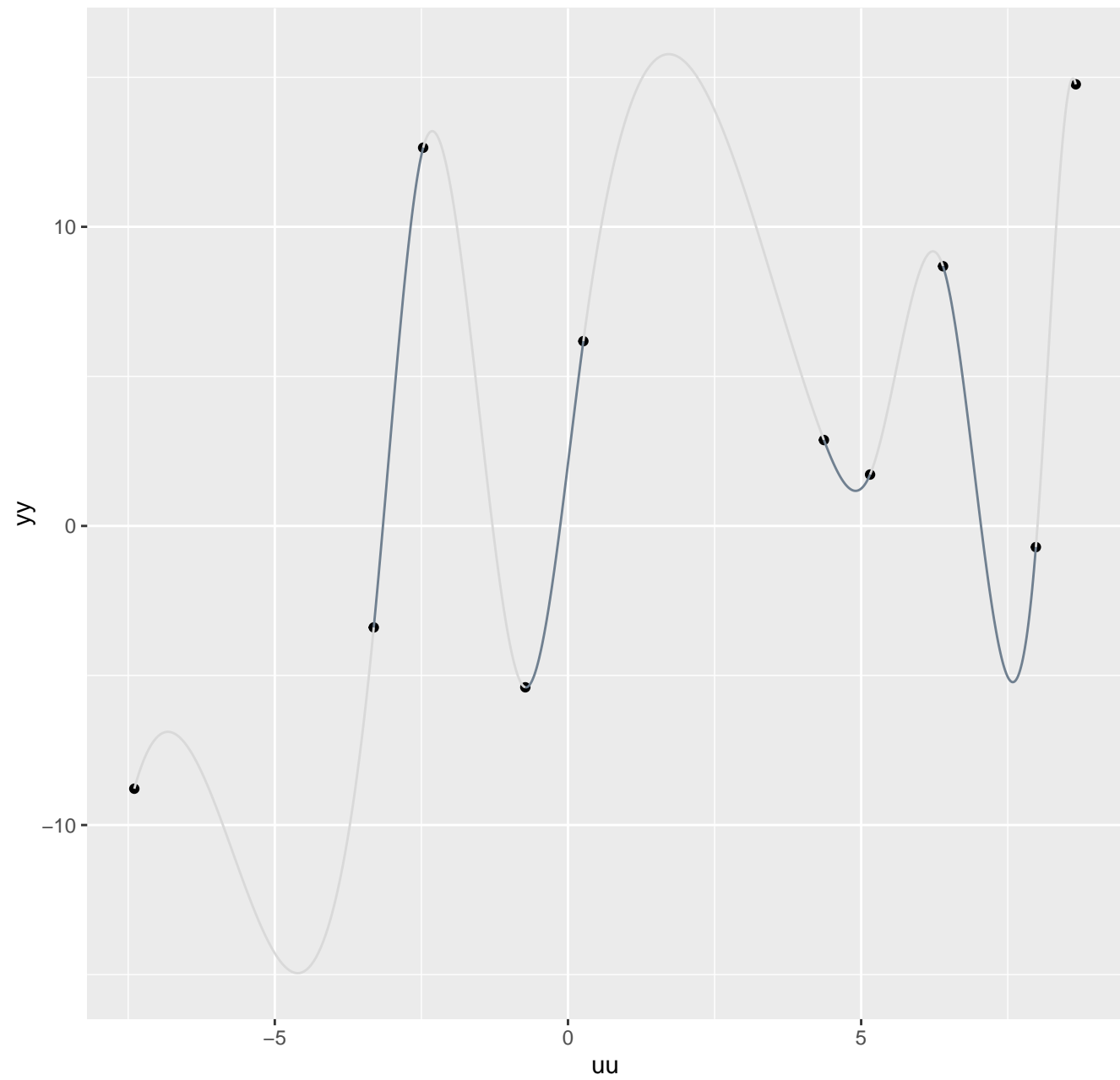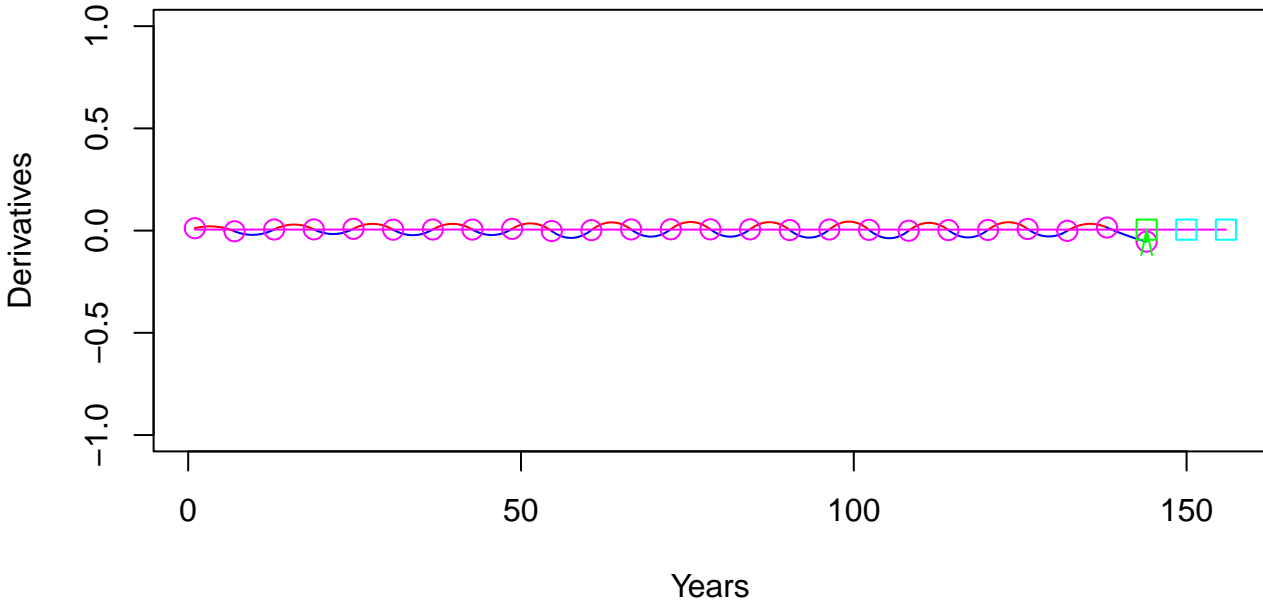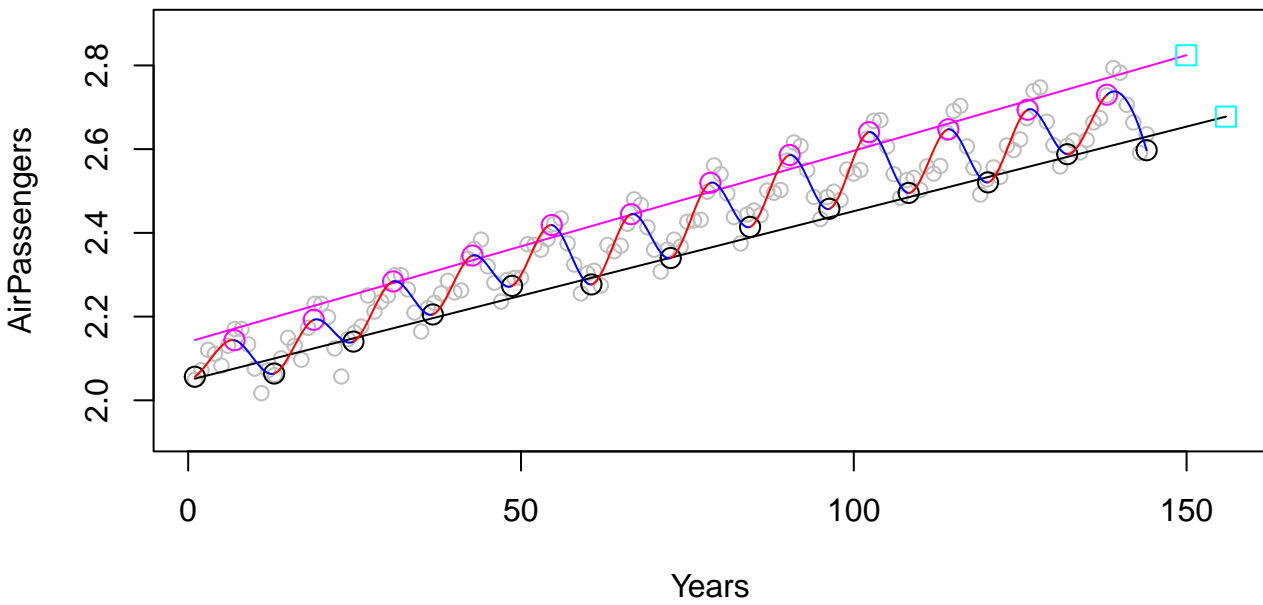
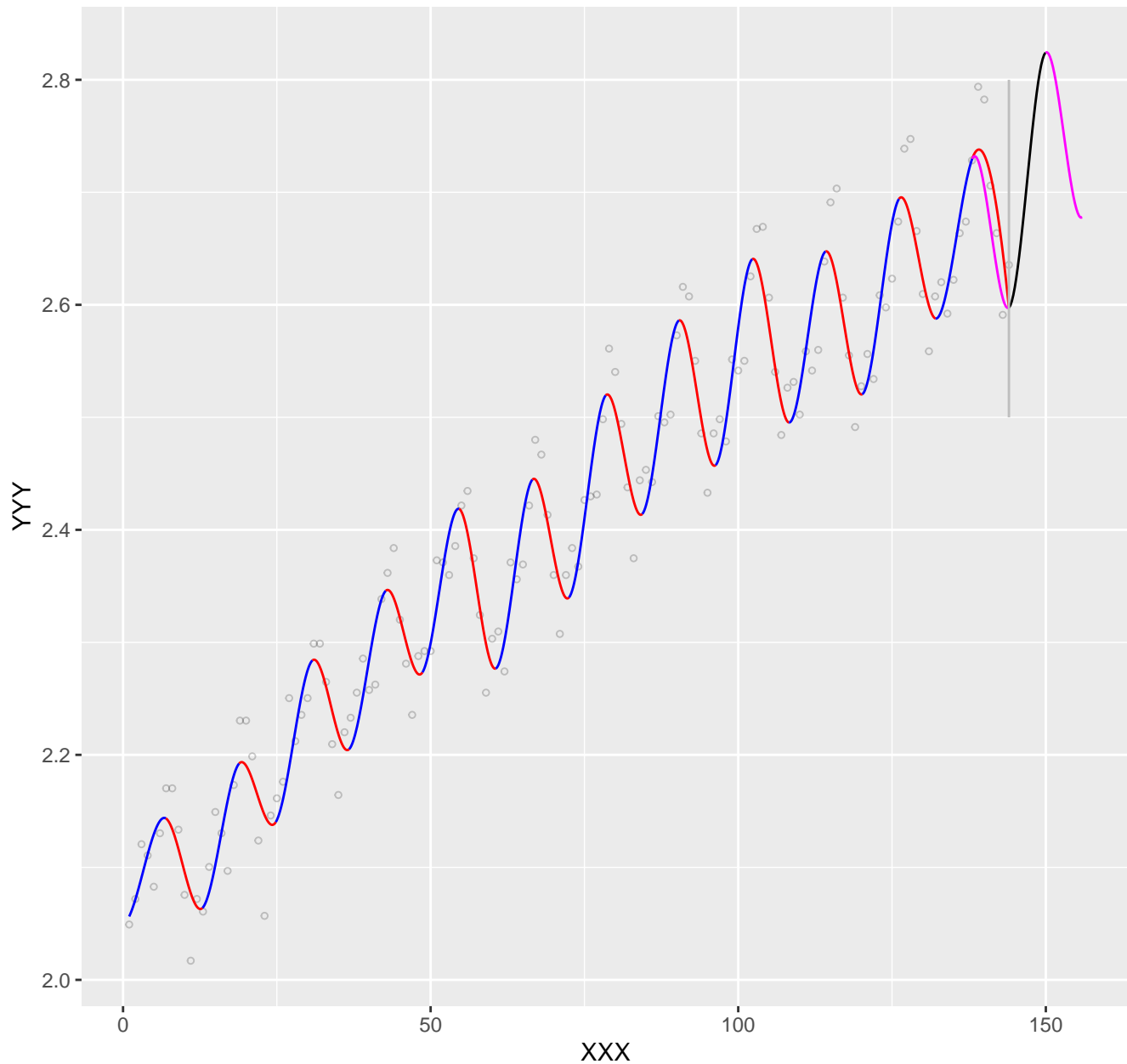9−component non−uniform interpolation spline

