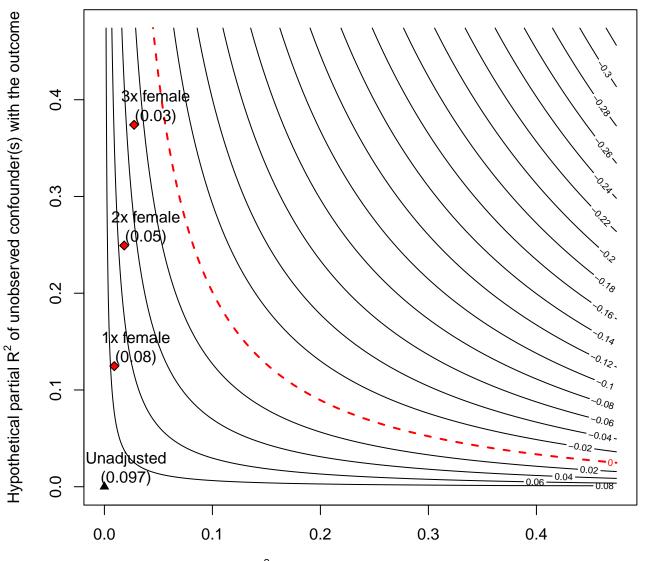
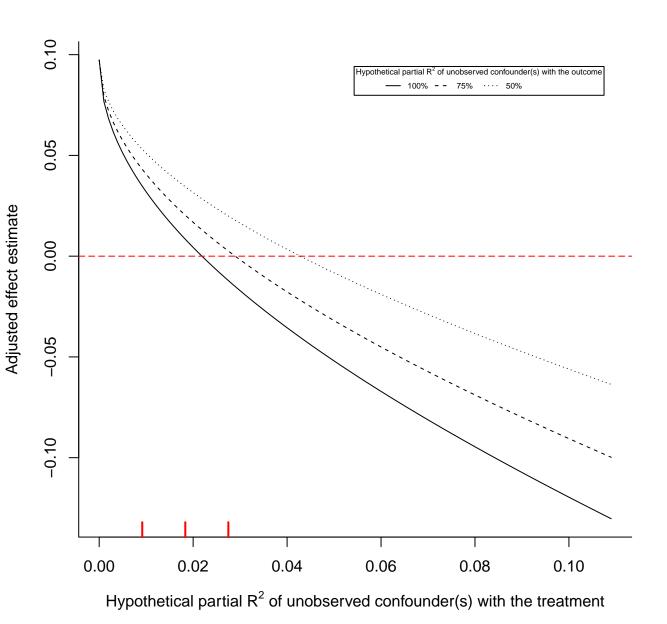
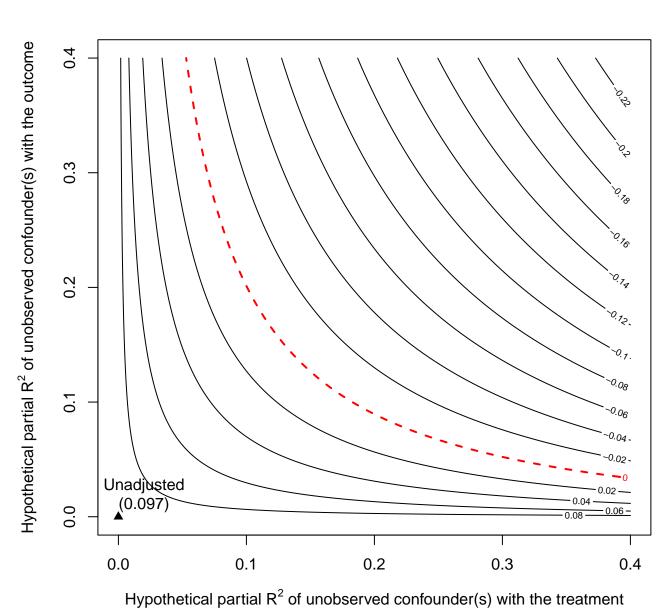


