Git the basics

Bart Trojanowski, bart@jukie.net

Jukie Networks Inc.

July 9th, 2008

Concepts
SCM components
SCM operations
Decentralization
GIT History
Repository
Structure
Objects
Using GIT
Commands
Commit
Inspection
Branching
Merging
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GUI tools
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Concepts
- SCM components
- SCM operations
- Decentralization

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Concepts

- Source Control Management
  - track changes to files
  - repository / database of changes
  - working directory / current state
- Centralized SCM
  - server: single database
  - client: working directory & state
- Decentralized SCM
  - anyone can be a server
  - repository coupled with working directory
  - complete history
  - disconnected operation

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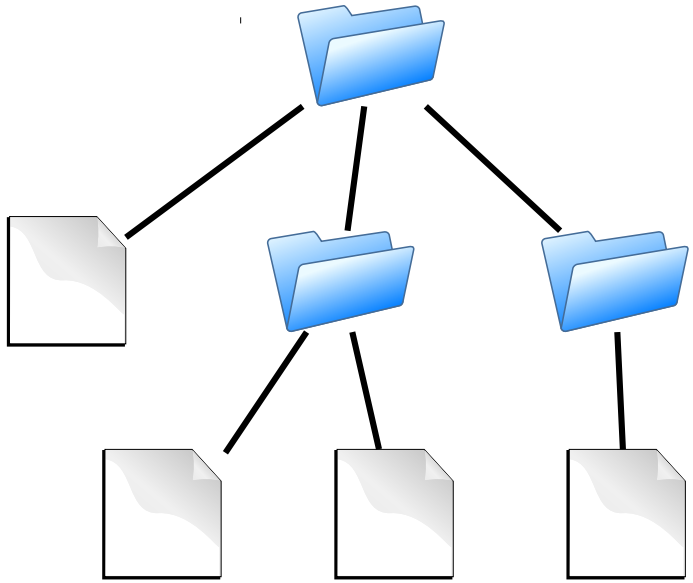
SCM components

Working tree

- directories
- files



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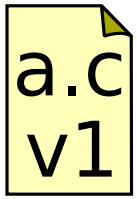
SCM components

Repository contents

- files



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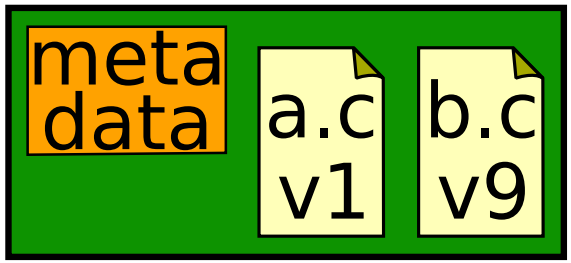
SCM components

Repository contents

- files
- commits



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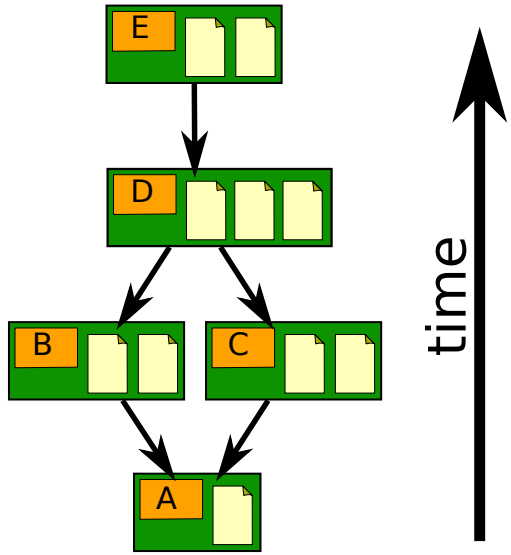
SCM components

Repository contents

- files
- commits
- ancestry



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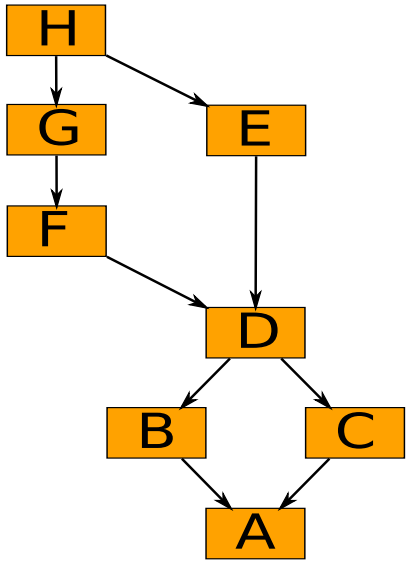
SCM components

directed acyclic graph

"DAG"



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SCM components

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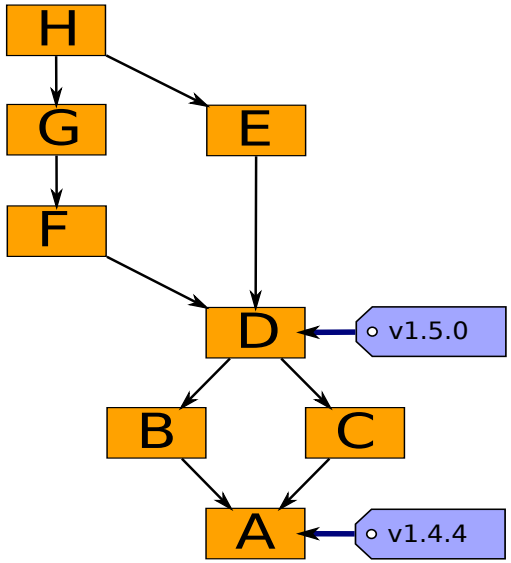
- tags



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SCM components

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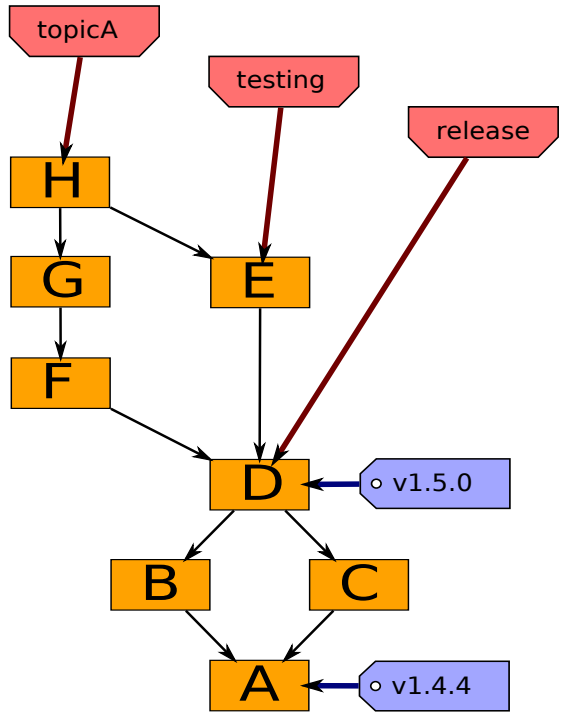
- branches



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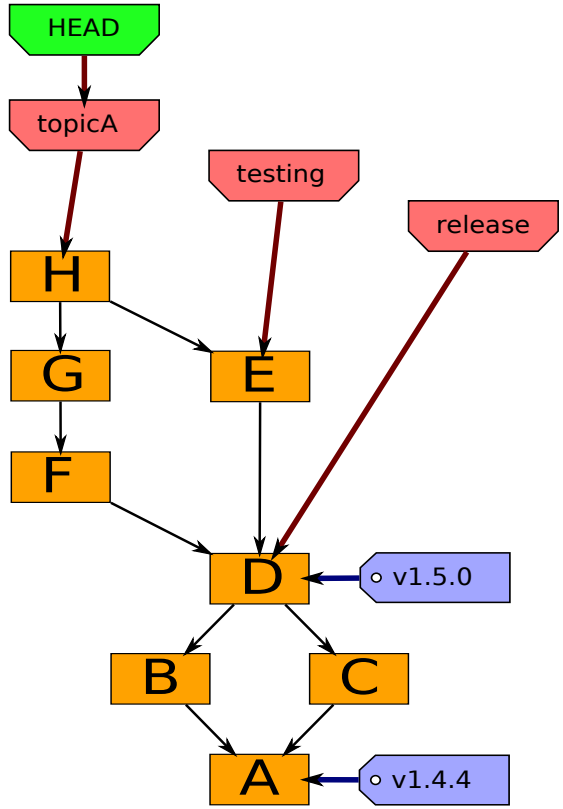
SCM components

HEAD

- current checkout
- points to branch



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SCM components

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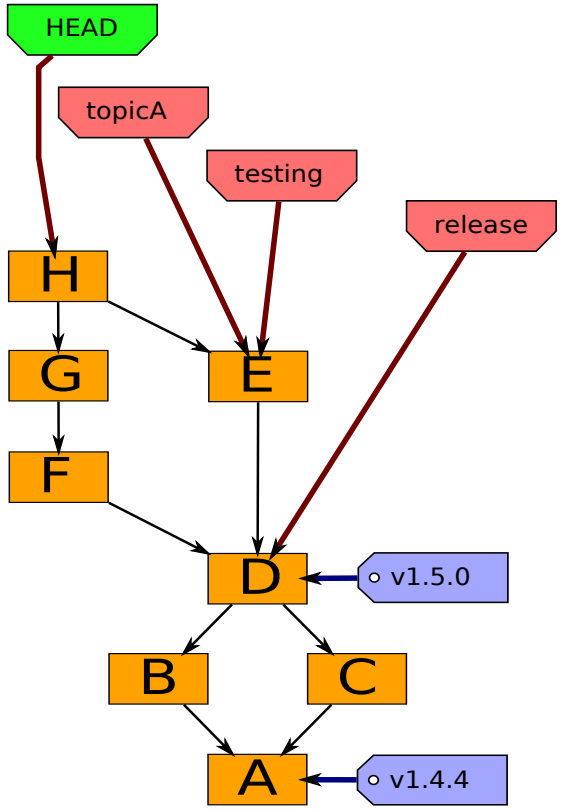
- current checkout
- points to branch
- sometimes detached



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SCM components

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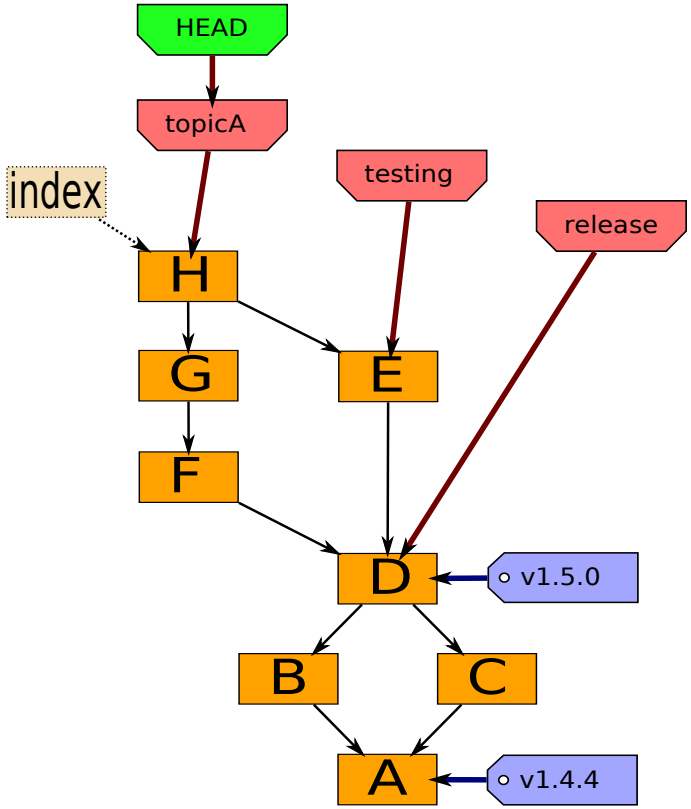
- "staging area"
- what is to be committed



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SCM operations

Bootstrap

- init
- checkout
- switch branch

Modify

- add, delete, rename
- commit

Information

- status
- diff
- log

Reference

- tag
- branch

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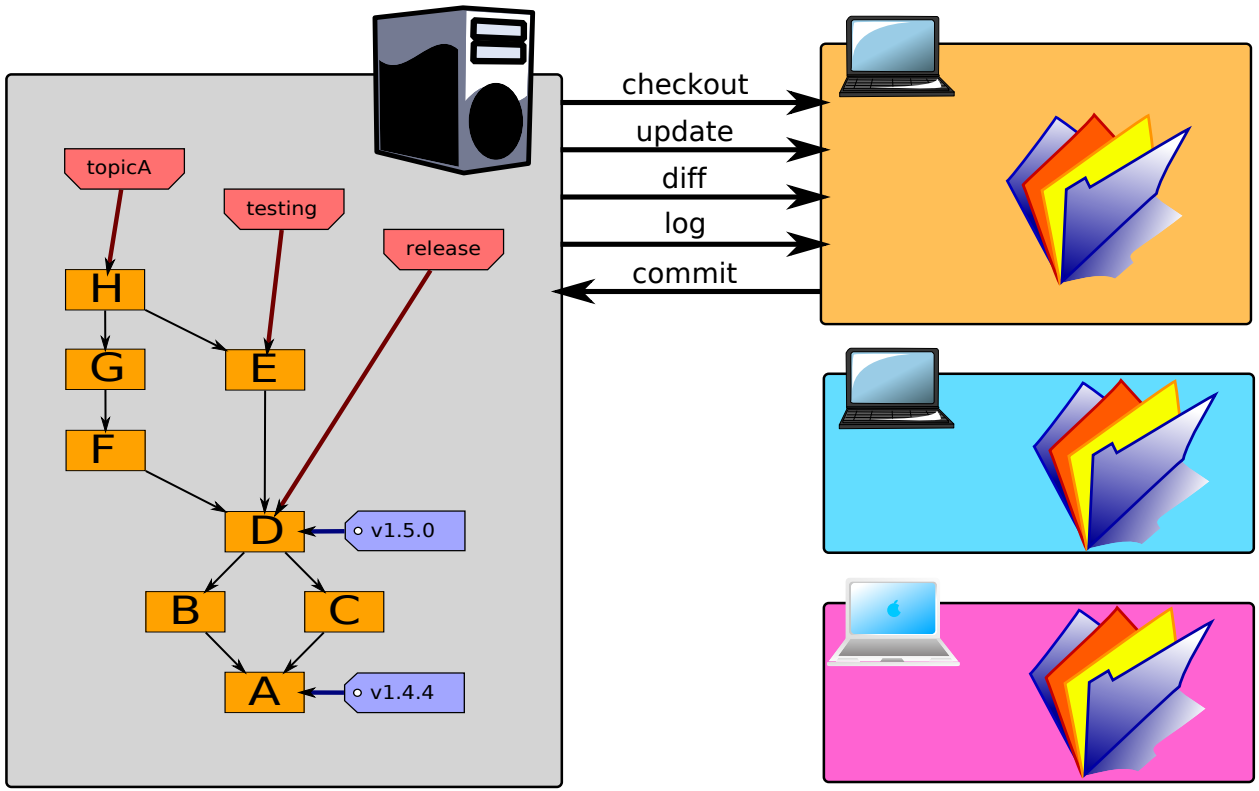
Centralized SCM



- operations require server
  - single point of failure
  - bottleneck

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more SCM operations

Decentralized

- clone
- pull, fetch
- push

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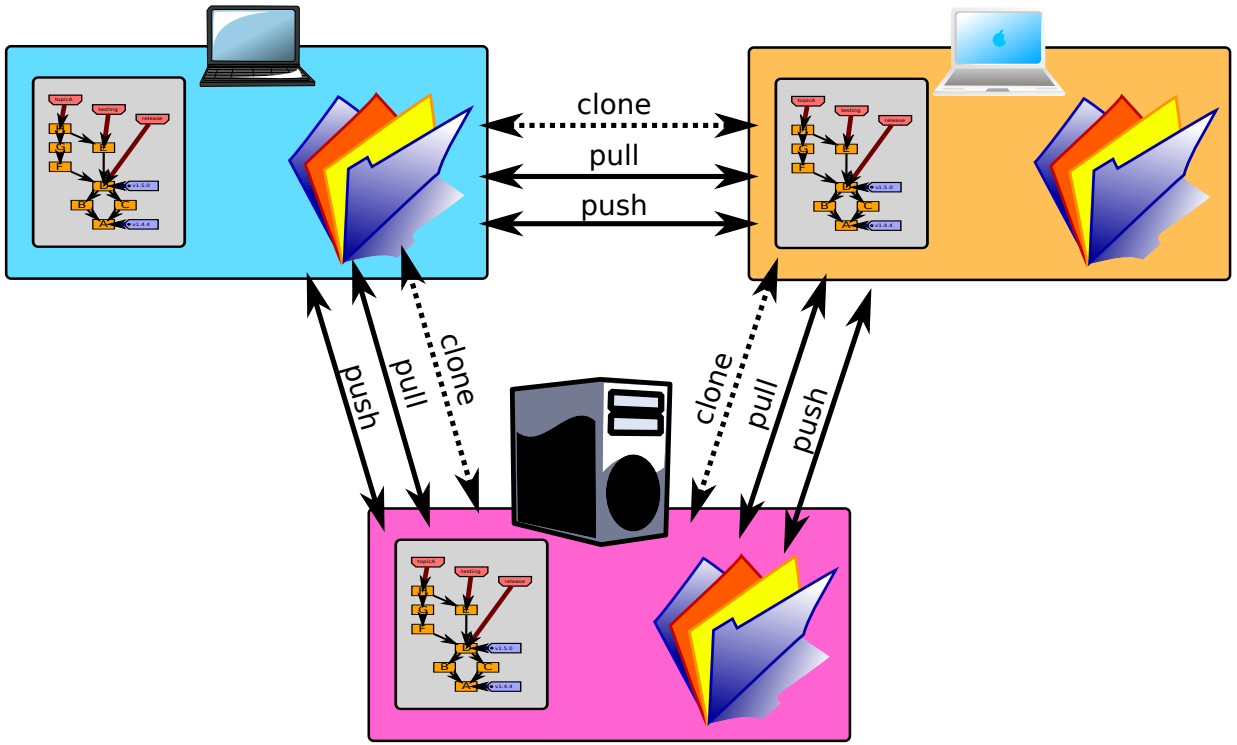
Decentralized SCM



- anyone can be a server

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Decentralization

- public repository

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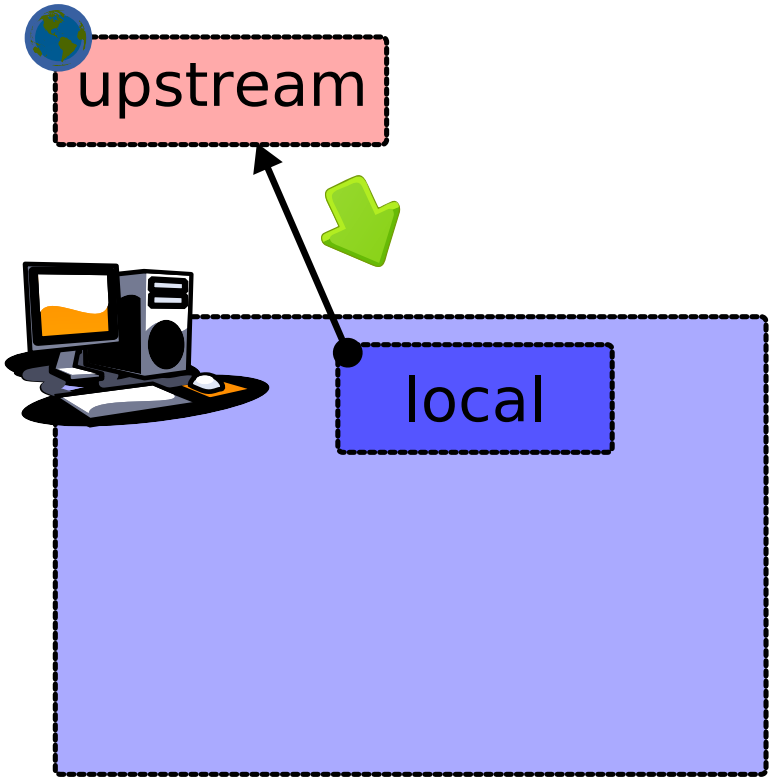
Decentralization



- make a local clone

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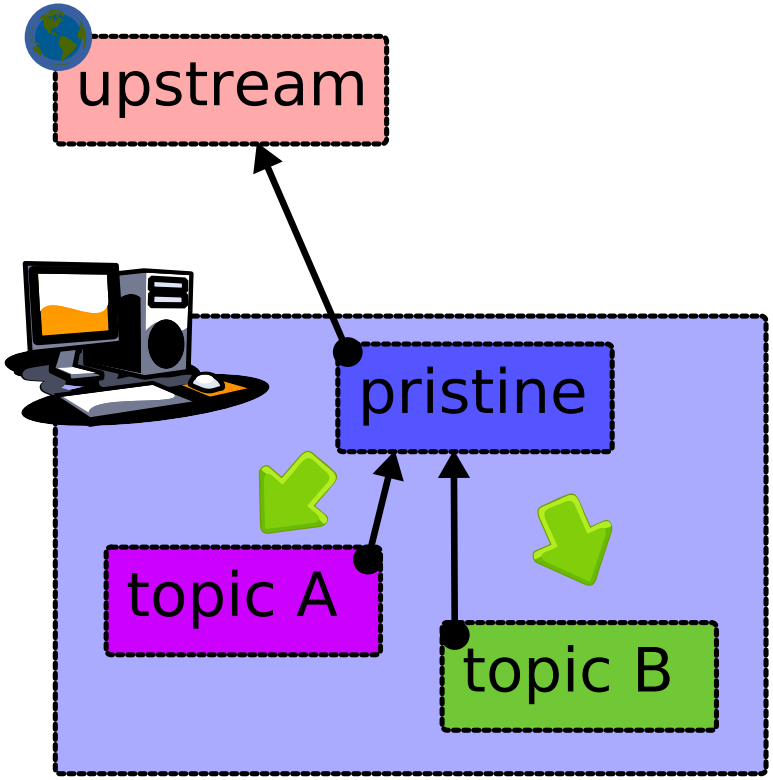
Decentralization