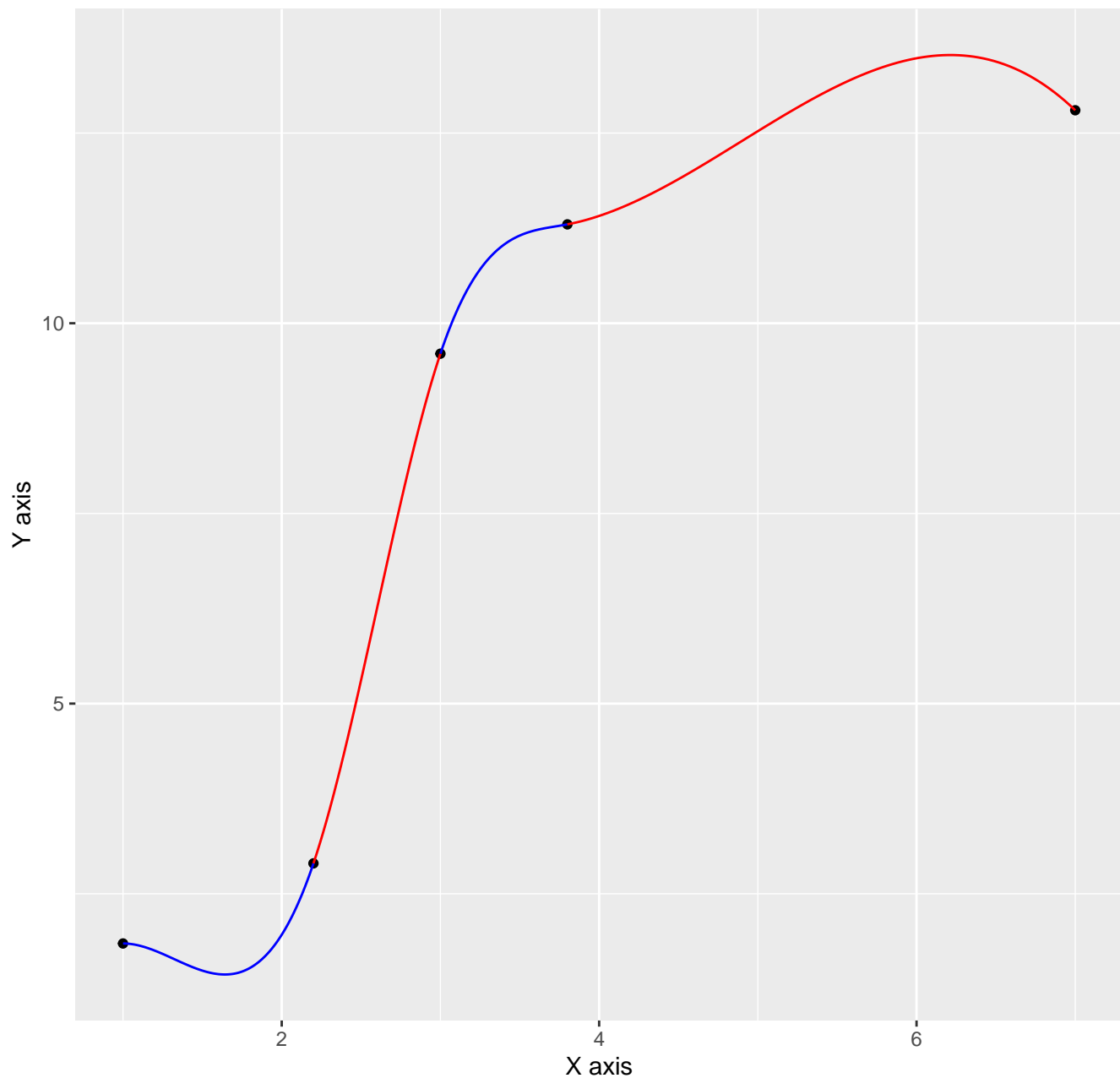**Correcting and extrapolating derivatives**

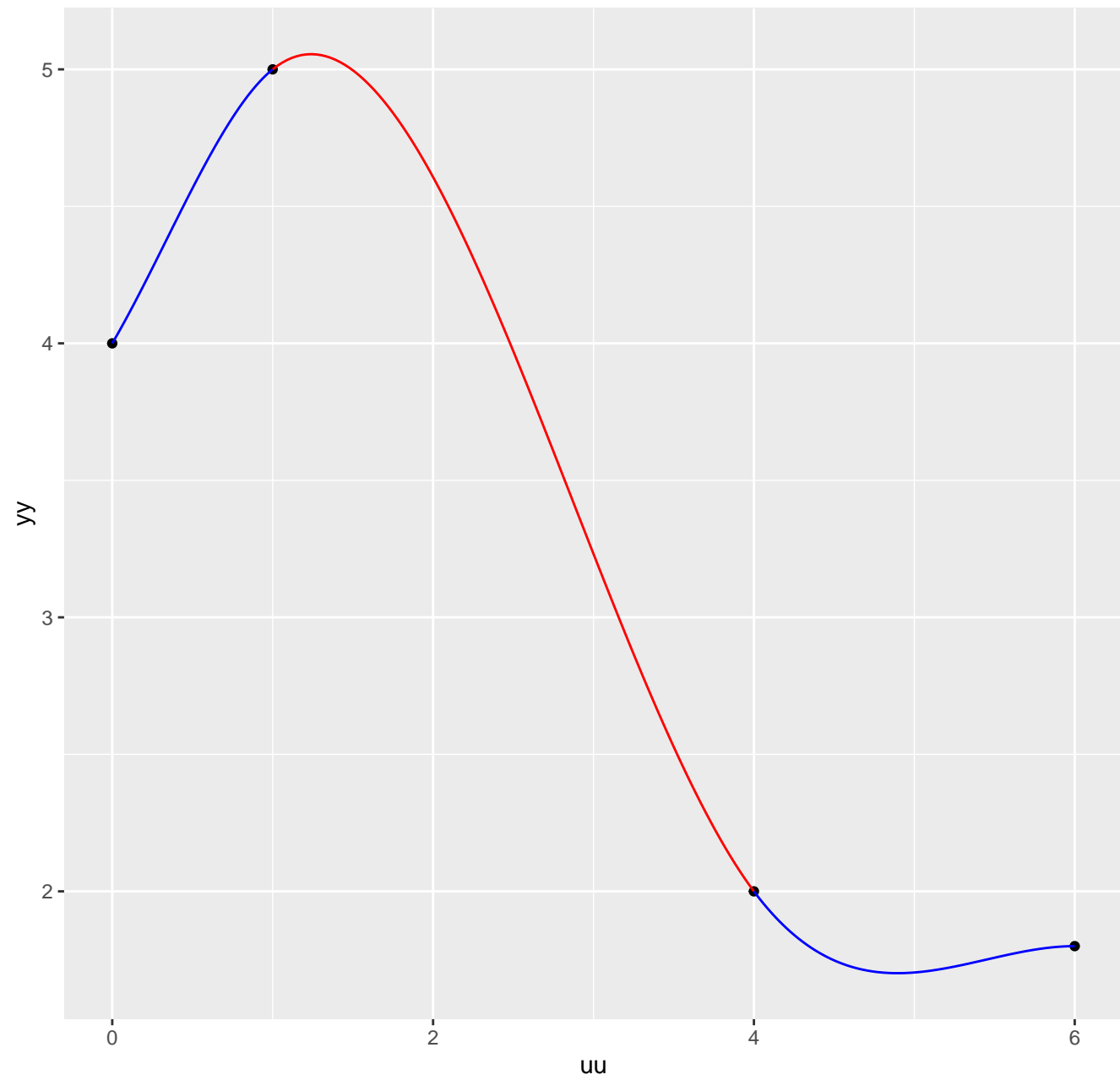**Extrapolating upper and bottom function values**

