Lütfen değişiklik yapmak için veya başka yerlerde paylaşmak için iletişime geçiniz. Sorularınız veya geliştirmeleriniz varsa duymaktan memnun olurum.

Github: <a href="https://github.com/creosB">https://github.com/creosB</a>

Bunları ve daha fazlasını yaptığımız kanal: <a href="https://www.twitch.tv/creosb">https://www.twitch.tv/creosb</a>

- 1) <u>Character Control</u> (Karakterin hareket etmesi için)
- 2) Grab (Herhangi bir nesneyi tutmak için)
- 3) <u>BlueprintPure</u> (BP'ye akatarma yaparken kullanmak için)
- 4) <u>BlueprintImplementableEvent</u> (BP'ye aktarma yaparken kullanmak için)
- 5) <u>Movable Platform</u> (Herhangi bir nesneyi hareket ettirmek için ve bulmacada kullanmak için)
- 6) <u>Spawner</u> (Bir nesneyi belirli aralıkarla yaratmak için) (basit)
- 7) <u>Spawner v2</u> (gelişmiş)
- 8) Project Tile (Tank mermisi gibi tek parça atılan mermiler için)
- 9) Obstacle (Spawner v2 için kullandığım niagara efektli engel)
- 10) <u>Gun</u> (FPS oyunlarında olduğu gibi silah sistemini kullanmak için)
- 11) <u>Health Box</u> (Alındığında can veren veya silah veren kutular)
- 12) <u>Rotate Turret</u> (Turret'i oyuncuya döndürmek için 2 method)
- 13) <u>Draw Debug Line</u> (LineTrace attığımızda nereye gittiğini görmek için)

### Blueprint pure: No node function in bp

```
UFUNCTION(BlueprintCallable, BlueprintPure)

FVector GetMaxGrabLocation() const;

Get Max Grab Location

Return Value
```

## BlueprintImplementableEvent: It create custom function.

```
UFUNCTION(BlueprintImplementableEvent)
void NotifyQuestActor(AActor* Actor);

Event Notify Quest Actor

D
Actor O
```

## **Character Control**

Character oluşturduktan sonra .h file dosyasına:

```
class UGrabber;
protected:
    UFUNCTION(BlueprintImplementableEvent, BlueprintPure)
    UGrabber* GetGrabber() const;
Public:
UGrabber* GetGrabber = nullptr;

private:
    void Forward(float AxisValue);
    void Right(float AxisValue);
    void Grab();
    void Release();
```

ekledikten sonra .cpp dosyasına:

```
#include "Components/InputComponent.h"
#include "Grabber.h"
#include "GameFramework/CharacterMovementComponent.h"

// Called to bind functionality to input
void AFirstPersonCharacter::SetupPlayerInputComponent(UInputComponent* PlayerInputComponent)
{
    Super::SetupPlayerInputComponent(PlayerInputComponent);
// key mapping all functions.
    PlayerInputComponent->BindAxis(TEXT("Forward"), this, &AFirstPersonCharacter::Forward);
    PlayerInputComponent->BindAxis(TEXT("Right"), this, &AFirstPersonCharacter::Right);
    PlayerInputComponent->BindAxis(TEXT("LookUp"), this, &APawn::AddControllerPitchInput);
    PlayerInputComponent->BindAxis(TEXT("LookRight"), this, &APawn::AddControllerYawInput);
```

```
PlayerInputComponent->BindAction(TEXT("Jump"), EInputEvent::IE_Pressed, this, &ACharacter
::Jump);
    PlayerInputComponent->BindAction(TEXT("Grab"), EInputEvent::IE_Pressed, this, &AFirstPers
onCharacter::Grab);
    PlayerInputComponent->BindAction(TEXT("Grab"), EInputEvent::IE_Released, this, &AFirstPer
sonCharacter::Release);
void AFirstPersonCharacter::Forward(float AxisValue)
// movement for forward or backward.
    GetCharacterMovement()->AddInputVector(GetActorForwardVector() * AxisValue);
void AFirstPersonCharacter::Right(float AxisValue)
// movement for right or left.
    GetCharacterMovement()->AddInputVector(GetActorRightVector() * AxisValue);
void AFirstPersonCharacter::Grab()
// calling grab component in grab function.
    GetGrabber->Grab();
void AFirstPersonCharacter::Release()
// calling grab component in release function.
    GetGrabber->Release();
```

## Grab

Scene Component oluşturuyoruz ve eğer bir objenin taşınabilir olmasını istiyorsak objeyi moveable, simulate physics true olarak işaretliyoruz.

Grabber.h:

```
#include "CoreMinimal.h"

#include "FirstPersonCharacter.h"
#include "Components/SceneComponent.h"
#include "PhysicsEngine/PhysicsHandleComponent.h"
#include "Grabber.generated.h"

public:
    // Sets default values for this component's properties
    UGrabber();
    // Called every frame
    virtual void TickComponent(float DeltaTime, ELevelTick TickType,
```

```
FActorComponentTickFunction* ThisTickFunction) override;

void Grab();

void Release();

private:
   void Grabbed();

FVector GetMaxGrabLocation() const;

FVector GetHoldLocation() const;

UFUNCTION(BlueprintCallable, BlueprintPure)
UPhysicsHandleComponent* GetPhysicsComponent() const;

FHitResult GetFirstPhysicsBodyInReach() const;

UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, BlueprintReadOnly, meta = (AllowPrivateAccess = "true"))
float MaxGrabDistance = 100;

UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, BlueprintReadOnly, meta = (AllowPrivateAccess = "true"))
float HoldDistance = 100;

protected:
   // Called when the game starts
   virtual void BeginPlay() override;

UFUNCTION(BlueprintCallable, BlueprintImplementableEvent)
   void NotifyQuestActor(AActor* Actor);

AFirstPersonCharacter* FirstPersonCharacter = nullptr;
```

