Package 'nlist'

August 4, 2021

```
Description Create and manipulate numeric list ('nlist')
      objects. An 'nlist' is an S3 list of uniquely named numeric objects.
      An numeric object is an integer or double vector, matrix or array. An
      'nlists' object is a S3 class list of 'nlist' objects with the same
      names, dimensionalities and typeofs. Numeric list objects are of
      interest because they are the raw data inputs for analytic engines
      such as 'JAGS', 'STAN' and 'TMB'. Numeric lists objects, which are
      useful for storing multiple realizations of of simulated data sets,
      can be converted to coda::mcmc and coda::mcmc.list objects.
License MIT + file LICENSE
URL https://github.com/poissonconsulting/nlist
BugReports https://github.com/poissonconsulting/nlist/issues
Depends R (>= 3.4)
Imports abind,
      chk,
      coda,
      extras,
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 ${\tt aggregate.nlist}$

Aggregate nlist

Description

Aggregates an nlist_object() into a named list of numeric scalars.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'nlist'
aggregate(x, fun = mean, ...)
```

Arguments

x An nlist object.

fun A function that given a numeric vector returns a numeric scalar.

... Additional arguments passed to fun.

Value

An named list of numeric scalars

See Also

Other aggregate: aggregate.nlists()

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Examples

```
aggregate(nlist(x = 1:9)) \\ aggregate(nlist(y = 3:5, zz = matrix(1:9, 3)), fun = function(x) x[1])
```

aggregate.nlists

Aggregate nlists

Description

Aggregates an $nlists_object()$ into a $nlist_object()$ or by_chain = TRUE an $nlists_object()$ with $nchains nlist_object()s$.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'nlists'
aggregate(x, fun = mean, ..., by_chain = FALSE)
```

Arguments

x An object.

fun A function that given a numeric vector returns a numeric scalar.

... Unused.

by_chain A flag specifying whether to aggregate by chains.

Value

An nlist object if by_chain = FALSE otherwise an nlists object.

See Also

```
Other aggregate: aggregate.nlist()
```

Examples

```
aggregate(nlists(nlist(x = 1:3), nlist(x = 2:4)))
```

as_mcmc

Coerce to mcmc Object

Description

Coerce an R object to an mcmc object.

as_mcmc_list 5

Usage

```
as_mcmc(x, ...)
## S3 method for class 'mcmc.list'
as_mcmc(x, ...)
## S3 method for class 'nlist'
as_mcmc(x, ...)
## S3 method for class 'nlists'
as_mcmc(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x An object.
... Unused.

Value

An mcmc object.

Methods (by class)

- mcmc.list: Coerce an mcmc.list object to an mcmc object.
- nlist: Coerce an nlist object to an mcmc object.
- nlists: Coerce an nlists object to an mcmc object.

See Also

```
coda::as.mcmc()
Other mcmc: as_mcmc_list()
```

Examples

```
as_mcmc(as_mcmc_list(nlists(nlist(x = 2), nlist(x = 3))))
as_mcmc(nlist(x = matrix(1:6, 2)))
as_mcmc(nlists(
   nlist(x = matrix(1:6, 2)),
   nlist(x = matrix(3:8, 2))
))
```

as_mcmc_list

Coerce to an mcmc.list Object

Description

Coerce an R object to an mcmc.list object.

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Usage

```
as_mcmc_list(x, ...)
## S3 method for class 'mcmc'
as_mcmc_list(x, ...)
## S3 method for class 'nlist'
as_mcmc_list(x, ...)
## S3 method for class 'nlists'
as_mcmc_list(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x An object.

... Unused.

Value

An mcmc.list object.

Methods (by class)

- mcmc: Coerce an mcmc object to an mcmc.list object.
- nlist: Coerce an nlist object to an mcmc.list object.
- nlists: Coerce an nlists object to an mcmc.list object.

See Also

```
Other mcmc: as_mcmc()
```

Examples

```
as_mcmc_list(nlist(x = matrix(1:6, 2)))
as_mcmc_list(nlists(
    nlist(x = matrix(1:6, 2)),
    nlist(x = matrix(3:8, 2))
))
```

as_nlist

Coerce to nlist

Description

Coerce an R object to an nlist_object().

as_nlist 7

Usage

```
as_nlist(x, ...)
as.nlist(x, ...)
## S3 method for class 'numeric'
as_nlist(x, ...)
## S3 method for class 'list'
as_nlist(x, ...)
## S3 method for class 'data.frame'
as_nlist(x, ...)
## S3 method for class 'mcmc'
as_nlist(x, ...)
## S3 method for class 'mcmc'
as_nlist(x, ...)
## S3 method for class 'mcmc.list'
as_nlist(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x An object.
... Unused.

Value

An nlist object.