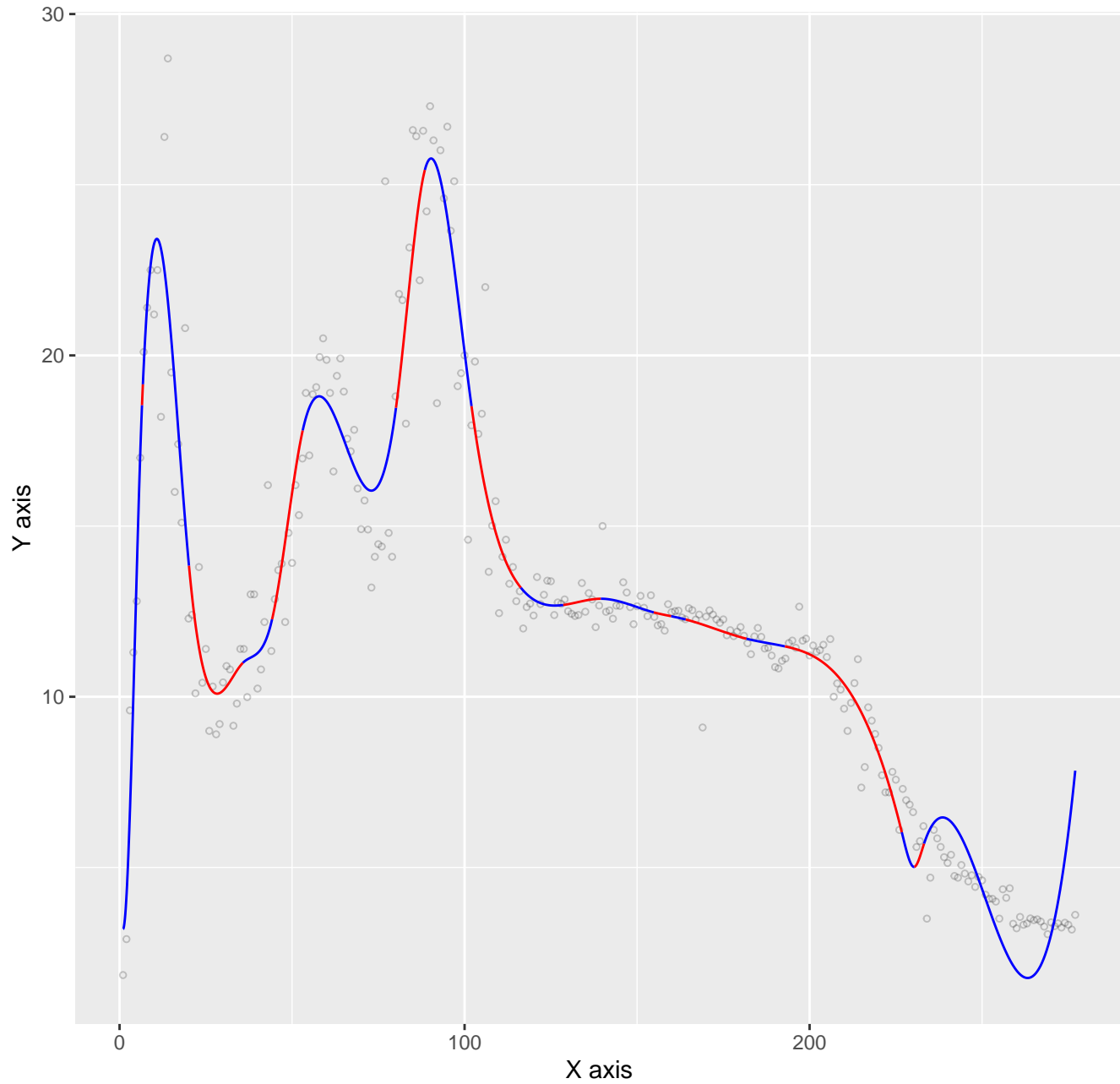Smoothing log(AirPassengers) with a 24–component uniform CICS, corrected last segment and two forecasting segments
