```
readSpssSav("benchmarkSpss16.sav", readdata=T)
[1] "warning: unknown type 7 subtype 16 record"
[1] "\001"
[1] "warning: unknown type 7 subtype 17 record"
[1]
"$VariableView('name'\n'type'\n'width'\n'decimals'\n'label'\n'values'\n'mis sing'\n'columns'\n'alignment'\n'measure'\n'@newAttribute'\n'@stringAttribut
e'\n)originalVersione('1'\n)"
[1] "warning: unknown type 7 subtype 18 record"
[1] "V11:newAttribute('fake variable'\n'another attribute'\n)
/V21:stringAttribute('a string'\n'another attribute'\n)"
$Header$RecordType
[1] "$FL2"
$Header$ProductName
                                                                            11
[1] "@(#) SPSS DATA FILE MS Windows 16.0.2
$Header$LayoutCode
[1] 2
$Header$CaseSize
[1] 20
$Header$Compress
[1] 1
$Header$WeightIndex
[1] 0
$Header$NumCases
[1] 3
$Header$Bias
[1] 100
$Header$CreationDate
[1] "23 Jun 08"
$Header$CreationTime
[1] "16:21:00"
$Header$FileLabel
[1] "Test file
$Variables
$Variables$V1
$Variables$V1$`Number missings`
[1] 0
$Variables$V1$`Print fmt`
[1] 0 8 5 0
$Variables$V1$`Write fmt`
[1] 2 8 5 0
$Variables$V1$Varname
[1] "V1
$Variables$V1$Varlabel
[1] "Integer"
$Variables$V1$`Missing values`
NULL
$Variables$V1$Typecode
[1] 0
$Variables$V2
$Variables$V2$`Number missings`
[1] 0
```

\$Variables\$V2\$`Print fmt` [1] 2 8 5 0 \$Variables\$V2\$`Write fmt` [1] 2 8 5 0 \$Variables\$V2\$Varname [1] "V2 \$Variables\$V2\$Varlabel [1] "Decimal" \$Variables\$V2\$`Missing values` NULL \$Variables\$V2\$Typecode [1] 0 \$Variables\$V3 \$Variables\$V3\$`Number missings` \$Variables\$V3\$`Print fmt` [1] 0 8 5 0 \$Variables\$V3\$`Write fmt` [1] 2 8 5 0 \$Variables\$V3\$Varname [1] **"**V3 \$Variables\$V3\$Varlabel [1] "Integer, sysmis" \$Variables\$V3\$`Missing values` NULL \$Variables\$V3\$Typecode [1] 0 \$Variables\$V6 \$Variables\$V6\$`Number missings` [1] 0 \$Variables\$V6\$`Print fmt` [1] 2 8 5 0 \$Variables\$V6\$`Write fmt` [1] 2 8 5 0 \$Variables\$V6\$Varname
[1] "V6 " \$Variables\$V6\$Varlabel [1] "Decimal, sysmis" \$Variables\$V6\$`Missing values` NULL \$Variables\$V6\$Typecode [1] 0 \$Variables\$V7 \$Variables\$V7\$`Number missings` [1] 2

\$Variables\$V7\$`Print fmt`

[1] 0 8 5 0

Occument1 25/06/2008

Document1 \$Variables\$V7\$`Write fmt` [1] 2 8 5 0 \$Variables\$V7\$Varname [1] **"**V7 \$Variables\$V7\$Varlabel [1] "Integer, discrete user missings" \$Variables\$V7\$`Missing values` [1] 1 2 \$Variables\$V7\$Typecode [1] 0 \$Variables\$V8 \$Variables\$V8\$`Number missings` \$Variables\$V8\$`Print fmt` [1] 0 8 5 0 \$Variables\$V8\$`Write fmt` [1] 2 8 5 0 \$Variables\$V8\$Varname [1] **"**V8 \$Variables\$V8\$Varlabel [1] "Integer, range user missings" \$Variables\$V8\$`Missing values` [1] 1 5 \$Variables\$V8\$Typecode [1] 0 \$Variables\$V9 \$Variables\$V9\$`Number missings` [1] -2 \$Variables\$V9\$`Print fmt` [1] 2 8 5 0 \$Variables\$V9\$`Write fmt` [1] 2 8 5 0 \$Variables\$V9\$Varname
[1] "V9 " \$Variables\$V9\$Varlabel [1] "Decimal, range user missings" \$Variables\$V9\$`Missing values` [1] 0.1 10.7 \$Variables\$V9\$Typecode [1] 0 \$Variables\$V10 \$Variables\$V10\$`Number missings` [1] 0 \$Variables\$V10\$`Print fmt` [1] 0 8 5 0