Methods (by class)

- numeric: Coerce named numeric vector to nlist
- list: Coerce list to nlist
- data.frame: Coerce data.frame to nlist
- $\bullet\,$ mcmc: Coerce mcmc (with one iteration) to nlist
- mcmc.list: Coerce mcmc.list (with one iteration) to nlist

See Also

```
Other coerce: as_nlists()
```

```
as_nlist(list(x = 1:4))
as_nlist(c(`a[2]` = 3, `a[1]` = 2))
```

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as_nlists

Coerce to nlists

Description

Coerce an R object to an nlists_object().

Usage

```
as_nlists(x, ...)
## S3 method for class 'list'
as_nlists(x, ...)
## S3 method for class 'mcmc'
as_nlists(x, ...)
## S3 method for class 'mcmc.list'
as_nlists(x, ...)
## S3 method for class 'nlist'
as_nlists(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x An object.

.. Unused.

Value

An nlists object.

Methods (by class)

- list: Coerce list to nlists
- mcmc: Coerce mcmc to nlists
- mcmc.list: Coerce mcmc.list to nlists
- nlist: Coerce nlist to nlists

See Also

```
Other coerce: as_nlist()
```

```
as_nlists(list(nlist(x = c(1, 5)), nlist(x = c(2, 3)), nlist(x = c(3, 2))))
```

as_term.mcmc 9

as_term.mcmc

Coerce to a Term Vector

Description

Coerce to a Term Vector

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'mcmc'
as_term(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x An object.
... Unused.

See Also

```
Other coerce term: as_term.nlists(), as_term_frame.nlists(), as_term_frame.nlists(), as_term_frame.nlist(), as_term_frame()
```

Examples

```
as_term(as_mcmc(nlist(x = matrix(1:4, ncol = 2))))
```

as_term.nlist

Coerce to a Term Vector

Description

Coerce to a Term Vector

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'nlist'
as_term(x, ...)
```

Arguments

```
x An object.... Unused.
```

See Also

```
Other coerce term: as_term.mcmc(), as_term.nlists(), as_term_frame.nlists(), as_term_frame.nlist(), as_term_frame()
```

```
as_term(nlist(x = matrix(1:4, ncol = 2)))
```

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as_term.nlists

Coerce to a Term Vector

Description

Coerce to a Term Vector

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'nlists'
as_term(x, ...)
```

Arguments

```
x An object. ... Unused.
```

See Also

```
Other coerce term: as_term.mcmc(), as_term.nlist(), as_term_frame.nlists(), as_term_frame.nlist(), as_term_frame()
```

Examples

```
as_{model}(nlists(nlist(x = matrix(1:4, ncol = 2))))
```

as_term_frame

Coerce to a Term Frame

Description

A term frame is a tibble with the first column a term vector called and a numeric column called value and in the case of an nlists object an integer vector called samples. It includes the original nlist or nlists object.

Usage

```
as_term_frame(x, ...)
```

Arguments

```
x An object. ... Unused.
```

Value

An term_frame object.

See Also

```
Other coerce term: as_{term.mcmc}(), as_{term.nlists}(), as_{term.nlists}(), as_{term.nlists}(), as_{term.nlists}()
```

as_term_frame.nlist

Description

Coerces an nlist object to a data.frame with an term column and a value column.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'nlist'
as_term_frame(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x An nlist object.

... Unused.

Value

A data.frame.

See Also

```
Other coerce term: as_term.mcmc(), as_term.nlists(), as_term.nlist(), as_term_frame.nlists(), as_term_frame()
```

Examples

```
as_term_frame(nlist(x = 1, y = 4:6))
```

Description

Coerces an nlists object to a data.frame with a term, sample and value column.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'nlists'
as_term_frame(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x An nlists object.

... Unused.

Value

A data.frame.

bind_iterations.mcmc

See Also

```
Other coerce term: as_{em.mcmc}(), as_{em.mlists}(), as_{em.mlist}(), as_{em.mlist}(), as_{em.mlist}(), as_{em.mlist}(), as_{em.mlist}()
```

Examples

```
as_term_frame(nlists(
  nlist(x = 1, y = 4:6),
  nlist(x = 3, y = 1:3)
))
```

Description

Combines two MCMC objects (with the same parameters and chains) by iterations.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'mcmc'
bind_iterations(x, x2, ...)
```

Arguments

x An object.

x2 A second object.

... Other arguments passed to methods.

Value

The combined object.

See Also

```
Other MCMC manipulations: bind_chains(), collapse_chains(), estimates(), split_chains()
```

```
bind_iterations(as_mcmc(nlist(x = 1)), as_mcmc(nlist(x = 3)))
```

```
bind_iterations.mcmc.list

Bind Iterations
```

Description

Combines two MCMC objects (with the same parameters and chains) by iterations.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'mcmc.list'
bind_iterations(x, x2, ...)
```

Arguments

x An object.

x2 A second object.

... Other arguments passed to methods.

Value

The combined object.

See Also

```
Other MCMC manipulations: bind_chains(), collapse_chains(), estimates(), split_chains()
```

Examples

```
bind\_iterations(as\_mcmc\_list(nlist(x = 1)), \ as\_mcmc\_list(nlist(x = 3)))
```

chk_nlist

Check nlist Object or nlists Object

Description

