- 1) <u>Character Control</u> (Karakterin hareket etmesi için)
- 2) **Grab** (Herhangi bir nesneyi tutmak için)
- 3) <u>BlueprintPure</u> (BP'ye akatarma yaparken kullanmak için)
- 4) <u>BlueprintImplementableEvent</u> (BP'ye aktarma yaparken kullanmak için)
- 5) <u>Movable Platform</u> (Herhangi bir nesneyi hareket ettirmek için ve bulmacada kullanmak için)
- 6) <u>Spawner</u> (Bir nesneyi belirli aralıkarla yaratmak için)
- 7) <u>Project Tile</u> (Tank mermisi gibi tek parça atılan mermiler için)
- 8) Gun (FPS oyunlarında olduğu gibi silah sistemini kullanmak için)

Blueprint pure: No node function in bp

```
UFUNCTION(BlueprintCallable, BlueprintPure)

FVector GetMaxGrabLocation() const;

Get Max Grab Location

Return Value
```

BlueprintImplementableEvent: It create custom function.

```
UFUNCTION(BlueprintImplementableEvent)
void NotifyQuestActor(AActor* Actor);

Event Notify Quest Actor

D
Actor O
```

Character Control

Character oluşturduktan sonra .h file dosyasına:

```
class UGrabber;
protected:
    UFUNCTION(BlueprintImplementableEvent, BlueprintPure)
    UGrabber* GetGrabber() const;
Public:
UGrabber* GetGrabber = nullptr;

private:
    void Forward(float AxisValue);
    void Right(float AxisValue);
    void Grab();
    void Release();
```

ekledikten sonra .cpp dosyasına:

```
#include "Components/InputComponent.h"
#include "Grabber.h"
#include "GameFramework/CharacterMovementComponent.h"

// Called to bind functionality to input
void AFirstPersonCharacter::SetupPlayerInputComponent(UInputComponent* PlayerInputComponent)
{
    Super::SetupPlayerInputComponent(PlayerInputComponent);
// key mapping all functions.
    PlayerInputComponent->BindAxis(TEXT("Forward"), this, &AFirstPersonCharacter::Forward);
    PlayerInputComponent->BindAxis(TEXT("Right"), this, &AFirstPersonCharacter::Right);
    PlayerInputComponent->BindAxis(TEXT("LookUp"), this, &APawn::AddControllerPitchInput);
    PlayerInputComponent->BindAxis(TEXT("LookRight"), this, &APawn::AddControllerYawInput);
```

```
PlayerInputComponent->BindAction(TEXT("Jump"), EInputEvent::IE_Pressed, this, &ACharacter
::Jump);
    PlayerInputComponent->BindAction(TEXT("Grab"), EInputEvent::IE_Pressed, this, &AFirstPers
onCharacter::Grab);
    PlayerInputComponent->BindAction(TEXT("Grab"), EInputEvent::IE_Released, this, &AFirstPer
sonCharacter::Release);
void AFirstPersonCharacter::Forward(float AxisValue)
// movement for forward or backward.
    GetCharacterMovement()->AddInputVector(GetActorForwardVector() * AxisValue);
void AFirstPersonCharacter::Right(float AxisValue)
// movement for right or left.
    GetCharacterMovement()->AddInputVector(GetActorRightVector() * AxisValue);
void AFirstPersonCharacter::Grab()
// calling grab component in grab function.
    GetGrabber->Grab();
void AFirstPersonCharacter::Release()
// calling grab component in release function.
    GetGrabber->Release();
```

Grab

Scene Component oluşturuyoruz ve eğer bir objenin taşınabilir olmasını istiyorsak objeyi moveable, simulate physics true olarak işaretliyoruz.