- local cloning is lighweight

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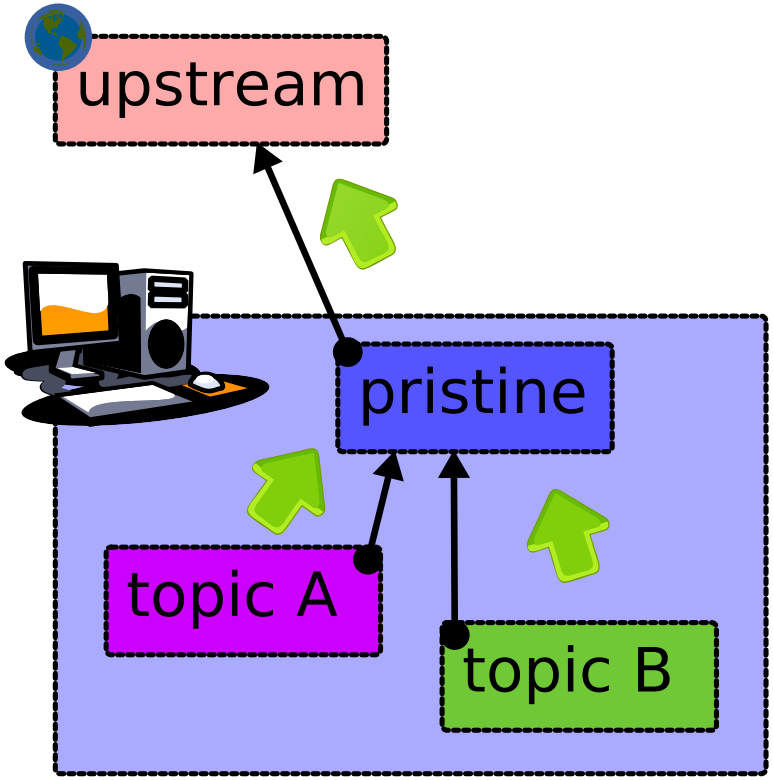
Decentralization



- push changes between any repositories

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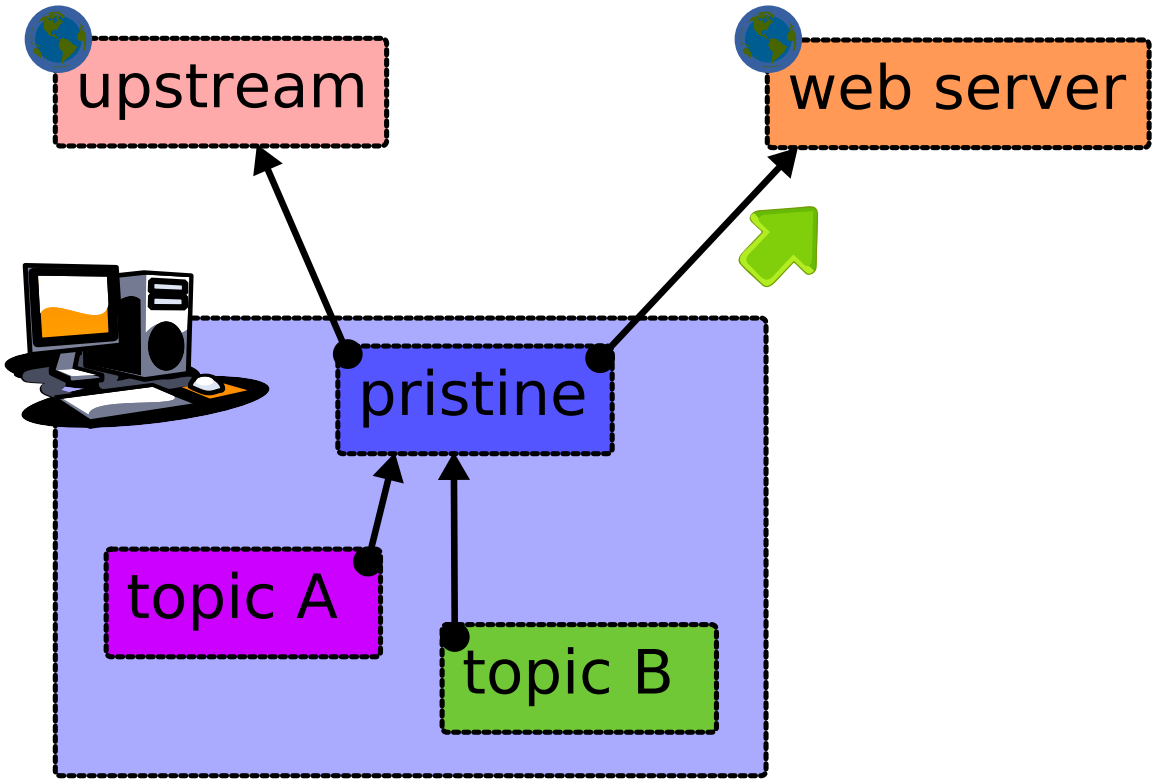
Decentralization



- publish changes to public server

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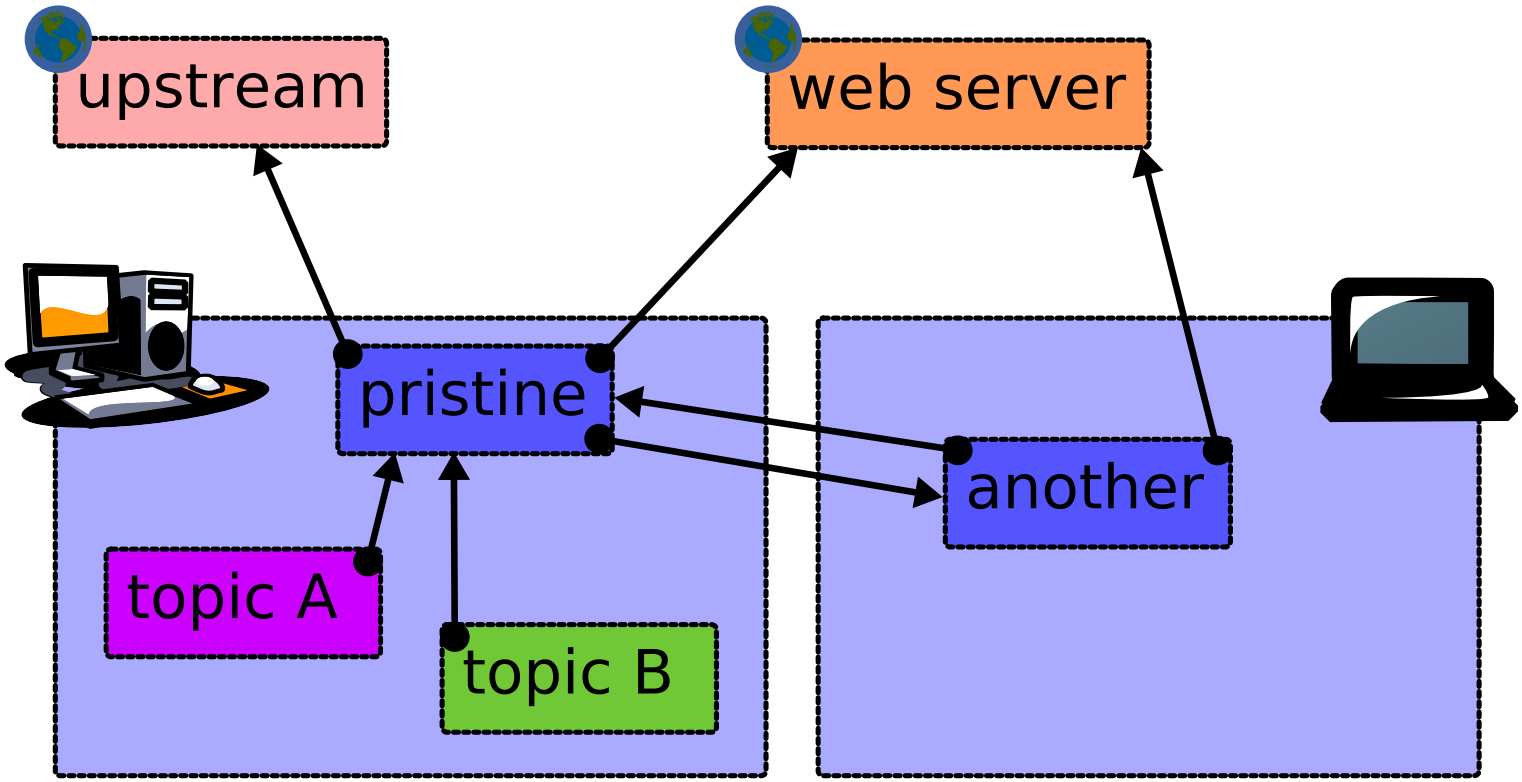
Decentralization



- share changes with trusted peers

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Is Decentralization any good?

- non-intrusive micro-commits
- detached operation
- no single point of failure
- backups are trivial

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Birth of GIT

- 2002
  - Linus uses BitKeeper for tracking Linux
  - BK gets better
  - Linux development scales better
- April 6, 2005
  - BitMover drops free license
  - Linus writes his own SCM, GIT
- April 18, 2005
  - GIT can merge
- June 16, 2005
  - GIT is officially used to track Linux
- Feb 14, 2007
  - GIT 1.5.0 is released
  - major usability effort

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GIT gets better

*And then realize that nothing is perfect. Git is just *closer* to perfect than any other SCM out there.*
-Linus

Bart Trojanowski, bart@jukie.net

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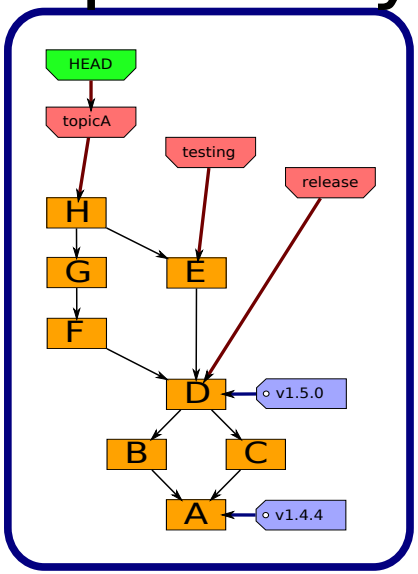
Structure

repository



the history

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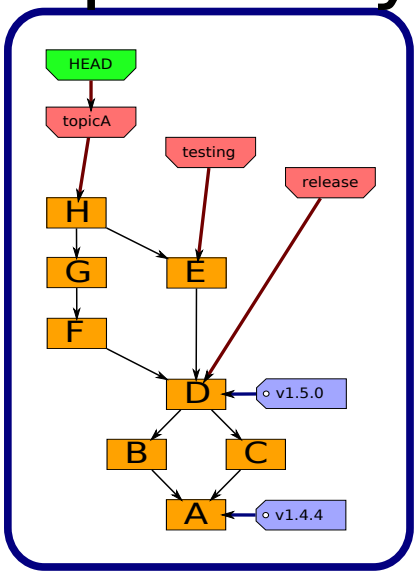
Structure

repository



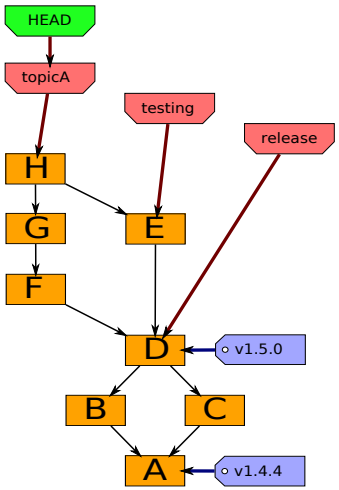
index

```
100644 20b024 0   bar
100644 1d52a6 0   baz
100644 20b024 0   sub/fi
100644 43dbe0 0   sub/foo
```

staging area

Structure

repository



index

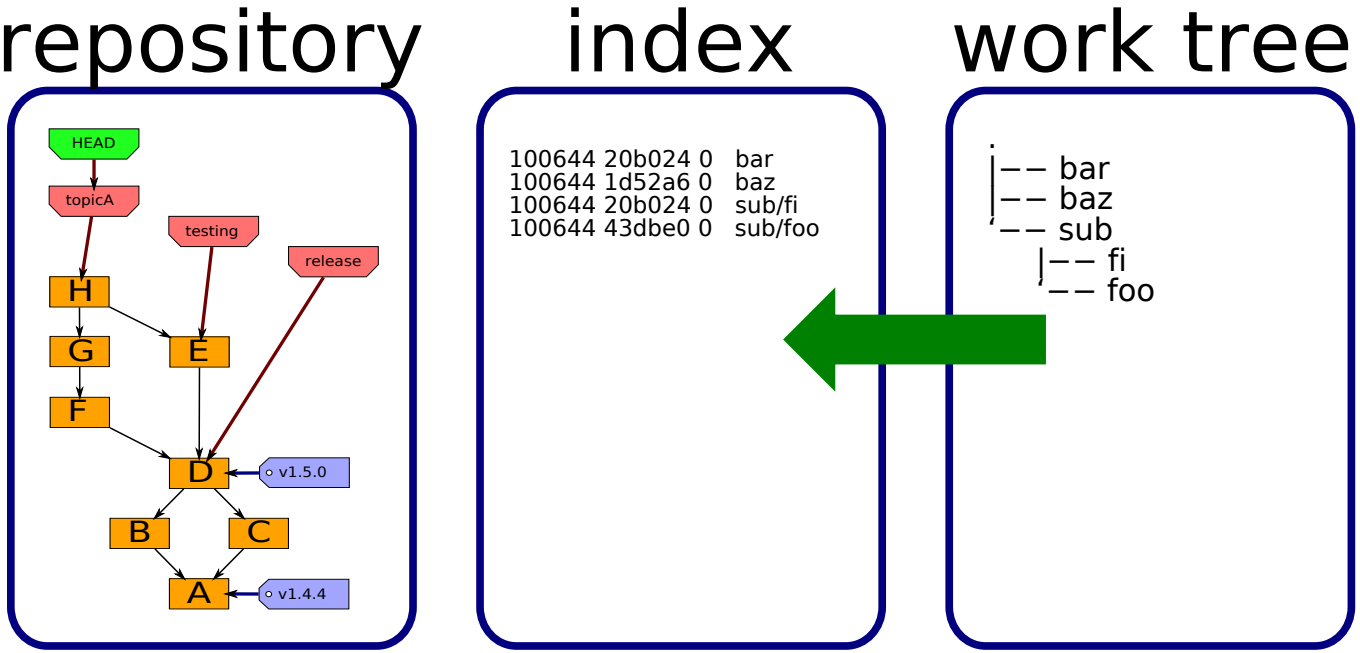
```
100644 20b024 0   bar
100644 1d52a6 0   baz
100644 20b024 0   sub/fi
100644 43dbe0 0   sub/foo
```

work tree

```
.
├── bar
├── baz
└── sub
    ├── fi
    └── foo
```

files you edit

Structure



"staging"

`add`

`remove`

`rename`

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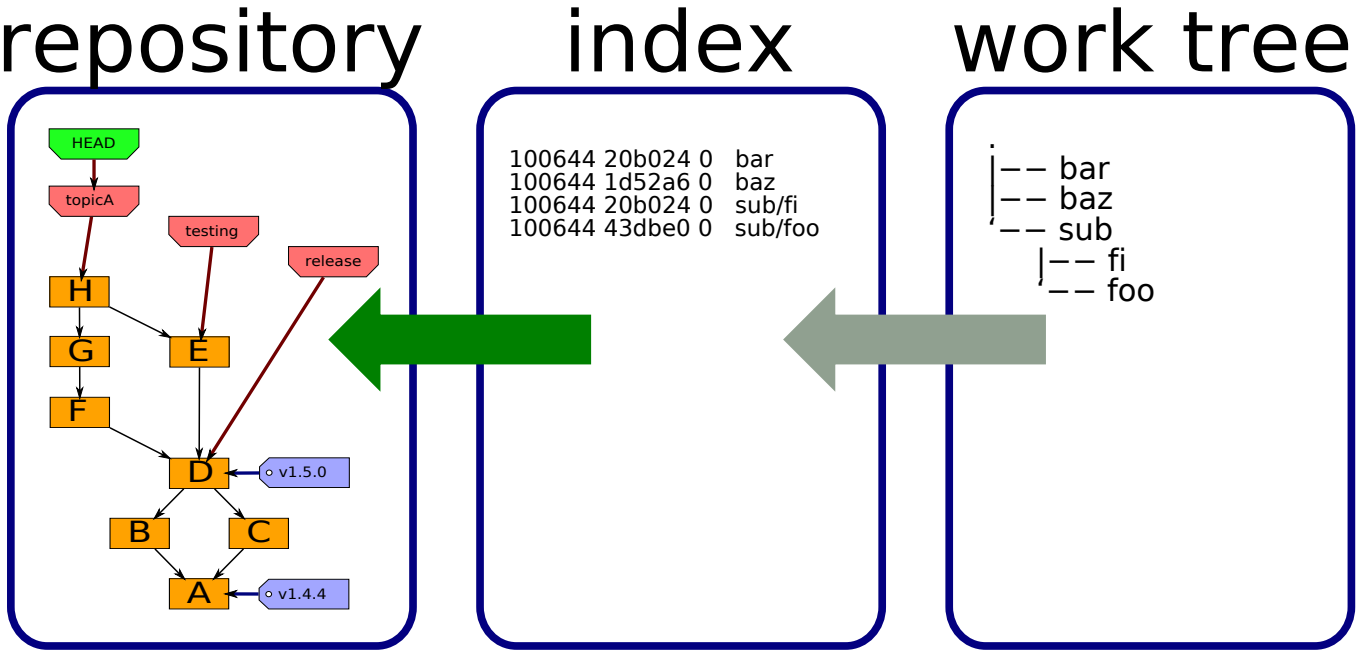
Structure



"committing"

`commit`

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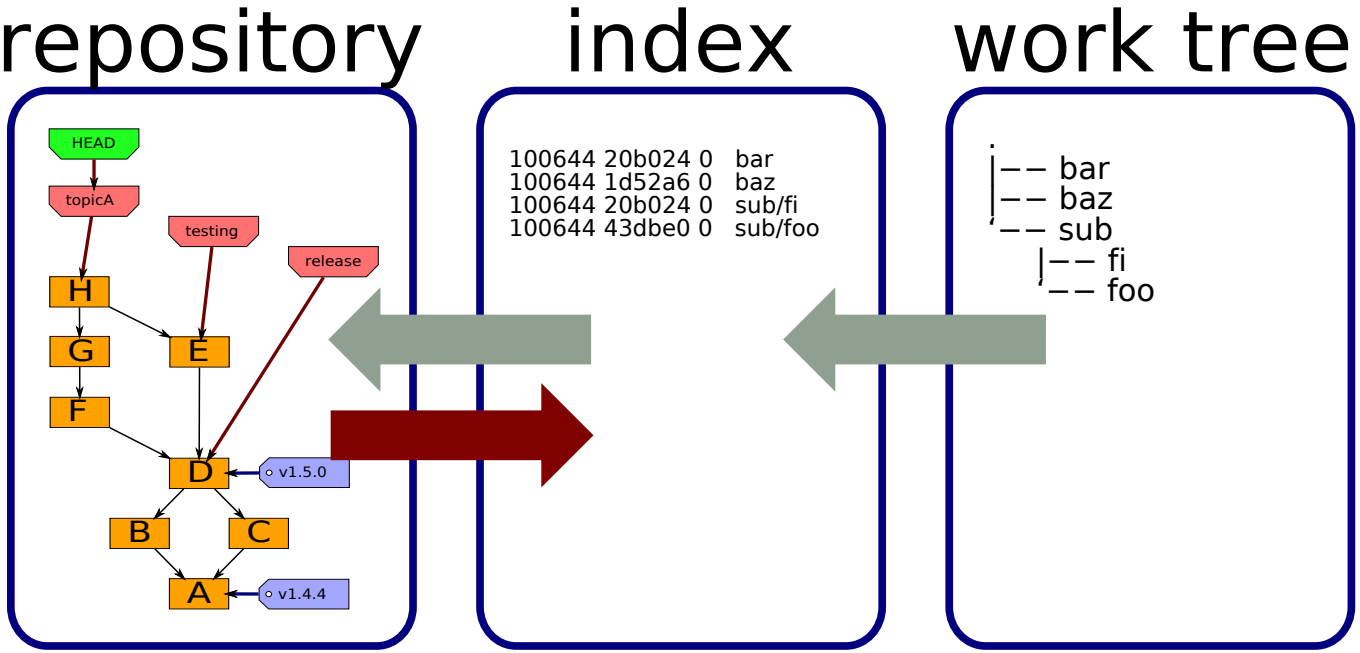

"reading tree"

`checkout`

`read-tree`

`reset`

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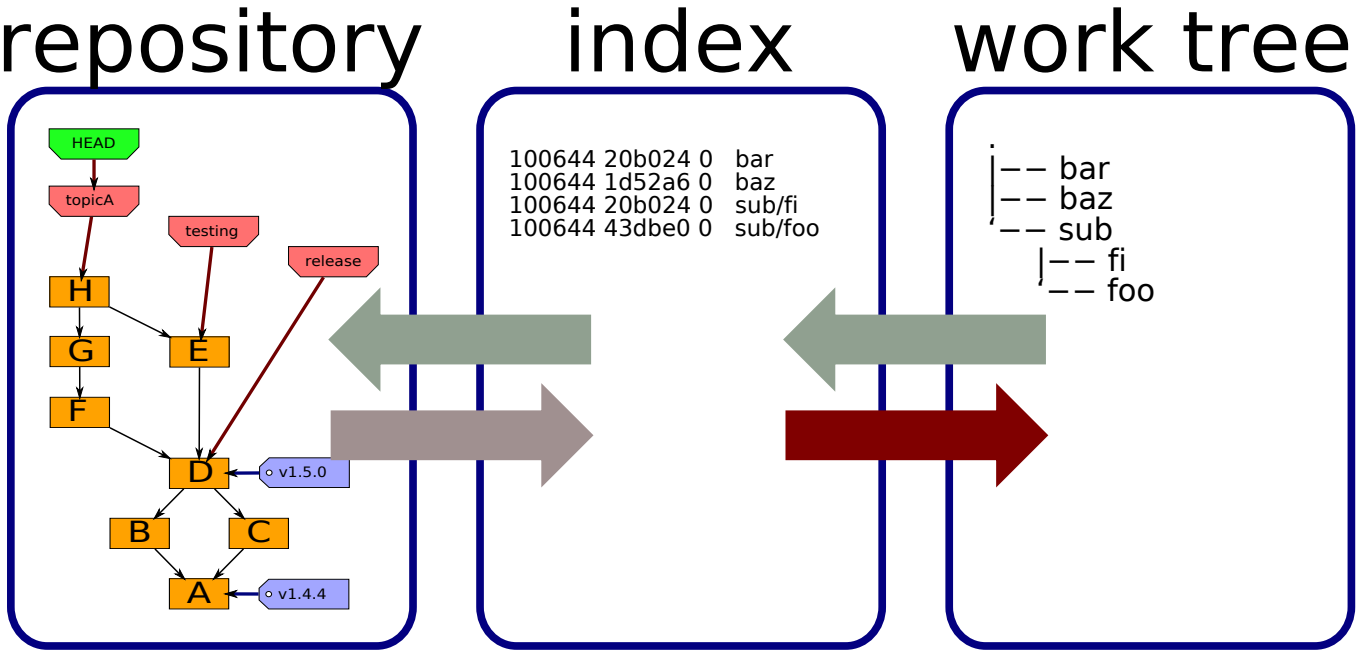