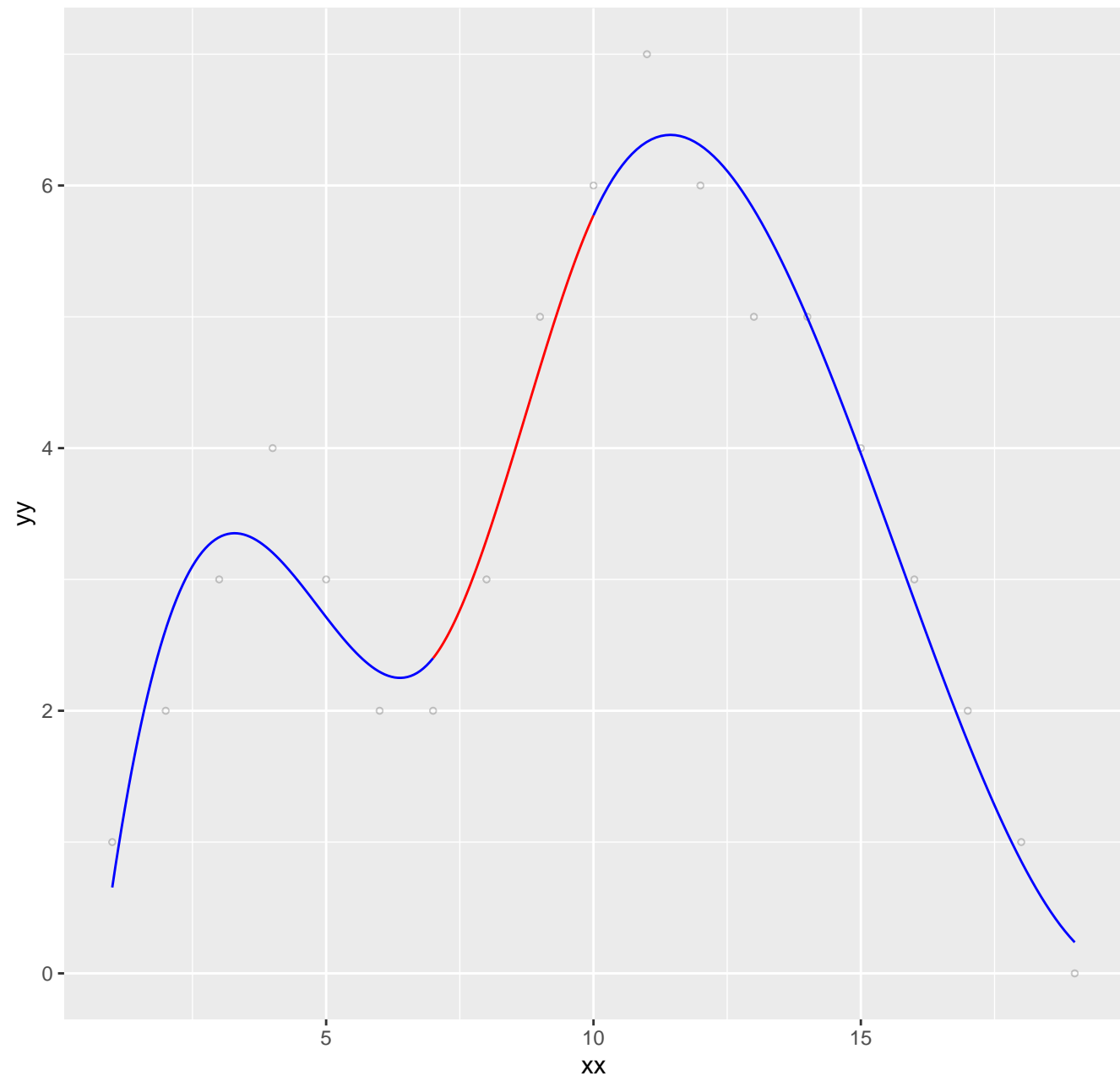
4-component non-uniform interpolation spline

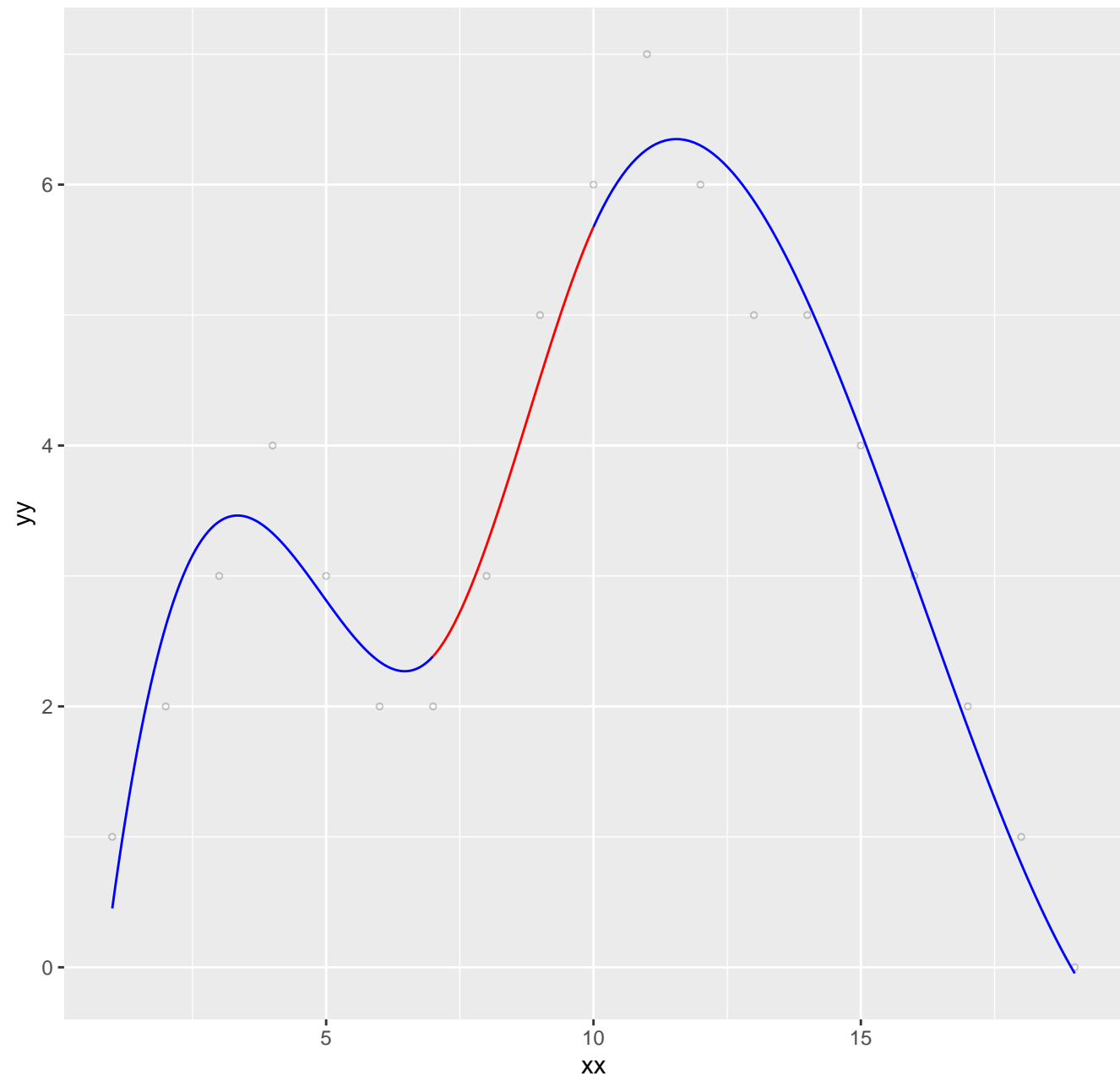3−component non−uniform interpolation spline