```
chk_nlist checks if an nlist-object().
```

Usage

```
chk_nlist(x, x_name = NULL)
chk_nlists(x, x_name = NULL)
```

Arguments

The object to check.

x_name A string of the name of object x or NULL.

Value

NULL, invisibly. Called for the side effect of throwing an error if the condition is not met.

Functions

```
    chk_nlists: Check nlists Object
chk_nlists checks if an nlists-object().
```

Examples

```
# chk_nlist
chk_nlist(nlist(x = 1))
try(chk_nlist(list(x = 1)))
# chk_nlists
chk_nlists(nlists(nlist(x = 1)))
```

```
collapse_chains.mcmc Collapse Chains
```

Description

Collapses an MCMC object's chains into a single chain.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'mcmc'
collapse_chains(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x An object.

... Other arguments passed to methods.

Details

As meme objects can only have 1 chain the object is unchanged.

Value

The modified object with one chain.

See Also

```
Other collapse: collapse_chains.nlists(), collapse_chains.nlist()
```

```
collapse\_chains(as\_mcmc(nlist(x = 2)))
```

```
collapse_chains.mcmc.list

Collapse Chains
```

Description

Collapses an MCMC object's chains into a single chain.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'mcmc.list'
collapse_chains(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x An object.

... Other arguments passed to methods.

Value

The modified object with one chain.

See Also

Other MCMC manipulations: bind_chains(), bind_iterations(), estimates(), split_chains()

```
collapse_chains.nlist Collapse Chains
```

Description

Collapses an MCMC object's chains into a single chain.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'nlist'
collapse_chains(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x An object.

... Other arguments passed to methods.

Details

As nlist objects can only have 1 chain the object is unchanged.

Value

The modified object with one chain.

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See Also

```
Other collapse: collapse_chains.mcmc(), collapse_chains.nlists()
```

Examples

```
collapse\_chains(nlist(x = 2))
```

```
collapse_chains.nlists
```

Collapse Chains

Description

Collapses an MCMC object's chains into a single chain.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'nlists'
collapse_chains(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x An object.

... Other arguments passed to methods.

Value

The modified object with one chain.

See Also

```
Other collapse: collapse_chains.mcmc(), collapse_chains.nlist()
```

```
collapse\_chains(nlist(x = 2))
```

complete_terms.mcmc 17

Description

Adds any absent elements to an mcmc object.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'mcmc'
complete_terms(x, silent = FALSE, ...)
```

Arguments

```
x An mcmc object.silent A flag specifying whether to suppress warning messages.... Unused.
```

Details

The terms are repaired before being completed. Missing or invalid or inconsistent terms are dropped with a warning.

Value

The repaired and complete mcmc object.

Examples

```
mcmc <- as_mcmc(nlist(beta = matrix(1:4, nrow = 2)))
mcmc <- mcmc[, -4, drop = FALSE]
complete_terms(mcmc)</pre>
```

estimates.nlist

Estimates

Description

Calculates the estimates for an MCMC object.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'nlist'
estimates(x, fun = median, ...)
```

Arguments

```
x An object.
```

fun A function that given a numeric vector returns a numeric scalar.

... Additional arguments passed to fun.

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Value

A list of uniquely named numeric objects.

See Also

```
Other MCMC manipulations: bind_chains(), bind_iterations(), collapse_chains(), split_chains()
```

Examples

```
estimates(nlist(x = 1:9))
estimates(nlist(y = 3:5, zz = matrix(1:9, 3)))
```

estimates.nlists

Estimates

Description

Calculates the estimates for an MCMC object.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'nlists'
estimates(x, fun = median, ...)
```

Arguments

An object.

fun A function that given a numeric vector returns a numeric scalar.

... Additional arguments passed to fun.

Value

A list of uniquely named numeric objects.

See Also

```
Other MCMC manipulations: bind_chains(), bind_iterations(), collapse_chains(), split_chains()
```

```
estimates(nlist(x = 1:3), nlist(x = 2:4)), fun = mean)
```

fill_all.nlist

fill_all.nlist	Fill All Values
----------------	-----------------

Description

Fills all of an object's (missing and non-missing) values while preserving the object's dimensionality and class.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'nlist'
fill_all(x, value = 0L, nas = TRUE, ...)
```

Arguments

X	An object.
value	A scalar of the value to replace values with.
nas	A flag specifying whether to also fill missing values.
	Other arguments passed to methods.

Details

It should only be defined for objects with values of consistent class ie not standard data.frames.

Value

The modified object.

Methods (by class)

```
logical: Fill All for logical Objects
integer: Fill All for integer Objects
numeric: Fill All for numeric Objects
character: Fill All for character Objects
```

See Also

```
Other fill: fill_na()
```

```
fill_all(nlist(x = c(2, NA), y = matrix(c(1:3, NA), nrow = 2))) \\ fill_all(nlist(x = c(2, NA), y = matrix(c(1:3, NA), nrow = 2)), nas = FALSE)
```

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	fill	all	nlists	
--	------	-----	--------	--

Fill All Values

Description

Fills all of an object's (missing and non-missing) values while preserving the object's dimensionality and class.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'nlists'
fill_all(x, value = 0L, nas = TRUE, ...)
```

Arguments

X	An object.
value	A scalar of the value to replace values with.
nas	A flag specifying whether to also fill missing values.
	Other arguments passed to methods.

