

MACHINE LEARNING

In Q1 to Q11, only one option is correct, choose the correct option:

1. Which of the following methods do we use to find the best fit line for data in Linear Regression?
- A) Least Square Error
 - B) Maximum Likelihood
 - C) Logarithmic Loss
 - D) Both A and B

Answer – A

2. Which of the following statement is true about outliers in linear regression?
- A) Linear regression is sensitive to outliers
 - B) linear regression is not sensitive to outliers
 - C) Can't say
 - D) none of these

Answer – A

3. A line falls from left to right if a slope is _____?
- A) Positive
 - B) Negative
 - C) Zero
 - D) Undefined

Answer – B

4. Which of the following will have symmetric relation between dependent variable and independent variable?
- A) Regression
 - B) Correlation
 - C) Both of them
 - D) None of these

Answer – A

5. Which of the following is the reason for over fitting condition?
- A) High bias and high variance
 - B) Low bias and low variance
 - C) Low bias and high variance
 - D) none of these

Answer – C

6. If output involves label then that model is called as:
- A) Descriptive model
 - B) Predictive model
 - C) Reinforcement learning
 - D) All of the above

Answer - C

7. Lasso and Ridge regression techniques belong to _____?
- A) Cross validation
 - B) Removing outliers
 - C) SMOTE
 - D) Regularization

Answer – D

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8. To overcome with imbalance dataset which technique can be used?

- A) Cross validation
- B) Regularization
- C) Kernel
- D) SMOTE

Answer – D

9. The AUC Receiver Operator Characteristic (AUCROC) curve is an evaluation metric for binary classification problems. It uses _____ to make graph?

- A) TPR and FPR
- B) Sensitivity and precision
- C) Sensitivity and Specificity
- D) Recall and precision

Answer – A

10. In AUC Receiver Operator Characteristic (AUCROC) curve for the better model area under the curve should be less.

- A) True
- B) False

Answer - True

11. Pick the feature extraction from below:

- A) Construction bag of words from a email
- B) Apply PCA to project high dimensional data
- C) Removing stop words
- D) Forward selection

Answer - B

In Q12, more than one options are correct, choose all the correct options:

12. Which of the following is true about Normal Equation used to compute the coefficient of the Linear Regression?

- A) We don't have to choose the learning rate.
- B) It becomes slow when number of features is very large.
- C) We need to iterate.
- D) It does not make use of dependent variable.

Answer – A and C

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Q13 and Q15 are subjective answer type questions, Answer them briefly.

13. Explain the term regularization?

In general, regularization means to make things regular or acceptable. This is exactly why we use it for applied machine learning. In the context of machine learning, regularization is the process which regularizes or shrinks the coefficients towards zero. In simple words, regularization discourages learning a more complex or flexible model, to prevent over fitting.

14. Which particular algorithms are used for regularization?

Ridge regression

Lasso

Drop

15. Explain the term error present in linear regression equation?

Within a linear regression model tracking, the error term is the difference between the expected value at a particular time and the value that was actually observed. The standard error of the regression, also known as the standard error of the estimate, represents the average distance that the observed values fall from the regression line. Conveniently, it tells you how wrong the regression model is on average using the units of the response variable.