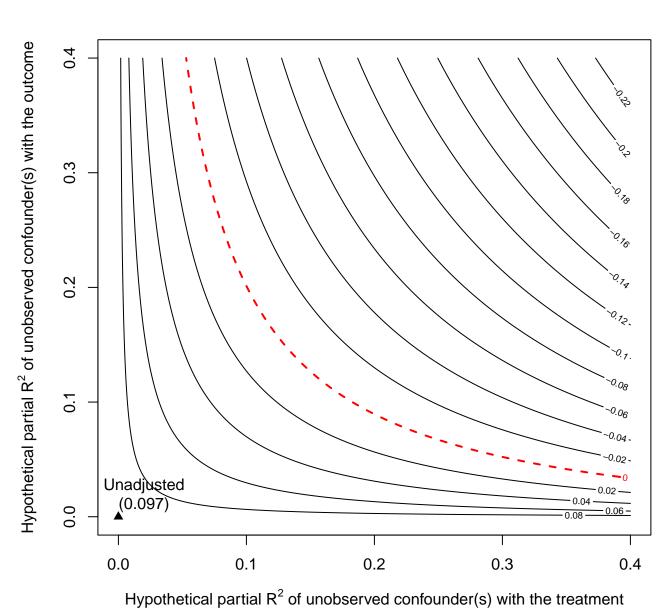
Hypothetical partial R<sup>2</sup> of unobserved confounder(s) with the treatment

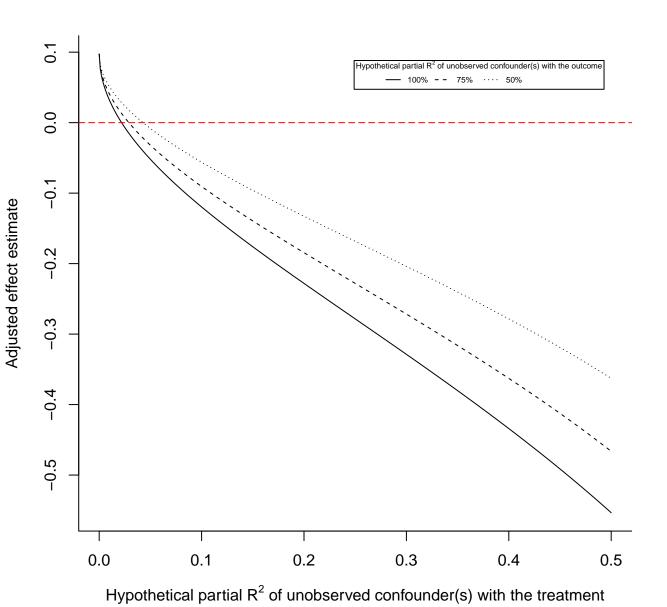


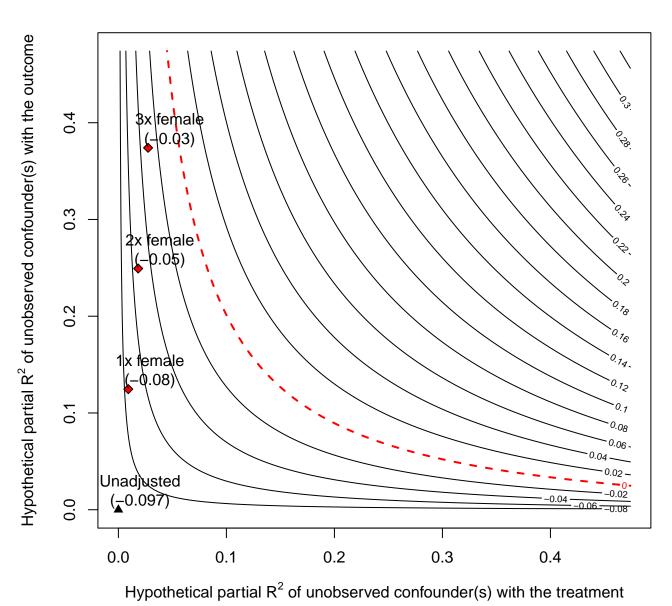
Hypothetical partial R<sup>2</sup> of unobserved confounder(s) with the treatment