"checking out"

`checkout`

`checkout-index`

`reset`

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The repository

```
.git
|-- HEAD                current checkout reference
|-- config              repo private config
|-- description         repo description
|-- hooks
|   `-- ...             hooking scripts
|-- index               changes to commit
|-- info
|   |-- exclude         repo private
|   `-- refs            refs?
|-- logs
|   `-- ...             "reflog" data
|-- objects
|   |-- XX
|   |   `-- ...         loose objects
|   |-- info
|   |   `-- packs       info about packs
|   `-- pack
|       `-- ...         packs and indexes
`-- refs
    |-- heads
    |   `-- master      master branch
    `-- tags
        `-- ...         tags
```


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The repository

.git/config

- repository config

.git/description

- describes the repository
  useful for gitweb

.git/info/exclude

- patterns to ignore

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The repository

`.git/config`

- repository config

`.git/description`

- describes the repository
  useful for gitweb

`.git/info/exclude`

- patterns to ignore

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The repository

`.git/config`

- repository config

`.git/description`

- describes the repository
  useful for gitweb

`.git/info/exclude`

- patterns to ignore

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Objects

.git/objects

```
|-- 23
|   `-- d4bd826aba9e29aaace9411cc175b784edc399
|-- 76
|   `-- 49f82d40a98b1ba59057798e47aab2a99a11d3
|-- c4
|   `-- aaefaa8a48ad4ad379dc1002b78f1a3e4ceabc
|-- e7
|   `-- 4be61128eef713459ca4e32398d689fe80864e
|-- info
|   `-- packs
`-- pack
    |-- pack-b7b026b1a0b0f193db9dea0b0d7367d25d3a68cc.idx
    `-- pack-b7b026b1a0b0f193db9dea0b0d7367d25d3a68cc.pack
```


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Objects

.git/objects

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|   `-- d4bd826aba9e29aaace9411cc175b784edc399
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|   `-- 49f82d40a98b1ba59057798e47aab2a99a11d3
|-- c4
|   `-- aaefaa8a48ad4ad379dc1002b78f1a3e4ceabc
|-- e7
|   `-- 4be61128eef713459ca4e32398d689fe80864e
|-- info
|   `-- packs
`-- pack
    |-- pack-b7b026b1a0b0f193db9dea0b0d7367d25d3a68cc.idx
    `-- pack-b7b026b1a0b0f193db9dea0b0d7367d25d3a68cc.pack
```

"loose objects"

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.git/objects

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|   `-- d4bd826aba9e29aaace9411cc175b784edc399
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|-- c4
|   `-- aaefaa8a48ad4ad379dc1002b78f1a3e4ceabc
|-- e7
|   `-- 4be61128eef713459ca4e32398d689fe80864e
|-- info
|   `-- packs
`-- pack
    |-- pack-b7b026b1a0b0f193db9dea0b0d7367d25d3a68cc.idx
    `-- pack-b7b026b1a0b0f193db9dea0b0d7367d25d3a68cc.pack
```

"pack file"

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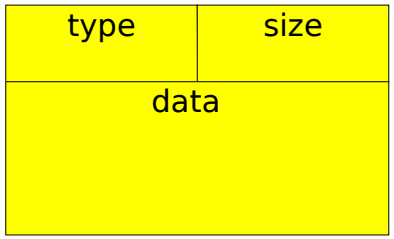
Objects

content addressable



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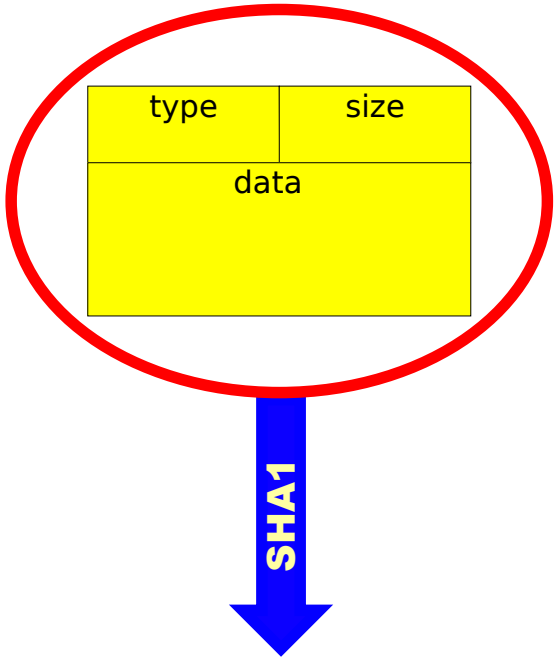
Objects

content addressable



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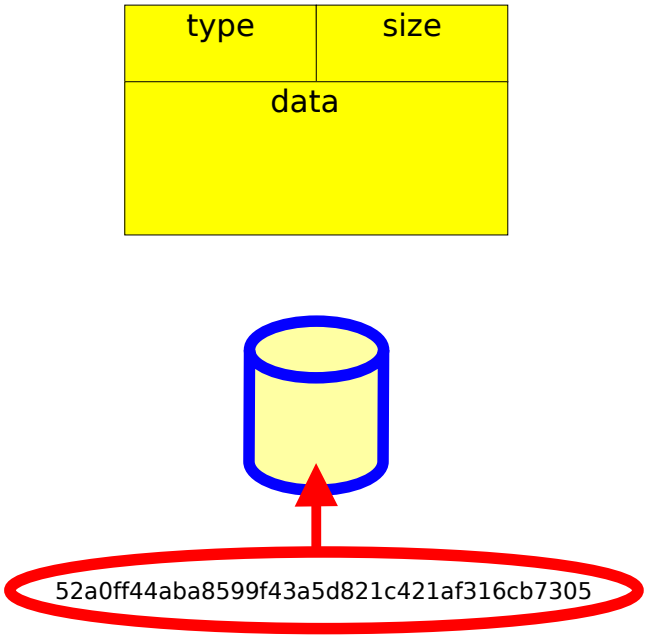
Objects

content addressable



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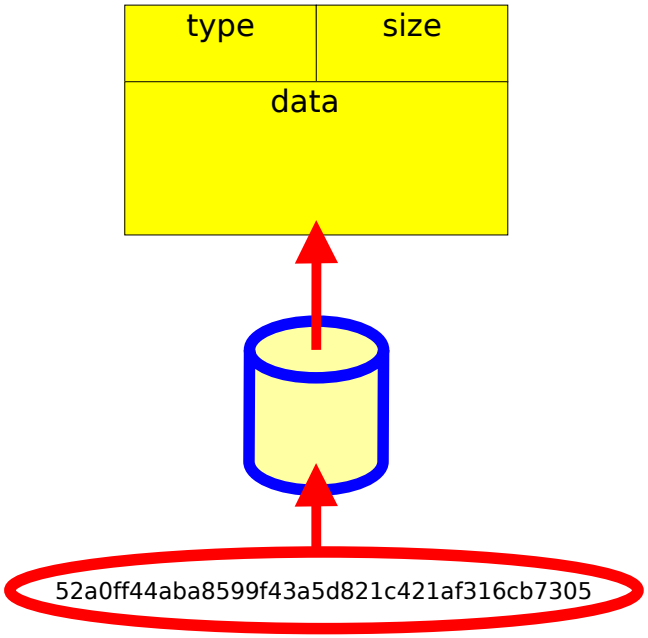

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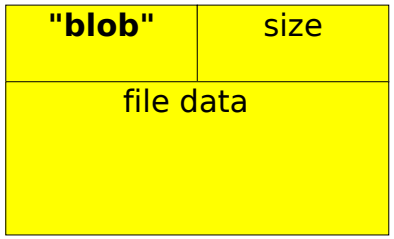
Objects

4 types

- blobs



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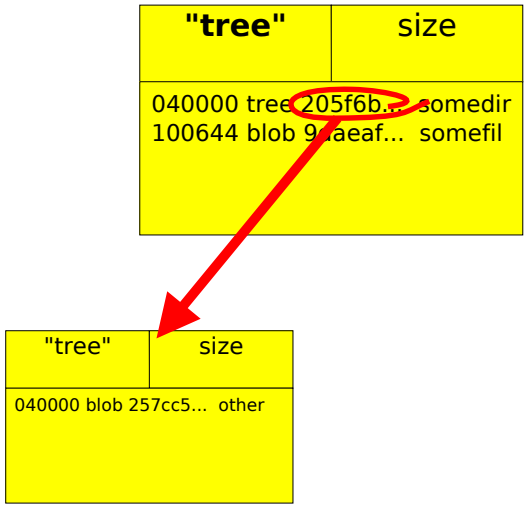
Objects

4 types

- blobs
- trees



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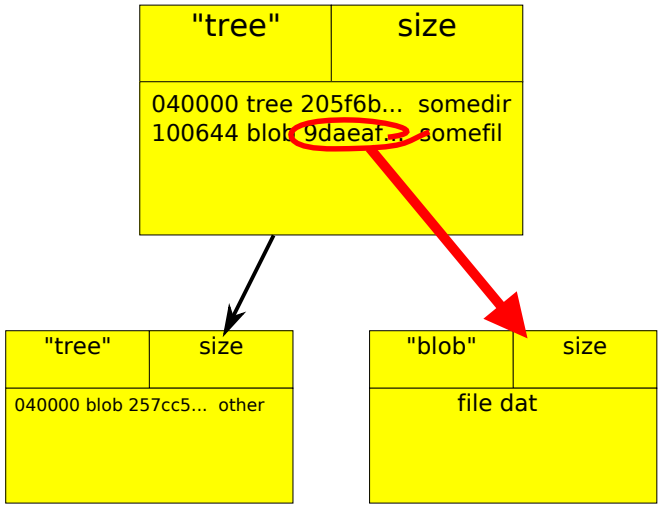

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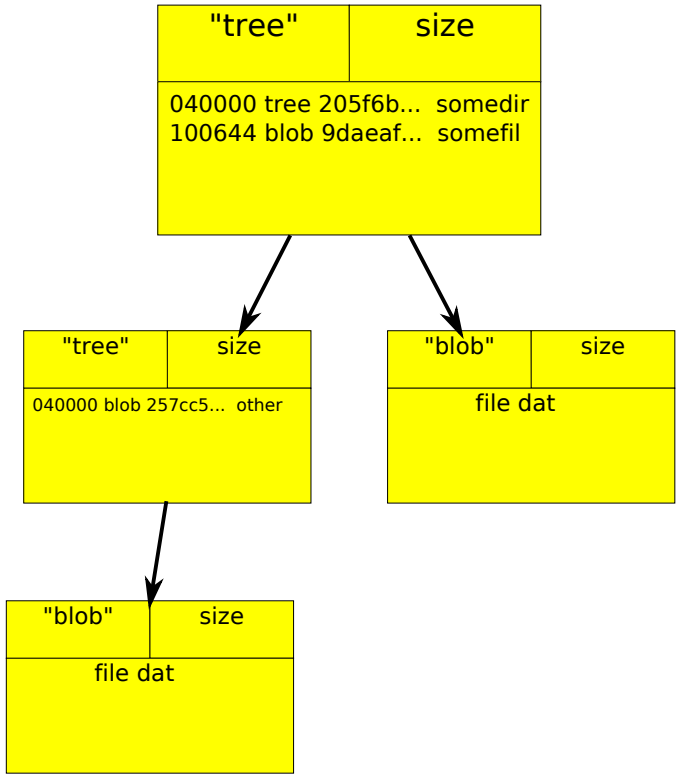

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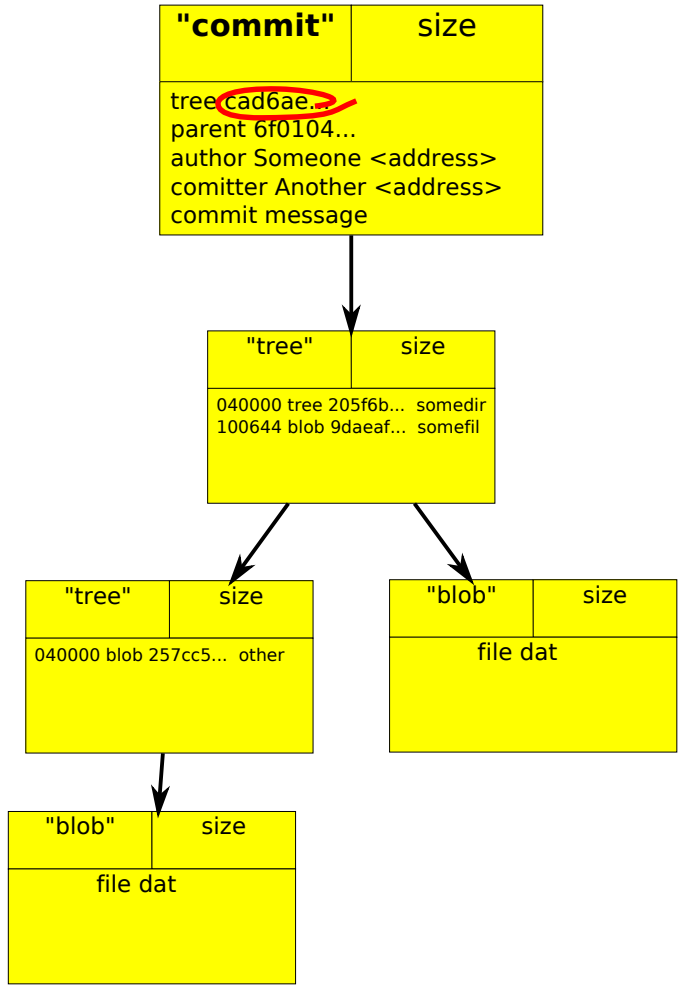
4 types

- blobs
- trees
- commits



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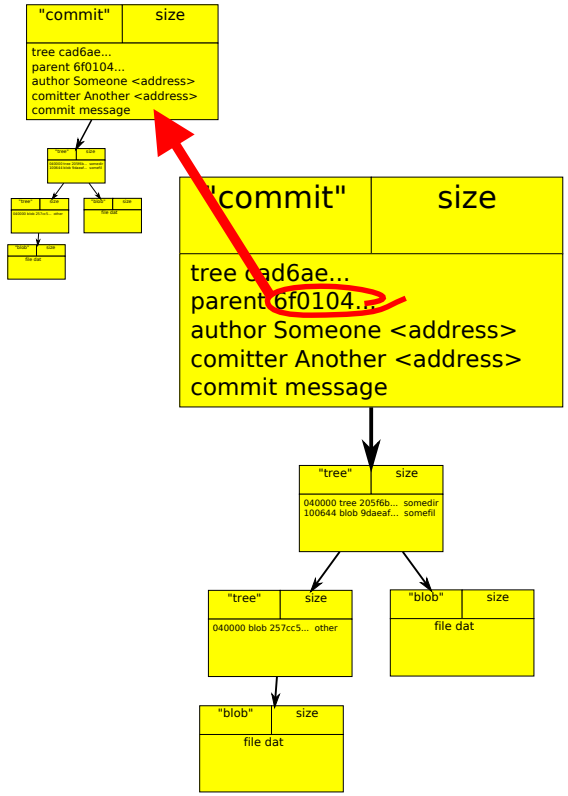

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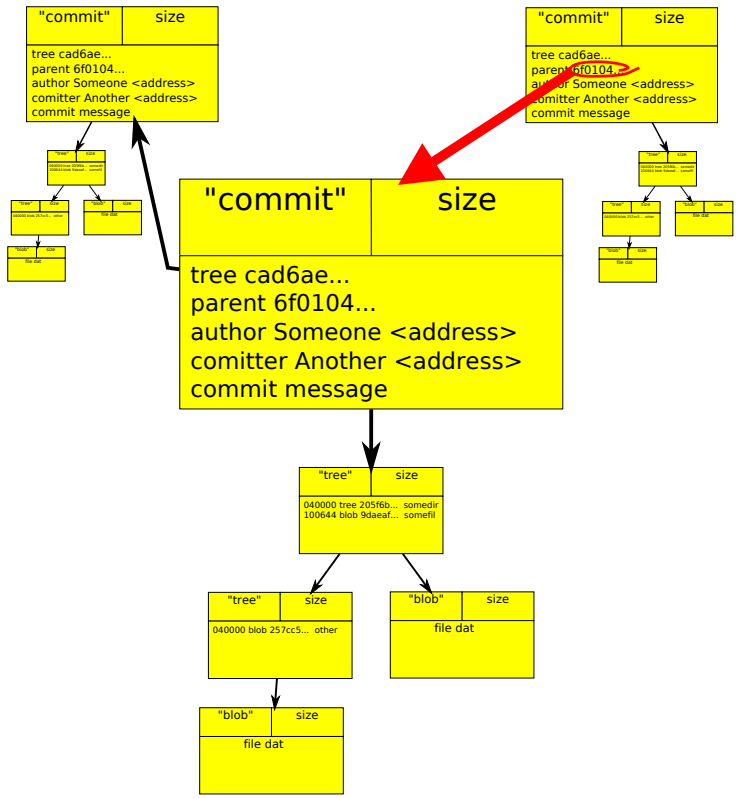

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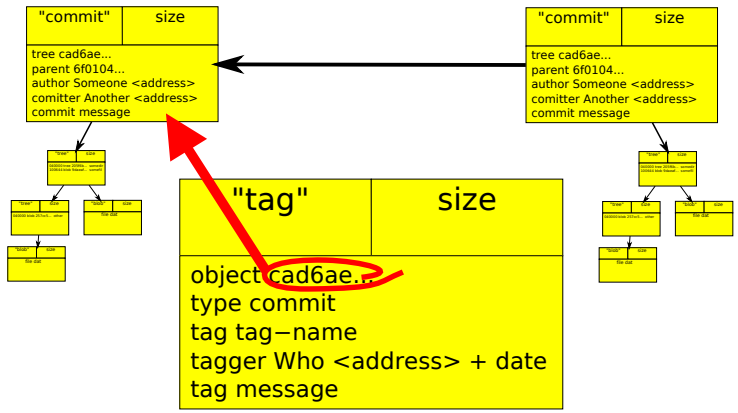
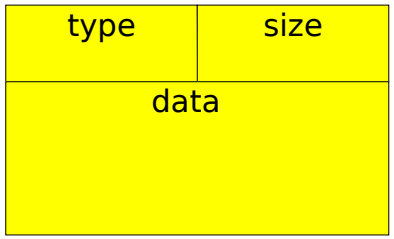


Objects

immutable



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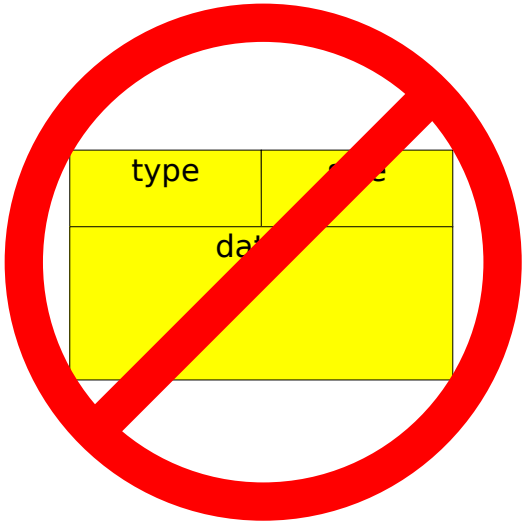
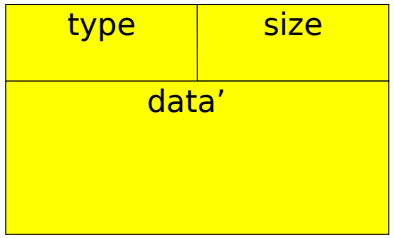
Objects

immutable





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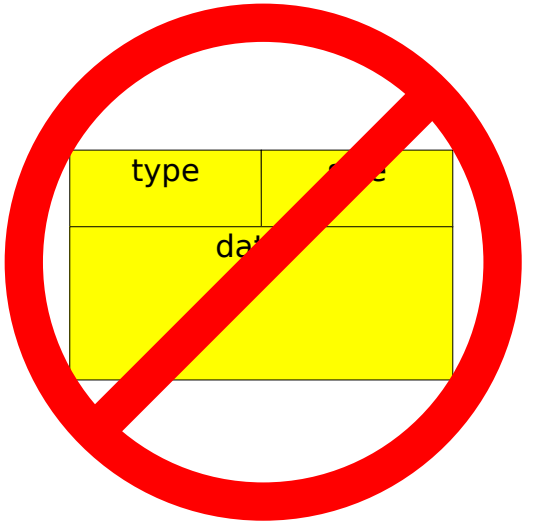
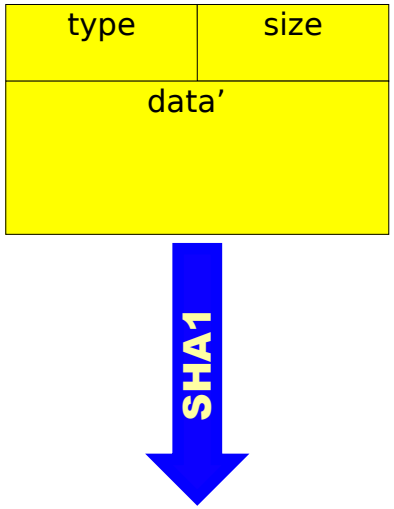
immutable





8a9fd66b8bb939638564ebfdecc23b5d58070fc8

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- Using GIT
  - Commands
  - Commit
  - Inspection
  - Branching
  - Merging
  - Rebasing
  - Remotes
  - GUI tools
  - Loose ends

