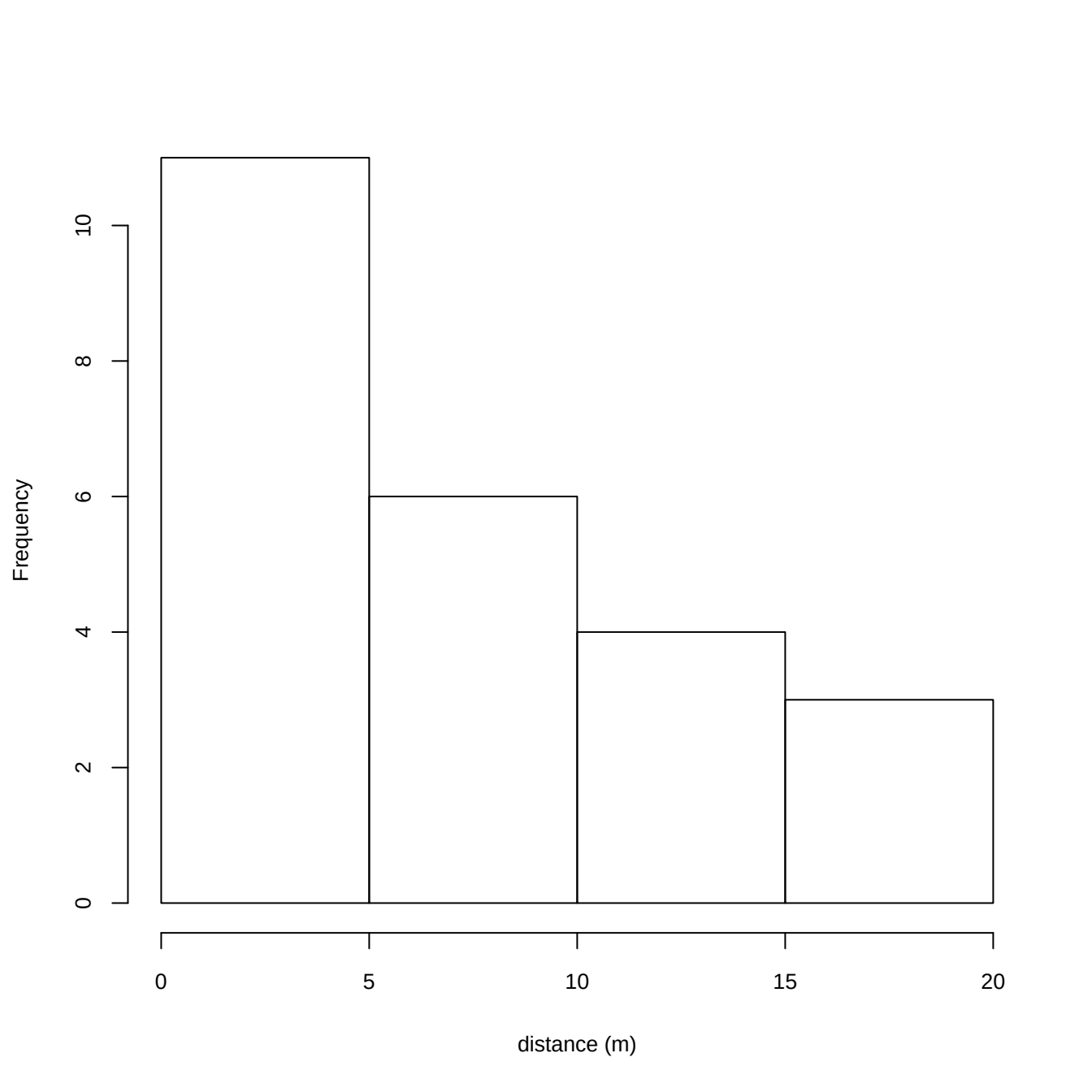
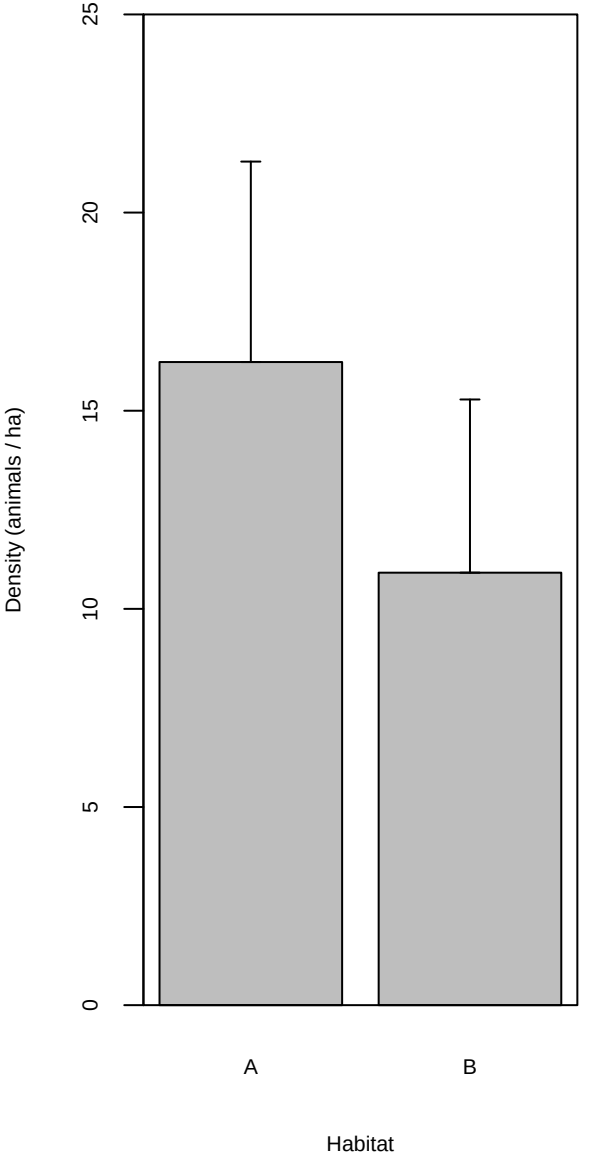