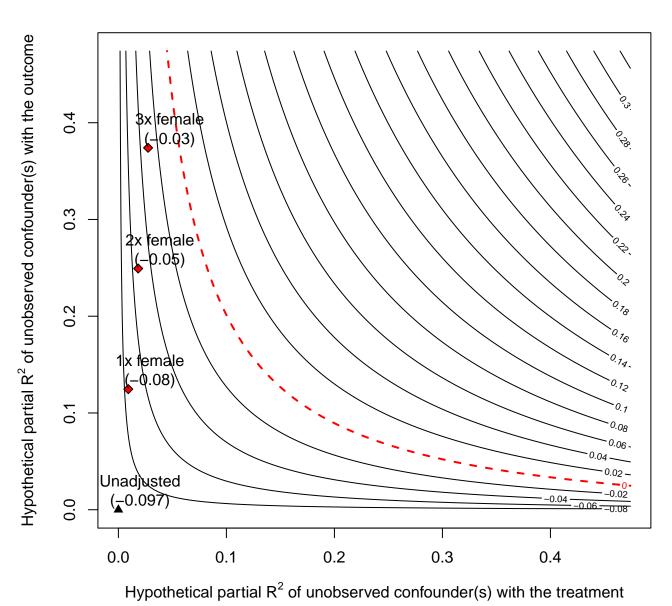


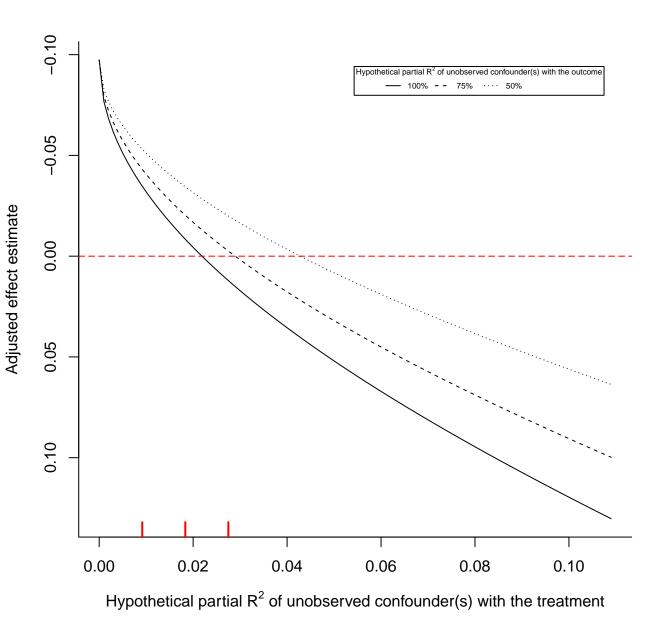


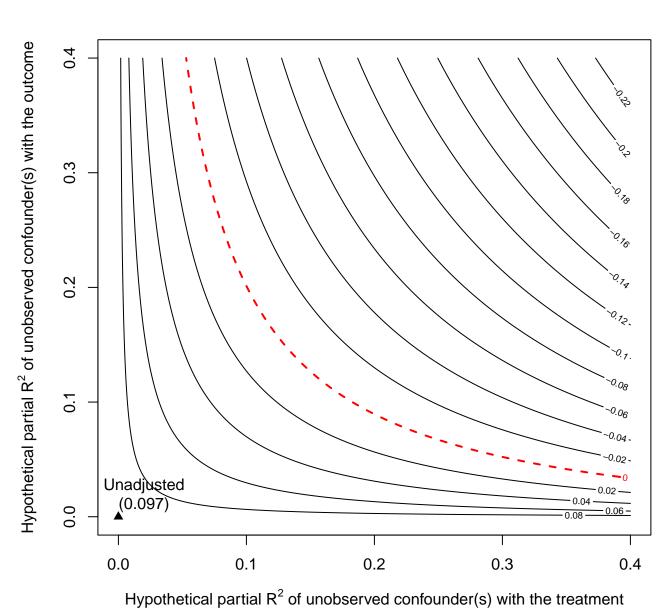


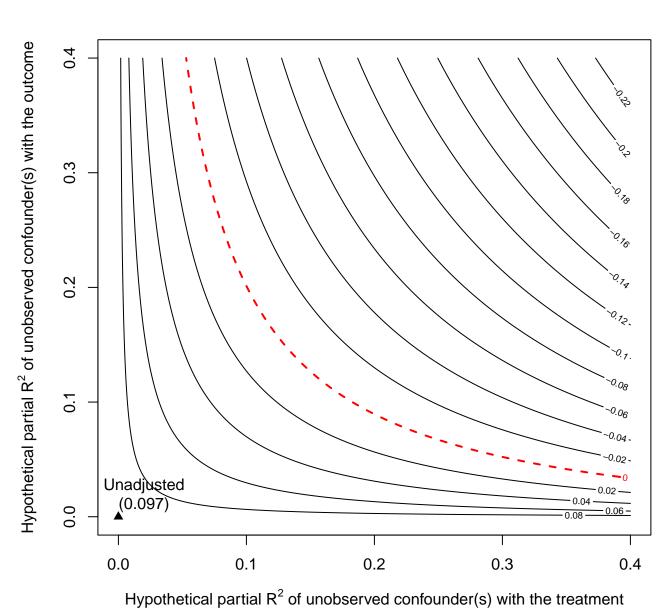