3

\$Variables\$V10\$`Write fmt`

\$Variables\$V10\$Varname

[1] 2 8 5 0

[1] **"**V10 \$Variables\$V10\$Varlabel [1] "Integer, value labels" \$Variables\$V10\$`Missing values` NULL \$Variables\$V10\$Typecode [1] 0 \$Variables\$V11 \$Variables\$V11\$`Number missings` [1] 0 \$Variables\$V11\$`Print fmt` [1] 0 8 5 0 \$Variables\$V11\$`Write fmt` [1] 2 8 5 0 \$Variables\$V11\$Varname [1] "V11 \$Variables\$V11\$Varlabel [1] "Integer, value labels, variable attribute" \$Variables\$V11\$`Missing values` \$Variables\$V11\$Typecode [1] 0 \$Variables\$V12 \$Variables\$V12\$`Number missings` [1] 0 \$Variables\$V12\$`Print fmt` [1] 0 8 1 0 \$Variables\$V12\$`Write fmt` [1] 0 8 1 0 \$Variables\$V12\$Varname [1] **"**V12 \$Variables\$V12\$Varlabel [1] "String" \$Variables\$V12\$`Missing values` \$Variables\$V12\$Typecode [1] 8 \$Variables\$V13 \$Variables\$V13\$`Number missings` \$Variables\$V13\$`Print fmt` [1] 0 14 1 0 \$Variables\$V13\$`Write fmt` [1] 0 8 1 0 \$Variables\$V13\$Varname [1] **"**V13 \$Variables\$V13\$Varlabel [1] "Long string"

\$Variables\$V13\$`Missing values` \$Variables\$V13\$Typecode [1] 14 \$Variables\$V14 \$Variables\$V14\$`Number missings` [1] 0 \$Variables\$V14\$`Print fmt` [1] 0 -1 1 0 \$Variables\$V14\$`Write fmt` [1] 0 -1 1 0 \$Variables\$V14\$Varname [1] "V14 \$Variables\$V14\$Varlabel [1] "Very long string" \$Variables\$V14\$`Missing values` \$Variables\$V14\$Typecode [1] 255 \$Variables\$V15 \$Variables\$V15\$`Number missings` [1] 0 \$Variables\$V15\$`Print fmt` [1] 0 8 1 0 \$Variables\$V15\$`Write fmt` [1] 0 8 1 0 \$Variables\$V15\$Varname [1] **"**V15 \$Variables\$V15\$Varlabel [1] "String, value labels" \$Variables\$V15\$`Missing values` NULL \$Variables\$V15\$Typecode [1] 8 \$Variables\$V16 \$Variables\$V16\$`Number missings` [1] 0 \$Variables\$V16\$`Print fmt` [1] 0 14 1 0 \$Variables\$V16\$`Write fmt` [1] 0 8 1 0 \$Variables\$V16\$Varname [1] **"**V16 \$Variables\$V16\$Varlabel [1] "Long string, value labels" \$Variables\$V16\$`Missing values`

NULL

\$Variables\$V16\$Typecode [1] 14 \$Variables\$V17 \$Variables\$V17\$`Number missings` [1] 0 \$Variables\$V17\$`Print fmt` [1] 0 -1 1 0 \$Variables\$V17\$`Write fmt` [1] 0 -1 1 0 \$Variables\$V17\$Varname [1] **"**V17 \$Variables\$V17\$Varlabel [1] "Very long string, value labels" \$Variables\$V17\$`Missing values` NULL \$Variables\$V17\$Typecode [1] 255 \$Variables\$V18 \$Variables\$V18\$`Number missings` \$Variables\$V18\$`Print fmt` [1] 0 8 1 0 \$Variables\$V18\$`Write fmt` [1] 0 8 1 0 \$Variables\$V18\$Varname [1] **"**V18 \$Variables\$V18\$Varlabel [1] "String, discrete user missings" \$Variables\$V18\$`Missing values` [1] "aaaa " \$Variables\$V18\$Typecode [1] 8 \$Variables\$V19 \$Variables\$V19\$`Number missings` [1] 1 \$Variables\$V19\$`Print fmt` [1] 0 14 1 0 \$Variables\$V19\$`Write fmt`
[1] 0 14 1 0 \$Variables\$V19\$Varname [1] **"**V19 \$Variables\$V19\$Varlabel [1] "Long string, discrete user missings" \$Variables\$V19\$`Missing values` [1] "bbbbbb \$Variables\$V19\$Typecode

