

Insertion:

```
struct node* insert (struct node *n, int data)
{
    if (n == NULL)
    {
        struct node *n;
        n = new struct node;
        n->data = data;
        n->left = n->right = NULL;
        n->height = 1;
        return n;
    }
    else
    {
        if (data < n->data)
            n->left = insert (n->left, data);
        else
            n->right = insert (n->right, data);
    }
    n->height = calheight (n);
    if (bf(n) == 2 && bf(n->left) == 1)
        n = rrotation (n);
    else if (bf(n) == -2 && bf(n->right) == -1)
        n = lrotation (n);
    else if (bf(n) == -2 && bf(n->right) == 1)
        n = rlrotation (n);
    else if (bf(n) == 2 && bf(n->left) == -1)
        n = lrrotation (n);
    return n;
}
```

Deletion

B/VL Trees

Chirag Shetty
IBMIACS401

```
struct node* deleteNode(struct node *p, int data)
```

```
{  
    if (p->left == NULL && p->right == NULL) {  
        if (p == this->root  
            this->root = NULL;  
        delete p;  
        return NULL;  
    }  
}
```

```
    struct node *t;
```

```
    struct node *q;
```

```
    if (p->data < data) {
```

```
        p->right = deleteNode(p->right, data);
```

```
    else if (p->data > data)
```

```
        p->left = deleteNode(p->left, data);
```

```
    else {
```

```
        if (p->left != NULL) {
```

```
            q = insrc(p->left);
```

```
            p->data = q->data;
```

```
            p->left = deleteNode(p->left, q->data);
```

```
        }
```

```
        else { q = insrc(p->right);
```

```
            p->data = q->data;
```

```
            p->right = deleteNode(p->right, q->data);
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    if (bf(p) == 2 && bf(p->left) == 1)
```

```
        p = lrotation(p);
```

```
    else if (bf(p) == 2 && bf(p->left) == -1)
```

```
        p = lrotation(p);
```

(2)

else if (bf(p) == 2 && bf(p->left) == 0)

p = llrotation(p);

else if (bf(p) == -2 && bf(p->right) == -1)

p = rrrotation(p);

else if (bf(p) == -2 && bf(p->right) == 1)

p = rlrotation(p);

else if (bf(p) == -2 && bf(p->right) == 0)

p = llrotation(p);

return p;

}