Grabber.h:

```
#include "CoreMinimal.h"

#include "FirstPersonCharacter.h"
#include "Components/SceneComponent.h"
#include "PhysicsEngine/PhysicsHandleComponent.h"
#include "Grabber.generated.h"

public:
    // Sets default values for this component's properties
    UGrabber();
    // Called every frame
    virtual void TickComponent(float DeltaTime, ELevelTick TickType,
```

```
FActorComponentTickFunction* ThisTickFunction) override;

void Grab();

void Release();

private:
   void Grabbed();

FVector GetMaxGrabLocation() const;

FVector GetHoldLocation() const;

UFUNCTION(BlueprintCallable, BlueprintPure)
UPhysicsHandleComponent* GetPhysicsComponent() const;

FHitResult GetFirstPhysicsBodyInReach() const;

UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, BlueprintReadOnly, meta = (AllowPrivateAccess = "true"))
float MaxGrabDistance = 100;

UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, BlueprintReadOnly, meta = (AllowPrivateAccess = "true"))
float HoldDistance = 100;

protected:
   // Called when the game starts
   virtual void BeginPlay() override;

UFUNCTION(BlueprintCallable, BlueprintImplementableEvent)
   void NotifyQuestActor(AActor* Actor);

AFirstPersonCharacter* FirstPersonCharacter = nullptr;
```

Grabber.cpp:

```
#include "Grabber.h"
#include "FirstPersonCharacter.h"
#include "Bingine/World.h"
#include "GameFramework/Actor.h"

#define OUT

// Sets default values for this component's properties

UGrabber::UGrabber()
{
    // Set this component to be initialized when the game starts, and to be ticked every frame.
You can turn these features
    // off to improve performance if you don't need them.
    PrimaryComponentTick.bCanEverTick = true;
}

// Called when the game starts
void UGrabber::BeginPlay();
    FirstPersonCharacter = Cast<AFirstPersonCharacter>(GetOwner());
    if (!FirstPersonCharacter) { return; }
    FirstPersonCharacter = Cast<AFirstPersonCharacter>(GetOwner());
    if (!FirstPersonCharacter) { return; }
    firstPersonCharacter = Cast<AFirstPersonCharacter>CastComponent();
}

// Called every frame
void UGrabber::TickComponent(float DeltaTime, ELevelTick TickType,
FActorComponentTickFunction* ThisTickFunction)
{
```

```
Super::TickComponent(DeltaTime, TickType, ThisTickFunction);
FVector UGrabber::GetMaxGrabLocation() const
   FVector PlayerViewPointLocation;
   return PlayerViewPointLocation + PlayerViewPointRotation. Vector() * MaxGrabDistance;
FVector UGrabber::GetHoldLocation() const
   FVector PlayerViewPointLocation;
     OUT PlayerViewPointLocation,
     OUT PlayerViewPointRotation
   return GetOwner()->FindComponentByClass<UPhysicsHandleComponent>();
void UGrabber::Grab()
  UPrimitiveComponent* HitComponent = HitResult.GetComponent();
         FRotator()
```

```
void UGrabber::Release()
{
   if (!GetPhysicsComponent()) { return; }
   GetPhysicsComponent()->ReleaseComponent();
}

FHitResult UGrabber::GetFirstPhysicsBodyInReach() const

FHitResult Hit;
   FCollisionQueryParams TraceParams(FName(TEXT("")), false, GetOwner());

GetWorld()->LineTraceSingleByObjectType(
    OUT Hit,
    GetHoldLocation(),
    GetMaxGrabLocation(),
    FCollisionObjectQueryParams(ECollisionChannel::ECC_PhysicsBody),
    TraceParams
);
   return Hit;
```

Movable Platform

İlk önce hangi nesnenin hareket edeceğini belirlemek için actor component oluşturup onu neseneye ekliyoruz. Hemen ardından nesnenin parenti olacak trigger volume ekliyoruz eğer platform harekete başladığında ses gelmesini istiyorsak, nesnenin detaylar panelinden add component diyerek audio component ekliyoruz. Audio component de detaylar kısmından auto active özelliğini kapatıyoruz (oyun başlar başlamaz çalmaması için).