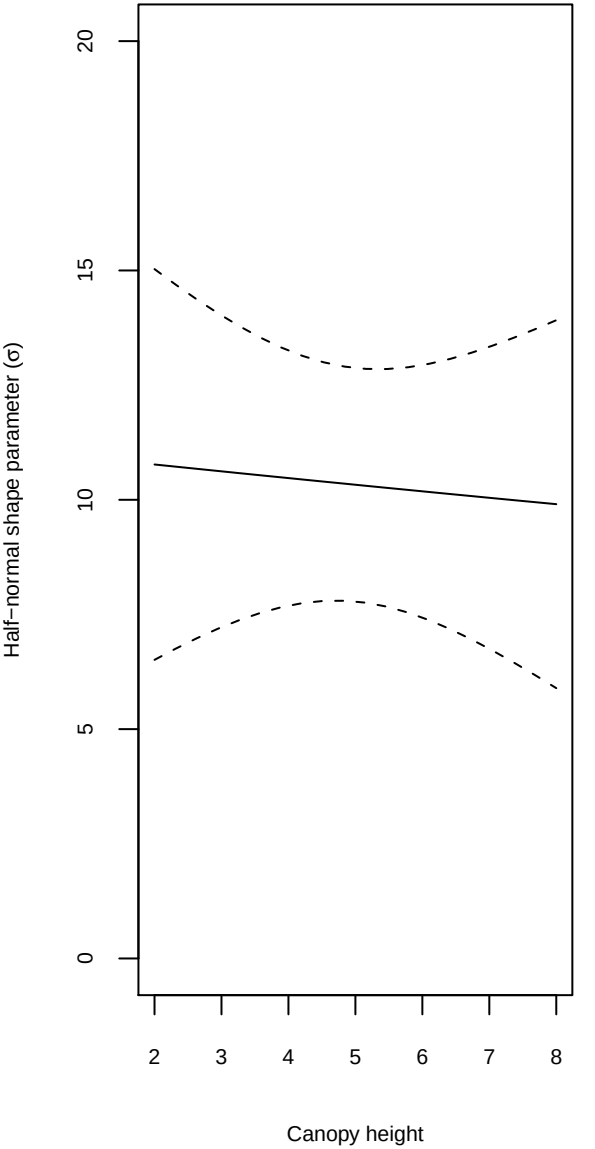
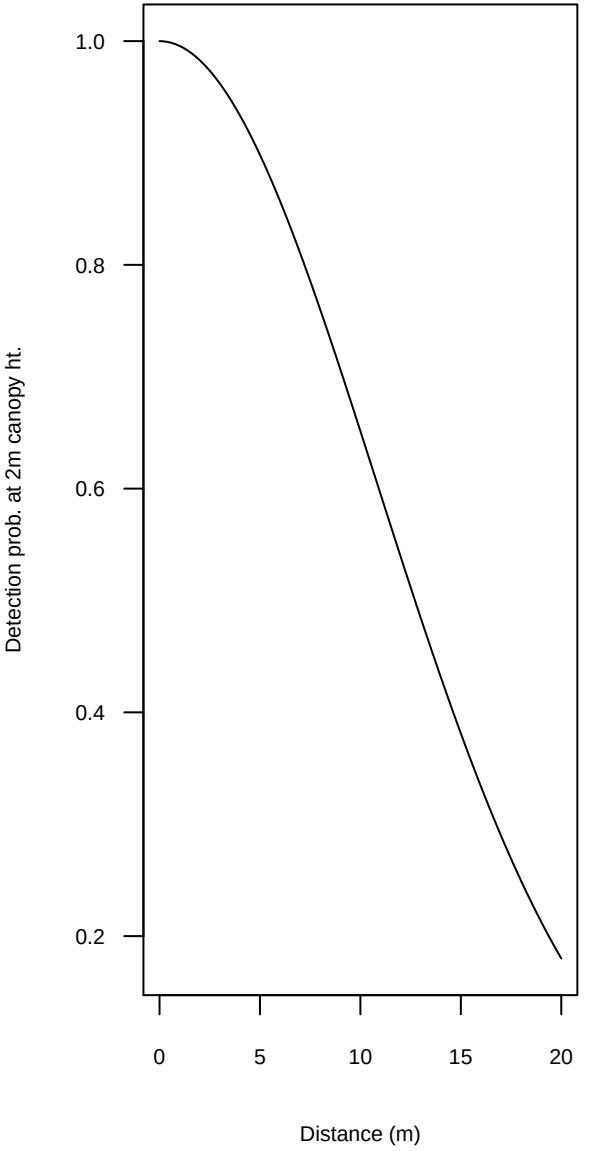