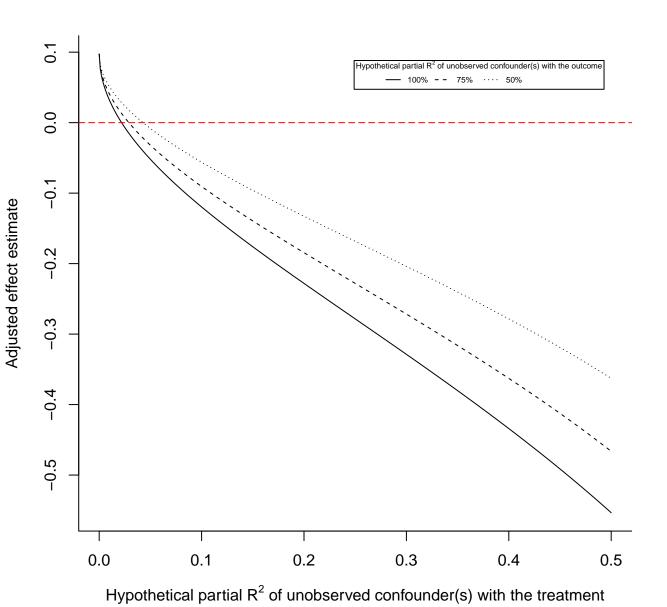


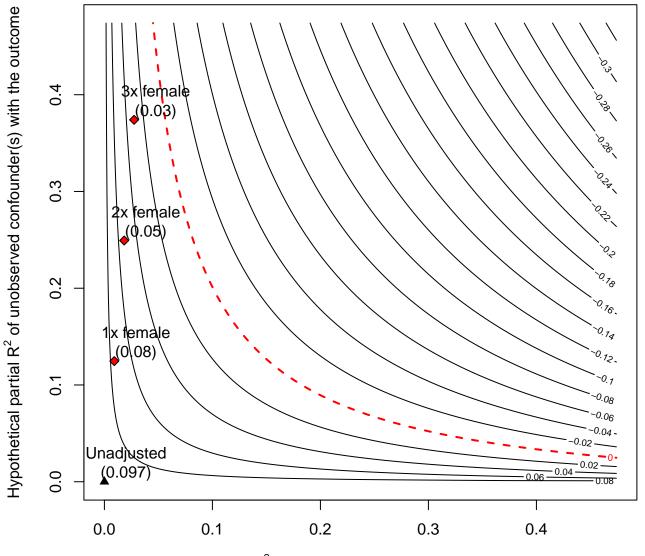




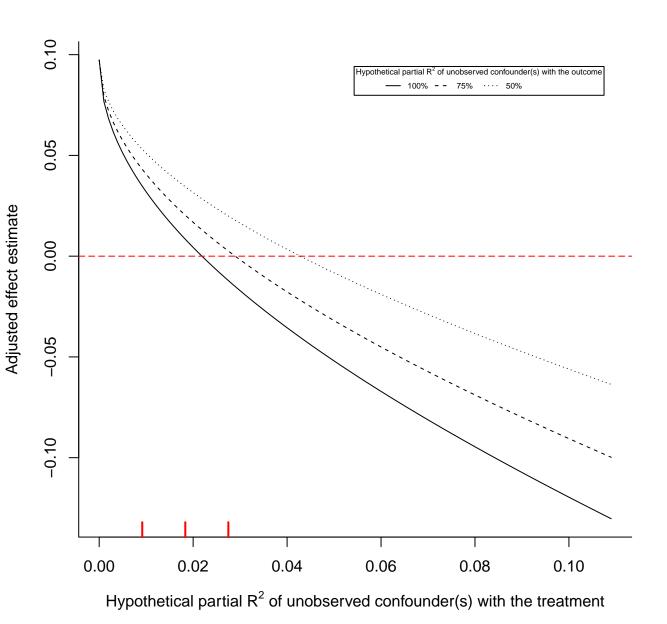


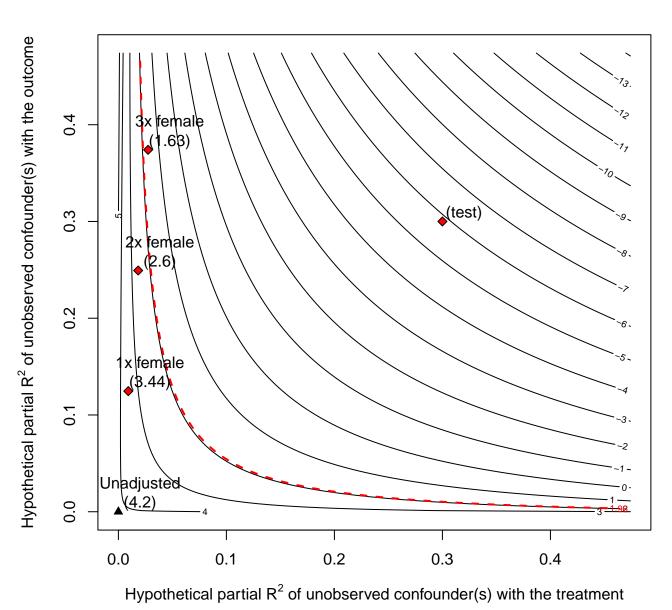