### Grabber.cpp:

```
#include "Grabber.h"
#include "FirstPersonCharacter.h"
#include "Bingine/World.h"
#include "GameFramework/Actor.h"

#define OUT

// Sets default values for this component's properties

UGrabber::UGrabber()
{
    // Set this component to be initialized when the game starts, and to be ticked every frame.
You can turn these features
    // off to improve performance if you don't need them.
    PrimaryComponentTick.bCanEverTick = true;
}

// Called when the game starts
void UGrabber::BeginPlay();
    FirstPersonCharacter = Cast<AFirstPersonCharacter>(GetOwner());
    if (!FirstPersonCharacter) { return; }
    FirstPersonCharacter = Cast<AFirstPersonCharacter>(GetOwner());
    if (!FirstPersonCharacter) { return; }
    firstPersonCharacter = Cast<AFirstPersonCharacter>CastComponent();
}

// Called every frame
void UGrabber::TickComponent(float DeltaTime, ELevelTick TickType,
FActorComponentTickFunction* ThisTickFunction)
{
```

```
Super::TickComponent(DeltaTime, TickType, ThisTickFunction);
FVector UGrabber::GetMaxGrabLocation() const
   FVector PlayerViewPointLocation;
   return PlayerViewPointLocation + PlayerViewPointRotation. Vector() * MaxGrabDistance;
FVector UGrabber::GetHoldLocation() const
   FVector PlayerViewPointLocation;
     OUT PlayerViewPointLocation,
     OUT PlayerViewPointRotation
   return GetOwner()->FindComponentByClass<UPhysicsHandleComponent>();
void UGrabber::Grab()
  UPrimitiveComponent* HitComponent = HitResult.GetComponent();
         FRotator()
```

```
void UGrabber::Release()
{
   if (!GetPhysicsComponent()) { return; }
   GetPhysicsComponent()->ReleaseComponent();
}

FHitResult UGrabber::GetFirstPhysicsBodyInReach() const

FHitResult Hit;
   FCollisionQueryParams TraceParams(FName(TEXT("")), false, GetOwner());

GetWorld()->LineTraceSingleByObjectType(
   OUT Hit,
   GetHoldLocation(),
   GetMaxGrabLocation(),
   FCollisionObjectQueryParams(ECollisionChannel::ECC_PhysicsBody),
   TraceParams
   );
   return Hit;
```

### **Movable Platform**

İlk önce hangi nesnenin hareket edeceğini belirlemek için actor component oluşturup onu neseneye ekliyoruz. Hemen ardından nesnenin parenti olacak trigger volume ekliyoruz eğer platform harekete başladığında ses gelmesini istiyorsak, nesnenin detaylar panelinden add component diyerek audio component ekliyoruz. Audio component de detaylar kısmından auto active özelliğini kapatıyoruz (oyun başlar başlamaz çalmaması için).

#### ActorMovement.h:

```
#include "Components/ActorComponent.h"
#include "Engine/TriggerVolume.h"

UENUM()
enum EPlatformDirection
{
    DirectionX UMETA(Display = "X direction"),
    DirectionY UMETA(Display = "Y direction"),
    DirectionZ UMETA(Display = "Z direction")
};

class CONTRA_API UActorMovement : public UActorComponent
{
    GENERATED_BODY()

private:
    UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere)
    ATriggerVolume* PressPlate = nullptr;
    UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere)
    UAudioComponent* AudioComponent = nullptr;
    UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere)
    AActor* ActorThatOpen;

    UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, BlueprintReadOnly, Category= "Direction", meta = (AllowPrivateAccess = "true"))
    TEnumAsByte<EPlatformDirection> Direction;
    float DirectionValue;
    FVector Backward;
```

### Transfer.cpp:

```
#include "ActorMovement.h"
#include "Components/AudioComponent.h"
#include "Engine/World.h"
#include "GameFramework/Actor.h"
#include "GameFramework/PlayerController.h"

#define OUT

// Called when the game starts
void UActorMovement::BeginPlay()
{
    Super::BeginPlay();
    // Getting your direction choice.
    DirectionChoice();
    // Setting initial value for target.
    TransporterInitial = DirectionValue;
    TransporterTarget = TransporterInitial;
    TransporterTarget = TransporterInitial + TransporterTarget;
    // for the null pointer
    FindPressPlate();
    FindAudioComponent();
    // it is answering to "who can start this movement?"
    ActorThatOpen = GetWorld()->GetFirstPlayerController()->GetPawn();
}

// Called every frame
void UActorMovement::TickComponent(float DeltaTime, ELevelTick TickType,
FActorComponentTickFunction* ThisTickFunction)
{
    Super::TickComponent(DeltaTime, TickType, ThisTickFunction);
    TransporterLogic(DeltaTime);
```

```
void UActorMovement::DirectionChoice()
  case DirectionY:
void UActorMovement::TransporterLogic(float DeltaTime)
```

```
void UActorMovement::BackwardTransporter(float DeltaTime)
void UActorMovement::FindAudioComponent()
  AudioComponent = GetOwner()->FindComponentByClass<UAudioComponent>();
void UActorMovement::FindPressPlate()
```

```
// for the null pointer.
if (!PressPlate)
{
    UE_LOG(LogTemp, Warning, TEXT("PressPlate not found!!"));
}
```

## **Spawner**

Spawner adında bir actor oluşturuyoruz.