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Git commands

```
$ git <options> <command> <options>
```


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Git commands (137)

```
add                 fast-export         merge-one-file      revert
am                  fast-import         merge-resolve       rm
annotate            fetch               merge-subtree       send-email
apply               fetch-pack          merge-tree          send-pack
archimport          filter-branch       mergetool           sh-setup
archive             fmt-merge-msg       mktag               shell
bisect              for-each-ref        mktree              shortlog
blame               format-patch        mv                  show
branch              fsck                name-rev            show-branch
bundle              fsck-objects        pack-objects        show-index
cat-file            gc                  pack-redundant      show-ref
check-attr          get-tar-commit-id   pack-refs           stash
check-ref-format    grep                parse-remote        status
checkout            gui                 patch-id            stripspace
checkout-index      hash-object         peek-remote         submodule
cherry              http-fetch          prune               svn
cherry-pick         http-push           prune-packed        symbolic-ref
citool              imap-send           pull                tag
clean               index-pack          push                tar-tree
clone               init                quiltimport         unpack-file
commit              init-db             read-tree           unpack-objects
commit-tree         instaweb            rebase              update-index
config              log                 receive-pack        update-ref
count-objects       lost-found          reflog              update-server-info
cvsexportcommit     ls-files            relink              upload-archive
cvsimport           ls-remote           remote              upload-pack
cvsserver           ls-tree             repack              var
daemon              mailinfo            repo-config         verify-pack
describe            mailsplit           request-pull        verify-tag
diff                merge               rerere              whatchanged
diff-files          merge-base          reset               write-tree
diff-index          merge-file          rev-list
diff-tree           merge-index         rev-parse           gitk
```


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Every day use. . .

```
add
                    fetch
                                        rm

                                        mv          show
branch

                    gc
                                        stash
                    grep                status
checkout

                                        pull        tag
                                        push
clone               init
commit
                                        rebase
config              log

                                        remote

diff                merge
                                        reset
```


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Some GUI tools. . .

add

branch

checkout

citool

clone
commit

config

diff

fetch

gc

grep
gui

init

log

merge

mergetool

mv

pull
push

rebase

remote

reset

rm

shell

show

stash
status

tag

gitk

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Occasional use. . .

```
add
am
annotate
apply

archive
bisect
blame
branch
bundle

checkout

cherry
cherry-pick
citool
clean
clone
commit

config
```

```
fetch

format-patch

gc

grep
gui

init

instaweb
log

merge
```

```
mergetool

mv

pull
push
quiltimport

rebase

reflog

remote

reset
```

```
revert
rm
send-email

shell
shortlog
show
show-branch

stash
status

submodule
svn

tag

update-server-info

whatchanged

gitk
```


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And the plumbing...

add
am
annotate
apply
archimport
archive
bisect
blame
branch
bundle
cat-file
check-attr
check-ref-format
checkout
checkout-index
cherry
cherry-pick
citool
clean
clone
commit
commit-tree
config
count-objects
cvsexportcommit
cvsimport
cvsserver
daemon
describe
diff
diff-files
diff-index
diff-tree
fast-export
fast-import
fetch
fetch-pack
filter-branch
fmt-merge-msg
for-each-ref
format-patch
fsck
fsck-objects
gc
get-tar-commit-id
grep
gui
hash-object
http-fetch
http-push
imap-send
index-pack
init
init-db
instaweb
log
lost-found
ls-files
ls-remote
ls-tree
mailinfo
mailsplit
merge
merge-base
merge-file
merge-index
merge-one-file
merge-resolve
merge-subtree
merge-tree
mergetool
mktag
mktree
mv
name-rev
pack-objects
pack-redundant
pack-refs
parse-remote
patch-id
peek-remote
prune
prune-packed
pull
push
quiltimport
read-tree
rebase
receive-pack
reflog
relink
remote
repack
repo-config
request-pull
rerere
reset
rev-list
rev-parse
revert
rm
send-email
send-pack
sh-setup
shell
shortlog
show
show-branch
show-index
show-ref
stash
status
stripspace
submodule
svn
symbolic-ref
tag
tar-tree
unpack-file
unpack-objects
update-index
update-ref
update-server-info
upload-archive
upload-pack
var
verify-pack
verify-tag
whatchanged
write-tree

gitk

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Help

`git help`

- list of common commands

`git <command> -h`

- brief help output

`man git-<command>`
`git help <command>`
`git <command> --help`

- manual page

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`git <command> -h`

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- manual page

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Configuration

$HOME/.gitconfig

```
$ git config --global user.name "Your Name"
$ git config --global user.email you@domain.tld
```

```
$ git config --global color.pager true
$ git config --global color.ui auto
```


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Configuration

```
$ cat .gitconfig
[user]
        name = "Bart Trojanowski"
        email = "bart@jukie.net"
        signingkey = 2289688F

[core]
        pager = less -FRSX
        editor = vim

[color]
        ui = auto

[merge]
        tool = vimdiff
```


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Bootstrapping

```
$ git init
```

- ran in project workspace
- creates `.git` directory

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Staging

What to commit?

- additions

```
$ git add file
$ git add .
```

- removal

```
$ git rm file
```

- renames

```
$ git mv old new
```


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Staging

```
$ cat .gitignore
*.o
*~
```


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Committing

```
$ git commit -a -m“some comment”
```

- will create a commit of all or only staged items

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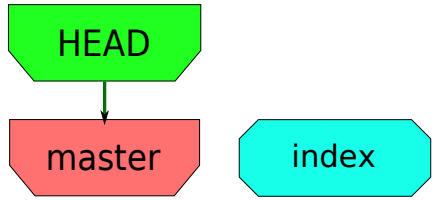
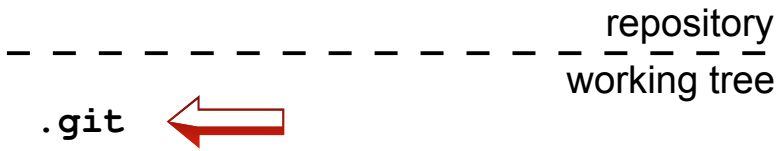
Bootstrapping

```
$ mkdir project
$ cd project
$ git init
```





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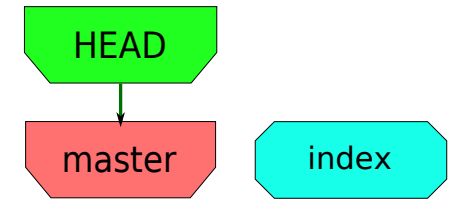
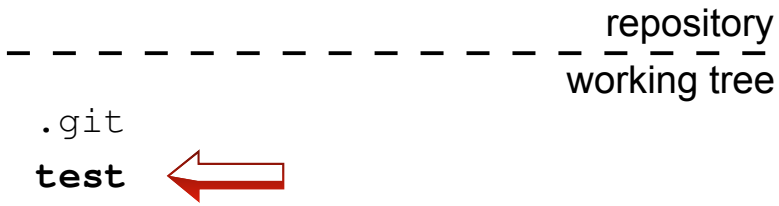
First commit

```
$ echo test > test
```





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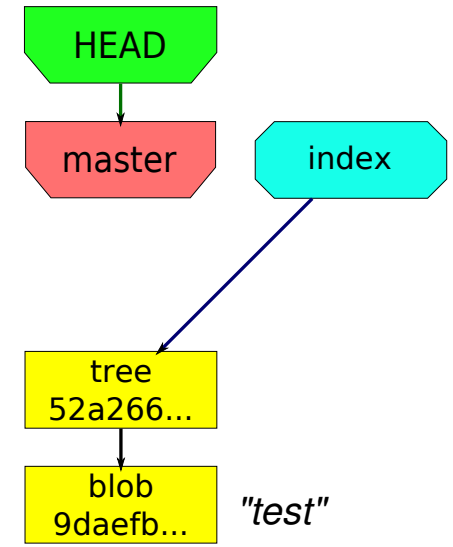
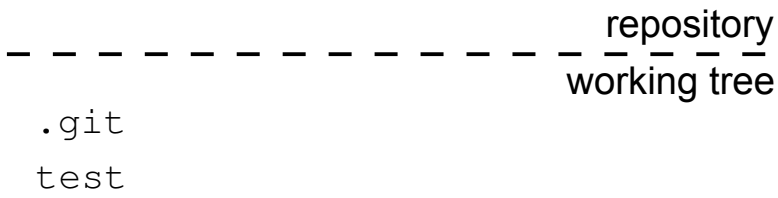
Stage

```
$ echo test > test
$ git add test
```





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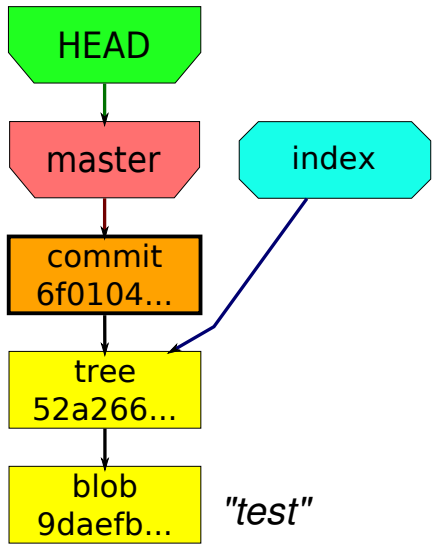
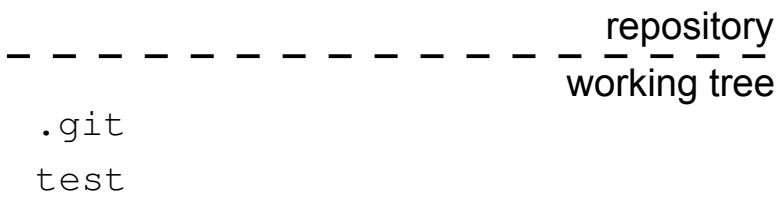
Commit

```
$ echo test > test
$ git add test
```

```
$ git commit -m“test”
Created initial commit 6f01040:  test
1 files changed, 1 insertions(+),
0 deletions(-)

create mode 100644 test
```



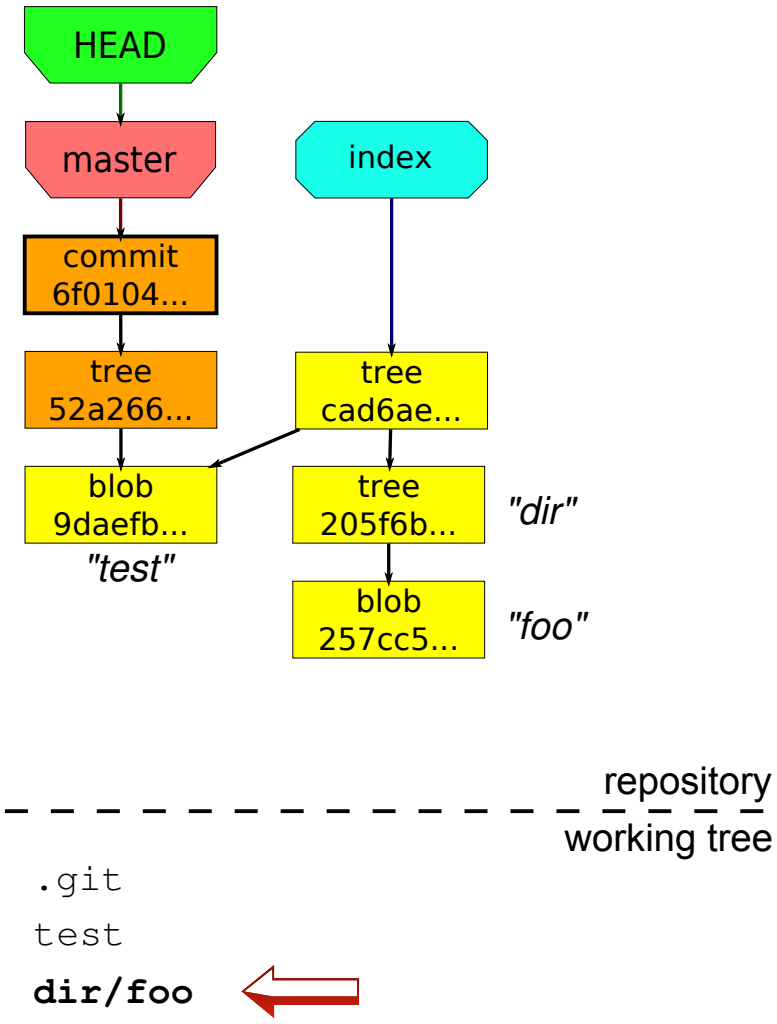


Stage another

```
$ echo test > test
$ git add test
```

```
$ git commit -m“test”
```

```
$ mkdir dir
$ echo foo > dir/foo
$ git add dir/foo
```



Commit another

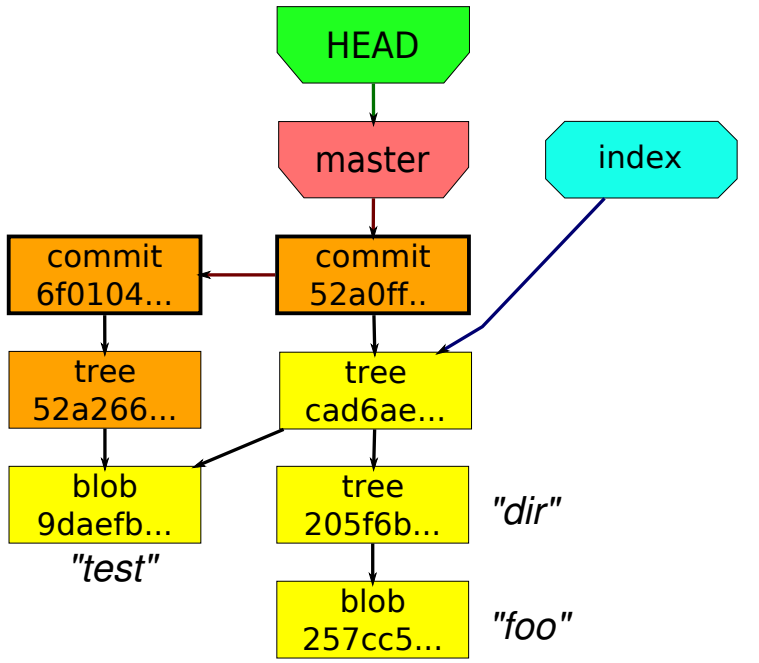
```
$ echo test > test
$ git add test
```

```
$ git commit -m“test”
```

```
$ mkdir dir
$ echo foo > dir/foo
$ git add dir/foo
```

```
$ git commit -m“foo”
Created commit 52a0ff4:  foo
1 files changed, 1 insertions(+),
0 deletions(-)

create mode 100644 dir/foo
```



repository

working tree

```
.git
test
dir/foo
```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Repository status

```
$ git status
```

shows...

- staged
- unstaged
- untracked

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Diffs

```
$ git diff
```

- changes between index and working files

```
$ git diff --staged
```

- changes between HEAD and index

```
$ git diff HEAD
```

- changes between HEAD and working files

```
$ git diff $commit $commit
```

- changes between two commits

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Diffs

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$ git diff
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- changes between index and working files

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$ git diff --staged
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- changes between HEAD and index

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```

- changes between two commits

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Diffs

`$ git diff`

- changes between index and working files

`$ git diff --staged`

- changes between HEAD and index

`$ git diff HEAD`

- changes between HEAD and working files

`$ git diff $commit $commit`

- changes between two commits

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Diffs

```
$ git diff
```

- changes between index and working files

```
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- changes between HEAD and index

```
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- changes between HEAD and working files

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- changes between two commits

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Object references

specific commit ID...

full hash	`6bb1270ffb60cbfef87266d2d4b4abe4218d9c68`
short hash	`6bb127`
tag	v1.5.6.1
local branch	master
remote branch	origin/master
by message	":/some text"
checkout	HEAD
last fetch	FETCH_HEAD
previous head	ORIG_HEAD

...

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Object references

a commit before HEAD

HEAD^ == HEAD~1

Bart Trojanowski, bart@jukie.net

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Object references

few commits before HEAD

HEAD^^^ == HEAD~3

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Object references

few commits before master

master^^^ == master~3

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Object references

what was it yesterday?

@{yesterday} == HEAD@{yesterday}

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Object references

how about my-other-branch on June 1st?

my-other-branch@{June.1}

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Object references

master a few changes ago?

master@{3}

Show me!

review last commit...

```
$ git show
commit 83b2d051814e884a8e264127ed47552a5dcf6c1d
Author: Bart Trojanowski <bart@jukie.net>
Date:   Thu Jul 3 21:44:39 2008 -0400

    changed one line

diff --git a/test b/test
index 808a2c4..99810fa 100644
--- a/test
+++ b/test
@@ -1,3 +1,3 @@
 Some old text before the change.
-Some text for removal.
+Replacement line.
 Some old text after the change.
```


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Show me!

just the stats...

```
$ git show --stat
commit 83b2d051814e884a8e264127ed47552a5dcf6c1d
Author: Bart Trojanowski <bart@jukie.net>
Date:   Thu Jul 3 21:44:39 2008 -0400

    changed one line

 test |    2 +-
 1 files changed, 1 insertions(+), 1 deletions(-)
```


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Show me!

SVN'esq status information...

```
$ git show --name-status
commit 3d3d2989b817af3fd4fa6d63f200113bd6c94bdb
Author: Bart Trojanowski <bart@jukie.net>
Date:   Thu Jul 3 22:59:13 2008 -0400

    something more interesting

A       sub/bar
D       sub/foo
M       test
```


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Show me!

review any other commit...

```
$ git show HEAD
$ git show HEAD^^^
$ git show master~10
$ git show master@{May.16}
```

...

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Show me!

show a file (or tree) in history...

```
$ git show HEAD:file
contents...
```


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Logs

See commit history. . .

```
$ git log
commit 3d3d2989b817af3fd4fa6d63f200113bd6c94bdb
Author: Bart Trojanowski <bart@jukie.net>
Date:   Thu Jul 3 22:59:13 2008 -0400

    most recent commit

commit 83b2d051814e884a8e264127ed47552a5dcf6c1d
Author: Bart Trojanowski <bart@jukie.net>
Date:   Thu Jul 3 21:44:39 2008 -0400

    second most recent

commit 1cc1b35a611c39f49842e2ca28d40886c1ae9b7c
Author: Bart Trojanowski <bart@jukie.net>
Date:   Thu Jul 3 21:44:05 2008 -0400

    middle commit

commit 411515f51a78d66a27a7d56ebe9f70dbd2bff008
Author: Bart Trojanowski <bart@jukie.net>
Date:   Thu Jul 3 21:43:36 2008 -0400

    second oldest

commit 52a0ff44aba8599f43a5d821c421af316cb73051
Author: Bart Trojanowski <bart@jukie.net>
Date:   Mon Jun 30 21:44:55 2008 -0400

    oldest commit
```


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Logs

`git log` is awesome!

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Logs

limit by range...

```
$ git log tag..branch
$ git log HEAD~10..
$ git log branch1 branch2 ^common

$ git log -10
$ git log -10 master@{yesterday}

$ git log --since="May 1" --until="June 1"
```


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Logs

limit by commit attributes...

```
$ git log --author=fred
$ git log --committer=joe
$ git log --grep="commit.*message.*text"
```


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Logs

search for a change...

```
$ git log -S"some code change"
$ git log --pickaxe-regex -S"some.*code.*change"
```


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Logs

limit by changes to specific path...

```
$ git log -- some/file
```


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Faster grep

another way to search...

```
$ git grep -e "pattern" -- some/file
```

```
$ git grep -e "pattern" branch -- some/file
```


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Faster grep

another way to search...

```
$ git grep -e "pattern" -- some/file
```

```
$ git grep -e "pattern" branch -- some/file
```


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things that point to commits

lightweight

mutable

disposable

3 basic types

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3 basic types

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References

local branches

- `$ git branch -l`

```
  branch1
  branch2
* master
```

- `.git/refs/heads/`<branch>

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References

tags

- `$ git tag -l`

  tag1
  tag2
  tag3

- `.git/refs/tags/<tag>`

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References

remote branches

- `$ git branch -r`

  ```
  fred/master
  joe/master
  joe/another-branch
  ```

- `.git/refs/remotes/`<remote>`/`<branch>

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Creating branches

```
$ git branch name commit
```

- new branch “name” on HEAD or specified commit

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Switching branches

```
$ git checkout -f name
```

- checkout files from “name” branch
- optionally force overwriting changed files

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Create and switch

```
$ git checkout -b name commit
```

- checkout files from “name” branch

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Switching with changes

```
$ git checkout name
error:  You have local changes to 'filename';
cannot switch branches.
```

```
$ git checkout -m name
```

- merge outstanding diff onto branch "name"
- can result in conflict

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Switching with changes

```
$ git checkout name
error:  You have local changes to 'filename';
cannot switch branches.
```

```
$ git checkout -m name
```

- merge outstanding diff onto branch “name”
- can result in conflict

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Working on branches

start at some tree

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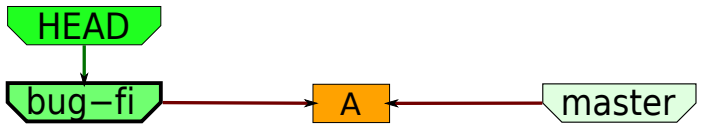
Working on branches

```
$ git checkout -b bug-fix
```



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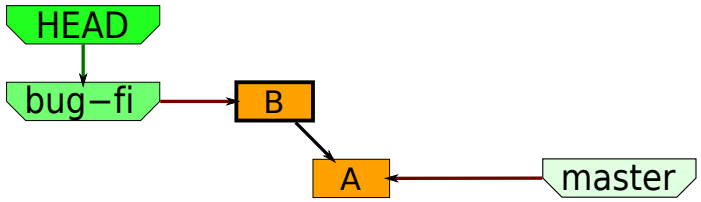
Working on branches

```
$ git commit -a -m“B”
```



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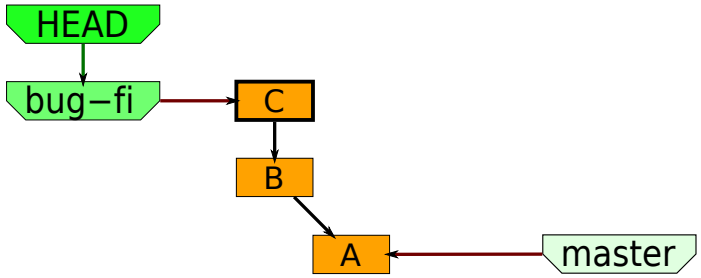
Working on branches

```
$ git commit -a -m“C”
```