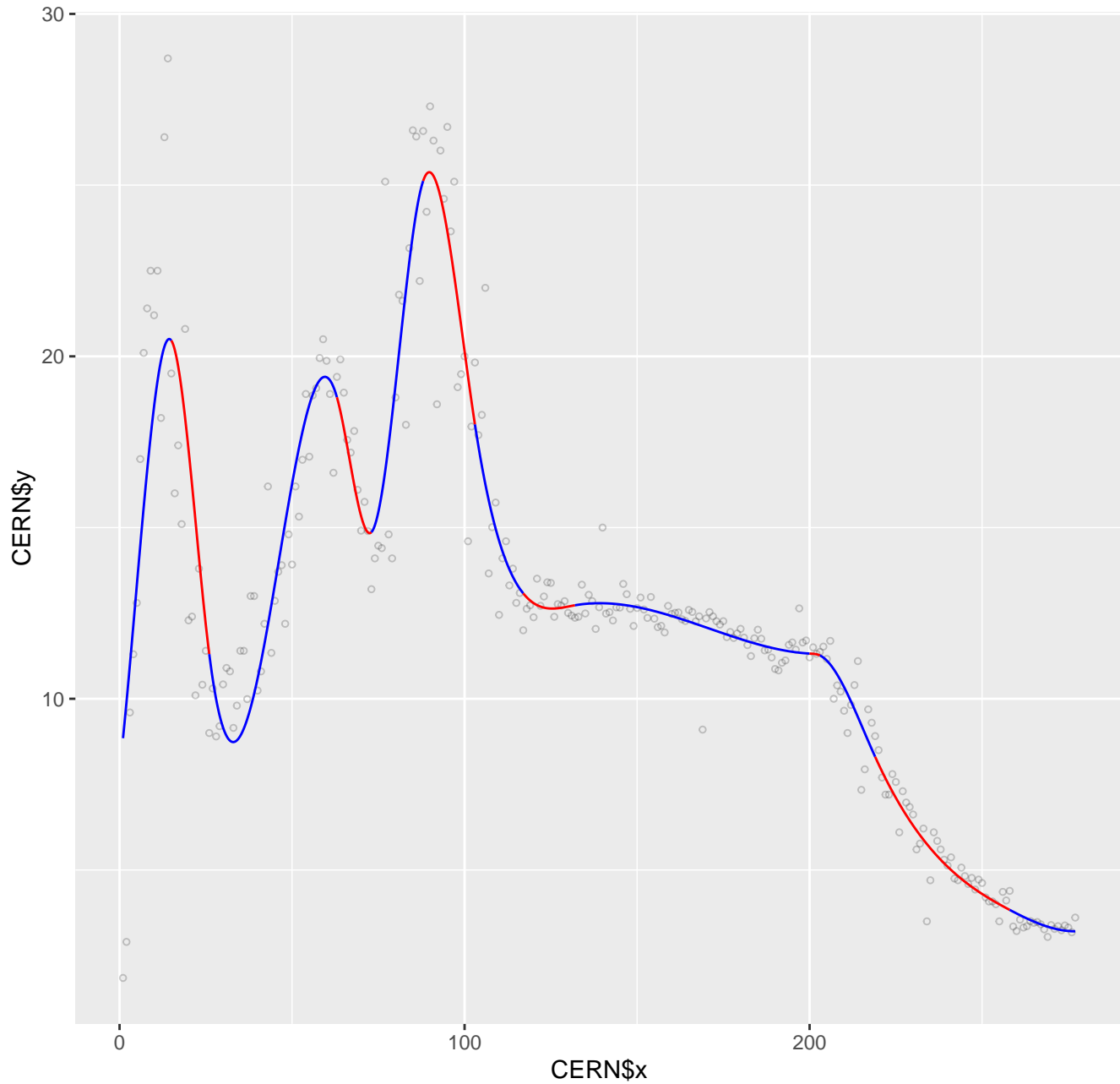Smoothing with a 21−component non−uniform interpolation spline

Smoothing with a 3−component non−uniform interpolation spline
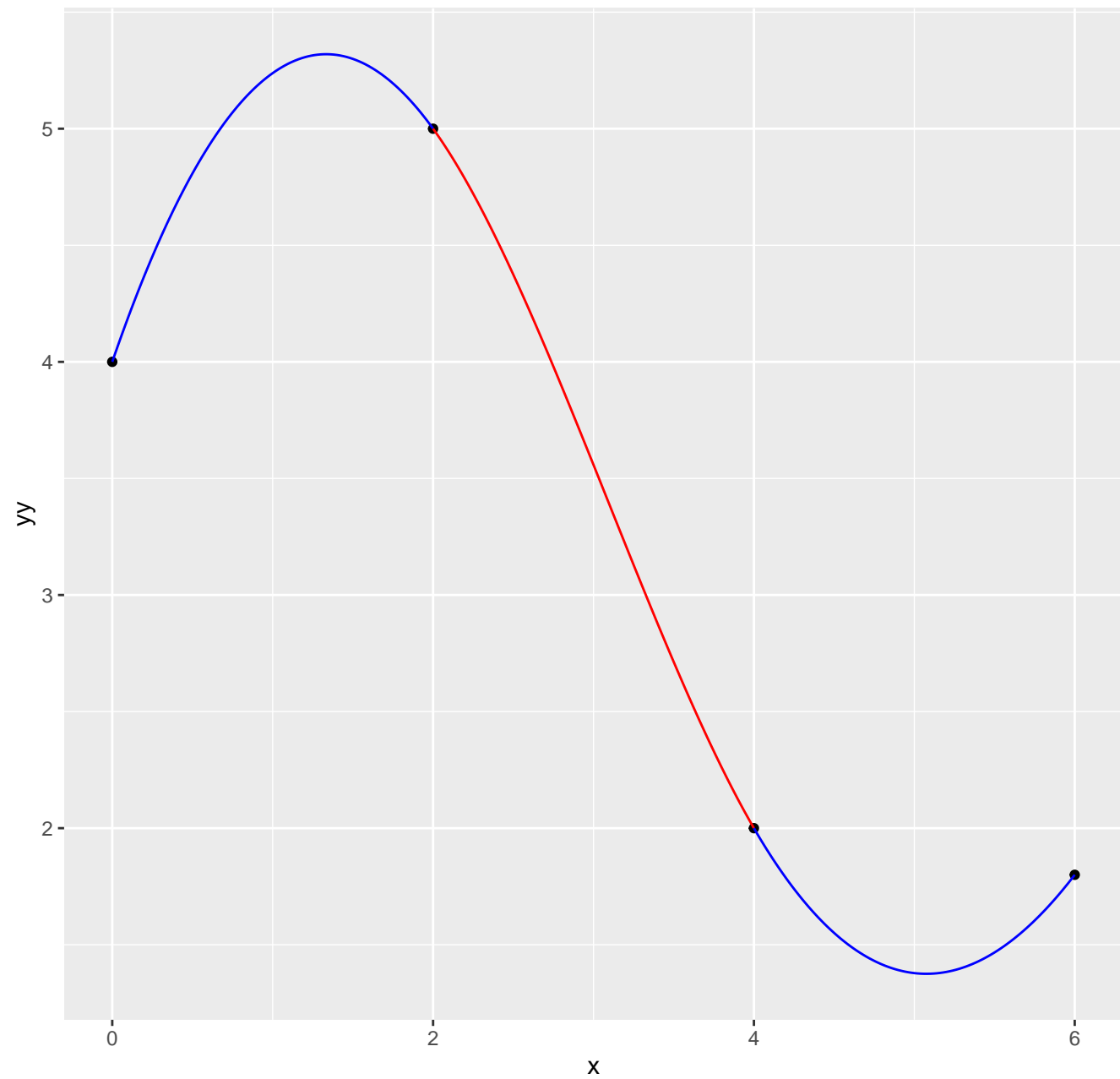
