```
| library (caTools)
                            # external package providing write
     .gif function
jet.colors <- colorRampPalette(c("#00007F", "blue", "#007
     FFF", "cyan", "#7FFF7F", "yellow", "#FF7F00", "red", "#7
     F0000"))
₃ m <- 1200
                            # define size
_{4} | C <- complex ( real=rep (seq (-1.8,0.6, length.out=m), each=m)
     , imag=rep(seq(-1.2,1.2, length.out=m), m))
                            # reshape as square matrix of
_{5}|C \leftarrow matrix(C,m,m)
     complex numbers
6 Z <- 0
                            # initialize Z to zero
_{7}|X \leftarrow array(0, c(m,m,20)) \# initialize output 3D array
8 for (k in 1:20) {
                            # loop with 20 iterations
9 Z <- Z^2+C
                            # the central difference equation
X[,,k] \leftarrow exp(-abs(Z)) \# capture results
_{12} write.gif(X, "Mandelbrot.gif", col=jet.colors, delay=100)
```

Listing 1: Рисуем фрактал Мандельброта на R