Details

It should only be defined for objects with values of consistent class ie not standard data.frames.

Value

The modified object.

Methods (by class)

```
logical: Fill All for logical Objects
integer: Fill All for integer Objects
numeric: Fill All for numeric Objects
character: Fill All for character Objects
```

See Also

```
Other fill: fill_na()
```

```
fill_all(nlists(nlist(x = c(2, NA)), nlist(x = c(NA_real_, NA)))) \\ fill_all(nlists(nlist(x = c(2, NA)), nlist(x = c(NA_real_, NA))), nas = FALSE)
```

fill_na.nlist

 $fill_na.nlist$

Fill Missing Values

Description

Fills all of an object's missing values while preserving the object's dimensionality and class.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'nlist'
fill_na(x, value = 0L, ...)
```

Arguments

x An object.

value A scalar of the value to replace values with.

... Other arguments passed to methods.

Details

It should only be defined for objects with values of consistent class ie not standard data.frames.

Value

The modified object.

Methods (by class)

- logical: Fill Missing Values for logical Objects
- integer: Fill Missing Values for integer Objects
- numeric: Fill Missing Values for numeric Objects
- character: Fill Missing Values for character Objects

See Also

```
Other fill: fill_all()
```

```
fill_na(nlist(x = c(2, NA), y = matrix(c(1:3, NA), nrow = 2)))
fill_na(nlists(nlist(x = c(2, NA)), nlist(x = c(NA_real_, NA))))
```

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fill_na.nlists

Fill Missing Values

Description

Fills all of an object's missing values while preserving the object's dimensionality and class.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'nlists'
fill_na(x, value = 0L, ...)
```

Arguments

x An object.

value A scalar of the value to replace values with.

. . . Other arguments passed to methods.

Details

It should only be defined for objects with values of consistent class ie not standard data.frames.

Value

The modified object.

Methods (by class)

- logical: Fill Missing Values for logical Objects
- integer: Fill Missing Values for integer Objects
- numeric: Fill Missing Values for numeric Objects
- character: Fill Missing Values for character Objects

See Also

```
Other fill: fill_all()
```

```
fill_na(nlist(x = c(2, NA), y = matrix(c(1:3, NA), nrow = 2)))
```

is_numeric 23

is_numeric

Is numeric, nlist or nlists

Description

Ask whether x is a numeric object, nlist_object() or nlists_object().

Usage

```
is_numeric(x)
is_nlist(x)
is_nlists(x)
```

Arguments

Х

An object.

Value

A flag indicating whether x is a numeric object or inherits from S3 class nlist or nlists.

Functions

```
is_nlist: Is nlistis_nlists: Is nlists
```

```
# is_numeric
is_numeric(list(x = 1))
is_numeric(1)

# is_nlist
is_nlist(1)
is_nlist(list(x = 1))
is_nlist(nlist(x = 1))

# is_nlists
is_nlists(nlist(x = 1))
is_nlists(nlist(x = 2), nlist(x = 3.5)))
```

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nchains.mcmc

Number of Chains

Description

Gets the number of chains of an MCMC object.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'mcmc'
nchains(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x An object.

... Other arguments passed to methods.

Value

An integer scalar of the number of chains.

See Also

```
Other MCMC dimensions: niters(), npars(), nsams(), nsims(), nterms()
```

nchains.mcmc.list

Number of Chains

Description

Gets the number of chains of an MCMC object.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'mcmc.list' nchains(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x An object.

... Other arguments passed to methods.

Value

An integer scalar of the number of chains.

See Also

```
Other MCMC dimensions: niters(), npars(), nsams(), nsims(), nterms()
```

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nchains.nlist

Number of Terms

Description

Gets the number of terms of an MCMC object.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'nlist'
nchains(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x An object.

. . . Other arguments passed to methods.

Details

Always 1L.

Value

A integer scalar of the number of terms.

See Also

```
Other MCMC dimensions: nchains(), niters(), npars(), nsams(), nsims()
```

Examples

```
nchains(nlist(x = 1:2))
```

nchains.nlists

Number of Terms

Description

Gets the number of terms of an MCMC object.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'nlists'
nchains(x, ...)
```

Arguments

An object.

... Other arguments passed to methods.

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Value

A integer scalar of the number of terms.

See Also

```
Other MCMC dimensions: nchains(), niters(), npars(), nsams(), nsims()
```

Examples

niters.mcmc

Number of Iterations

Description

Gets the number of iterations (in a chain) of an MCMC object.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'mcmc'
niters(x, ...)
```

Arguments

An object.

... Other arguments passed to methods.

Value

An integer scalar of the number of iterations.

