

# Java训练营

阶段一模块一：

## 一、简单题

1、Mybatis动态sql是做什么的？都有哪些动态sql？简述一下动态sql的执行原理？

动态SQL用于优化SQL编写，使得SQL可以根据条件自动进行拼接。例如<if><where><foreach>。在解析XML配置文件阶段，mybatis会根据SQL标签，判断是否动态SQL，如果是动态SQL则生成DynamicSqlSource对象存于MappedStatement对象，待执行阶段则根据传入的参数生成动态SQL的最终SQL语句

2、Mybatis是否支持延迟加载？如果支持，它的实现原理是什么？

支持延迟加载。实现原理是通过动态代理技术，在执行对象查询时首先不进行关联对象的查询，返回此对象的代理对象，当代理对象查询关联对象时，再执行查询操作

3、Mybatis都有哪些Executor执行器？它们之间的区别是什么？

SimpleExecutor：每次执行SQL都会创建PreparedStatement对象

ReuseExecutor：每次执行SQL时会先判断对象的成员变量statementMap是否存在相同sql的PreparedStatement对象，如果存在则复用，如果不存在则新建，并把新建的PreparedStatement对象存储起来留后续使用

BatchExecutor：执行更新操作时，通过PreparedStatement对象的addBatch添加到批处理中，在后续执行查询或者提交操作时，再循环执行批量更新操作

CachingExecutor：用于二级缓存中，内部包含一个委托对象，符合条件时首先在缓存中查询数据，查询不到则交给委托对象做查询，查询出的结果再缓存起来

4、简述下Mybatis的一级、二级缓存（分别从存储结构、范围、失效场景。三个方面来作答）？

一级缓存存储于BaseExecutor中的localCache，默认实现类是PerpetualCache，是通过HashMap进行存储。默认一级缓存是开启的。作用范围是同一个SqlSession，当对数据进行更新或者提交等操作时，会清空缓存。

二级缓存存储于Configuration中的MappedStatement，默认底层实现类也是PerpetualCache，并且通过LruCache、LoggingCache、SynchronizedCache等进行包装，最终也是存储于HashMap结构中，但默认情况下会进行序列化，储存的是对象的字节数组。作用范围是同一个命名空间，当执行update相关操作时二级缓存中的临时缓存(TransactionalCache.entriesToAddOnCommit)会清空，同时打上clearOnCommit标记，当执行commit时，二级缓存清空同时临时缓存写入二级缓存中

5、简述Mybatis的插件运行原理，以及如何编写一个插件？

Mybatis中的四大对象Executor、ParameterHandler、ResultSetHandler、StatementHandler在生成的时候并不是直接生成的，而是通过拦截器的包装，返回一个动态代理对象，当这些对象的被代理方法执行的时候，生成代理对象时传入的InvocationHandler对象的invoke会被执行，在invoke方法中判断拦截器定义的拦截方法签名

包含当前方法签名时，会执行拦截器的拦截方法。

自定义插件：

- a.实现接口Interceptor，通过注解定义需要拦截的四大对象方法
- b.在Mybatis的配置文件中配置

## 二、编程题

请完善自定义持久层框架IPersistence，在现有代码基础上添加、修改及删除功能。【需要采用getMapper方式】

修改点：

- 1.增加标签解析
- 2.增加事物控制
- 3.增加插入/修改/删除功能

执行环境：

MySQL： 8.0.18

JDK： pom.xml中定义1.8

Maven： 3.6.1

执行截图：

新增：

```
43 //新增
44 User user = new User();
45 user.setId(3);
46 user.setUsername("王五");
47 int count = userDao.insertUser(user);
48
49 //修改
50 user.setUsername("王六");
51 int count = userDao.updateUser(user);
52
53 //删除
54 int count = userDao.deleteUser(3);
55
56 System.out.println("更新数据量: " + count);
57 sqlSession.commit();
58 sqlSession.close();
59
60
```

IPersistenceTest > test()

