```
> library(dawai)
> library("survival")
> data("pbc")
> data <- pbc[, c("bili", "albumin", "platelet", "stage")]</pre>
> data <- data[rowSums(is.na(data)) == 0, ]</pre>
> data <- cbind(data[, "stage", drop = FALSE],</pre>
                 "logBili" = log(data[["bili"]]),
                 "logAlbumin" = log(data[["albumin"]]),
                 "logPlatelet" = log(data[["platelet"]]))
> data$stage <- as.factor(data$stage)</pre>
> levels(data$stage)
> table(data$stage)
> levels(data$stage) <- c(1, 1, 2, 3)
> table(data$stage)
> A <- matrix(0, ncol = 9, nrow = 6)
> A[t(matrix(c(1, 1, 4, 4, 2, 5, 3, 6, 5, 8, 6, 9), nrow = 2))] <- 1
> A[t(matrix(c(1, 4, 4, 7, 2, 2, 3, 3, 5, 5, 6, 6), nrow = 2))] <- -1
> A
> set.seed(-5436)
> values <- runif(dim(data)[1])</pre>
> trainsubset <- (values < 0.25)
> testsubset <- (values >= 0.25)
> obj <- rlda(stage ~ logBili + logAlbumin + logPlatelet, data,
             subset = trainsubset, gamma = c(0, 0.75, 1),
             resmatrix = A, prior = c(1/3, 1/3, 1/3)
> obj
> pred <- predict(obj, newdata = data[testsubset,],</pre>
                grouping = data[testsubset, "stage"])
> pred$error.rate
> err.est(obj)
> data("Vehicle2")
> data <- Vehicle2[, 1:4]
> grouping <- Vehicle2$Class</pre>
> levels(grouping)
> levels(grouping) <- c(4, 2, 1, 3)
> set.seed(-9152)
> values <- runif(dim(data)[1])</pre>
> trainsubset <- (values < 0.25)</pre>
> obj <- rqda(data, grouping, subset = trainsubset, restext = "s>1,2,3")
> obj
> testsubset <- (values >= 0.25)
> pred <- predict(obj, newdata = data[testsubset,],</pre>
                grouping = grouping[testsubset])
> pred$error.rate
> err.est(obj)
```