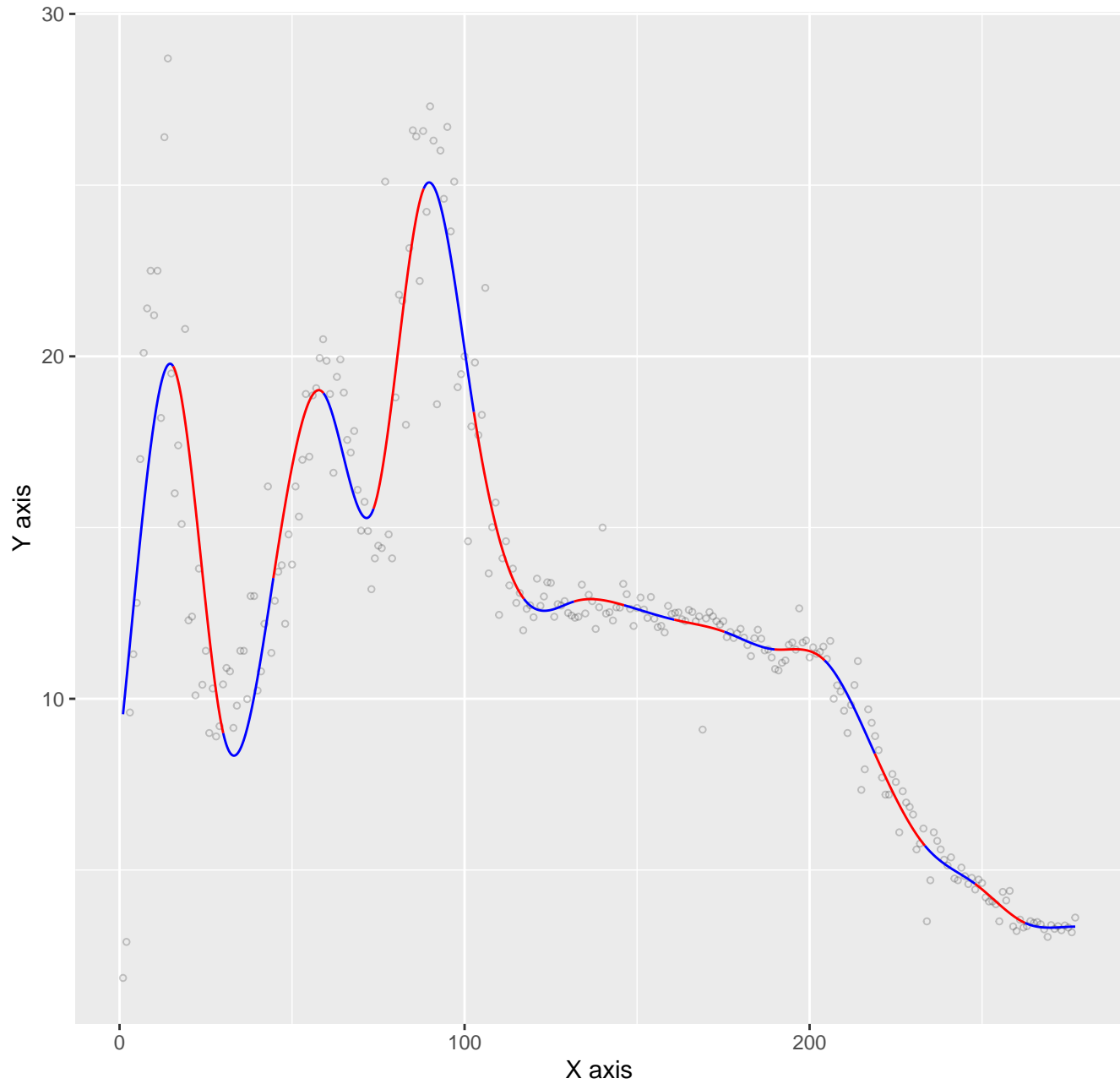Smoothing with a 3−component non−uniform interpolation spline

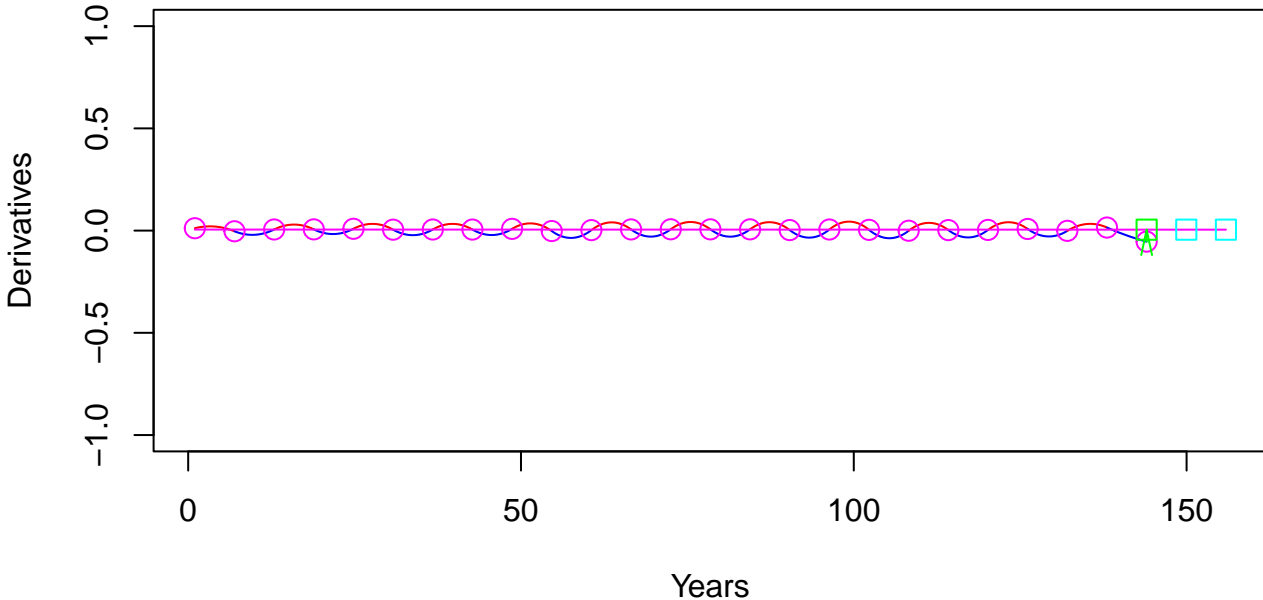Smoothing with a 13−component non−uniform interpolation spline

