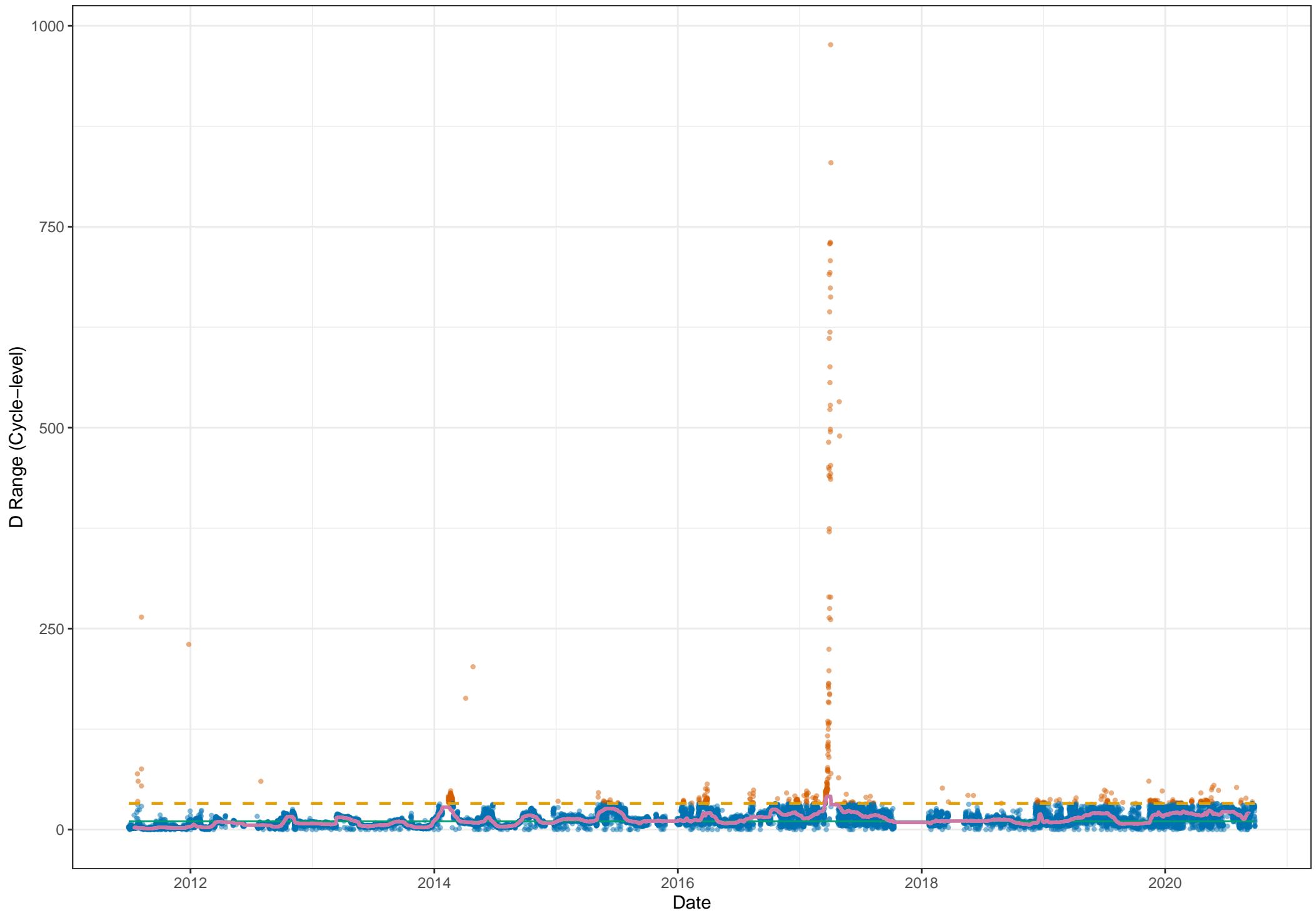


# D Range Variability Time Series: More Sensitive to Extremes



ity Status and Trend

• Range ≤ Threshold    — 10-Year Absolute Median (Baseline)    - - Robust Control Limit (3\*MAD)    — 210 Cycle Rolling Median (Dynamic Trend)    • Range > Threshold