ActorMovement.h:

```
#include "Components/ActorComponent.h"
#include "Engine/TriggerVolume.h"

UENUM()
enum EPlatformDirection
{
    DirectionX UMETA(Display = "X direction"),
    DirectionY UMETA(Display = "Y direction"),
    DirectionZ UMETA(Display = "Z direction")
};

class CONTRA_API UActorMovement : public UActorComponent
{
    GENERATED_BODY()

private:
    UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere)
    ATriggerVolume* PressPlate = nullptr;
    UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere)
    UAudioComponent* AudioComponent = nullptr;
    UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere)
    AActor* ActorThatOpen;

    UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, BlueprintReadOnly, Category= "Direction", meta = (AllowPrivateAccess = "true"))
    TEnumAsByte<EPlatformDirection> Direction;
    float DirectionValue;
    FVector Backward;
```

Transfer.cpp:

```
#include "ActorMovement.h"
#include "Components/AudioComponent.h"
#include "Engine/World.h"
#include "GameFramework/Actor.h"
#include "GameFramework/PlayerController.h"

#define OUT

// Called when the game starts
void UActorMovement::BeginPlay()
{
    Super::BeginPlay();
    // Getting your direction choice.
    DirectionChoice();
    // Setting initial value for target.
    TransporterInitial = DirectionValue;
    TransporterTarget = TransporterInitial;
    TransporterTarget = TransporterInitial + TransporterTarget;
    // for the null pointer
    FindPressPlate();
    FindAudioComponent();
    // it is answering to "who can start this movement?"
    ActorThatOpen = GetWorld()->GetFirstPlayerController()->GetPawn();
}

// Called every frame
void UActorMovement::TickComponent(float DeltaTime, ELevelTick TickType,
FActorComponentTickFunction* ThisTickFunction)
{
    Super::TickComponent(DeltaTime, TickType, ThisTickFunction);
    TransporterLogic(DeltaTime);
```

```
void UActorMovement::DirectionChoice()
  case DirectionY:
void UActorMovement::TransporterLogic(float DeltaTime)
```

```
void UActorMovement::BackwardTransporter(float DeltaTime)
void UActorMovement::FindAudioComponent()
  AudioComponent = GetOwner()->FindComponentByClass<UAudioComponent>();
void UActorMovement::FindPressPlate()
```

```
// for the null pointer.
if (!PressPlate)
{
    UE_LOG(LogTemp, Warning, TEXT("PressPlate not found!!"));
}
```

Spawner

Spawner adında bir actor oluşturuyoruz.

Spawner.h:

```
(AllowPrivateAccess = "true"))
  FRotator SpawnerRotation;
(AllowPrivateAccess = "true"))
```

```
#include "Engine/World.h"
void ASpawner::BeginPlay()
  Super::BeginPlay();
  GetWorldTimerManager().SetTimer(SpawnTimer, this, &ASpawner::Spawn, SpawnRepeat, true,
void ASpawner::Spawn()
```

Project Tile

Projecttile için ilk önce actor oluşturuyoruz. Aşşağıdaki gibi project tile oluşturduktan sonra bunu silaha veya karaktere ekliyoruz.