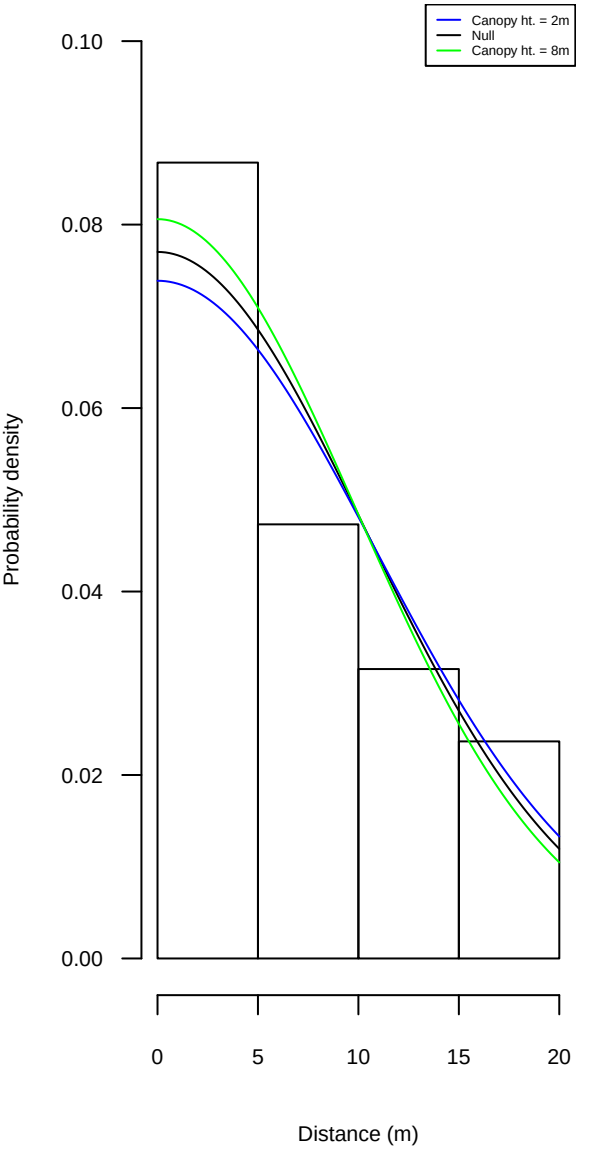
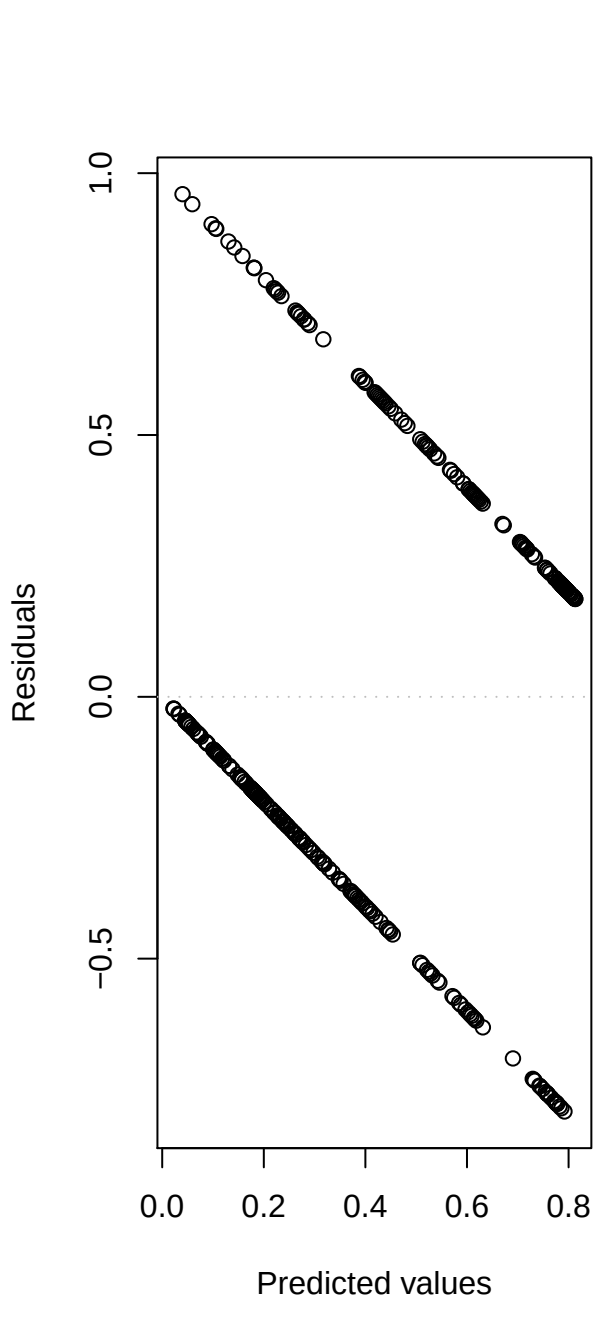