>> ✓ Tests passed: 1 of 1 test – 1 s 733 ms

is /Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk1.8.0\_45.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java ...

objc[5679]: Class JavaLaunchHelper is implemented in both /Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk1.8.0\_45.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java (0x10b5714c0) and /Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk1.8.0\_45.jdk/Contents/Home/jre/lib/libinstrument.dylib (0x10b5e74e0). One of the two will be used. Which one is under log4j:WARN No appenders could be found for logger (com.mchange.v2.log.MLog). log4j:WARN Please initialize the log4j system properly. Loading class 'com.mysql.jdbc.Driver'. This is deprecated. The new driver class is 'com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver' automatically registered via the SPI and manual loading of the driver class is generally unnecessary.

更新数据量: 1

The screenshot shows a database client interface. At the top, there's a toolbar with various icons. Below it, a SQL query is entered in a text area: `select * from user;`. The results are displayed in a table below the query. The table has two columns: `id` and `username`. There are three rows of data: `1` with `zhangsan`, `2` with `李四`, and `3` with `王五`. The interface also includes a 'Result Grid' section with a search bar and an 'Export' button.

id	username
1	zhangsan
2	李四
3	王五

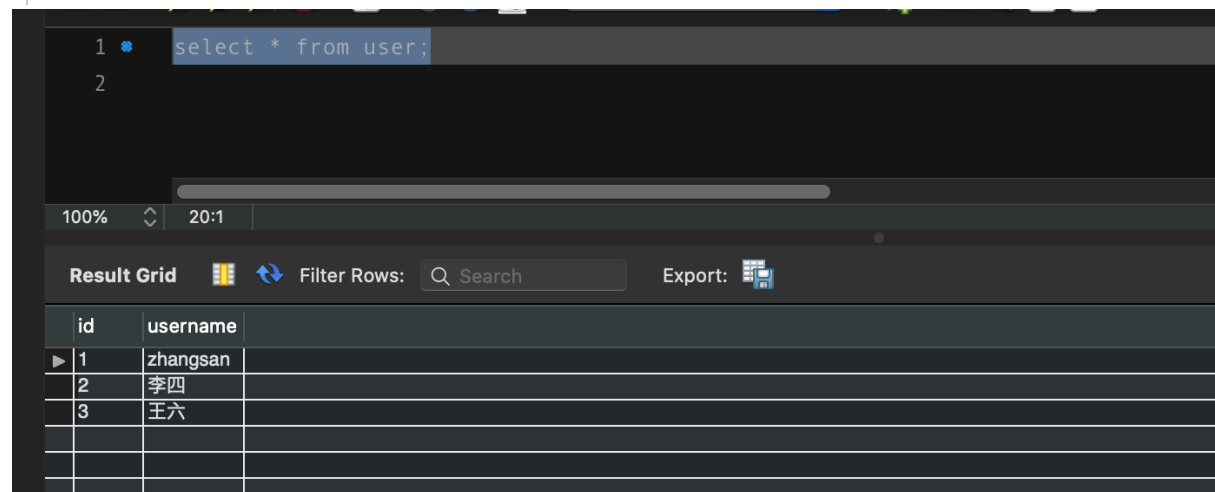
修改:

```
44 User user = new User();
45 user.setId(3);
46 // user.setUsername("王五");
47 // int count = userDao.insertUser(user);
48
49 //修改
50 user.setUsername("王六");
51 int count = userDao.updateUser(user);
52
53 //删除
54 // int count = userDao.deleteUser(3);
55
56 System.out.println("更新数据量: " + count);
57 sqlSession.commit();
58 sqlSession.close();
59
60
```

IPersistenceTest > test()

