

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**B. E. - SEMESTER – VI • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012****Subject code: 160702****Date: 03/01/2013****Subject Name: Information Security****Time: 02.30 pm - 05.00 pm****Total Marks: 70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt any five questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q.1 (a) Define Cryptography and Cryptanalysis. Draw and explain conventional cryptosystem. **07**

(b) List and explain various types of attacks on encrypted message. **07**

Q.2 (a) Let the keyword in playfair cipher is “keyword”. Encrypt a message “come to the window” using playfair cipher. **07**

(b) Draw and explain the single round of DES algorithm. **07**

OR

(b) List and explain various block cipher modes of operation with the help of diagram. **07**

Q.3 (a) Draw and explain single blowfish round in detail. **07**

(b) What is KDC? With the help of diagram explain how KDC do key distribution. **07**

OR

Q.3 (a) 1. Find GCD of 1970 and 1066 using Euclid algorithm
2. Find all primitive roots of a number 7.

(b) Define congruent modulo. Also Find integer x such that
1. $5x \equiv 4 \pmod{3}$
2. $7x \equiv 6 \pmod{5}$

Q.4 (a) What is public key cryptography? Compare public it with conventional cryptography. **07**

(b) Explain Diffie Hellman key exchange algorithm. **07**

OR

Q.4 (a) What is the need for message authentication? List various techniques used for authentication. Explain any one. **07**

(b) Explain Encryption and decryption in RSA algorithm. Also discuss various attacks on RSA. **07**

Q.5 Write a note on followings (Any 4) **14**

- (a) Digital Signature
- (b) Pretty Good Privacy
- (c) Secure Socket Layer
- (d) Active Directory Service of Windows NT
- (e) Firewall