Frequency
0
2
4
6
8
10
0
5
10
15
20
distance (m)

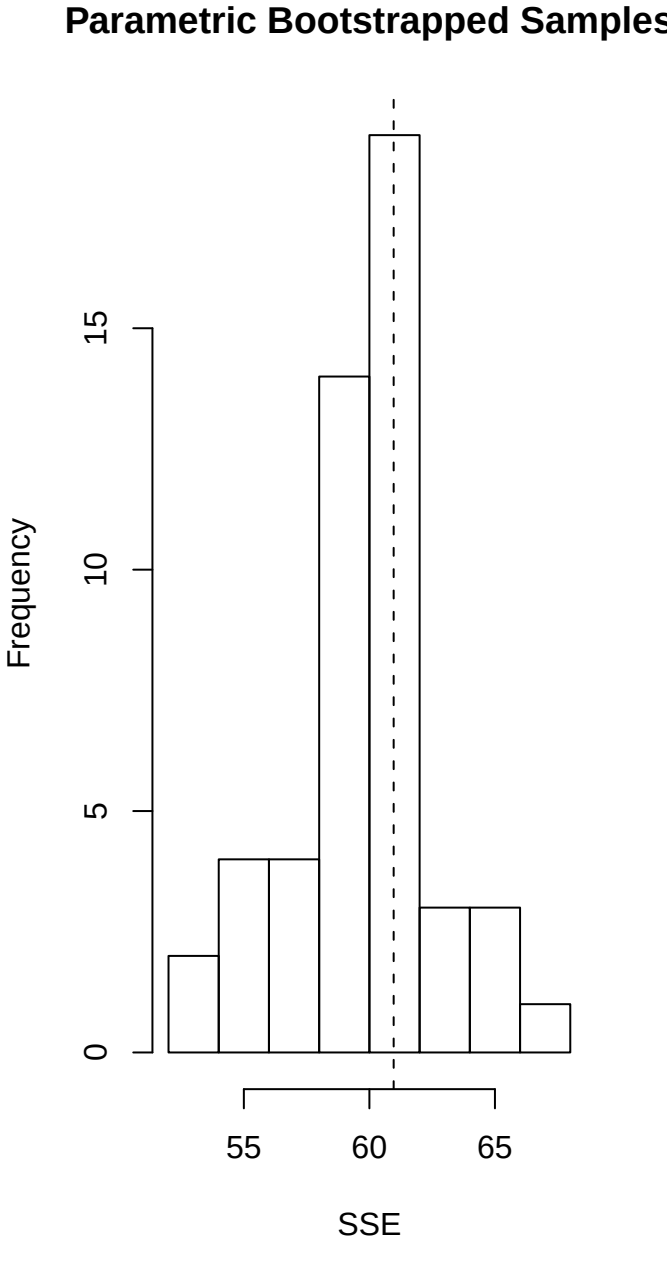

Density (animals / ha)
0
5
10
15
20
25
A
B
Habitat


Half−normal shape parameter (σ)
0
5
10
15
20
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
Canopy height


1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
Detection prob. at 2m canopy ht.
0
5
10
15
20
Distance (m)


Canopy ht. = 2m
Null
Canopy ht. = 8m
0.10
0.08
0.06
0.04
0.02
0.00
Probability density
0
5
10
15
20
Distance (m)


Residuals
1.0
0.5
0.0
−0.5
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
Predicted values


Parametric Bootstrapped Samples
Frequency
0
5
10
15
55
60
65
SSE