Spawner.h:

```
(AllowPrivateAccess = "true"))
  FRotator SpawnerRotation;
(AllowPrivateAccess = "true"))
```

```
#include "Engine/World.h"
void ASpawner::BeginPlay()
  Super::BeginPlay();
  GetWorldTimerManager().SetTimer(SpawnTimer, this, &ASpawner::Spawn, SpawnRepeat, true,
void ASpawner::Spawn()
```

## **Project Tile**

Projecttile için ilk önce actor oluşturuyoruz. Aşşağıdaki gibi project tile oluşturduktan sonra bunu silaha veya karaktere ekliyoruz.

ProjecttileBase.h

```
class UProjectileMovementComponent;
private:
    // COMPONENTS
    UPROPERTY(VisibleAnywhere, BlueprintReadOnly, Category = "Components", meta = (AllowPriva
teAccess = "true"))
    UProjectileMovementComponent* ProjectileMovement = nullptr;
    UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, BlueprintReadWrite, Category = "Move", meta = (AllowPrivateAccess
= "true"))
    float MovementSpeed = 1300.0f;

    UPROPERTY(VisibleAnywhere, BlueprintReadOnly, Category = "Components", meta = (AllowPrivateAccess = "true"))
    UStaticMeshComponent* ProjectileMesh = nullptr;
```

```
UPROPERTY(VisibleAnywhere, BlueprintReadOnly, Category = "Components", meta = (AllowPriva
teAccess = "true"))
   UParticleSystemComponent* ParticleTrail = nullptr;
   // VARIABLES
   UPROPERTY(EditDefaultsOnly, Category = "Damage")
   TSubclassOf<UDamageType> DamageType;
   UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, BlueprintReadWrite, Category = "Damage", meta = (AllowPrivateAcce
ss = "true"))
   float Damage = 50.0f;
   // Projecttile effect(behind smoke)
   UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, Category= "Effect")
   UParticleSystem* HitParticle = nullptr;
   UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, Category = "Effect")
   USoundBase* HitSound;
   UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, Category = "Effect")
   USoundBase* LaunchSound;
   UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, Category = "Effects")
   TSubclassOf<UCameraShake> HitShake;
   // FUNCTION
   UFUNCTION()
    void OnHit(UPrimitiveComponent* HitComponent, AActor* OtherActor, UPrimitiveComponent* Ot
herComponent, FVector NormalImpulse, const FHitResult& Hit);
```

### Projecttile.cpp

```
#include "ProjectileBase.h"
#include "Components/StaticMeshComponent.h"
#include "GameFramework/ProjectileMovementComponent.h"
#include "Kismet/GameplayStatics.h"
#include "Particles/ParticleSystemComponent.h"
// Sets default values
AProjectileBase::AProjectileBase()
    PrimaryActorTick.bCanEverTick = false;
    ProjectileMesh = CreateDefaultSubobject<UStaticMeshComponent>(TEXT("Projectile Mesh"));
    ProjectileMesh->OnComponentHit.AddDynamic(this, &AProjectileBase::OnHit);
    RootComponent = ProjectileMesh;
    ProjectileMovement = CreateDefaultSubobject<UProjectileMovementComponent>(TEXT("Projectil
e Movement"));
    ProjectileMovement->InitialSpeed = MovementSpeed;
    ProjectileMovement->MaxSpeed = MovementSpeed;
    ParticleTrail = CreateDefaultSubobject<UParticleSystemComponent>(TEXT("Particle Trail"));
```

```
ParticleTrail->SetupAttachment(RootComponent);
    InitialLifeSpan = 3.0f;
void AProjectileBase::BeginPlay()
   Super::BeginPlay();
   UGameplayStatics::PlaySoundAtLocation(this, LaunchSound, GetActorLocation());
void AProjectileBase::OnHit(UPrimitiveComponent* HitComponent, AActor* OtherActor, UPrimitive
Component* OtherComponent, FVector NormalImpulse, const FHitResult& Hit)
   AActor* MyOwner = GetOwner();
   if (!MyOwner) { return; }
   if (OtherActor && OtherActor != this && OtherActor != MyOwner)
       UGameplayStatics::ApplyDamage(
            OtherActor,
            Damage,
            MyOwner->GetInstigatorController(),
            this,
            DamageType
            );
       // When hitted object, It will create hitparticle and audio.
        UGameplayStatics::SpawnEmitterAtLocation(this, HitParticle, GetActorLocation());
       UGameplayStatics::PlaySoundAtLocation(this, HitSound, GetActorLocation());
        GetWorld()->GetFirstPlayerController()->ClientPlayCameraShake(HitShake);
       Destroy();
```

### Gun

İlk önce actor oluşturuyoruz ve bunu ana karakterimize ekliyoruz.