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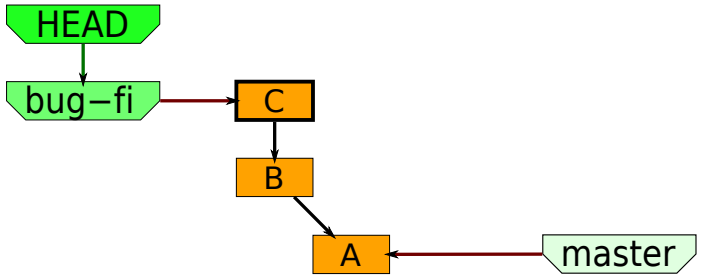
Working on branches

you have a *wicked* idea



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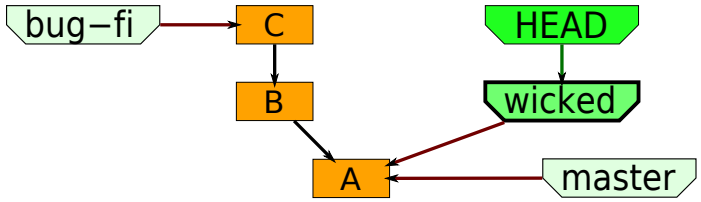
Working on branches

you have a *wicked* idea

```
$ git checkout  -b wicked master
```



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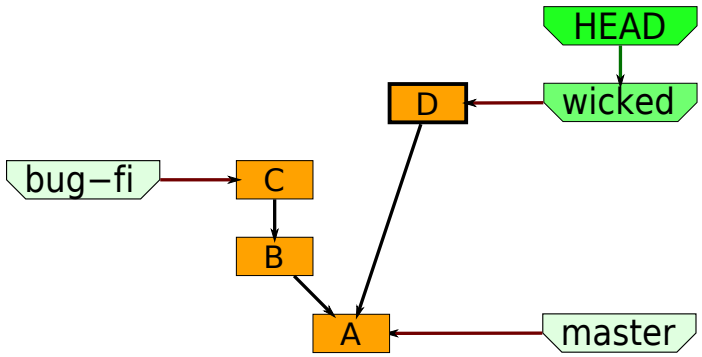
Working on branches

```
$ git commit -a -m“D”
```



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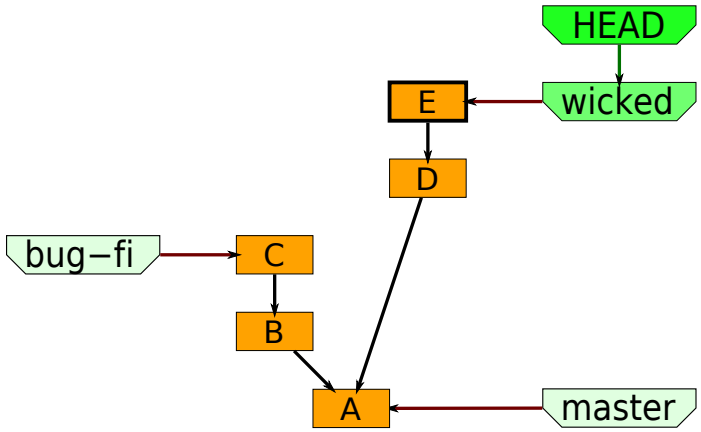
Working on branches

```
$ git commit -a -m“E”
```



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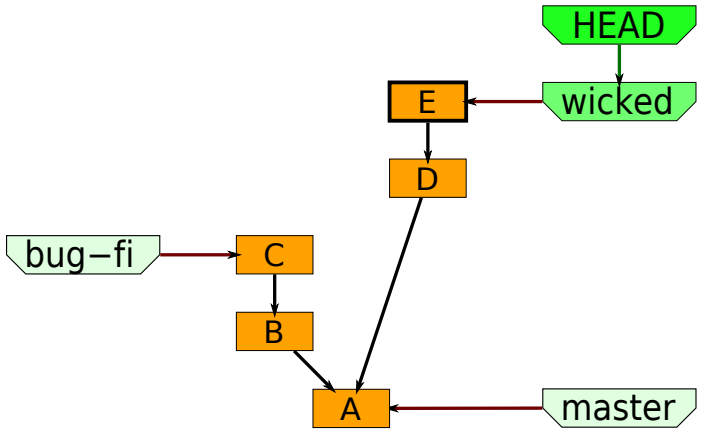
Working on branches

you're getting somewhere



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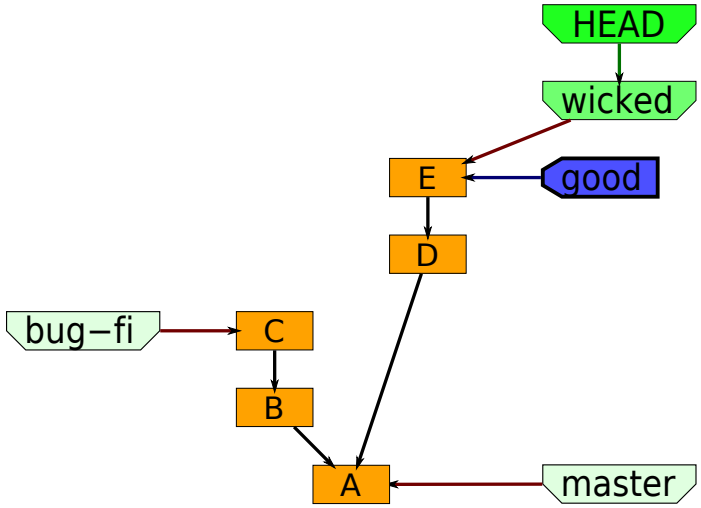
Working on branches

you're getting somewhere

```
$ git tag -a -m‘‘got somewhere’’ good
```



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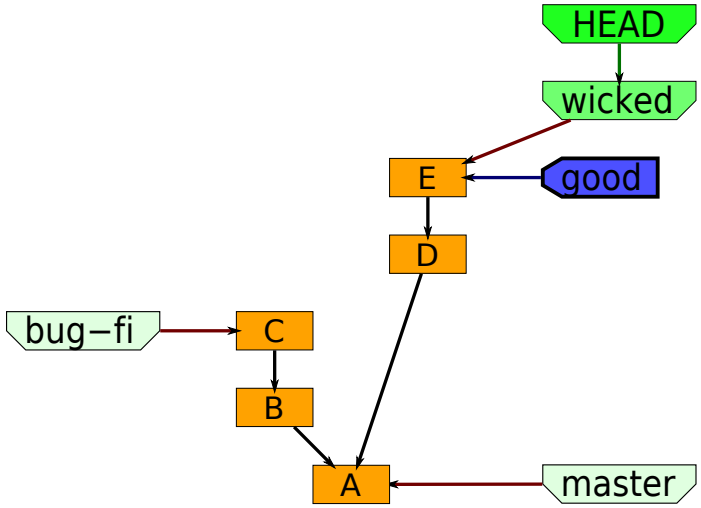
Working on branches

manager asks about the bug



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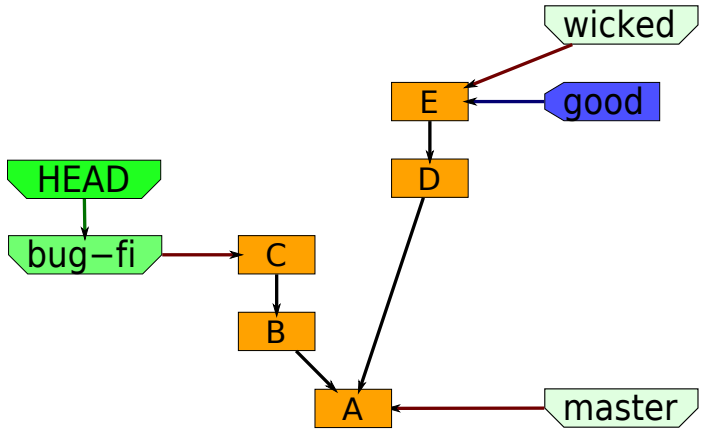
Working on branches

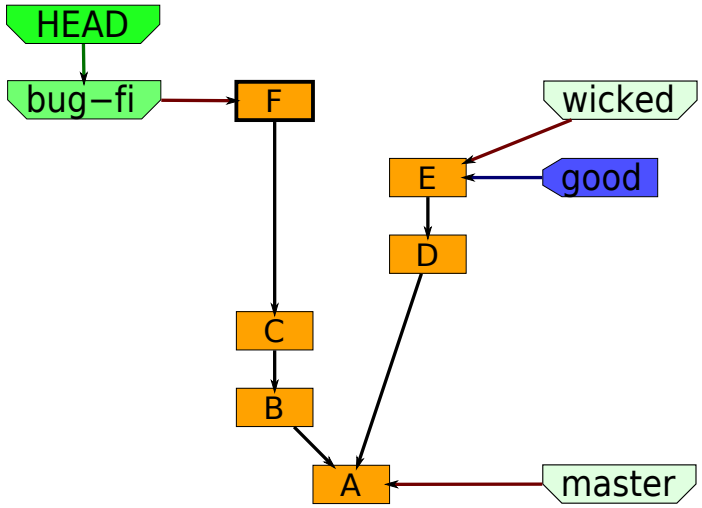
manager asks about the bug

```
$ git checkout bug-fix
```



Working on branches

```
$ git commit -a -m“F”
```



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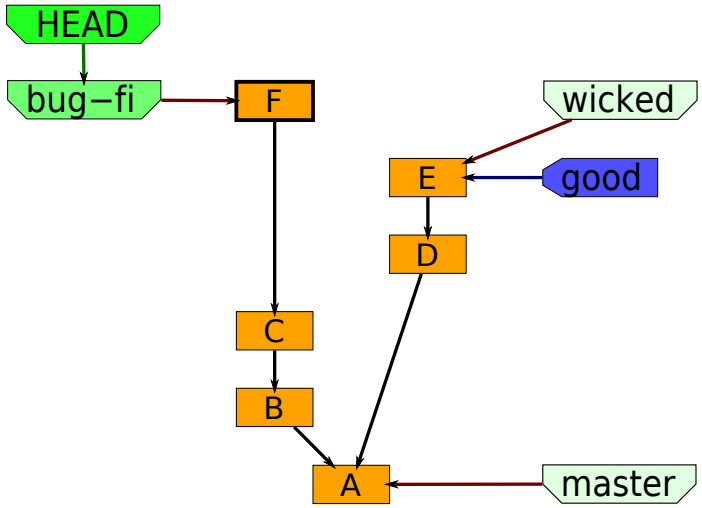
Working on branches

your mind is elsewhere. . .



Bart Trojanowski, bart@jukie.net

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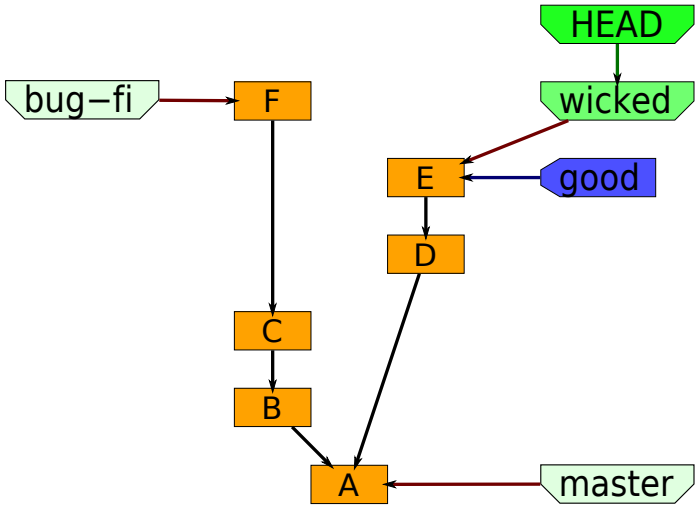
Working on branches

your mind is elsewhere. . .

```
$ git checkout wicked
```



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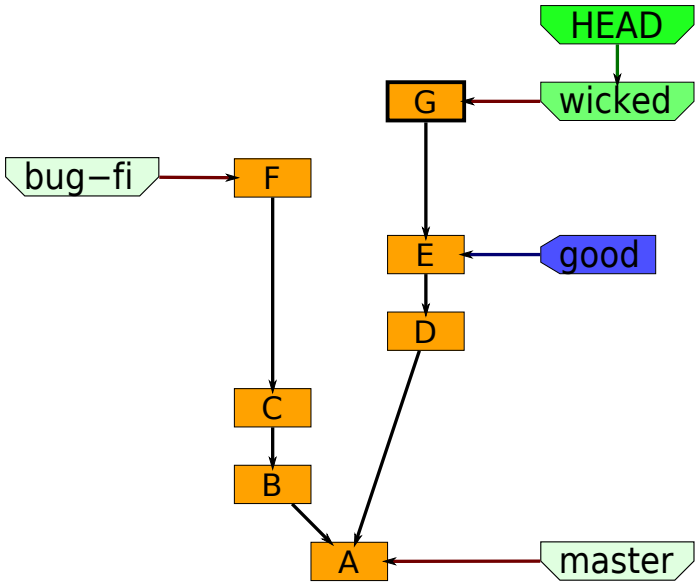
Working on branches

. . . so you finish off the *wicked* feature

```
$ git commit -a -m“G”
```



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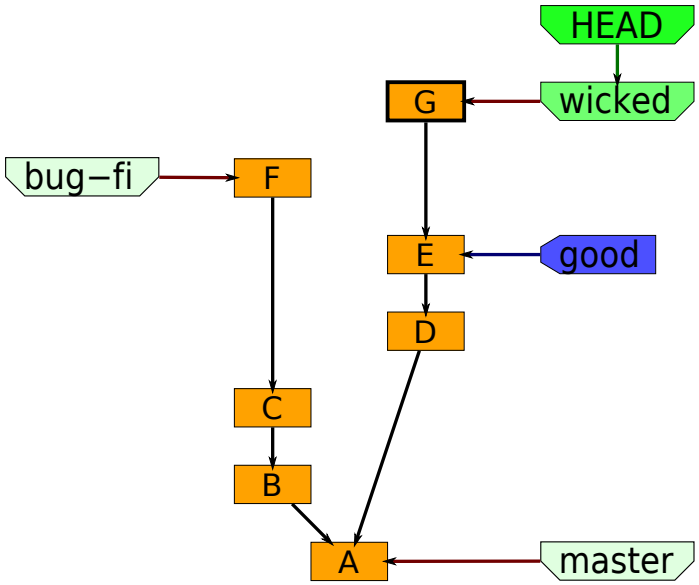
Working on branches

feature's done

bug is fixed

. . . time to merge



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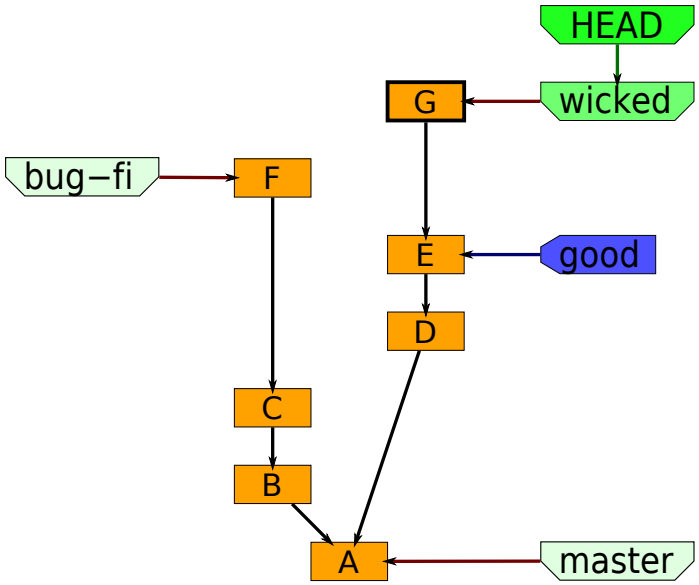
Working on branches

feature's done

bug is fixed

. . . time to merge



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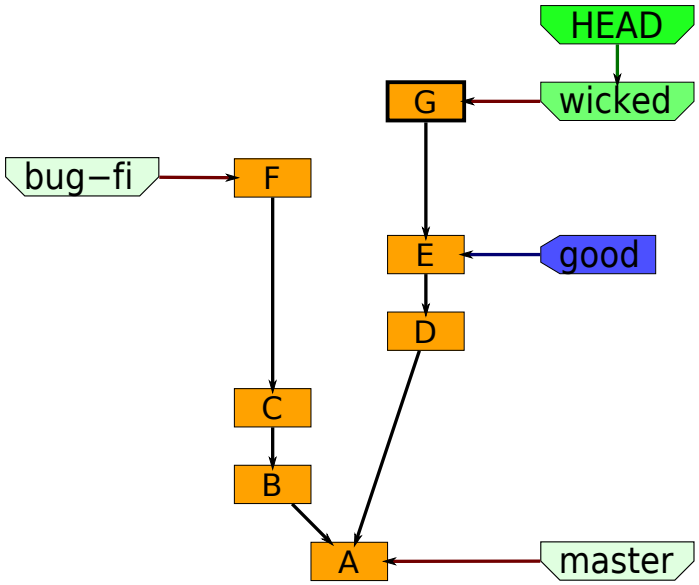
Working on branches

feature's done

bug is fixed

. . . time to merge



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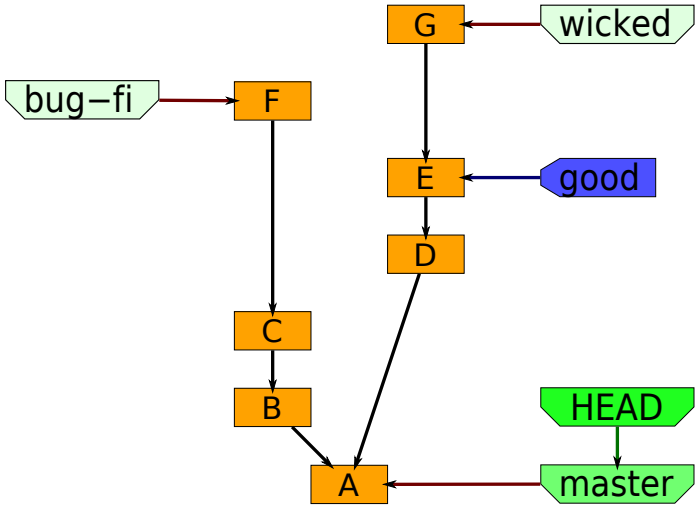
Working on branches

```
$ git checkout master
```



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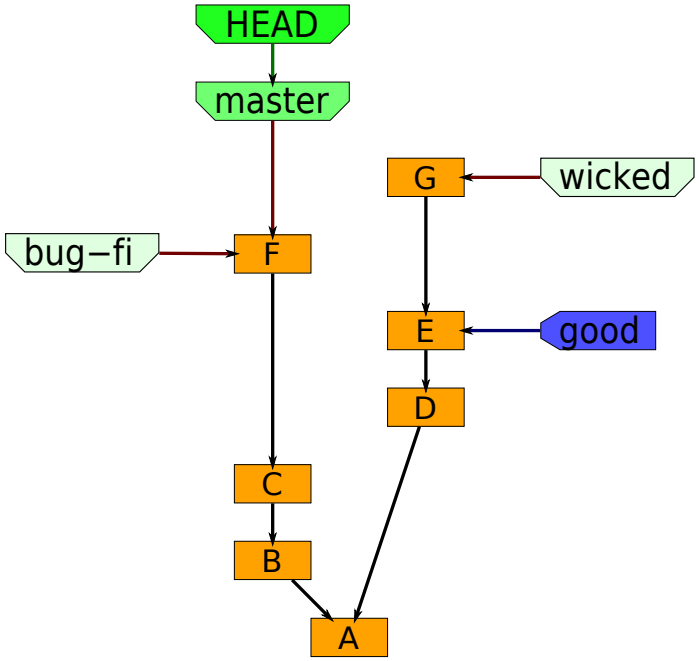
Working on branches

```
$ git reset --hard bug-fix
```



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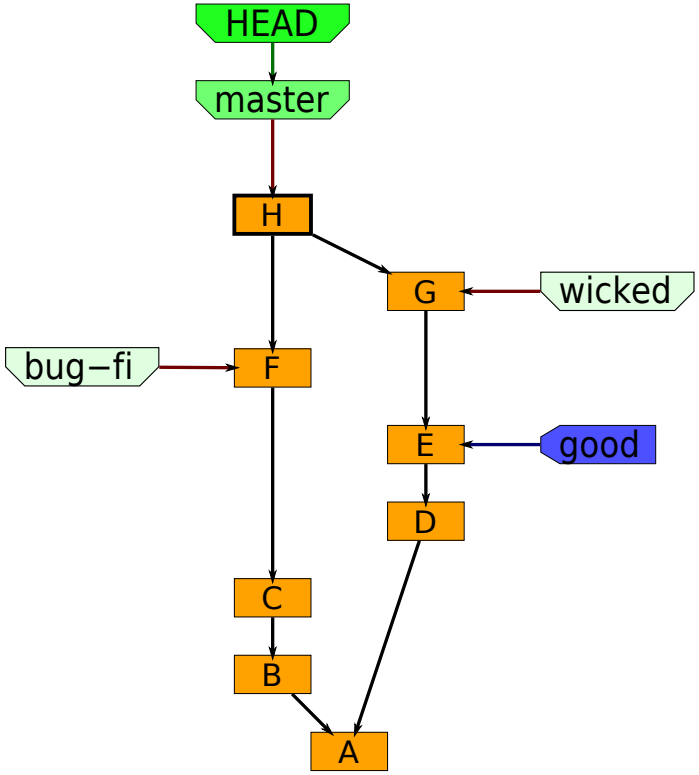
Working on branches

```
$ git merge wicked
```



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Merging

```
$ git merge <branch> ...
```