ProjecttileBase.h

```
class UProjectileMovementComponent;
private:
    // COMPONENTS
    UPROPERTY(VisibleAnywhere, BlueprintReadOnly, Category = "Components", meta = (AllowPriva
teAccess = "true"))
    UProjectileMovementComponent* ProjectileMovement = nullptr;
    UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, BlueprintReadWrite, Category = "Move", meta = (AllowPrivateAccess
= "true"))
    float MovementSpeed = 1300.0f;

    UPROPERTY(VisibleAnywhere, BlueprintReadOnly, Category = "Components", meta = (AllowPrivateAccess = "true"))
    UStaticMeshComponent* ProjectileMesh = nullptr;
```

```
UPROPERTY(VisibleAnywhere, BlueprintReadOnly, Category = "Components", meta = (AllowPriva
teAccess = "true"))
   UParticleSystemComponent* ParticleTrail = nullptr;
   // VARIABLES
   UPROPERTY(EditDefaultsOnly, Category = "Damage")
   TSubclassOf<UDamageType> DamageType;
   UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, BlueprintReadWrite, Category = "Damage", meta = (AllowPrivateAcce
ss = "true"))
   float Damage = 50.0f;
   // Projecttile effect(behind smoke)
   UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, Category= "Effect")
   UParticleSystem* HitParticle = nullptr;
   UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, Category = "Effect")
   USoundBase* HitSound;
   UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, Category = "Effect")
   USoundBase* LaunchSound;
   UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, Category = "Effects")
   TSubclassOf<UCameraShake> HitShake;
   // FUNCTION
   UFUNCTION()
    void OnHit(UPrimitiveComponent* HitComponent, AActor* OtherActor, UPrimitiveComponent* Ot
herComponent, FVector NormalImpulse, const FHitResult& Hit);
```

Projecttile.cpp

```
#include "ProjectileBase.h"
#include "Components/StaticMeshComponent.h"
#include "GameFramework/ProjectileMovementComponent.h"
#include "Kismet/GameplayStatics.h"
#include "Particles/ParticleSystemComponent.h"
// Sets default values
AProjectileBase::AProjectileBase()
    PrimaryActorTick.bCanEverTick = false;
    ProjectileMesh = CreateDefaultSubobject<UStaticMeshComponent>(TEXT("Projectile Mesh"));
    ProjectileMesh->OnComponentHit.AddDynamic(this, &AProjectileBase::OnHit);
    RootComponent = ProjectileMesh;
    ProjectileMovement = CreateDefaultSubobject<UProjectileMovementComponent>(TEXT("Projectil
e Movement"));
    ProjectileMovement->InitialSpeed = MovementSpeed;
    ProjectileMovement->MaxSpeed = MovementSpeed;
    ParticleTrail = CreateDefaultSubobject<UParticleSystemComponent>(TEXT("Particle Trail"));
```

```
ParticleTrail->SetupAttachment(RootComponent);
    InitialLifeSpan = 3.0f;
void AProjectileBase::BeginPlay()
   Super::BeginPlay();
   UGameplayStatics::PlaySoundAtLocation(this, LaunchSound, GetActorLocation());
void AProjectileBase::OnHit(UPrimitiveComponent* HitComponent, AActor* OtherActor, UPrimitive
Component* OtherComponent, FVector NormalImpulse, const FHitResult& Hit)
   AActor* MyOwner = GetOwner();
   if (!MyOwner) { return; }
   if (OtherActor && OtherActor != this && OtherActor != MyOwner)
       UGameplayStatics::ApplyDamage(
            OtherActor,
            Damage,
            MyOwner->GetInstigatorController(),
            this,
            DamageType
            );
       // When hitted object, It will create hitparticle and audio.
        UGameplayStatics::SpawnEmitterAtLocation(this, HitParticle, GetActorLocation());
       UGameplayStatics::PlaySoundAtLocation(this, HitSound, GetActorLocation());
        GetWorld()->GetFirstPlayerController()->ClientPlayCameraShake(HitShake);
       Destroy();
```

Gun

İlk önce actor oluşturuyoruz ve bunu ana karakterimize ekliyoruz.