See Also

```
Other MCMC dimensions: nchains(), npars(), nsams(), nsims(), nterms()
```

niters.mcmc.list 27

niters.mcmc.list

Number of Iterations

Description

Gets the number of iterations (in a chain) of an MCMC object.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'mcmc.list' niters(x, ...)
```

Arguments

An object.

... Other arguments passed to methods.

Value

An integer scalar of the number of iterations.

See Also

```
Other MCMC dimensions: nchains(), npars(), nsams(), nsims(), nterms()
```

niters.nlist

Number of Iterations

Description

Gets the number of iterations (in a chain) of an MCMC object.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'nlist'
niters(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x An object.

... Other arguments passed to methods.

Details

Always 1.

Value

An integer scalar of the number of iterations.

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See Also

```
Other MCMC dimensions: nchains(), npars(), nsams(), nsims(), nterms()
```

Examples

```
niters(nlist(x = 1:2))
```

niters.nlists

Number of Iterations

Description

Gets the number of iterations (in a chain) of an MCMC object.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'nlists' niters(x, ...)
```

Arguments

An object.

... Other arguments passed to methods.

Value

An integer scalar of the number of iterations.

See Also

```
Other MCMC dimensions: nchains(), npars(), nsams(), nsims(), nterms()
```

Examples

```
niters(nlists(nlist(x = c(2, 9)), nlist(x = c(1, 7))))
```

nlist

Create nlist Object

Description

Creates a nlist_object() from one of more uniquely named numeric arguments.

Usage

```
nlist(...)
```

Arguments

... Uniquely named numeric objects.

nlists 29

Details

An nlist object is an S3 class list of uniquely named numeric elements. nlist objects are the raw data inputs for analytic engines such as JAGS, STAN and TMB.

Value

An nlist object.

See Also

```
nlists()
```

Examples

```
nlist()
nlist(x = 1)
nlist(y = 1:4, zz = matrix(1:9, 3))
```

nlists

Create nlists Object

Description

Creates an nlists_object() from one of more nlist_object()s.

Usage

```
nlists(...)
```

Arguments

... nlist objects.

Details

An nlists object is a S3 class list of nlist_object() elements with the same names, dimensionalities and typeofs.

nlists objects are useful for storing individual realizations of a simulated data set.

Value

An nlists object.

See Also

```
nlist()
```

```
nlists()
nlists(nlist())
nlists(nlist(x = 1))
nlists(nlist(x = 1), nlist(x = -3))
```

30 npdims.nlist

npdims.mcmc.list

Number of Parameter Dimensions

Description

Gets the number of the dimensions of each parameter of an object.

The default methods returns the length of each element of pdims() as an integer vector.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'mcmc.list' npdims(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x An object.

... Other arguments passed to methods.

Value

A named integer vector of the number of dimensions of each parameter.

See Also

```
Other dimensions: dims(), ndims(), pdims()
```

npdims.nlist

Number of Parameter Dimensions

Description

Gets the number of the dimensions of each parameter of an object.

The default methods returns the length of each element of pdims() as an integer vector.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'nlist' npdims(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x An object.

... Other arguments passed to methods.

Value

A named integer vector of the number of dimensions of each parameter.

npdims.nlists 31

See Also

```
Other dimensions: dims(), ndims(), pdims()
```

Examples

```
npdims(nlist(x = 1:3))
npdims(nlist(y = 3, zz = matrix(2:5, 2)))
```

npdims.nlists

Number of Parameter Dimensions

Description

Gets the number of the dimensions of each parameter of an object.

The default methods returns the length of each element of pdims() as an integer vector.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'nlists' npdims(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x An object.

... Other arguments passed to methods.

Value

A named integer vector of the number of dimensions of each parameter.

See Also

```
Other dimensions: dims(), ndims(), pdims()
```

```
npdims(nlists(nlist(x = 1:3)))
npdims(nlists(
  nlist(y = 3, zz = matrix(2:5, 2)),
  nlist(y = 5, zz = matrix(1:4, 2))
))
```

32 nsims.nlists

nsims.nlist

Number of Simulations

Description

Gets the number of simulations (iterations * chains) of an MCMC object.

The default methods returns the product of nchains() and niters().

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'nlist'
nsims(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x An object.

... Other arguments passed to methods.

Details

Always 1L.

Value

An integer scalar of the number of simulations.

See Also

```
Other MCMC dimensions: nchains(), niters(), npars(), nsams(), nterms()
```

Examples

```
nsims(nlist(x = 1:2))
```

nsims.nlists

Number of Simulations

Description

Gets the number of simulations (iterations * chains) of an MCMC object.

The default methods returns the product of nchains() and niters().