- merge multiple branches
- creates commit with 2+ parents
- can cause conflicts

  ie: require user intervention

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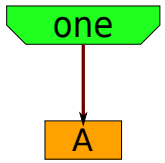
Merging

one more example



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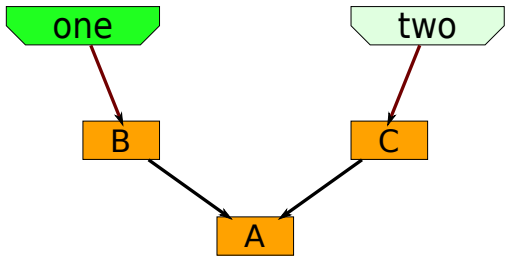
Merging

two topic branches



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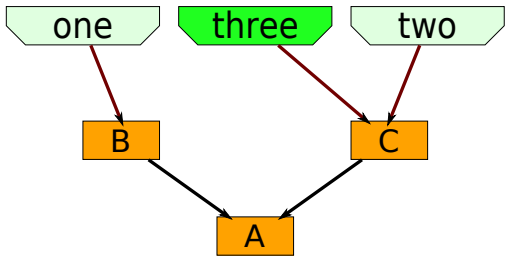
Merging

```
$ git checkout -b three two
```



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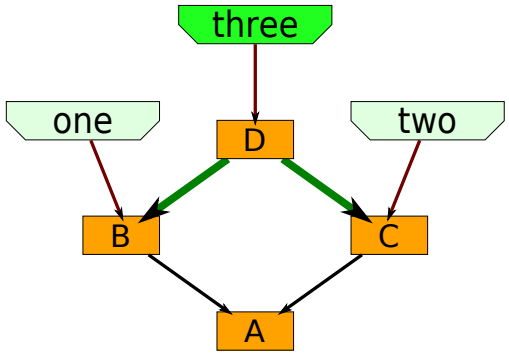
Merging

```
$ git checkout -b three two
$ git merge one
```



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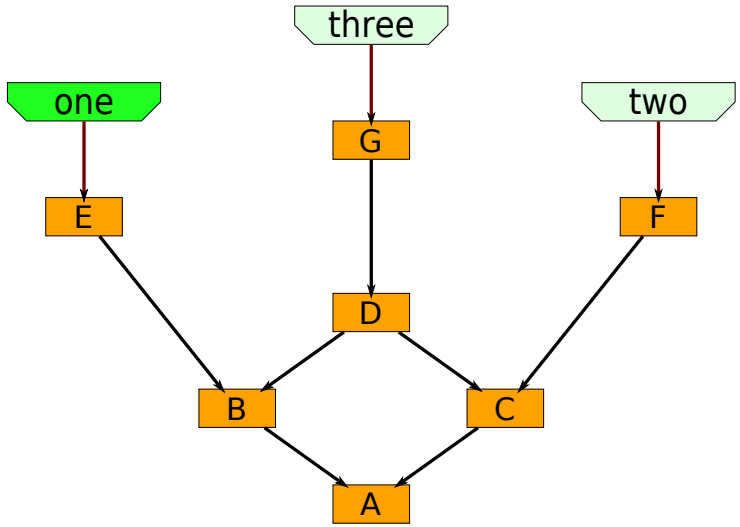

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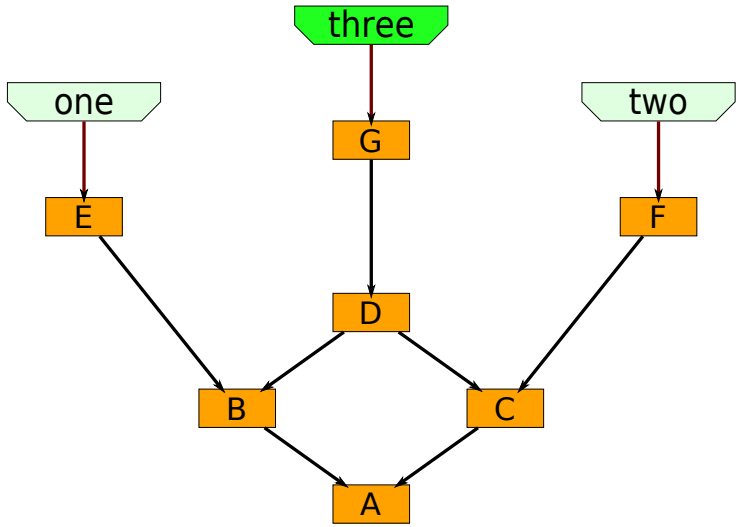
Merging

```
$ git checkout three
```



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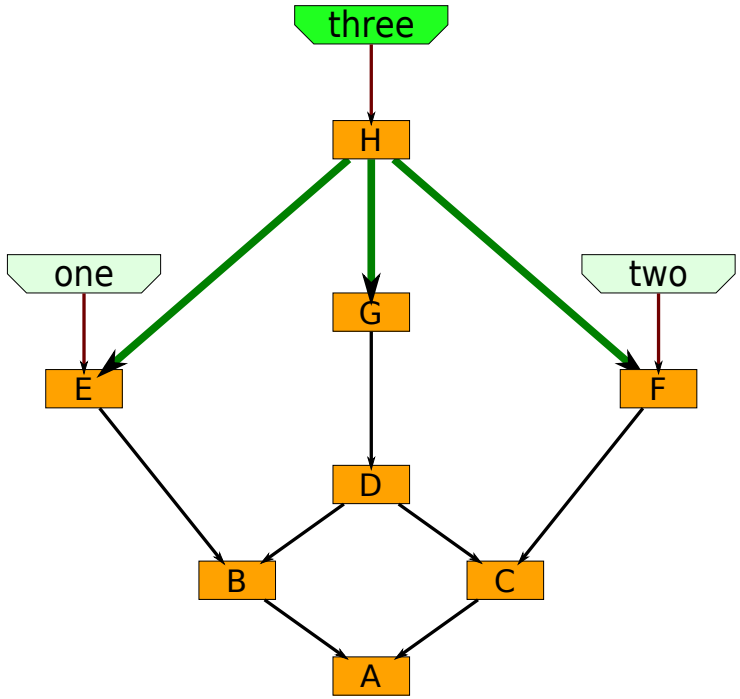
Merging

```
$ git checkout three
$ git merge one two
```



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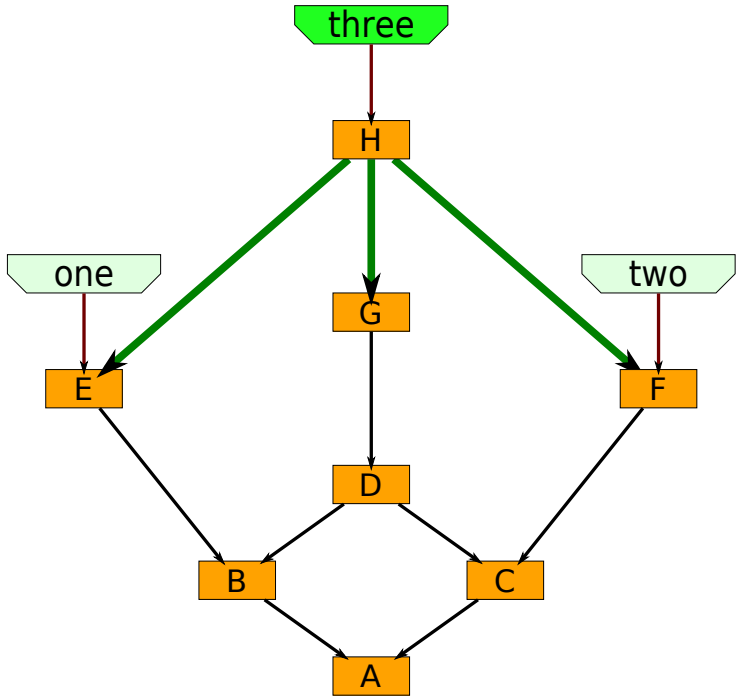
Merging

```
$ git checkout three
$ git merge one two
```

“octopus”



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Rebasing

```
$ git rebase <branch>
```

- moves new work onto a new baseline
- can cause conflicts
  ie: require user intervention

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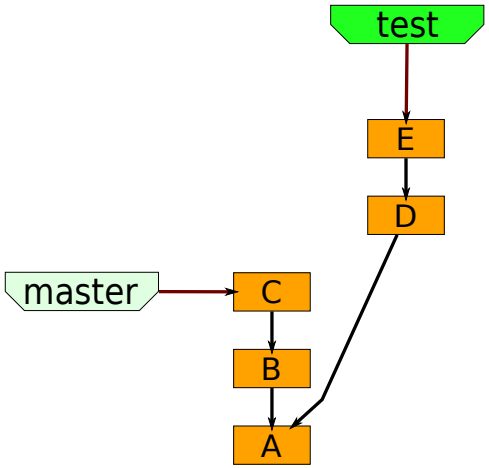
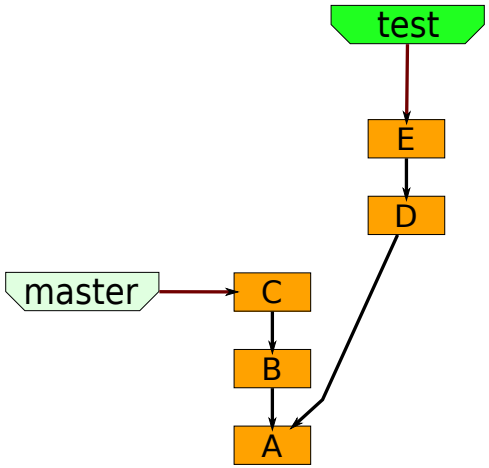
Rebasing

merge



rebase



take two identical trees

Bart Trojanowski, bart@jukie.net

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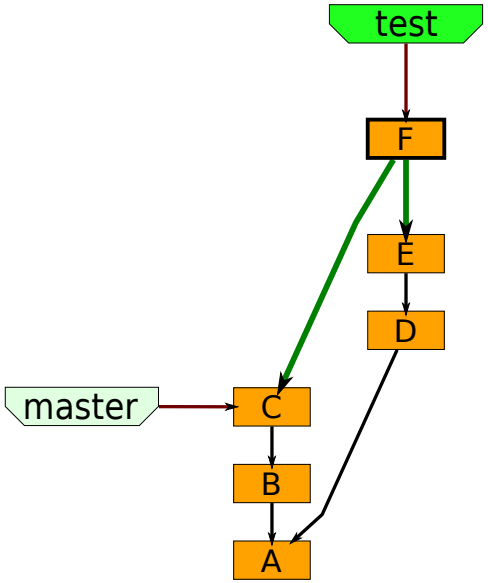
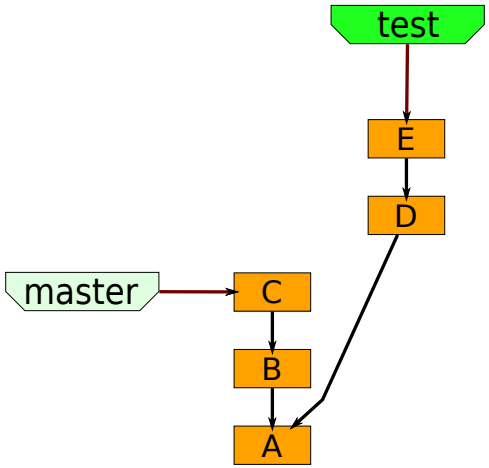
Rebasing

merge



rebase




```
$ git merge master
```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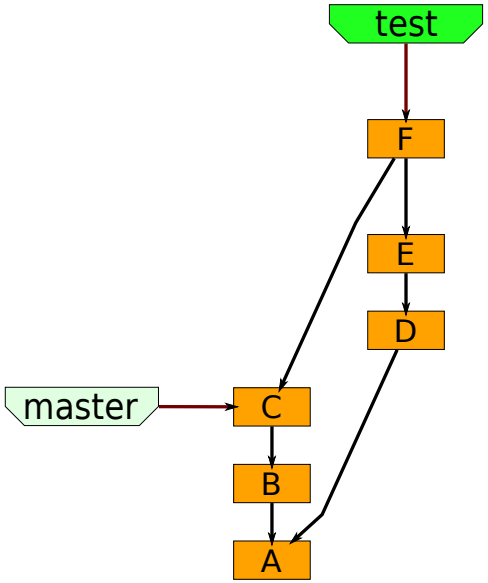
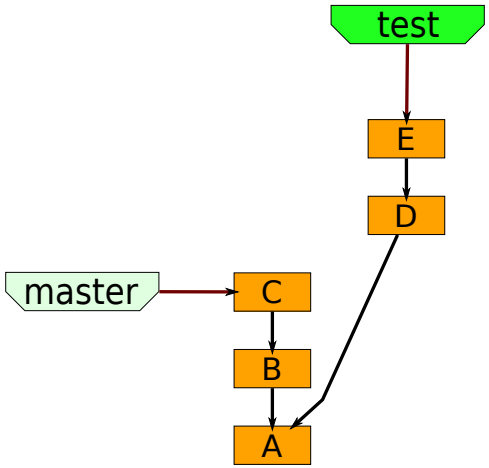
Rebasing

merge



rebase



that's easy

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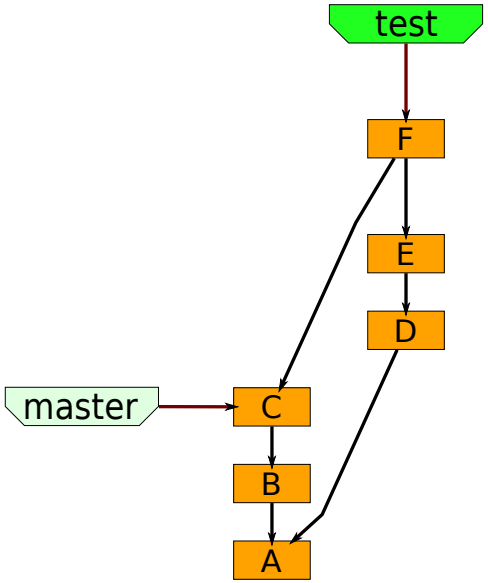
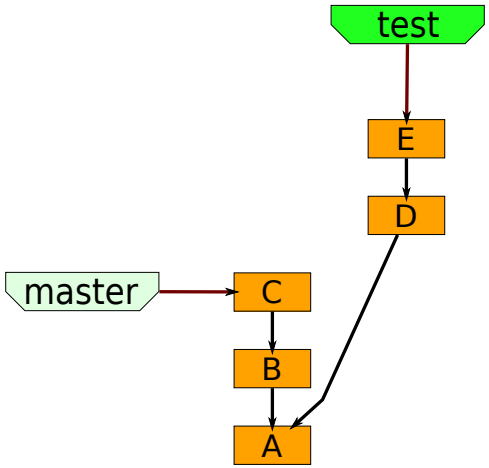
merge



rebase




```
$ git rebase master
```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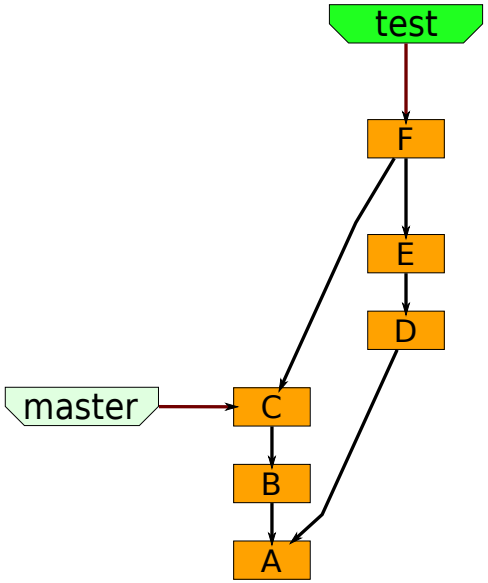
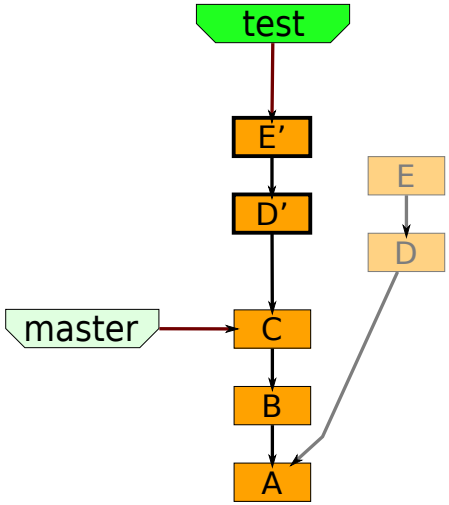
Rebasing

merge



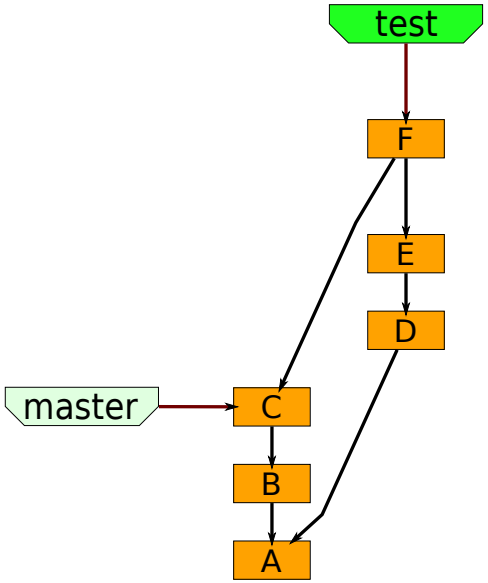
rebase



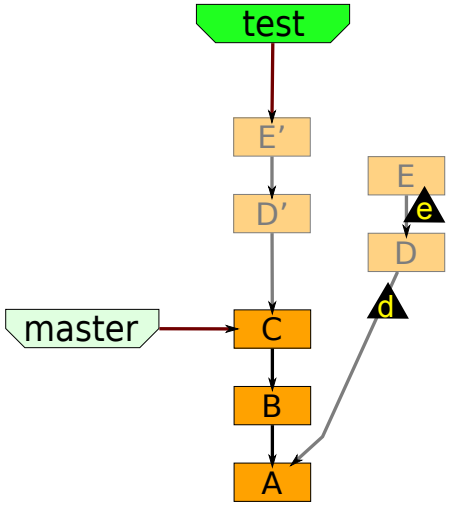

```
$ git rebase master
```

Rebasing

merge



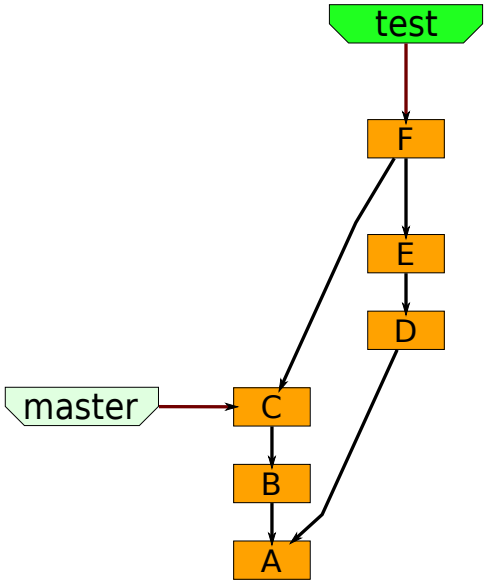
rebase



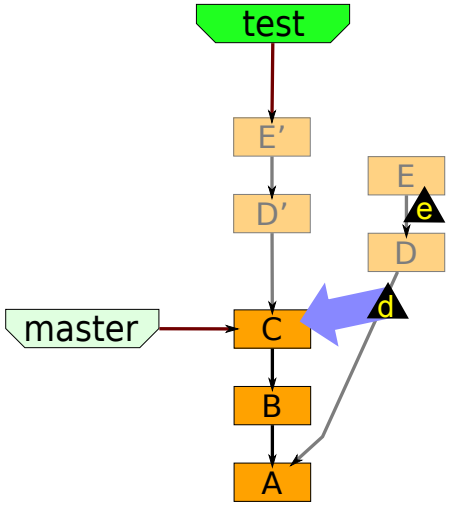

```
$ git rebase master
```

Rebasing

merge



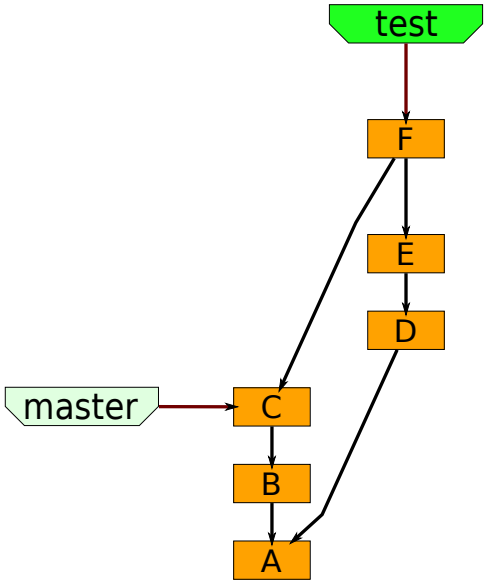
rebase



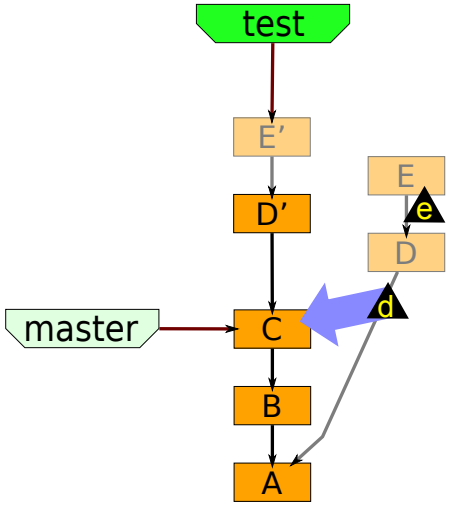

```
$ git rebase master
```

Rebasing

merge



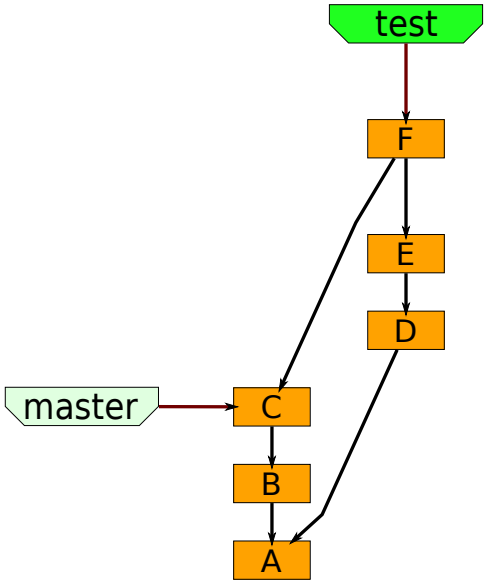
rebase



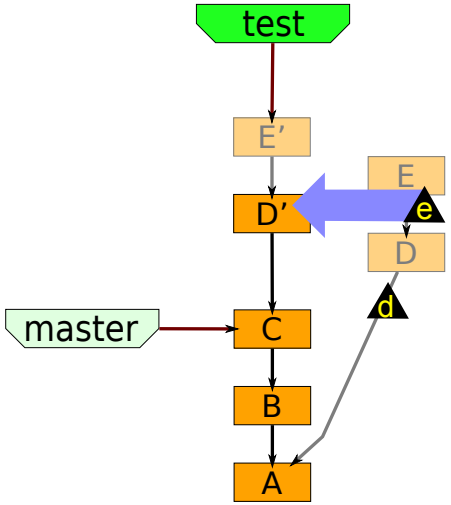

```
$ git rebase master
```

Rebasing

merge



rebase




```
$ git rebase master
```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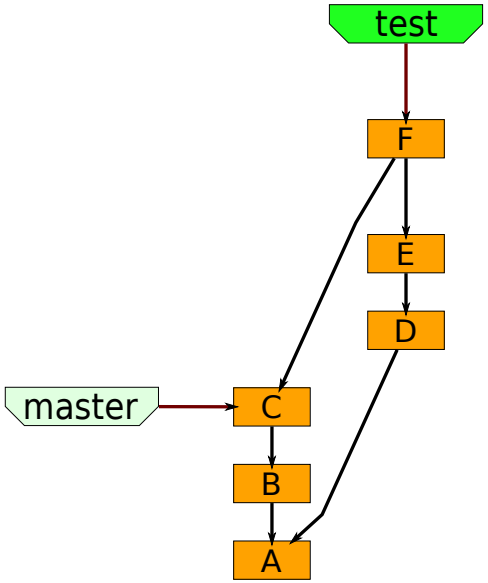
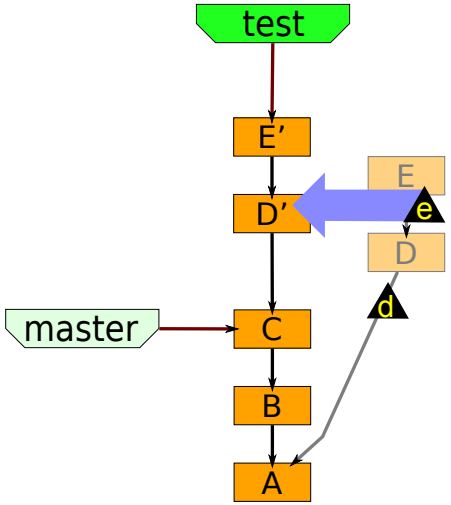
Rebasing