Gun.h

```
public:
    void PullTrigger();

UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, Category = "Attack", meta = (AllowPrivateAccess = "true"))
    int DefaultAmmo;
int Ammo;
```

```
UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, Category = "Attack", meta = (AllowPrivateAccess = "true"))
       float FireRate = 0.5f;
   UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, Category = "Attack", meta = (AllowPrivateAccess = "true"))
       float FireRepeat = 1.0f;
private:
   UPROPERTY(VisibleAnywhere)
       USceneComponent* Root;
   UPROPERTY(VisibleAnywhere)
       USkeletalMeshComponent* Mesh;
   UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, Category = "Effect", meta = (AllowPrivateAccess = "true"))
       UParticleSystem* MuzzleFlash;
   UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, Category = "Effect", meta = (AllowPrivateAccess = "true"))
       UParticleSystem* ImpactEffect;
   UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, Category = "Effect", meta = (AllowPrivateAccess = "true"))
       USoundBase* MuzzleSound;
   UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, Category = "Effect", meta = (AllowPrivateAccess = "true"))
       USoundBase* ImpactSound;
   UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, Category = "Attack", meta = (AllowPrivateAccess = "true"))
       float MaxRange = 1000;
   UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere)
       float Damage = 10;
   bool GunTrace(FHitResult &Hit, FVector &ShotDirection);
   AController* GetOwnerController() const;
```

Gun.cpp

```
// Fill out your copyright notice in the Description page of Project Settings.

#include "Gun.h"
#include "Components/SkeletalMeshComponent.h"
#include "Kismet/GameplayStatics.h"
#include "DrawDebugHelpers.h"

// Sets default values

AGun::AGun()
{
    // Set this actor to call Tick() every frame. You can turn this off to improve performan ce if you don't need it.
    PrimaryActorTick.bCanEverTick = true;

Root = CreateDefaultSubobject<USceneComponent>(TEXT("Root"));
    SetRootComponent(Root);

Mesh = CreateDefaultSubobject<USkeletalMeshComponent>(TEXT("Mesh"));
    Mesh->SetupAttachment(Root);
```

```
void AGun::PullTrigger()
   // Effect Spawn
   UGameplayStatics::SpawnEmitterAttached(MuzzleFlash, Mesh, TEXT("MuzzleFlashSocket"));
   UGameplayStatics::SpawnSoundAttached(MuzzleSound, Mesh, TEXT("MuzzleFlashSocket"));
    FHitResult Hit;
    FVector ShotDirection;
    bool bSuccess = GunTrace(Hit, ShotDirection);
   // if distance possible create particle and LineTraceSingle at location
   if (bSuccess)
        UGameplayStatics::SpawnEmitterAtLocation(
            GetWorld(),
            ImpactEffect,
            Hit.Location,
            ShotDirection.Rotation());
        UGameplayStatics::SpawnSoundAtLocation(
            GetWorld(),
            ImpactSound,
            Hit.Location,
            ShotDirection.Rotation()
        );
        AActor* HitActor = Hit.GetActor();
        if (HitActor != nullptr)
            FPointDamageEvent DamageEvent(Damage, Hit, ShotDirection, nullptr);
            AController* OwnerController = GetOwnerController();
            HitActor->TakeDamage(Damage, DamageEvent, OwnerController, this);
bool AGun::GunTrace(FHitResult& Hit, FVector& ShotDirection)
    AController* OwnerController = GetOwnerController();
   if (!OwnerController) { return false; }
    FVector Location;
    FRotator Rotation;
   OwnerController->GetPlayerViewPoint(Location, Rotation);
    ShotDirection = -Rotation.Vector();
   // We are calculating PlayerViewPoint between Wall distance
    FVector End = Location + Rotation.Vector() * MaxRange;
```

```
// We are ignoring own character
FCollisionQueryParams Params;
Params.AddIgnoredActor(this);
Params.AddIgnoredActor(GetOwner());
return GetWorld()->LineTraceSingleByChannel(
    Hit, Location,
    End,
    ECollisionChannel::ECC_GameTraceChannel1,
    Params);
}

AController* AGun::GetOwnerController() const
{
    APawn* OwnerPawn = Cast<APawn>(GetOwner());
    if (OwnerPawn == nullptr) { return nullptr; }
    return OwnerPawn->GetController();
}
```