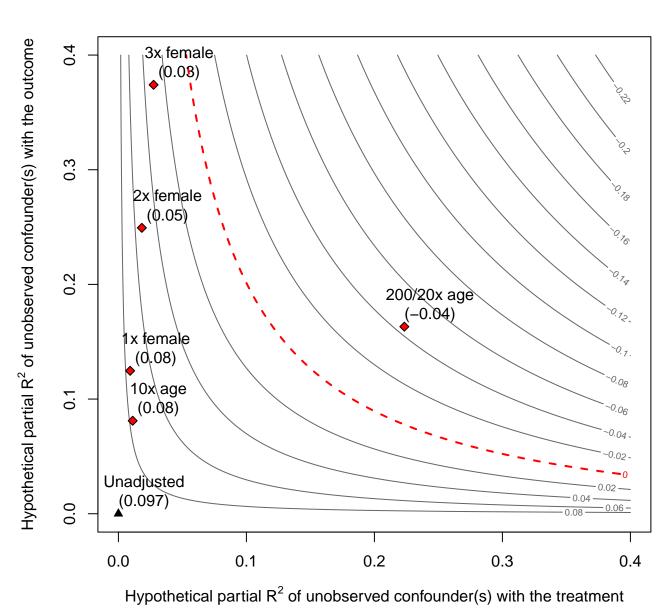


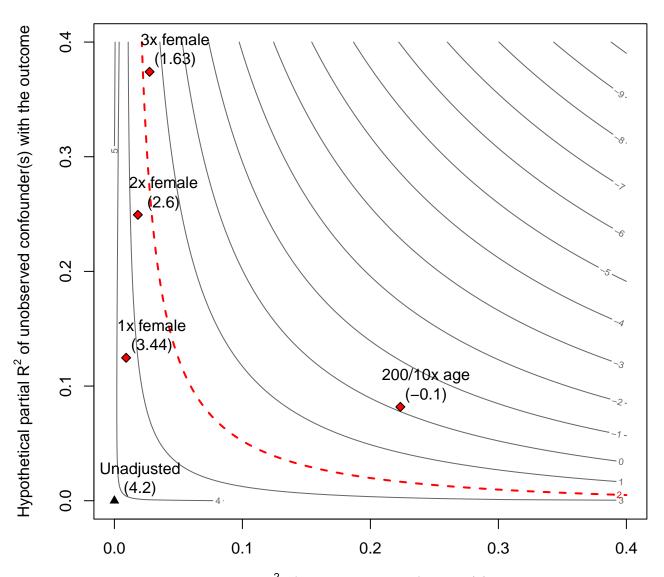


Hypothetical partial R<sup>2</sup> of unobserved confounder(s) with the treatment