Gun.h

```
public:
    void PullTrigger();

UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, Category = "Attack", meta = (AllowPrivateAccess = "true"))
    int DefaultAmmo;
int Ammo;
```

```
UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, Category = "Attack", meta = (AllowPrivateAccess = "true"))
       float FireRate = 0.5f;
   UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, Category = "Attack", meta = (AllowPrivateAccess = "true"))
       float FireRepeat = 1.0f;
private:
   UPROPERTY(VisibleAnywhere)
       USceneComponent* Root;
   UPROPERTY(VisibleAnywhere)
       USkeletalMeshComponent* Mesh;
   UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, Category = "Effect", meta = (AllowPrivateAccess = "true"))
       UParticleSystem* MuzzleFlash;
   UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, Category = "Effect", meta = (AllowPrivateAccess = "true"))
       UParticleSystem* ImpactEffect;
   UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, Category = "Effect", meta = (AllowPrivateAccess = "true"))
       USoundBase* MuzzleSound;
   UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, Category = "Effect", meta = (AllowPrivateAccess = "true"))
       USoundBase* ImpactSound;
   UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, Category = "Attack", meta = (AllowPrivateAccess = "true"))
       float MaxRange = 1000;
   UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere)
       float Damage = 10;
   bool GunTrace(FHitResult &Hit, FVector &ShotDirection);
   AController* GetOwnerController() const;
```

## Gun.cpp

```
// Fill out your copyright notice in the Description page of Project Settings.

#include "Gun.h"
#include "Components/SkeletalMeshComponent.h"
#include "Kismet/GameplayStatics.h"
#include "DrawDebugHelpers.h"

// Sets default values

AGun::AGun()
{
    // Set this actor to call Tick() every frame. You can turn this off to improve performan ce if you don't need it.
    PrimaryActorTick.bCanEverTick = true;

Root = CreateDefaultSubobject<USceneComponent>(TEXT("Root"));
SetRootComponent(Root);

Mesh = CreateDefaultSubobject<USkeletalMeshComponent>(TEXT("Mesh"));
Mesh->SetupAttachment(Root);
```

```
void AGun::PullTrigger()
   // Effect Spawn
   UGameplayStatics::SpawnEmitterAttached(MuzzleFlash, Mesh, TEXT("MuzzleFlashSocket"));
   UGameplayStatics::SpawnSoundAttached(MuzzleSound, Mesh, TEXT("MuzzleFlashSocket"));
    FHitResult Hit;
    FVector ShotDirection;
    bool bSuccess = GunTrace(Hit, ShotDirection);
   // if distance possible create particle and LineTraceSingle at location
   if (bSuccess)
        UGameplayStatics::SpawnEmitterAtLocation(
            GetWorld(),
            ImpactEffect,
            Hit.Location,
            ShotDirection.Rotation());
        UGameplayStatics::SpawnSoundAtLocation(
            GetWorld(),
            ImpactSound,
            Hit.Location,
            ShotDirection.Rotation()
        );
        AActor* HitActor = Hit.GetActor();
        if (HitActor != nullptr)
            FPointDamageEvent DamageEvent(Damage, Hit, ShotDirection, nullptr);
            AController* OwnerController = GetOwnerController();
            HitActor->TakeDamage(Damage, DamageEvent, OwnerController, this);
bool AGun::GunTrace(FHitResult& Hit, FVector& ShotDirection)
    AController* OwnerController = GetOwnerController();
   if (!OwnerController) { return false; }
    FVector Location;
    FRotator Rotation;
   OwnerController->GetPlayerViewPoint(Location, Rotation);
    ShotDirection = -Rotation.Vector();
   // We are calculating PlayerViewPoint between Wall distance
    FVector End = Location + Rotation.Vector() * MaxRange;
```

```
// We are ignoring own character
FCollisionQueryParams Params;
Params.AddIgnoredActor(this);
Params.AddIgnoredActor(GetOwner());
return GetWorld()->LineTraceSingleByChannel(
    Hit, Location,
    End,
    ECollisionChannel::ECC_GameTraceChannel1,
    Params);
}

AController* AGun::GetOwnerController() const
{
    APawn* OwnerPawn = Cast<APawn>(GetOwner());
    if (OwnerPawn == nullptr) { return nullptr; }
    return OwnerPawn->GetController();
}
```

## **Spawner V2**

Pawn oluşturduktan sonra istediğimiz yere spawner'ı sürükleyip bırakıyoruz. Detaylar kısmından istediğimiz örüntüyü oluşturuyoruz bu sayede sürekli olarak o örüntüyü devam ettiriyor.

### Özellik:

- Seçtiğiniz yönde(x,y veya z) ve belirlediğiniz aralıkta rastgele oluşturuyor.
- Belirttiğiniz sıklıkta oluşturur.
- Her üyenin farklı şekilde özelleştirilmesini sağlar.
- Trigger'da iseniz belirlediğiniz sırayı takip ederek oluşturmaya devam eder.
- Niagara efektine çarparsanız sağlığınızı düşürür.

#### Yöntem:

- + Her üyeyi özelleştirmek için structure kullandım.
- + Yön seçmek için enum kullandım.
- + Spawner'ı parent, oluşturulan nesneyi child olarak ayarladım, böylece iletişim kurmasını sağladım.

