Departamento de Matemáticas 1º Bachillerato

ES

9 - Ecuaciones exponenciales y logarítmicas

1. p027e04 - Resuelve las siguientes ecuaciones exponenciales:

(a) $10^{3-x} = 1$

Sol: [3]

(b) $5^{x+3} = 125$

Sol: [0]

(c) $5^{1-x^2} = \frac{1}{125}$

Sol: [-2,0, 2,0]

(d) $5^{x^2-5x+6} = 1$

Sol: [2, 3]

(e) $2^{1-x} = \frac{1}{8}$

Sol: [4,0]

(f) $2^{x+3} = 4^{-x}$

Sol: [-1]

(g) 3 + x = -2x

Sol: [-1]

(h) $9^{x-1} = 3^{x+1}$

Sol: [3]

(i) $4^{4x+3} = 2^{-x}$

Sol: $\left[-\frac{2}{3} \right]$

2. p028e05 - Resuelve las siguientes ecuaciones exponenciales:

(a) $3^{x+1} + 3^x + 3^{x-1} = 117$

Sol: [3]

(b) $3^x + 3^{x-1} + 3^{x-2} + 3^{x-3} + 3^{x-4} = 363$

Sol: [5]

(c) $2^{3x} - \frac{3}{2^{3x+2}} + 1 = 0$

Sol: $\left[-\frac{1}{3} \right]$

(d) $3^{x-1} + 3^{2-x} = 4$

Sol: [1, 2]

(e) $2^{x+1} + 4^x = 80$

Sol: [3]

(f) $2^{2x} - 3 \cdot 2^{x+1} + 8 = 0$

Sol: [1, 2]

(g) $3^{2x-3} + 1 = 4 \cdot 3^{x-2}$

Sol: [1, 2]

(h) $2^{2x} - 10 \cdot 2^x + 16 = 0$

Sol: [1, 3]

(i) $16^x - 4^x = 240$

Sol: [2]

(j) $9^x - 6 \cdot 3^{x+1} + 81 = 0$

Sol: [2]

(k) $3^{x+2} + 9^{x+1} = 810$

Sol: [2]

Sol: [3]

(l) $5^{x-1} = 2 + \frac{3}{5^{x-2}}$

 $4^{2x} + 16 \cdot 4^{-2x} - 10 = 0$ (n)

Sol: [2]

Sol: $\left[\frac{\log\left(\sqrt{2}\right)}{\log\left(4\right)}, \frac{\log\left(2\sqrt{2}\right)}{\log\left(4\right)}\right]$

(m) $3^{x+1} + 3^{x-2} = \frac{15}{3^{x-1}} + \frac{247}{3^{x-2}}$

3. p028e07 - Calcula:

 $\log 100$ (a)

(e) $\log_2(1024)$

 $\log 0,000001$ (m)

Sol: 2

Sol: 10

Sol: 6

 $\log(10^6)$

Sol: −6

(b) $\log_5(625)$

 $\log 1000$ (f)

 $\log 0.1$ (j)

(i)

(n) $\log_{5}(625)$

Sol: 4

Sol: 3

Sol: -1

Sol: 4

 $\log_2(32)$

 $\log 10000$ (g)

(k) $\log 0.01$ (\tilde{n}) $\log_2(4)$

Sol: 5

Sol: 4

Sol: -2

Sol: 2

(d) $\log_{3}(81)$ (h) $\log 1000000$

 $\log 0,001$ (1)

(o) $\log_2(64)$

Sol: 4

Sol: 6

Sol: -3

Sol: 6

4. p028e07b - Calcula (continuación):

(a) $\log_2(\frac{1}{2})$

Sol: $\frac{3}{2}$

Sol: -1

Sol: 0

Sol: -1

(e) $\log_3(3)$

 $\log_3(\frac{1}{9})$ (i)

 $\log_{0,01}(10^{-3})$ (m)

(b) $\log_2(\frac{1}{4})$

Sol: 1

Sol: -2

Sol: $\frac{3}{2}$

Sol: -2

(f) $\log_{3}(27)$ $\log_3 \sqrt[3]{3}$

(n) $\log_{\frac{1}{49}}(7)$

(c) $\log_2(\sqrt{2})$

Sol: 3

Sol: $\frac{1}{3}$

Sol: $-\frac{1}{2}$

(g) $\log_3(27)$

 $\log_{\frac{1}{3}}(81)$ (k)

Sol: $\frac{1}{2}$

Sol: 3

Sol: -4

 $\log_{\frac{1}{5}}(\tfrac{1}{25})^{\frac{1}{5}}$ (\tilde{n})

(d) $\log_2(\sqrt{8})$

(h) $\log_3(\frac{1}{3})$

(1) $\log_{0.8}(1)$

Sol: $\sqrt[5]{2}$