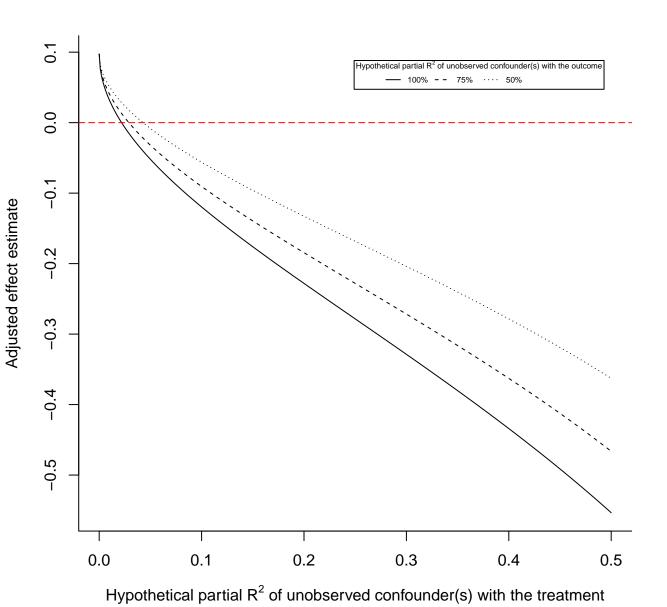


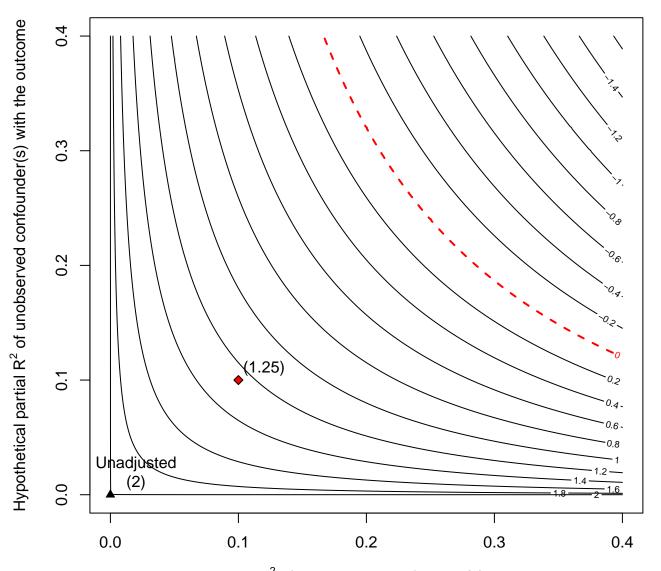




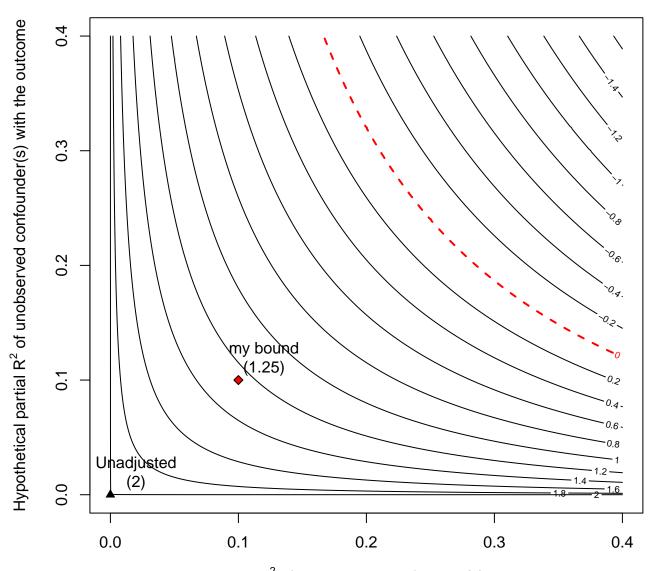


Hypothetical partial R<sup>2</sup> of unobserved