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'nlists' nsims(x, ...)
```

nterms.mcmc 33

Arguments

x An object.

... Other arguments passed to methods.

Value

An integer scalar of the number of simulations.

See Also

```
Other MCMC dimensions: nchains(), niters(), npars(), nsams(), nterms()
```

Examples

```
 nsims(nlists(nlist(x = c(2, 9)), nlist(x = c(1, 7)))) \\ nsims(split_chains(nlists(nlist(x = c(2, 9)), nlist(x = c(1, 7)))))
```

nterms.mcmc

Number of Terms

Description

Gets the number of terms of an MCMC object.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'mcmc'
nterms(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x An object.

... Other arguments passed to methods.

Value

A integer scalar of the number of terms.

See Also

```
Other MCMC dimensions: nchains(), niters(), npars(), nsams(), nsims()
```

34 nterms.nlist

nterms.mcmc.list

Number of Terms

Description

Gets the number of terms of an MCMC object.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'mcmc.list' nterms(x, ...)
```

Arguments

An object.

... Other arguments passed to methods.

Value

A integer scalar of the number of terms.

See Also

```
Other MCMC dimensions: nchains(), niters(), npars(), nsams(), nsims()
```

nterms.nlist

Number of Terms

Description

Gets the number of terms of an MCMC object.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'nlist' nterms(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x An object.

... Other arguments passed to methods.

Value

A integer scalar of the number of terms.

See Also

```
Other MCMC dimensions: nchains(), niters(), npars(), nsams(), nsims()
```

nterms.nlists 35

Examples

```
nterms(nlist(x = 2))
nterms(nlist(x = NA_real_))
nterms(nlist(x = 3, zz = matrix(2:5, 2)))
```

nterms.nlists

Number of Terms

Description

Gets the number of terms of an MCMC object.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'nlists' nterms(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x An object.

... Other arguments passed to methods.

Value

A integer scalar of the number of terms.

See Also

```
Other MCMC dimensions: nchains(), niters(), npars(), nsams(), nsims()
```

Examples

```
nterms(nlists(nlist(x = 1:3)))
nterms(nlists(
  nlist(y = 3, zz = matrix(2:5, 2)),
  nlist(y = 5, zz = matrix(1:4, 2))
))
```

pars.mcmc

Parameter Names

Description

Gets the parameter names.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'mcmc'
pars(x, scalar = NULL, terms = FALSE, ...)
```

36 pars.mcmc.list

Arguments

x An object.

scalar A logical scalar specifying whether to include all parameters (NULL), only

scalars (TRUE) or all parameters except scalars (FALSE).

terms A flag specifying whether to return the parameter name for each term element.

... Other arguments passed to methods.

Value

A character vector of the names of the parameters.

See Also

Other parameters: npars(), set_pars()

pars.mcmc.list

Parameter Names

Description

Gets the parameter names.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'mcmc.list'
pars(x, scalar = NULL, terms = FALSE, ...)
```

Arguments

x An object.

scalar A logical scalar specifying whether to include all parameters (NULL), only

scalars (TRUE) or all parameters except scalars (FALSE).

terms A flag specifying whether to return the parameter name for each term element.

... Other arguments passed to methods.

Value

A character vector of the names of the parameters.

See Also

Other parameters: npars(), set_pars()

pars.nlist 37

pars.nlist	Parameter Names
------------	-----------------

Description

Gets the parameter names.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'nlist'
pars(x, scalar = NULL, terms = FALSE, ...)
```

Arguments

x An object.

scalar A logical scalar specifying whether to include all parameters (NULL), only scalars (TRUE) or all parameters except scalars (FALSE).

terms A flag specifying whether to return the parameter name for each term element.

Other arguments passed to methods.

Value

A character vector of the names of the parameters.

See Also

```
Other parameters: npars(), set_pars()
```

Examples

```
pars(nlist(zz = 1, y = 3:6))
```

pars.nlists

Parameter Names

Description

Gets the parameter names.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'nlists'
pars(x, scalar = NULL, terms = FALSE, ...)
```

Arguments

x	An object.
scalar	A logical scalar specifying whether to include all parameters (NULL), only scalars (TRUE) or all parameters except scalars (FALSE).
terms	A flag specifying whether to return the parameter name for each term element.
	Other arguments passed to methods.

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Value

A character vector of the names of the parameters.

See Also

```
Other parameters: npars(), set_pars()
```

Examples

```
pars(nlists(nlist(zz = 1, y = 3:6), nlist(zz = 4, y = 13:16)))
```

pdims.mcmc

Parameter Dimensions

Description

Gets the dimensions of each parameter of an object.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'mcmc' pdims(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x An object.

... Other arguments passed to methods.

Value

A named list of integer vectors of the dimensions of each parameter.

