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207919

MCA, 1st Year

Object-Oriented Programming System

MID SEM LAB Q4 Solution

Code:

Book.java

```
/*
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 */

package mid.sem.lab;

public abstract class Book {
    String title;
    Double price;

    public Book(String name) {
        this.title = name;
    }

    public String getTitle() {
        return this.title;
    }

    public Double getPrice() {
        return this.price;
    }

    abstract void setPrice();
}
```

Fiction.java

```
/*
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 * 207919
 */

package mid.sem.lab;
```

```

public class Fiction extends Book {
    public Fiction(String s) {
        super(s);
        setPrice();
    }

    public void setPrice() { this.price = 499.00; }
}

```

NonFiction.java

```

/*
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 * 207919
 */

package mid.sem.lab;

public class NonFiction extends Book {
    public NonFiction(String s) {
        super(s);
        setPrice();
    }

    public void setPrice() {
        this.price = 999.00;
    }
}

```

BookData.java

```

/*
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 */

package mid.sem.lab;

import java.io.File;
import java.io.FileWriter;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class BooksData {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        String name = null;
    }
}

```

```

Book books[] = new Book[6];
for(int i = 0; i < 6; i++) {
    String isFiction;
    System.out.print("Name of book: ");
    name= sc.nextLine();
    System.out.print("Enter 'y' or 'Y' for fiction and 'n' or 'N' for non fiction : ");
    isFiction= sc.nextLine();
    if(isFiction.equals("y") || isFiction.equals("Y")) {
        books[i] = new Fiction(name);
    }
    else {
        books[i] = new NonFiction(name);
    }
}

// calculating total costs of all books
double sum = 0;
for(int i = 0; i < 6; i++) {
    sum += books[i].getPrice();
}
System.out.print("Total Cost of all books: " + sum);
// file handling
try {
    File myObj = new File("BooksData.txt");
    myObj.createNewFile();
    FileWriter fw = new FileWriter("BooksData.txt",true);
    for(int i = 0; i < 6; i++) {
        fw.write(books[i].getTitle()+" "+books[i].getPrice()+"\n");
        fw.flush();
    }
    fw.close();
}catch(IOException e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
}
}
}

```

Output:

```

Run: BooksData
C:\Users\tyagi\jdk\openjdk-16.0.1\bin\java.exe "-javaagent:C:\Program Files\JetBrains\IntelliJ IDEA 2021.1.1\lib\idea_rt.jar=6886:C:\Program Files\JetBrains\IntelliJ IDEA 2021.1.1\bin" -Dfile.encoding=UTF-8 -classpath "C:\Users\tya
Name of book: Java 1
Enter 'y' or 'Y' for fiction and 'n' or 'N' for non fiction : y
Name of book: Java 2
Enter 'y' or 'Y' for fiction and 'n' or 'N' for non fiction : n
Name of book: Java 3
Enter 'y' or 'Y' for fiction and 'n' or 'N' for non fiction : y
Name of book: Java 4
Enter 'y' or 'Y' for fiction and 'n' or 'N' for non fiction : n
Name of book: Java 5
Enter 'y' or 'Y' for fiction and 'n' or 'N' for non fiction : y
Name of book: Java 6
Enter 'y' or 'Y' for fiction and 'n' or 'N' for non fiction : n
Total Cost of all books: 4494.0
Process finished with exit code 0

```