confounder(s) with the treatment

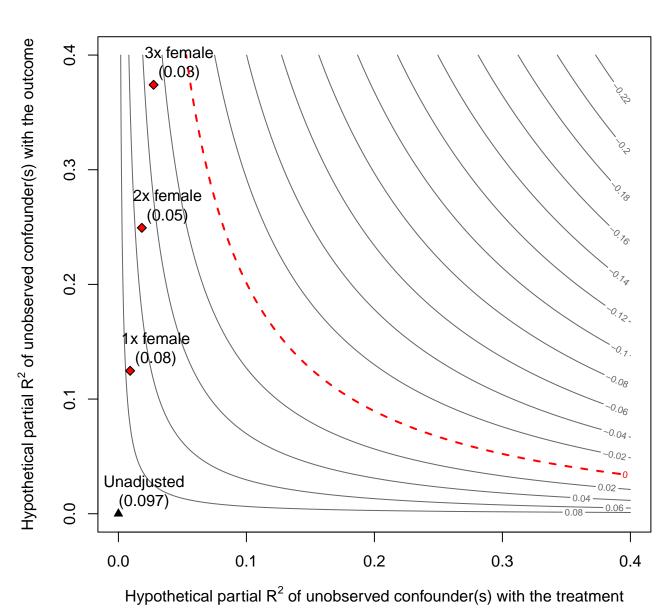


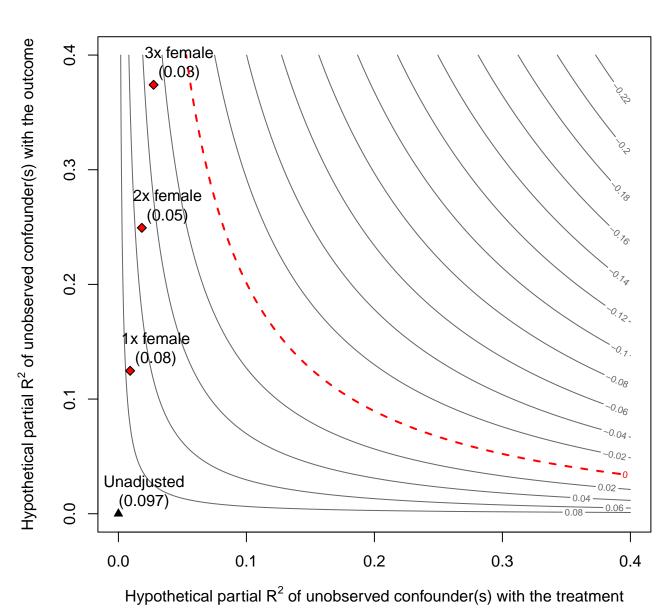


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