merge



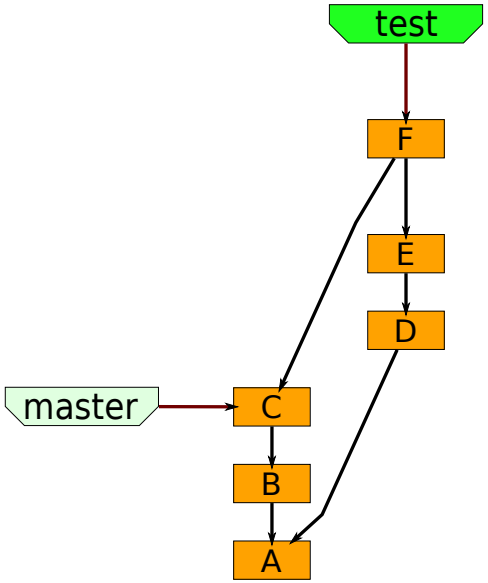
rebase



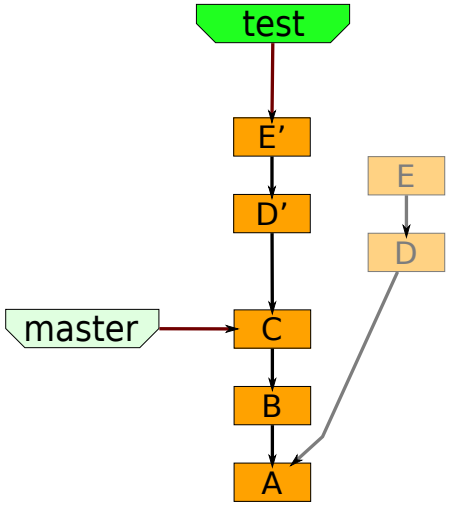

```
$ git rebase master
```

Rebasing

merge



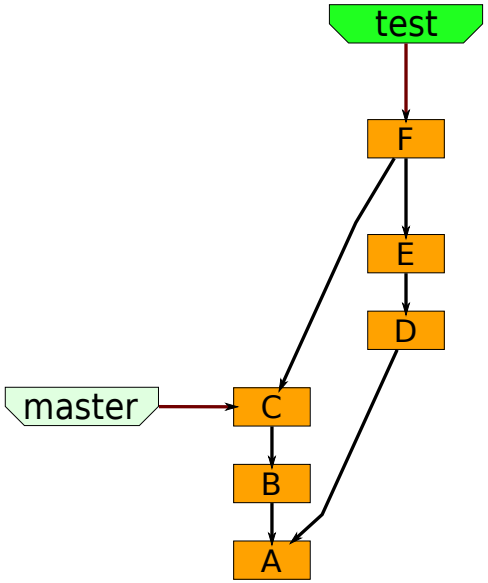
rebase



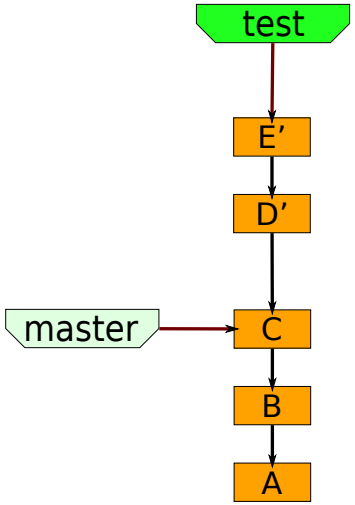

```
$ git rebase master
```

Rebasing

merge



rebase



Bart Trojanowski, bart@jukie.net

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Cloning

```
$ git clone <remote>
```

- replicates remote repository
- populates new repository
- checksout new working tree

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Git URLs

- local repo

  `/home/git/project.git/`
  `file:///home/git/project.git/`

- http protocol

  `http://repo.or.cz/r/git.git`

- native git protocol

  `git://repo.or.cz/git.git`

- ssh protocol

  `ssh://bart@jukie.net/~git/project.git/`
  `bart@jukie.net/~git/project.git/`

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Git URLs

- local repo

  `/home/git/project.git/`
  `file:///home/git/project.git/`

- http protocol

  `http://repo.or.cz/r/git.git`

- native git protocol

  `git://repo.or.cz/git.git`

- ssh protocol

  `ssh://bart@jukie.net/~git/project.git/`
  `bart@jukie.net/~git/project.git/`

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Git URLs

- local repo

  `/home/git/project.git/`
  `file:///home/git/project.git/`

- http protocol

  `http://repo.or.cz/r/git.git`

- native git protocol

  `git://repo.or.cz/git.git`

- ssh protocol

  `ssh://bart@jukie.net/~git/project.git/`
  `bart@jukie.net/~git/project.git/`

Bart Trojanowski, bart@jukie.net

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Git URLs

- local repo

  `/home/git/project.git/`
  `file:///home/git/project.git/`

- http protocol

  `http://repo.or.cz/r/git.git`

- native git protocol

  `git://repo.or.cz/git.git`

- ssh protocol

  `ssh://bart@jukie.net/~git/project.git/`
  `bart@jukie.net/~git/project.git/`

Bart Trojanowski, bart@jukie.net

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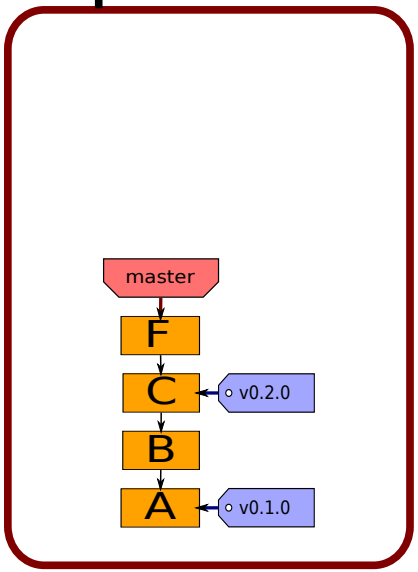
Working with remotes

repo.or.cz



git://repo.or.cz/project.git

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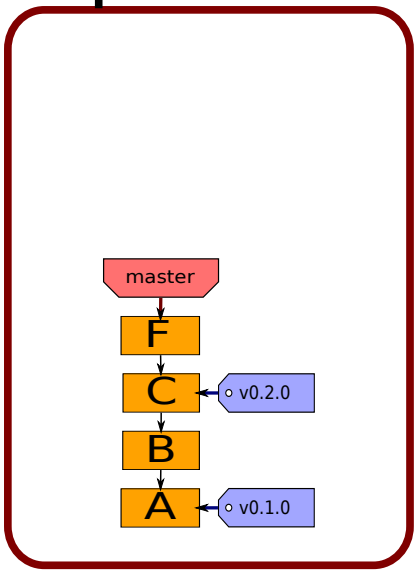
Working with remotes

repo.or.cz




```
$ git clone ssh+git://repo.or.cz/project.git
```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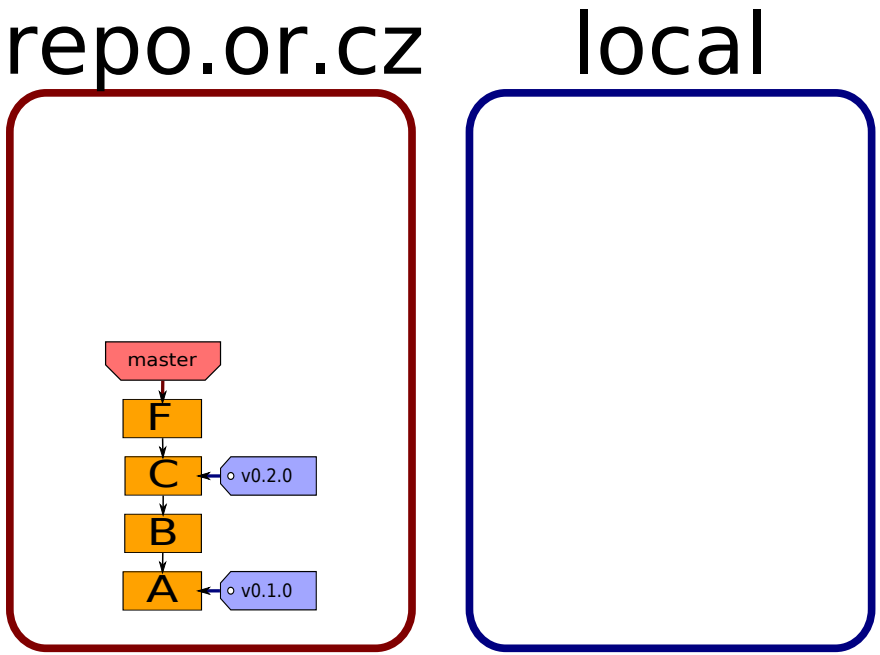
Working with remotes




```
$ git clone ssh+git://repo.or.cz/project.git
Initialize project/.git
Initialized empty Git repository in /tmp/project/.git/
remote: Counting objects: 77575, done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (26407/26407), done.
remote: Total 77575 (delta 55750), reused 71007 (delta 49775)
Receiving objects: 100% (77575/77575), 22.87 MiB | 798 KiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (55750/55750), done.
Checking out files: 100% (1396/1396), done.
```


Bart Trojanowski, bart@jukie.net

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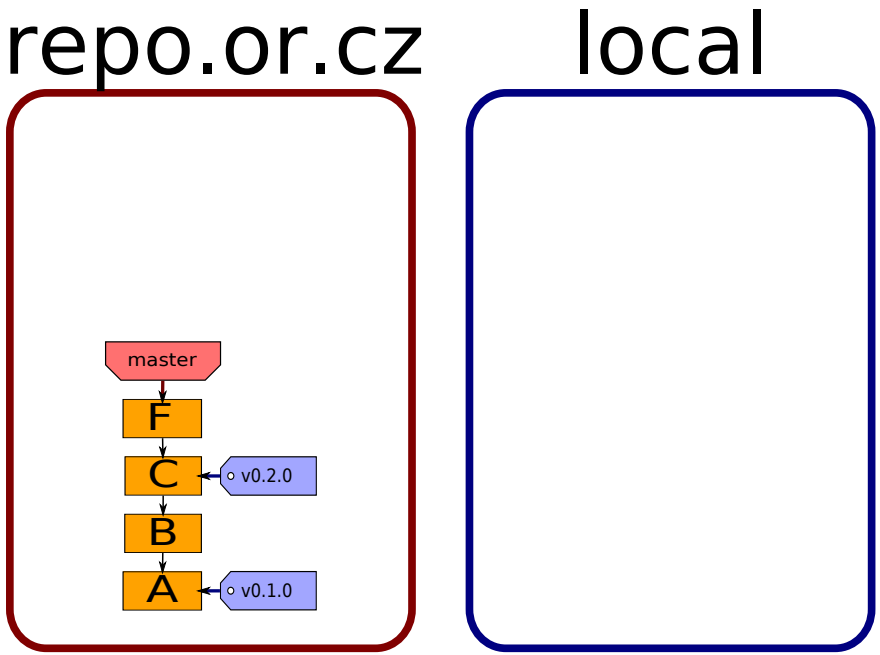
Working with remotes

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Checking out files: 100% (1396/1396), done.
```


Bart Trojanowski, bart@jukie.net

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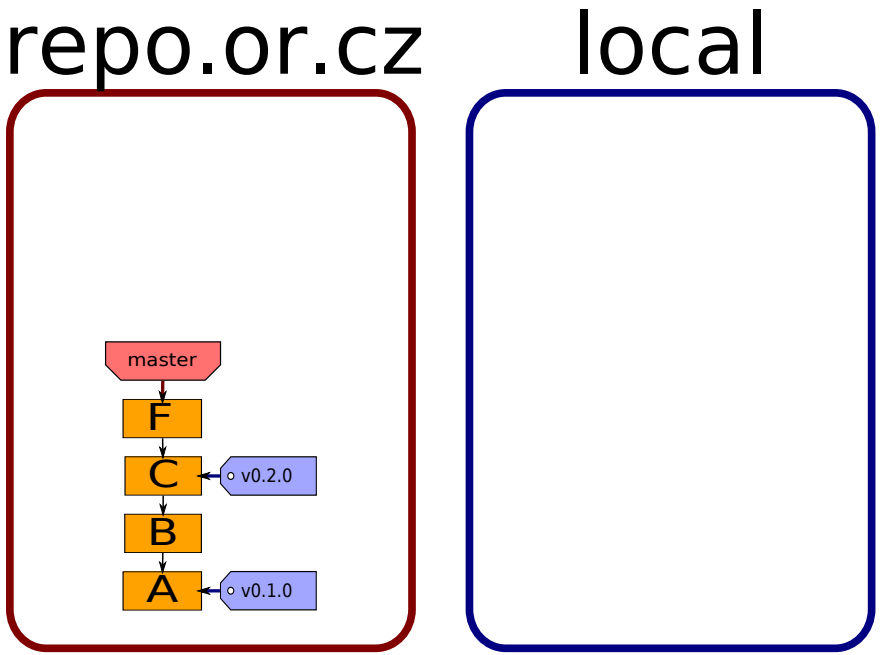
Working with remotes




```
$ git clone ssh+git://repo.or.cz/project.git build-tree
Initialize build-tree/.git
Initialized empty Git repository in /tmp/build-tree/.git/
remote: Counting objects: 77575, done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (26407/26407), done.
remote: Total 77575 (delta 55750), reused 71007 (delta 49775)
Receiving objects: 100% (77575/77575), 22.87 MiB | 798 KiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (55750/55750), done.
Checking out files: 100% (1396/1396), done.
```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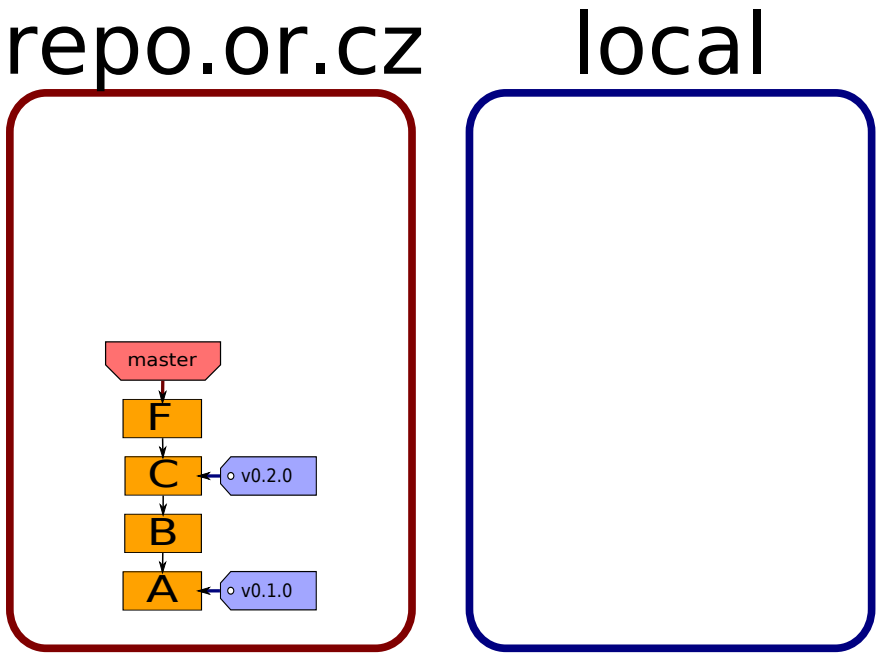
Working with remotes




```
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Initialize project/.git
Initialized empty Git repository in /tmp/project/.git/
remote: Counting objects: 77575, done.
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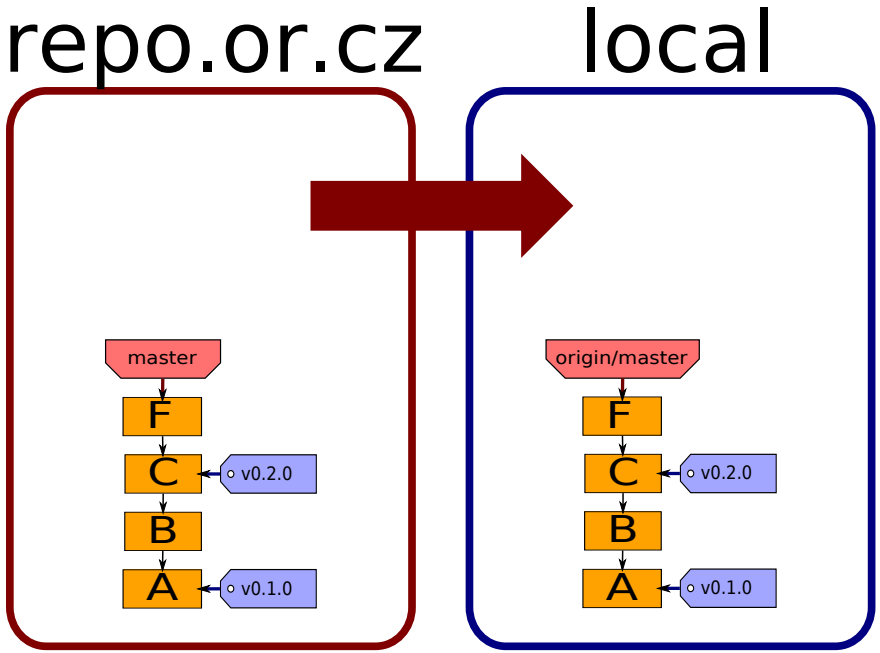


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```


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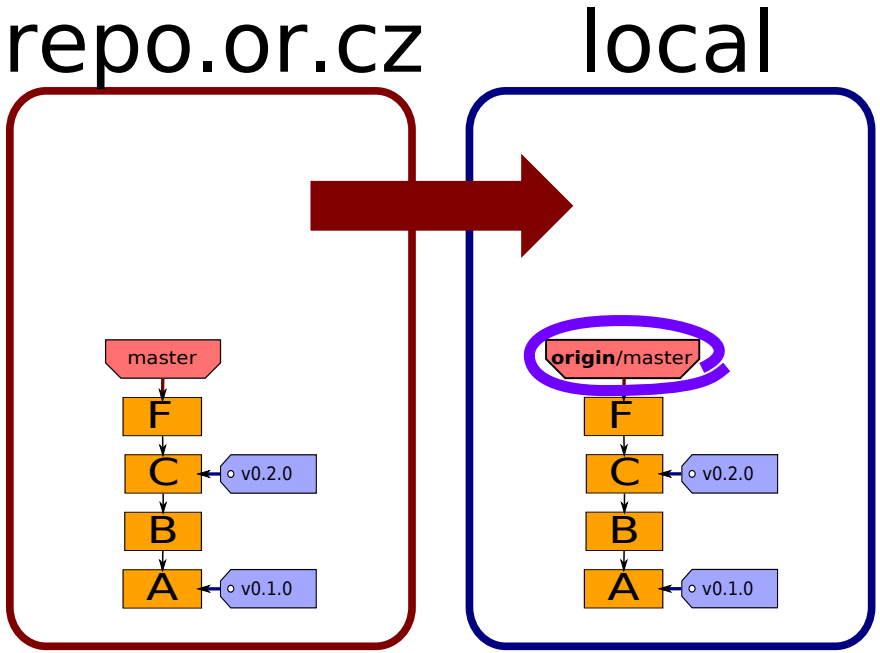