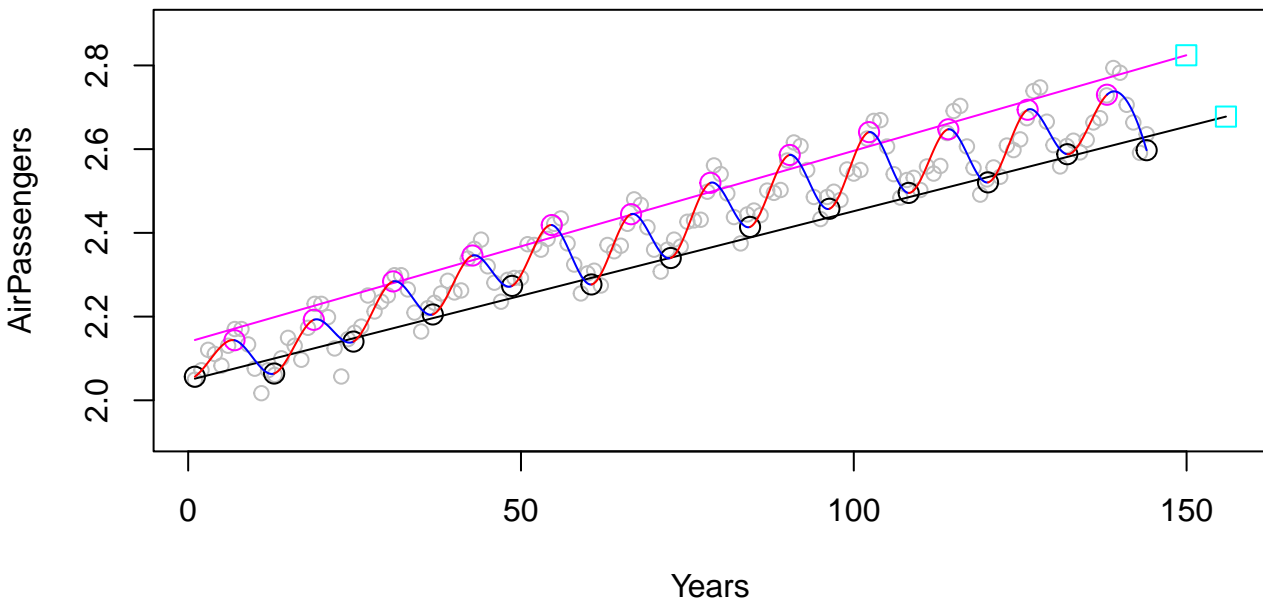# 3–component uniform interpolation spline

Smoothing with a 19−component uniform interpolation spline

Correcting and extrapolating derivatives

Extrapolating upper and bottom function values

Smoothing log(AirPassengers) with a 24–component uniform CICS, corrected last segment and two forecasting segments