> ✓ Tests passed: 1 of 1 test – 1 s 537 ms

s /Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk1.8.0\_45.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java ...  
s objc[5776]: Class JavaLaunchHelper is implemented in both /Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk1.8.0\_45.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java (0x1064634c0) and /Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk1.8.0\_45.jdk/Contents/Home/jre/lib/libinstrument.dylib (0x1064d94e0). One of the two will be used. Which one is log4j:WARN No appenders could be found for logger (com.mchange.v2.log.MLog). log4j:WARN Please initialize the log4j system properly. Loading class 'com.mysql.jdbc.Driver'. This is deprecated. The new driver class is 'com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver' automatically registered via the SPI and manual loading of the driver class is generally unnecessary.  
更新数据量: 1



```
1 select * from user;
2
```

100% 20:1

Result Grid Filter Rows: Search Export:

	id	username
▶	1	zhangsan
	2	李四
	3	王六

删除:

2020

```
51  
52 //删除  
53 int count = userDao.deleteUser(id: 3);  
54  
55 System.out.println("更新数据量: " + count);  
56 sqlSession.commit();  
57 sqlSession.close();  
58  
59
```

IPersistenceTest &gt; test()

✓ Tests passed: 1 of 1 test – 1 s 532 ms

/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk1.8.0\_45.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java ...

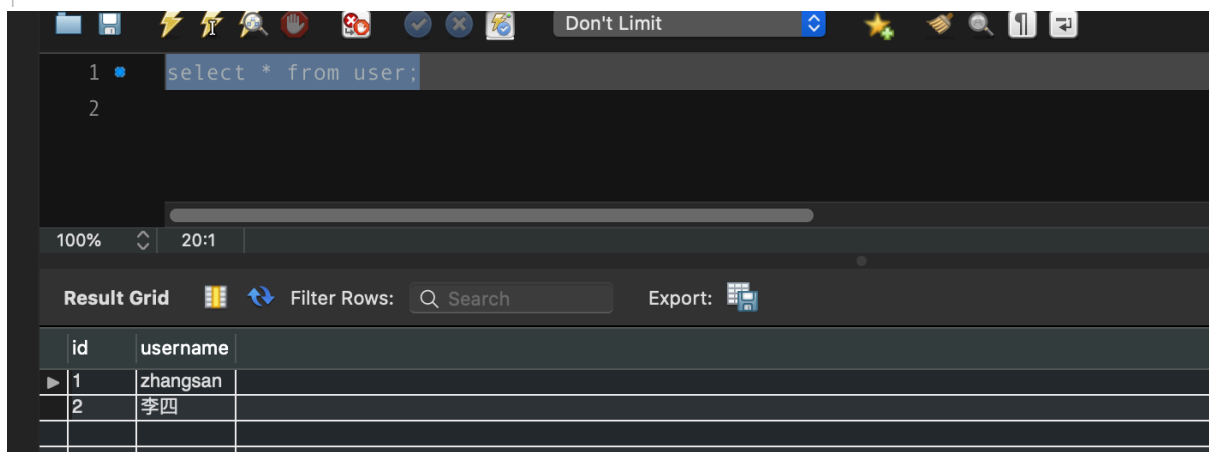
objc[5832]: Class JavaLaunchHelper is implemented in both /Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk1.8.0\_45.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java (0x10c70f4c0) and /Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk1.8.0\_45

.jdk/Contents/Home/jre/lib/libinstrument.dylib (0x10c7854e0). One of the two will be used. Which one :  
log4j:WARN No appenders could be found for logger (com.mchange.v2.log.MLog).

log4j:WARN Please initialize the log4j system properly.

Loading class `com.mysql.jdbc.Driver'. This is deprecated. The new driver class is `com.mysql.cj.jdbc.D  
automatically registered via the SPI and manual loading of the driver class is generally unnecessary.

更新数据量: 1



The screenshot shows a database client interface with a dark theme. At the top, a toolbar contains various icons for file operations and a 'Don't Limit' button. Below the toolbar, a text area contains the SQL query 'select \* from user;'. The query is executed, and the results are displayed in a 'Result Grid' at the bottom. The grid has two columns: 'id' and 'username'. The first row shows '1' and 'zhangsan', and the second row shows '2' and '李四'. The interface also includes a search bar and an 'Export' button.

id	username
1	zhangsan
2	李四