### Örnek kullanımı ve görünüşü:

www.reddit.com/r/unrealengine/comments/o97swk/random\_obstacle\_spawner\_with\_niagara\_effect/

```
// Fill out your copyright notice in the Description page of Project Settings.
#pragma once
#include "CoreMinimal.h"
#include "GameFramework/Pawn.h"
#include "Engine/TriggerVolume.h"
#include "FireObstacleSpawner.generated.h"
// Direction Choice
UENUM(BlueprintType)
enum ESpawnDirection
    SpawnDirectionX UMETA(Display = "X direction"),
    SpawnDirectionY UMETA(Display = "Y direction"),
    SpawnDirectionZ UMETA(Display = "Z direction")
};
// Choice for every array elements.
USTRUCT(BlueprintType)
struct CONTRA_API FSpawnSettings
    GENERATED_BODY()
public:
    UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere)
    TEnumAsByte<ESpawnDirection> SpawnDirection;
    // Min-Max value for Spawn Location and Rotation
   UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere)
    float MinSpawnLocation;
   UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere)
    float MaxSpawnLocation;
    // - or + Roll value
   UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere)
    float SpawnRotation;
};
class AContraCharacter;
UCLASS()
class CONTRA_API AFireObstacleSpawner : public APawn
    GENERATED_BODY()
public:
    // Sets default values for this actor's properties
    AFireObstacleSpawner();
    virtual void Tick(float DeltaSeconds) override;
```

```
protected:
   // Called when the game starts or when spawned
   virtual void BeginPlay() override;
   virtual float TakeDamage(float DamageAmount, FDamageEvent const& DamageEvent, AController
* EventInstigator,
                             AActor* DamageCauser) override;
private:
   // Function
   void ObstacleSpawn(); // creating actor
   void SetSpawnTimer(); // calling timer
   void SpawnChoice(); // defines values.
   void BacktoNormal(); // Slow motion
   bool IsDead() const;
   // Spawner Main Settings
   UPROPERTY(EditDefaultsOnly)
   UStaticMeshComponent* SpawnerMesh = nullptr;
   // Cast Main Player
   AContraCharacter* ContraCharacter = nullptr;
   // Spawn Object
   UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, Category = "Main Settings")
   TSubclassOf<AActor> ActorToSpawn;
   FTimerHandle SpawnTimer;
   // Info from struct
   UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, meta = (TitleProperty = "Spawner Settings"))
   TArray<struct FSpawnSettings> SpawnSetting;
   // Spawner temp value for set the actor.
   FVector SpawnerLocation;
   FRotator SpawnerRotation;
   // Trigger Volume for the ActorMovement
   UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, Category = "Spawner Settings")
   ATriggerVolume* Trigger = nullptr;
   // Spawner Settings
   UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, Category = "Spawner Settings")
   float SpawnSpeed = 0.5f;
   UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, Category = "Spawner Settings")
   float SpawnRepeat = 1.0f;
   UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, Category = "Spawner Settings")
   float SpawnedMovementSpeed = 300.0f;
   UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, Category = "Spawner Settings")
   float SpawnedDeadTime = 10.0f; // Spawned obstacle destroy time
   int i = 0; // array start value
   bool IsWork = true;
   // Slow Motion
   bool SlowLogic = false;
   FTimerHandle BacktoNormalTimer;
```

```
float TimerValue = 0.01;
   // Health
   bool ReturnGameModeDead = true;
   UPROPERTY(EditDefaultsOnly)
   float MaxHealth = 100.0f;
   UPROPERTY(VisibleAnywhere)
   float Health;
   // Effect Choice
   UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, Category = "Effects", meta = (AllowPrivateAccess = "true"))
   UParticleSystem* DeathParticle = nullptr;
   UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, Category = "Effects")
   USoundBase* DeathSound;
   // for detect attached actor or static meshes
   TArray<AActor*> Attached;
   UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere)
   bool DestroyWAttachment = false;
};
```

