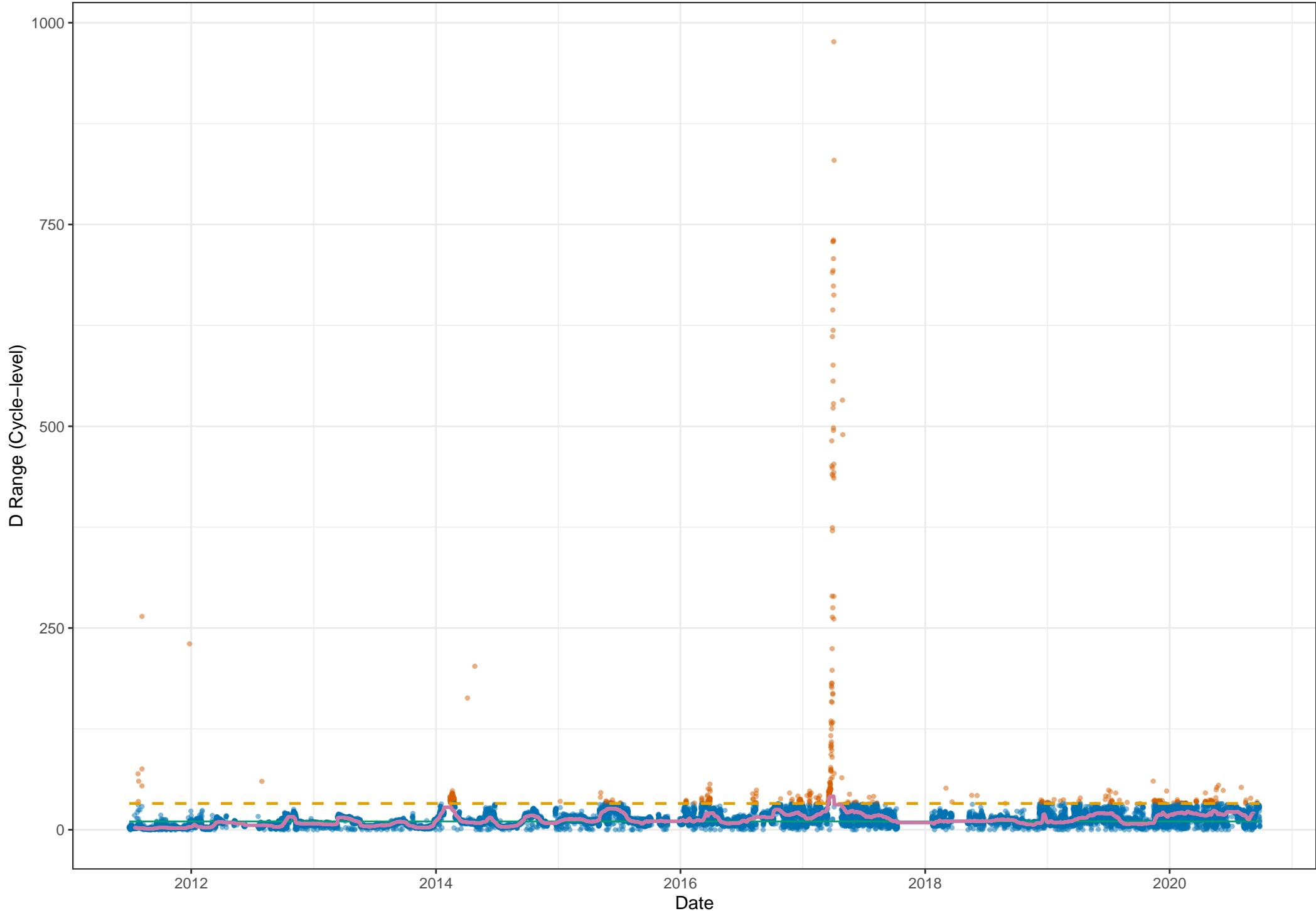


D Range Variability Time Series: More Sensitive to Extremes



Legend: ● Range <= Threshold — 10-Year Absolute Median (Baseline) — Robust Control Limit (3*MAD) — 210 Cycle Rolling Median (Dynamic Trend) ● Range >