

ASSIGNMENT : 1

- 1 List out phases of a compiler. Write a brief note on Lexical Analyzer
- 2 Explain Buffer pairs and Sentinels.
Find errors and identify the phase of compiler detecting them for following C program segment.
Justify your answers.

```
int fi( int);  
char a[10], * cptr;  
int k = 1 ; int j = 2;  
float f;  
cptr = a;  
3 if (k);  
  fi(k);  
  fi( j )  
  ++k;  
  *(cptr + 1 ) = 0 ;  
  ++ a;  
  n + *k ;
```

What is a symbol table? Discuss any two data structures suitable for it & compare their merits / demerits. Also compare one pass & two pass compilers.

- 4
- 5 Construct a minimum state DFA for the following RE : (Use subset construction method)
(a/b) * a (a/b) (a/b) #
- 6 Draw NFA-^ε for given RE:
(ab)*a+(a/b) #
- 7 Draw minimized DFA for following RE:
aa(b/c)*ca+b+a #
- 8 Draw NFA-^ε from transition table. Transform NFA to minimized DFA.

Find the RE for following language: (subset of {0,1}*)
a) All string containing at least one 0 and at least one 1.
b) All string containing 0's and 1's. Both are even.
9 c) All string containing at most one pair of consecutive 1's.
d) All string don't end with 01.

ASSIGNMENT : 2

- 1 Use Thompson's construction method for following RE:
 $(a/b)^*abb(a/b)^* \#$
- 2 Construct minimized DFA for following RE:
 $(0^*1^*)^*0 \#$

 Create NFA- \wedge using Thompson's construction method and convert it into DFA using subset construction method.
- 3 $((ab^*)/c^*)(a/b)^*c \#$
- 4 Construct NFA for following RE. Show the sequence of moves made by each in processing the input string ababbab.
 $((^a/b)b^*)^* \#$



ASSIGNMENT : 3

- 1 Write an algorithm for eliminating left recursion.

Which of the following grammar are ambiguous? Justify your answer.

- a) $S \rightarrow a \mid Sa \mid bSS \mid SSb \mid SbS$
b) $S \rightarrow a \mid S+S \mid SS \mid S^* \mid (S)$
2 c) $S \rightarrow S(S)S \mid ^$
d) $S \rightarrow aS \mid aSbS \mid ^$
e) $S \rightarrow SS+ \mid SS- \mid a$

Eliminate left recursion and perform left factoring on given grammar.

- a) $S \rightarrow A$
 $B \rightarrow bBc \mid f$
 $A \rightarrow Ad \mid Ac \mid aB \mid ac$
3 b) $E \rightarrow Ma \mid Sb$
 $M \rightarrow ES \mid ah$
 $S \rightarrow ShE \mid ^$
c) $A \rightarrow ad \mid a \mid ab \mid abc \mid b$

Find first and follow for given grammar.

- a) $A \rightarrow (A)A \mid ^$
4 b) $S \rightarrow ACB \mid cbB \mid Ba$
 $A \rightarrow da \mid BC$
 $B \rightarrow g \mid ^$
 $C \rightarrow h \mid ^$

Find Whether the given grammar is LL(1) or not:

- a) $S \rightarrow 1AB \mid ^$
 $A \rightarrow 1AC \mid 0C$
5 $B \rightarrow 0S$
 $C \rightarrow 1$
b) $A \rightarrow BCx \mid y$
 $B \rightarrow yA \mid ^$
 $C \rightarrow Ay \mid x$

Construct a recursive decent parser with backtracking for the following grammar:

- $S \rightarrow aSbS \mid bSaS \mid ^$
6 Parse the string with backtracking: aabb\$

Construct predictive parsing table for following:

- $S \rightarrow A$
7 $A \rightarrow aB \mid Ad$
 $B \rightarrow bBC \mid f$
 $C \rightarrow g$