### SpawnverV2.cpp

```
// Fill out your copyright notice in the Description page of Project Settings.
#include "FireObstacleSpawner.h"
#include "Contra/ContraCharacter.h"
#include "FireObstacle.h"
#include "ActorMovement.h"
#include "ContraGameMode.h"
#include "Engine/World.h"
#include "TimerManager.h"
#include "Kismet/GameplayStatics.h"
// Sets default values
AFireObstacleSpawner::AFireObstacleSpawner()
    // Set this actor to call Tick() every frame. You can turn this off to improve performan
ce if you don't need it.
    PrimaryActorTick.bCanEverTick = true;
    SpawnerMesh = CreateDefaultSubobject<UStaticMeshComponent>("Spawner Mesh");
    RootComponent = SpawnerMesh;
// Called when the game starts or when spawned
void AFireObstacleSpawner::BeginPlay()
    Super::BeginPlay();
    // Calling main player.
```

```
ContraCharacter = Cast<AContraCharacter>(UGameplayStatics::GetPlayerCharacter(this, 0));
   Health = MaxHealth;
void AFireObstacleSpawner::Tick(float DeltaSeconds)
    // if player goes out of the trigger, timer will stop (spawnner).
    if (Trigger && Trigger->IsOverlappingActor(ContraCharacter) && IsWork)
        SetSpawnTimer();
        IsWork = false;
    else if (Trigger && !Trigger->IsOverlappingActor(ContraCharacter))
        GetWorldTimerManager().PauseTimer(SpawnTimer);
        IsWork = true;
// Call Function with Timer
void AFireObstacleSpawner::SetSpawnTimer()
    GetWorldTimerManager().UnPauseTimer(SpawnTimer);
    GetWorldTimerManager().SetTimer(SpawnTimer, this, &AFireObstacleSpawner::ObstacleSpawn, S
pawnRepeat, true,
                                    SpawnSpeed);
// Spawn Actor
void AFireObstacleSpawner::ObstacleSpawn()
   // Repeating array 0 to max and restarting.
   if (i < SpawnSetting.Num())</pre>
        SpawnChoice();
        i++;
    else
        i = 0;
        SpawnChoice();
   // It's giving information to child (SpawnedActor)
    AFireObstacle* SpawnedActor = GetWorld()->SpawnActor<AFireObstacle>(ActorToSpawn, Spawner
Location, SpawnerRotation);
    if (SpawnedActor && SpawnedActor->ActorMovement && Trigger)
        SpawnedActor->DeadDelay = SpawnedDeadTime;
        SpawnedActor->ActorMovement->Direction = DirectionX;
```

```
SpawnedActor->ActorMovement->PressPlate = Trigger;
        SpawnedActor->ActorMovement->TransporterForwardSpeed = SpawnedMovementSpeed;
        SpawnedActor->FireObstacleSpawner = this;
    }
// Set Properties
void AFireObstacleSpawner::SpawnChoice()
   // It's giving random value to each array elements and repeats every time we call this fu
nction.
    switch (SpawnSetting[i].SpawnDirection)
    case SpawnDirectionZ:
            SpawnerLocation = GetActorLocation();
            SpawnerLocation.Z = GetActorLocation().Z - FMath::RandRange(
                SpawnSetting[i].MinSpawnLocation,
                SpawnSetting[i].MaxSpawnLocation);
            SpawnerRotation = FRotator(0, 0, SpawnSetting[i].SpawnRotation);
            break;
    case SpawnDirectionY:
            SpawnerLocation = GetActorLocation();
            SpawnerLocation.Y = GetActorLocation().Y - FMath::RandRange(
                SpawnSetting[i].MinSpawnLocation,
                SpawnSetting[i].MaxSpawnLocation);
            SpawnerRotation = FRotator(0, 0, SpawnSetting[i].SpawnRotation);
            break;
    case SpawnDirectionX:
            SpawnerLocation = GetActorLocation();
            SpawnerLocation.X = GetActorLocation().X - FMath::RandRange(
                SpawnSetting[i].MinSpawnLocation,
                SpawnSetting[i].MaxSpawnLocation);
            SpawnerRotation = FRotator(0, 0, SpawnSetting[i].SpawnRotation);
            break;
float AFireObstacleSpawner::TakeDamage(float DamageAmount, FDamageEvent const& DamageEvent,
                                       AController* EventInstigator, AActor* DamageCauser)
   // pawn taking damage and applying health.
    float DamageToApply = Super::TakeDamage(DamageAmount, DamageEvent, EventInstigator, Damag
eCauser);
    DamageToApply = FMath::Min(Health, DamageToApply);
```

```
Health -= DamageToApply;
    // when health was less than 10, it will set start slow motion value and call function.
    if (Health < 10)</pre>
        SlowLogic = true;
        UGameplayStatics::SetGlobalTimeDilation(GetWorld(), TimerValue);
        BacktoNormal();
    // when player was dead, it will spawn particle and sound.
    if (IsDead())
        UGameplayStatics::SpawnEmitterAtLocation(this, DeathParticle, GetActorLocation());
        UGameplayStatics::SpawnSoundAtLocation(this, DeathSound, GetActorLocation());
        // pawn is giving information to gamemode.
        AContraGameMode* GameMode = GetWorld()->GetAuthGameMode<AContraGameMode>();
        if (GameMode != nullptr && ReturnGameModeDead)
            GameMode->PawnKilled(this);
            // returning game mode one! It's protecting sum more score.
            ReturnGameModeDead = false;
        if (Controller != nullptr && Controller->GetPawn() == this)
            Controller->PawnPendingDestroy(this);
            if (Controller != nullptr)
                Controller->UnPossess();
                Controller = nullptr;
        //Destroy();
        // GetCapsuleComponent()->SetCollisionEnabled(ECollisionEnabled::NoCollision);
    return DamageToApply;
// Check Health less than 0
bool AFireObstacleSpawner::IsDead() const
    return Health <= 0;
// Slow Motion with Destroy
void AFireObstacleSpawner::BacktoNormal()
    // setting timer slow motion
    GetWorldTimerManager().SetTimer(BacktoNormalTimer, this, &AFireObstacleSpawner::BacktoNor
mal, 2, true, 0.1f);
   if (SlowLogic)
```

```
// when player was dead and slow time is enough, it will back to the normal and destr
oy himself.
        if (TimerValue >= 0.5f && Health <= 0)</pre>
            TimerValue = 1.0f;
            UGameplayStatics::SetGlobalTimeDilation(this, TimerValue);
            GetWorldTimerManager().ClearTimer(BacktoNormalTimer);
            GetWorldTimerManager().ClearTimer(SpawnTimer);
            // Detect attached actors or static meshes and it will destroy with herself
            if (DestroyWAttachment)
                GetAttachedActors(Attached);
                for(int a = 0; a < Attached.Num(); a++)</pre>
                    Attached[a]->Destroy();
            Destroy();
        else
            // if player doesn't dead and slow motion enough, slow time returning normal but
slowly.
            TimerValue += 0.1;
            UGameplayStatics::SetGlobalTimeDilation(this, TimerValue);
```

## **Obstacle**

Spawner v2'de istediğimiz nesneyi yaratmak için kullandığımız nesne olması için aktör oluşturuyoruz ve istediğimiz herhangi bir niagara efekti ekliyoruz.