[1] 14

```
$Variables$V20
$Variables$V20$`Number missings`
[1] 1
$Variables$V20$`Print fmt`
[1]  0 -1  1  0
$Variables$V20$`Write fmt`
[1] 0 -1 1 0
$Variables$V20$Varname
[1] "V20
$Variables$V20$Varlabel
[1] "Very long string, discrete user missings"
$Variables$V20$`Missing values`
[1] "ccccccc"
$Variables$V20$Typecode
[1] 255
$Variables$V21
$Variables$V21$`Number missings`
$Variables$V21$`Print fmt`
[1] 0 8 1 0
$Variables$V21$`Write fmt`
[1] 0 8 1 0
$Variables$V21$Varname
[1] "V21
$Variables$V21$Varlabel
[1] "String, variable attribute"
$Variables$V21$`Missing values`
$Variables$V21$Typecode
[1] 8
$Variables$V22
$Variables$V22$`Number missings`
[1] 1
$Variables$V22$`Print fmt`
[1] 0 14 1 0
$Variables$V22$`Write fmt`
[1] 0 8 1 0
$Variables$V22$Varname
[1] "V22
$Variables$V22$Varlabel
[1] "Long string, discrete user missings, copia"
$Variables$V22$`Missing values`
[1] "bbbbbb
$Variables$V22$Typecode
[1] 14
$Mixed
$Mixed$`Value labels`
$Mixed$`Value labels`[[1]]
```

```
$Mixed$`Value labels`[[1]]$`Value, label`
[1] "1"
           "male"
$Mixed$`Value labels`[[1]]$`Value, label`
[1] "2"
             "female"
$Mixed$`Value labels`[[1]]$`var number(s)`
$Mixed$`Value labels`[[2]]
$Mixed$`Value labels`[[2]]$`Value, label`
[1] "1"
           "male"
$Mixed$`Value labels`[[2]]$`var number(s)`
[1] 9
$Mixed$`Value labels`[[3]]
$Mixed$`Value labels`[[3]]$`Value, label`
[1] "aaaaaaaa" "a8"
$Mixed$`Value labels`[[3]]$`var number(s)`
[1] 13
$Mixed$`Sysmis, highest, lowest`
[1] -1.797693e+308 1.797693e+308 -1.797693e+308
$Mixed$`Major,minor,revision,floating,endianness,character`
                 2
                     1
                           2 1252
$Mixed$`Short and long varnames`
$Mixed$`Short and long varnames`$`Short, long`
[1] "V1" "V1"
$Mixed$`Short and long varnames`$`Short, long`
[1] "V2" "V2"
$Mixed$`Short and long varnames`$`Short, long`
[1] "V3" "V3"
$Mixed$`Short and long varnames`$`Short, long`
[1] "V6" "V6"
$Mixed$`Short and long varnames`$`Short, long`
[1] "V7" "V7"
$Mixed$`Short and long varnames`$`Short, long`
[1] "V8" "V8"
$Mixed$`Short and long varnames`$`Short, long`
[1] "V9" "V9"
$Mixed$`Short and long varnames`$`Short, long`
[1] "V10" "V10"
$Mixed$`Short and long varnames`$`Short, long`
[1] "V11" "V11"
$Mixed$`Short and long varnames`$`Short, long`
[1] "V12" "V12"
$Mixed$`Short and long varnames`$`Short, long`
[1] "V13" "V13"
$Mixed$`Short and long varnames`$`Short, long`
[1] "V14" "V14"
```

```
$Mixed$`Short and long varnames`$`Short, long`
[1] "V15" "V15"
$Mixed$`Short and long varnames`$`Short, long`
[1] "V16" "V16"
$Mixed$`Short and long varnames`$`Short, long`
[1] "V17" "V17"
$Mixed$`Short and long varnames`$`Short, long`