See Also

```
Other dimensions: dims(), ndims(), npdims()
```

pdims.mcmc.list

Parameter Dimensions

Description

Gets the dimensions of each parameter of an object.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'mcmc.list' pdims(x, ...)
```

pdims.nlist 39

Arguments

x An object.

... Other arguments passed to methods.

Value

A named list of integer vectors of the dimensions of each parameter.

See Also

```
Other dimensions: dims(), ndims(), npdims()
```

pdims.nlist

Parameter Dimensions

Description

Gets the dimensions of each parameter of an object.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'nlist'
pdims(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x An object.

... Other arguments passed to methods.

Value

A named list of integer vectors of the dimensions of each parameter.

See Also

```
Other dimensions: dims(), ndims(), npdims()
```

```
pdims(nlist(x = 1:3))
pdims(nlist(y = 3, zz = matrix(2:5, 2)))
```

40 relist_nlist

pdims.nlists

Parameter Dimensions

Description

Gets the dimensions of each parameter of an object.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'nlists' pdims(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x An object.

. . . Other arguments passed to methods.

Value

A named list of integer vectors of the dimensions of each parameter.

See Also

```
Other dimensions: dims(), ndims(), npdims()
```

Examples

```
pdims(nlists(nlist(x = 1:3)))
pdims(nlists(
  nlist(y = 3, zz = matrix(2:5, 2)),
  nlist(y = 5, zz = matrix(1:4, 2))
))
```

relist_nlist

Relists an unlist nlist Object

Description

Relists an nlist object that has been unlisted to a named numeric vector. Ensures absent terms are included and preserves integer class.

Usage

```
relist_nlist(flesh, skeleton)
```

Arguments

flesh An atomic vector skeleton An nlist object.

set_pars.mcmc 41

Value

A numeric vector of the values in x.

See Also

```
as_nlist.numeric() and unlist_nlist()
```

Examples

```
relist_nlist(c(`a[2]` = 5), nlist(a = 1:3))
```

set_pars.mcmc

Set Parameters

Description

Sets an object's parameter names.

The assignment version pars<-() forwards to set_pars().

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'mcmc'
set_pars(x, value, ...)
```

Arguments

x An object.

value A character vector of the new parameter names.

... Other arguments passed to methods.

Details

value must be a unique character vector of the same length as the object's parameters.

Value

The modified object.

See Also

```
Other parameters: npars(), pars()
```

42 set_pars.nlist

Description

Sets an object's parameter names.

The assignment version pars<-() forwards to set_pars().

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'mcmc.list'
set_pars(x, value, ...)
```

Arguments

x An object.

value A character vector of the new parameter names.

... Other arguments passed to methods.

Details

value must be a unique character vector of the same length as the object's parameters.

Value

The modified object.

See Also

```
Other parameters: npars(), pars()
```

set_pars.nlist Set Parameter Names

Description

Sets an object's parameter names.

The assignment version pars<-() forwards to set_pars().

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'nlist'
set_pars(x, value, ...)
```

Arguments

x An object.

value A character vector of the new parameter names.

... Other arguments passed to methods.

set_pars.nlists 43

Details

value must be a unique character vector of the same length as the object's parameters.

Value

The modified object.

See Also

```
Other parameters: npars(), pars()
```

Examples

```
nlist <- nlist(x = 1, y = 3:4)
pars(nlist) <- c("a", "b")
nlist
set_pars(nlist, c("z", "c1"))</pre>
```

set_pars.nlists

Set Parameter Names

Description

Sets an object's parameter names.

The assignment version pars<-() forwards to set_pars().

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'nlists'
set_pars(x, value, ...)
```

Arguments

x An object.

value A character vector of the new parameter names.

... Other arguments passed to methods.

Details

value must be a unique character vector of the same length as the object's parameters.

Value

The modified object.

See Also

```
Other parameters: npars(), pars()
```

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Examples

```
nlists <- nlists(nlist(x = 2), nlist(x = 3))
pars(nlists) <- "a"
nlists
set_pars(nlists, "zz")</pre>
```

Description

Splits each of an MCMC object's chains in half to double the number of chains and halve the number of iterations.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'nlists' split\_chains(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x An object.

... Other arguments passed to methods.

Value

The modified object.

See Also

Other MCMC manipulations: bind_chains(), bind_iterations(), collapse_chains(), estimates()

Examples

```
nlists <- nlists(nlist(x = c(2, 9)), nlist(x = c(1, 7)))
nchains(nlists)
nchains(split_chains(nlists))</pre>
```

subset.mcmc

Subset mcmc Object

Description

Subsets an mcmc object by its parameters and/or iterations.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'mcmc'
subset(x, iters = NULL, pars = NULL, iterations = NULL, parameters = NULL, ...)
```

subset.mcmc.list 45

Arguments

X	An mcmc object.
iters	An integer vector of iterations.
pars	A character vector of parameter names.
iterations	An integer vector (or NULL) of the iterations to subset by.
parameters	A character vector (or NULL) of the parameters to subset by.
	Unused.

Details

Future versions should allow it to be reordered by its parameters.

Value

An mcmc object.

Examples

```
mcmc <- as_mcmc(nlist(beta = 1:2, theta = 1))
subset(mcmc, pars = "beta")
subset(mcmc, iters = c(1L,1L))</pre>
```

subset.mcmc.list

Subset mcmc.list Object

Description

Subsets an mcmc.list object by its chains, parameters and/or iterations.