- Karakterin engel arasında olup olmadığını anlamak için line trace kullandım.
- Yaratıldıktan istediğimiz kadar süre sonra yok olması için timer içerisinde DeadDelay kullandım.
- 2 engel arasına gelindiğinde karakterin canını azaltır.
- Görünüşü ve örnek kullanımı: <a href="https://www.reddit.com/r/unrealengine/comments/097swk/random\_obstacle\_spawner\_with\_niagara\_effect/">www.reddit.com/r/unrealengine/comments/097swk/random\_obstacle\_spawner\_with\_niagara\_effect/</a>

```
// Fill out your copyright notice in the Description page of Project Settings.
#pragma once
#include "CoreMinimal.h"
#include "FireObstacleSpawner.h"
#include "GameFramework/Actor.h"
#include "NiagaraComponent.h"
#include "FireObstacle.generated.h"
class UActorMovement;
class AContraCharacter;
UCLASS()
class CONTRA_API AFireObstacle : public AActor
    GENERATED_BODY()
public:
    // Sets default values for this actor's properties
    AFireObstacle();
    virtual void Tick(float DeltaSeconds) override;
    // Cast Spawner
    UPROPERTY(VisibleDefaultsOnly, BlueprintReadOnly, Category = "Components")
    AFireObstacleSpawner* FireObstacleSpawner = nullptr;
    // Movement
    UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere)
    UActorMovement* ActorMovement = nullptr;
    // Dead Time
   UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere)
    float DeadDelay = 10.0f;
private:
    void ObstacleHit(); // When hit the obstacle
    void EffectHitStart(); // when It spawned
    void ObstacleDestroy();
    // Main Settings
   USceneComponent* SceneComponent = nullptr;
    UPROPERTY(EditDefaultsOnly, Category= "Effect")
    UStaticMeshComponent* EffectStart = nullptr; // Effect start Location
   UPROPERTY(EditDefaultsOnly, Category= "Effect")
    UStaticMeshComponent* EffectEnd = nullptr; // Effect end location
    // Niagara Effect
   UPROPERTY(EditDefaultsOnly, Category= "Effect")
```

```
UNiagaraComponent* FireEffect = nullptr; // Effect type
FName EffectName = "User.BeamEnd"; // Effect name
    // Cast Main Player
    AContraCharacter* ContraCharacter = nullptr;

FTimerHandle DeadTimer;

protected:
    // Called when the game starts or when spawned
    virtual void BeginPlay() override;
};
```

### Obstacle.cpp

```
// Fill out your copyright notice in the Description page of Project Settings.
#include "FireObstacle.h"
#include "Components/SceneComponent.h"
#include "Contra/ContraCharacter.h"
#include "Kismet/GameplayStatics.h"
#include "Contra/ActorMovement.h"
#include "Contra/FireObstacleSpawner.h"
#include "Engine/Public/TimerManager.h"
// Sets default values
AFireObstacle::AFireObstacle()
    // Set this actor to call Tick() every frame. You can turn this off to improve performan
ce if you don't need it.
    PrimaryActorTick.bCanEverTick = true;
    SceneComponent = CreateDefaultSubobject<UStaticMeshComponent>("Obstacle Mesh");
    RootComponent = SceneComponent;
    EffectStart = CreateDefaultSubobject<UStaticMeshComponent>("Effect Start");
    EffectStart->SetupAttachment(SceneComponent);
    EffectEnd = CreateDefaultSubobject<UStaticMeshComponent>("Effect End");
    EffectEnd->SetupAttachment(SceneComponent);
    FireEffect = CreateDefaultSubobject<UNiagaraComponent>("Fire Effect");
    FireEffect->SetupAttachment(EffectEnd);
    // Actor Movement settings on details page.
    ActorMovement = CreateDefaultSubobject<UActorMovement>("FireObstacle Movement");
// Called when the game starts or when spawned
void AFireObstacle::BeginPlay()
```

```
Super::BeginPlay();
   // Calling main player.
   ContraCharacter = Cast<AContraCharacter>(UGameplayStatics::GetPlayerCharacter(this, 0));
    FireEffect->SetVectorParameter(EffectName, EffectStart->GetComponentLocation());
    GetWorldTimerManager().SetTimer(DeadTimer, this, &AFireObstacle::ObstacleDestroy, 1.0f, f
alse,
                                    DeadDelay);
void AFireObstacle::Tick(float DeltaSeconds)
    EffectHitStart();
// It is creating LineTrace
void AFireObstacle::EffectHitStart()
   // Setting effect location every frame because actor is moving.
   FireEffect->SetVectorParameter(EffectName, EffectStart->GetComponentLocation());
    FHitResult Hit;
   FCollisionQueryParams TraceParams;
   // sending line trace between end-start
   GetWorld()->LineTraceSingleByObjectType(
        OUT Hit,
        EffectStart->GetComponentLocation(),
        EffectEnd->GetComponentLocation(),
        ECC_Pawn,
        TraceParams
    );
   AActor* ActorHit = Hit.GetActor();
   // when hit the pawn and if pawn tag is player, returning true.
   if (ActorHit && ActorHit->ActorHasTag("Player"))
        ObstacleHit();
// When hit the obstacle.
void AFireObstacle::ObstacleHit()
   // if It called this function, decreasing health value.
   if (ContraCharacter)
        ContraCharacter->Health -= 0.5f;
```

```
void AFireObstacle::ObstacleDestroy()
{
    GetWorldTimerManager().ClearTimer(DeadTimer);
    Destroy();
}
```

### **Health Box**

İlk önce aktör oluşturuyoruz ardından detaylar kısmından verilecek can miktarını ve alındığında çıkacak olan sesi seçiyoruz.