[1] "V18" "V18"
$Mixed$`Short and long varnames`$`Short, long`
[1] "V19" "V19"
$Mixed$`Short and long varnames`$`Short, long`
[1] "V20" "V20"
$Mixed$`Short and long varnames`$`Short, long`
[1] "V21" "V21"
$Mixed$`Short and long varnames`$`Short, long`
[1] "V22" "V22"
$Mixed$`Variable sets`
$Mixed$`Variable sets`$`Set, varnames`
               " v1 v2 v3"
[1] "test"
$Mixed$`Very long variables`
$Mixed$`Very long variables`$`Varname, length`
[1] "V14" "260"
$Mixed$`Very long variables`$`Varname, length`
[1] "V17" "260"
$Mixed$`Very long variables`$`Varname, length`
[1] "V20" "260"
$Mixed$Document
[1] "Test file.
New SPSS 16.0 features.
(Entered 27-May-2008)
$Mixed$Trend
NULL
$Mixed$Display
 [1] 3 3 1 3 4 1 3 3 1 3 3 1 3 3 1 3 3 1 3 4 1 1 1 3 2 1 1 7 0 1 6 0 1 10 0 1 10 0 1 8 0 1 12 0 1
 1 8 0 1 8 0 1 8
[57] 0 1 8 0 1 8 0 1 8 0 1 8 0
$Mixed$`Strings' value labels `
$Mixed$`Strings' value labels `[[1]]
$Mixed$`Strings' value labels `[[1]][[1]]
[1] "V16"
$Mixed$`Strings' value labels `[[1]][[2]]
[1] "bbbbbbbbbbbbbbbb" "ccccccccccc"
$Mixed$`Strings' value labels `[[1]][[3]]
[1] "b14" "c14"
$Mixed$`Strings' value labels `[[2]]
$Mixed$`Strings' value labels `[[2]][[1]]
```

```
[1] "V17"
$Mixed$`Strings' value labels `[[2]][[2]]
ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc
$Mixed$`Strings' value labels `[[2]][[3]]
[1] "c260"
$Mixed$`Strings' value labels `[[3]]
$Mixed$`Strings' value labels `[[3]][[1]]
[1] "V19"
$Mixed$`Strings' value labels `[[3]][[2]]
[1] "bbbbbb
$Mixed$`Strings' value labels `[[3]][[3]]
[1] "valore mancante"
$Mixed$`Strings' value labels `[[4]]
$Mixed$`Strings' value labels `[[4]][[1]]
[1] "V22"
$Mixed$`Strings' value labels `[[4]][[2]]
[1] "bbbbbb
$Mixed$`Strings' value labels `[[4]][[3]]
[1] "valore mancante"
$Mixed$Encoding
[1] "windows-1252"
$Mixed$Other
[1] ""
$Data
[1] "1"
[2] "1.2"
[3] "1"
[4] "1.2"
[5] "1"
[6] "7"
[7] "0"
[8] "1"
[9] "1"
[10] "aaaaaaaa"
[11] "bbbbbbbbbbbbb"
[12]
ccccc"
[13] "aaaaaaaa"
[14] "bbbbbbbbbbbbb"
[15]
cccccc"
[16] "aaaaaaaa"
[17] "bbbbbbbbbbbbb"
[18]
```

```
cccccc"
[19] "aaaaaaaa"
[20] "bbbbbbbbbbbbb"
[21] "2"
[22] "2.4"
[23] "2"
[24] "-1.79769313486232e+308"
[25] "2"
[26] "3"
[27] "8.2"
[28] "2"
[29] "2"
[30] "aaaaaaaa"
[31] "bbbbbbbbbbbbb"
[32]
ccccc"
[33] "aaaaaaaa"
[34] "ccccccccccc"
[35]
ccccc"
[36] "aaaa"
[37] "bbbbbb"
[38] "ccccccc"
[39] "aaaaaaaa"
[40] "bbbbbb"
[41] "1"
[42] "1.2"
[43] "-1.79769313486232e+308"
[44] "2.4"
[45] "3"
[46] "8"
[47] "15.6"
[48] "1"
[49] "1"
[50] "aaaaaaaa"
[51] "bbbbbbbbbbbbb"
[52]
cccccc"
[53] "aaaaaaaa"
[54] "bbbbbbbbbbbb"
cccccc"
[56] "aaaaaaaa"
[57] "bbbbbbbbbbbbb"
ccccc"
[59] "aaaaaaaa"
[60] "bbbbbbbbbbbb"
```