Usage

```
## $3 method for class 'mcmc.list'
subset(
    x,
    chains = NULL,
    iters = NULL,
    pars = NULL,
    iterations = NULL,
    parameters = NULL,
    ...
)
```

Arguments

x An mcmc.list object.
chains An integer vector of chains.
iters An integer vector of iterations.
pars A character vector of parameter names.
iterations An integer vector (or NULL) of the iterations to subset by.
parameters A character vector (or NULL) of the parameters to subset by.
Unused.

46 subset.nlist

Details

Future versions should allow it to be reordered by its parameters.

Value

An mcmc.list object.

Examples

subset.nlist

Subset nlist Object

Description

Subsets an nlist object by its parameters.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'nlist'
subset(x, pars = NULL, ...)
```

Arguments

```
x An nlist object.pars A character vector of parameter names.... Unused.
```

Details

It can also be used to reorder the parameters.

Value

An nlist object.

```
nlist <- nlist(a = 1, y = 3, x = 1:4)
subset(nlist)
subset(nlist, "a")
subset(nlist, c("x", "a"))</pre>
```

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subset.nlists

Subset nlists Object

Description

Subsets an nlists object by its parameters, chains and iterations.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'nlists'
subset(x, chains = NULL, iters = NULL, pars = NULL, ...)
```

Arguments

```
x An nlists object.

chains An integer vector of chains.

iters An integer vector of iterations.

pars A character vector of parameter names.

... Unused.
```

Details

It can also be used to reorder the parameters as well as duplicate chains and iterations.

Value

An nlists object.

```
nlists <- nlists(
  nlist(a = 1, y = 3, x = 1:4),
  nlist(a = 2, y = 4, x = 4:1),
  nlist(a = 3, y = 6, x = 5:2)
)
subset(nlists)
subset(nlists, pars = "a")
subset(nlists, pars = c("x", "a"))
subset(nlists, iters = 1L)
subset(nlists, iters = c(2L, 2L))</pre>
```

48 tidy.mcmc

thin.default

Thin MCMC Object

Description

Thins an MCMC object's iterations.

Usage

```
## Default S3 method:
thin(x, nthin = 1L, ...)
```

Arguments

x An object.

nthin A positive integer of the thinning rate.

... Unused.

Value

The thinned MCMC object.

Examples

```
thin(nlists(nlist(x = 1), nlist(x = 2), nlist(x = 3), nlist(x = 4)), nthin = 2)
```

tidy.mcmc

Turn an object into a tidy tibble

Description

Turn an object into a tidy tibble

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'mcmc'
tidy(x, simplify = FALSE, ...)
```

Arguments

x An object.simplify A flag specifying whether to drop sd and zscore columns.

... Unused.

Value

A tibble::tibble() with information about model components.

Methods

No methods found in currently loaded packages.

tidy.mcmc.list 49

tidy.mcmc.list

Turn an object into a tidy tibble

Description

Turn an object into a tidy tibble

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'mcmc.list'
tidy(x, simplify = FALSE, ...)
```

Arguments

```
x An object.
```

simplify A flag specifying whether to drop sd and zscore columns.

... Unused.

Value

A tibble::tibble() with information about model components.

Methods

No methods found in currently loaded packages.

tidy.nlists

Turn an object into a tidy tibble

Description

Turn an object into a tidy tibble

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'nlists'
tidy(x, simplify = FALSE, ...)
```

Arguments

x An object.

simplify A flag specifying whether to drop sd and zscore columns.

... Unused.

Value

A tibble::tibble() with information about model components.

50 unlist.nlist

Methods

No methods found in currently loaded packages.

Examples

```
tidy(nlists(
  nlist(x = 1, y = 4:6),
  nlist(x = 3, y = 7:9)
), simplify = TRUE)
```

unlist.nlist

Flatten nlist Object

Description

Flatten nlist Object

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'nlist'
unlist(x, recursive = TRUE, use.names = TRUE)
```

Arguments

An nlist object.

recursive Ignored.

use.names A flag specifying whether to preserve names.

Value

A named numeric vector of the values in x.

See Also

```
unlist_nlist()
```

```
unlist(nlist(y = 2, x = matrix(4:7, ncol = 2)))
```

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unlist_nlist

Flatten nlist Object

Description

Simplifies an nlist object to an named numeric vector where the names are the terms.

Usage

```
unlist_nlist(x)
```

Arguments

Х

An nlist object.

Value

A named numeric vector of the values in x.

See Also

```
as_nlist.numeric() and relist_nlist()
```

Examples

```
unlist_nlist(nlist(y = 2, x = matrix(4:7, ncol = 2)))
```

vld_nlist

Validate nlist Object or nlists Object

Description

Validate nlist Object or nlists Object

Usage

```
vld_nlist(x)
vld_nlists(x)
```

Arguments

Х

The object to check.

Value

A flag indicating whether the object was validated.

Functions

• vld_nlists: Validate nlists Object

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```
# vld_nlist
vld_nlist(nlist(x = 1))
try(vld_nlist(list(x = 1)))
# vld_nlists
vld_nlists(nlists(nlist(x = 1)))
vld_nlists(1)
```

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