- Alındığında can veren, silah veren veya diğer kutuların hepsi bu mantıkladır.

### HealthBox.h

```
// Fill out your copyright notice in the Description page of Project Settings.
#include "CoreMinimal.h"
#include "GameFramework/Actor.h"
#include "HealthBox.generated.h"
UCLASS()
class CONTRA_API AHealthBox : public AActor
   GENERATED BODY()
public:
   // Sets default values for this actor's properties
   AHealthBox();
protected:
   // Called when the game starts or when spawned
   virtual void BeginPlay() override;
   UFUNCTION()
    void OnHit(UPrimitiveComponent* HitComponent, AActor* OtherActor, UPrimitiveComponent* Ot
herComponent,
               FVector NormalImpulse, const FHitResult& Hit);
private:
    void FindPointer();
   UPROPERTY(VisibleAnywhere, BlueprintReadOnly, Category= "Components",meta = (AllowPrivate
Access = true))
   UStaticMeshComponent* HealthBoxMesh;
   // Effect System
   UPROPERTY(EditDefaultsOnly, BlueprintReadOnly, Category= "Effects", meta = (AllowPrivateA
ccess = true))
   UParticleSystem* GiveHealthParticle = nullptr;
   UPROPERTY(EditDefaultsOnly, BlueprintReadOnly, Category= "Effects", meta = (AllowPrivateA
ccess = true))
   USoundBase* GiveHealthSound = nullptr;
```

```
// Healthbox giving this amounth health percent.
    UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, BlueprintReadOnly, Category= "Components", meta = (AllowPrivateAcc
ess = true))
    float GiveHealthValue = 10.0f;
};
```

### HealthBox.cpp

```
// Fill out your copyright notice in the Description page of Project Settings.
#include "HealthBox.h"
#include "Components/StaticMeshComponent.h"
#include "ContraCharacter.h"
#include "Kismet/GameplayStatics.h"
// Sets default values
AHealthBox::AHealthBox()
    // Set this actor to call Tick() every frame. You can turn this off to improve performan
ce if you don't need it.
    PrimaryActorTick.bCanEverTick = false;
    HealthBoxMesh = CreateDefaultSubobject<UStaticMeshComponent>(TEXT("HealthBox Mesh"));
    HealthBoxMesh->OnComponentHit.AddDynamic(this, &AHealthBox::OnHit);
    RootComponent = HealthBoxMesh;
// Called when the game starts or when spawned
void AHealthBox::BeginPlay()
    Super::BeginPlay();
// When hit the player on healthbox, it will give 10.0f health value. After taking health, it
will destroy own.
void AHealthBox::OnHit(UPrimitiveComponent* HitComponent, AActor* OtherActor, UPrimitiveCompo
nent* OtherComponent,
            FVector NormalImpulse, const FHitResult& Hit)
    AContraCharacter* ContraCharacter = Cast<AContraCharacter>(OtherActor);
    if (!ContraCharacter) { return; }
    if(ContraCharacter && OtherActor != this)
        ContraCharacter->Health += GiveHealthValue;
```

```
FindPointer();
    UGameplayStatics::SpawnEmitterAtLocation(this, GiveHealthParticle, GetActorLocation());
    UGameplayStatics::SpawnSoundAtLocation(this, GiveHealthSound, GetActorLocation());
    Destroy();
}

void AHealthBox::FindPointer()
{
    if (!GiveHealthSound) { return; }
        if (!GiveHealthParticle) { return; }
}
```

## **Rotate Turret**

Sadece tek eksen ile döndürmek için diğer iki ekseni sabitliyoruz.

Not: LookAtTarget vektörü oyuncunun konumu veya başka bir nesnenin konumu olabilir.

Method 1)

```
void APawnBase::RotateTurret(FVector LookAtTarget)
{
    // Only can rotate left or right.
    FVector LookAtTargetCleaned=FVector(
        LookAtTarget.X,
        LookAtTarget.Y,
        TurretMesh->GetComponentLocation().Z
);

FVector StartLocation = TurretMesh->GetComponentLocation();

// Baktiğimiz yöne bakması için çeviriyoruz.
FRotator TurretRotation = FVector(LookAtTargetCleaned - StartLocation).Rotation();
    TurretMesh->SetWorldRotation(TurretRotation);
}
```

Method 2)

# **Draw Debug Line**

#include "DrawDebugHelpers.h"

Kütüphanesini ekledikten sonra attığımız oluşturduğumuz line trace'in nereye gittiğini görebiliriz.

```
DrawDebugLine(
GetWorld(), // world space
StartLocation, // start vector
EndLocation, // end vector
FColor(0, 255, 0), // color
false,
0.0f, // life time - unlimited
0, // priority
5.0f // thickeness
);
```