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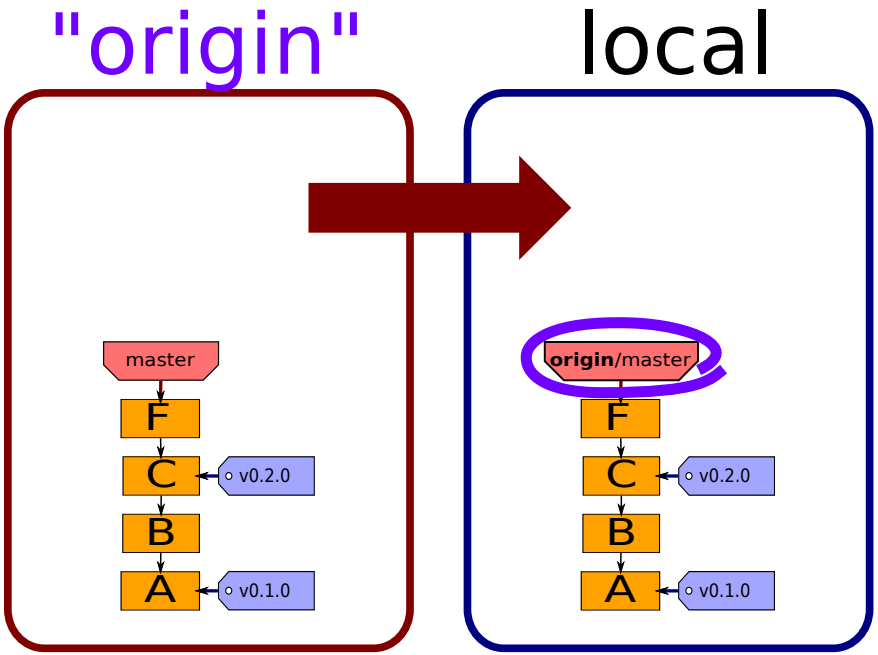


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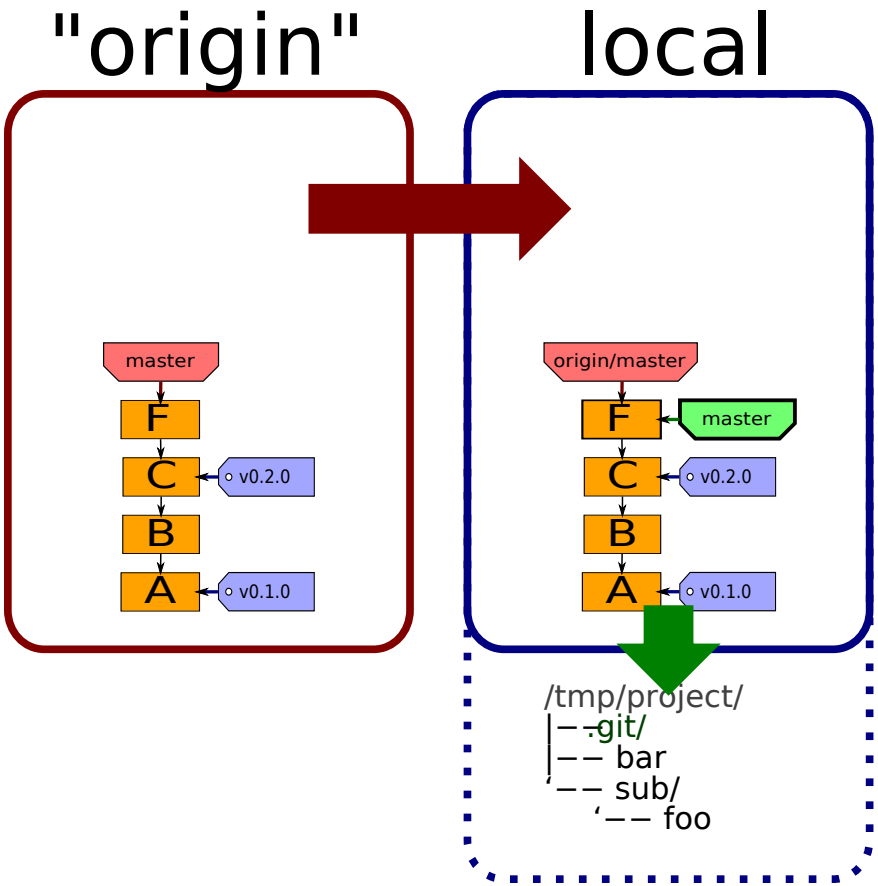


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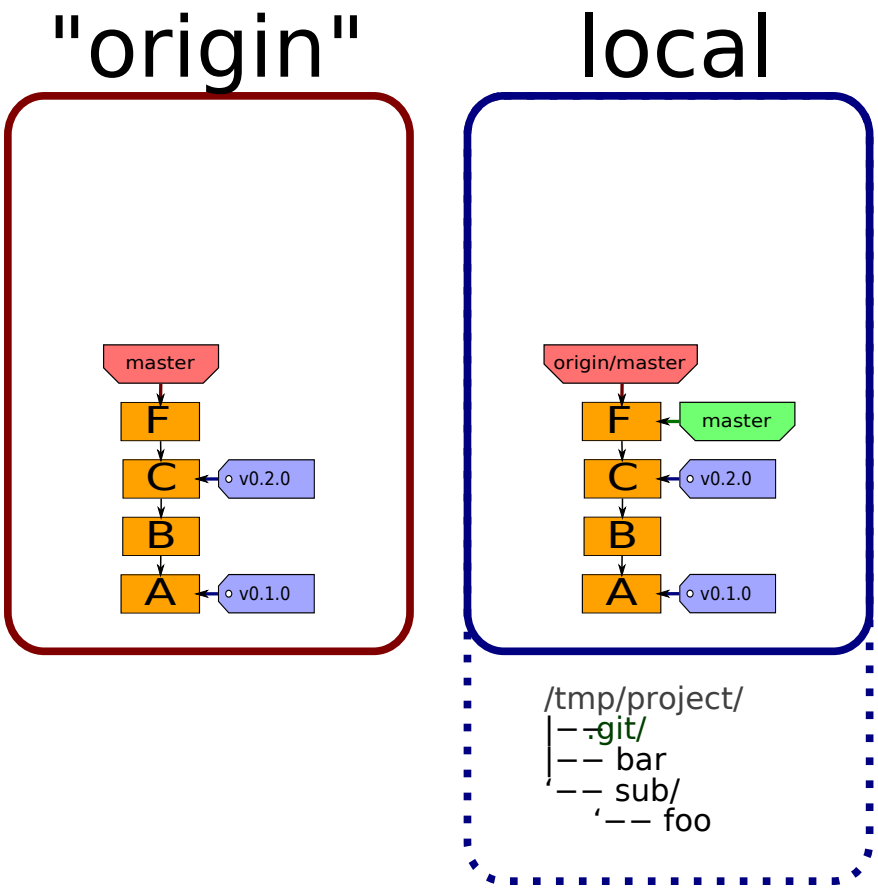
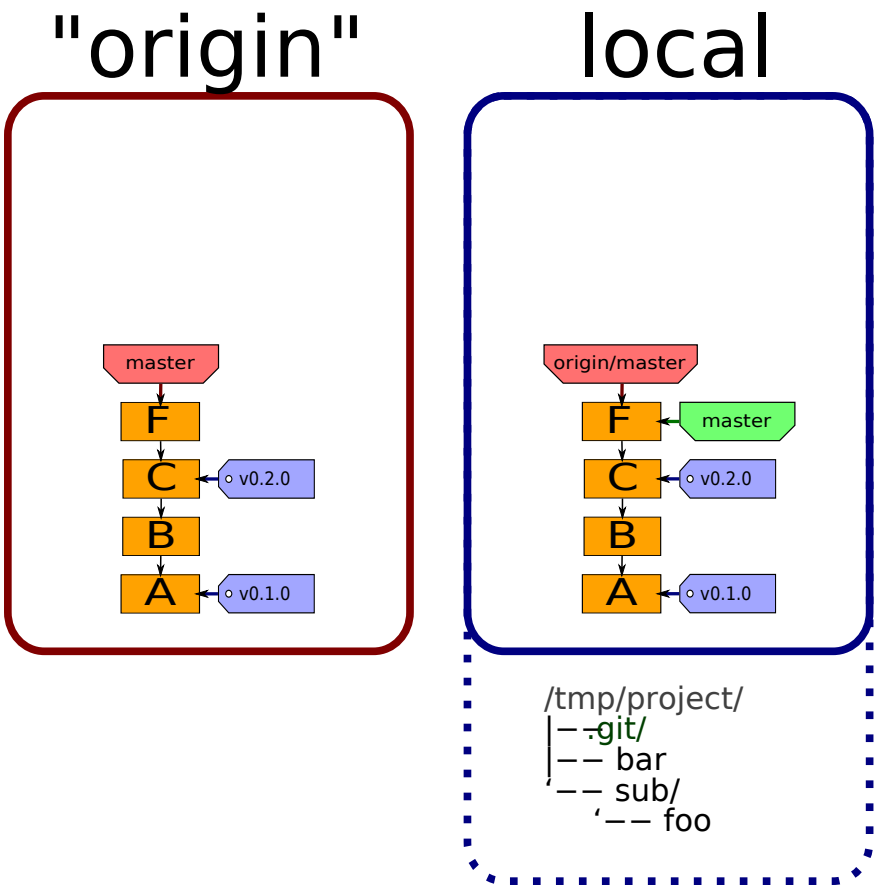



```
$ git branch -a
* master
  origin/master
```

```
$ git tag -l
v0.1.0
v0.2.0
```

Working with remotes

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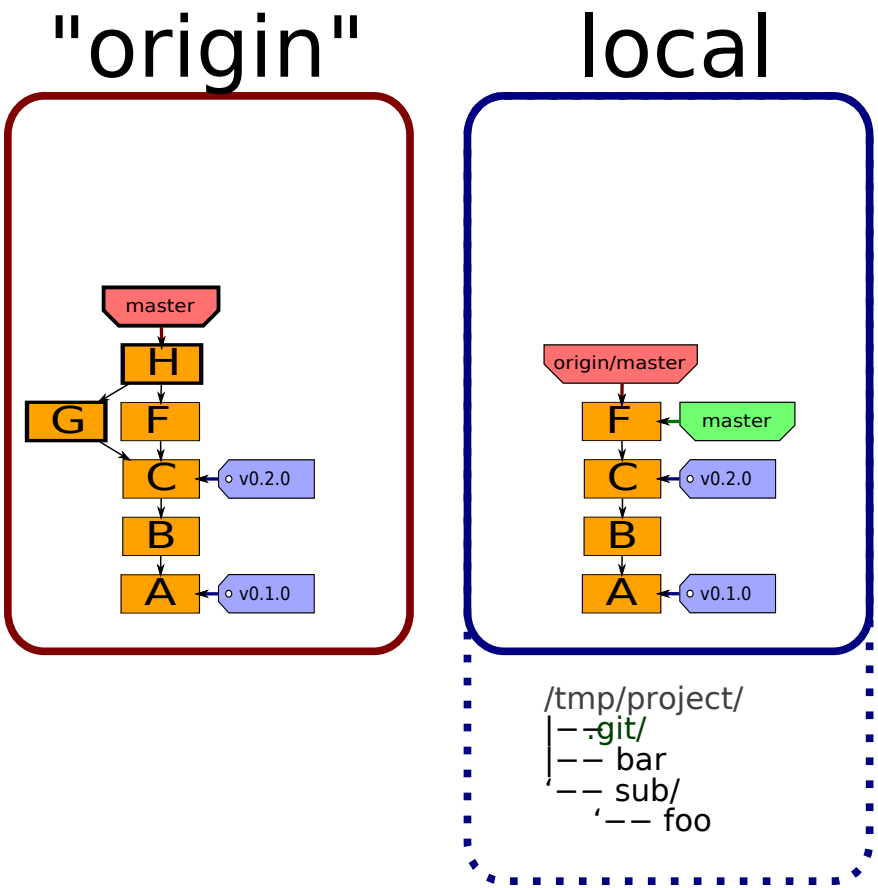
$ git branch -a
* master
  origin/master
```

```
$ git tag -l
v0.1.0
v0.2.0
```

Working with remotes



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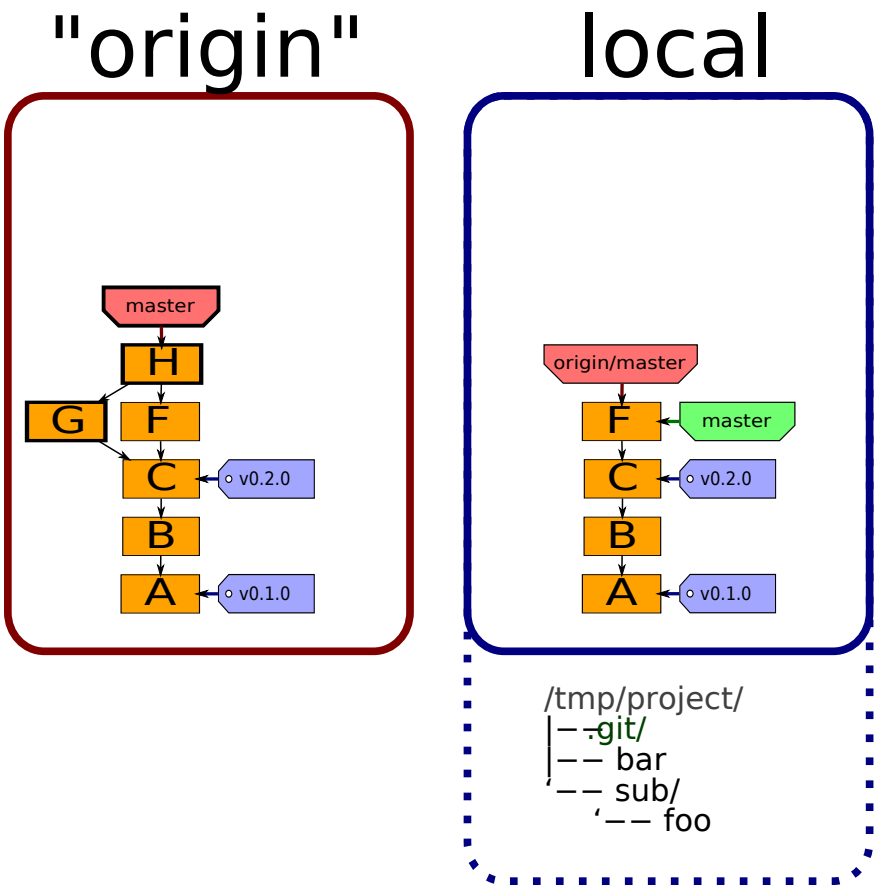
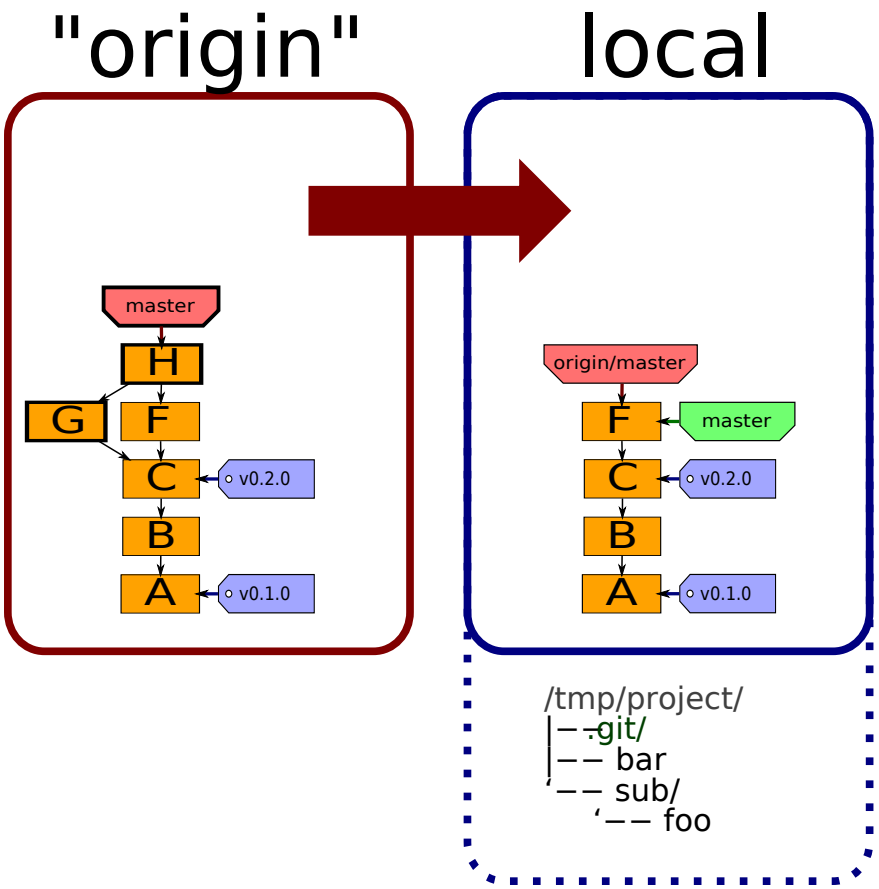


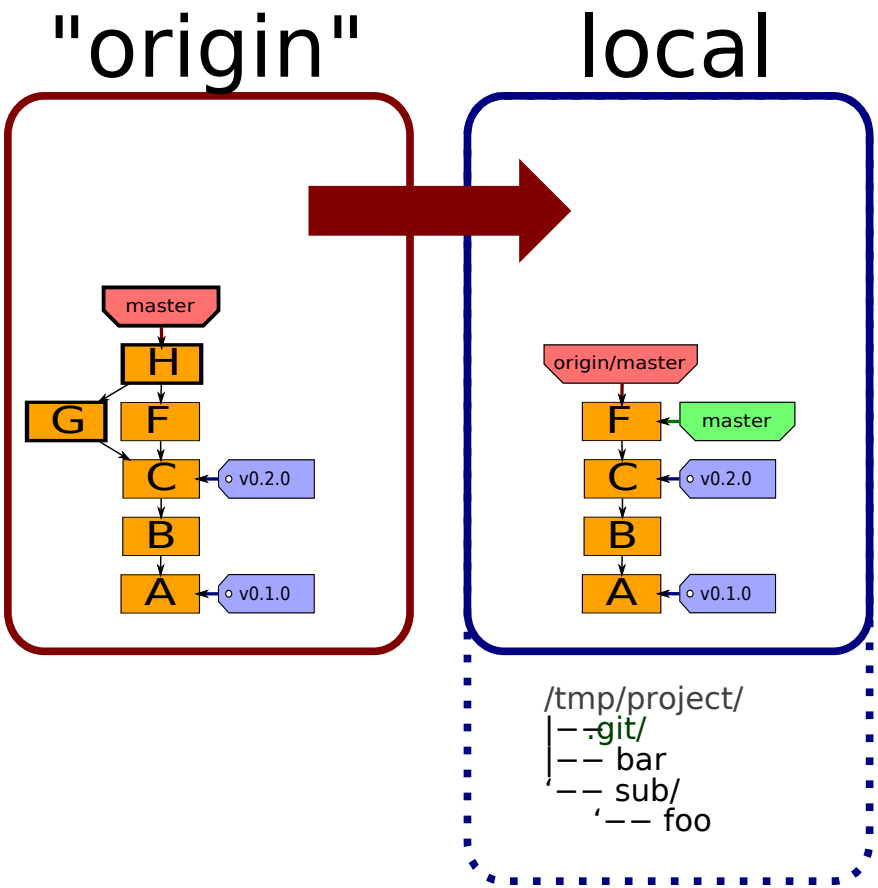

```
$ git fetch
```

Working with remotes



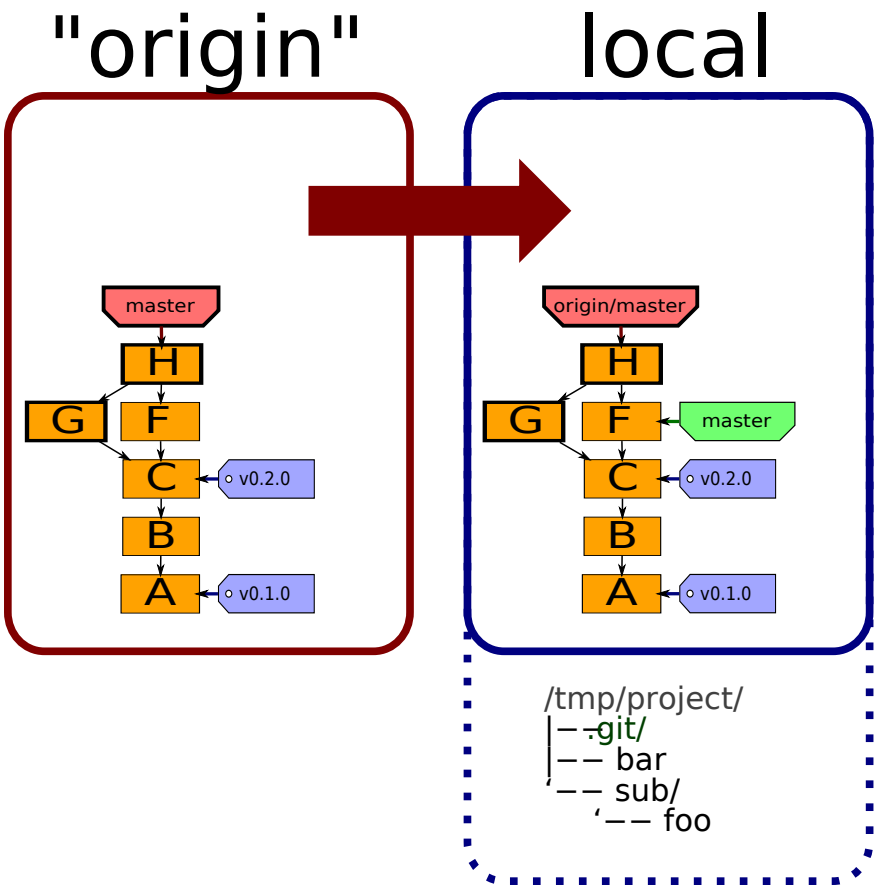

```
$ git fetch
remote: Counting objects: 236, done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (190/190), done.
remote: Total 190 (delta 170), reused 0 (delta 0)
Receiving objects: 100% (190/190), 69.53 KiB, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (170/170), completed with 40 local objects.
From mail.jukie.net:work/oclug/intro-to-git
   573ff80..06e3703  master     -> origin/master
```

Working with remotes




```
$ git fetch
remote: Counting objects: 236, done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (190/190), done.
remote: Total 190 (delta 170), reused 0 (delta 0)
Receiving objects: 100% (190/190), 69.53 KiB, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (170/170), completed with 40 local objects.
From mail.jukie.net:work/oclug/intro-to-git
   573ff80..06e3703  master     -> origin/master
```

Working with remotes




```
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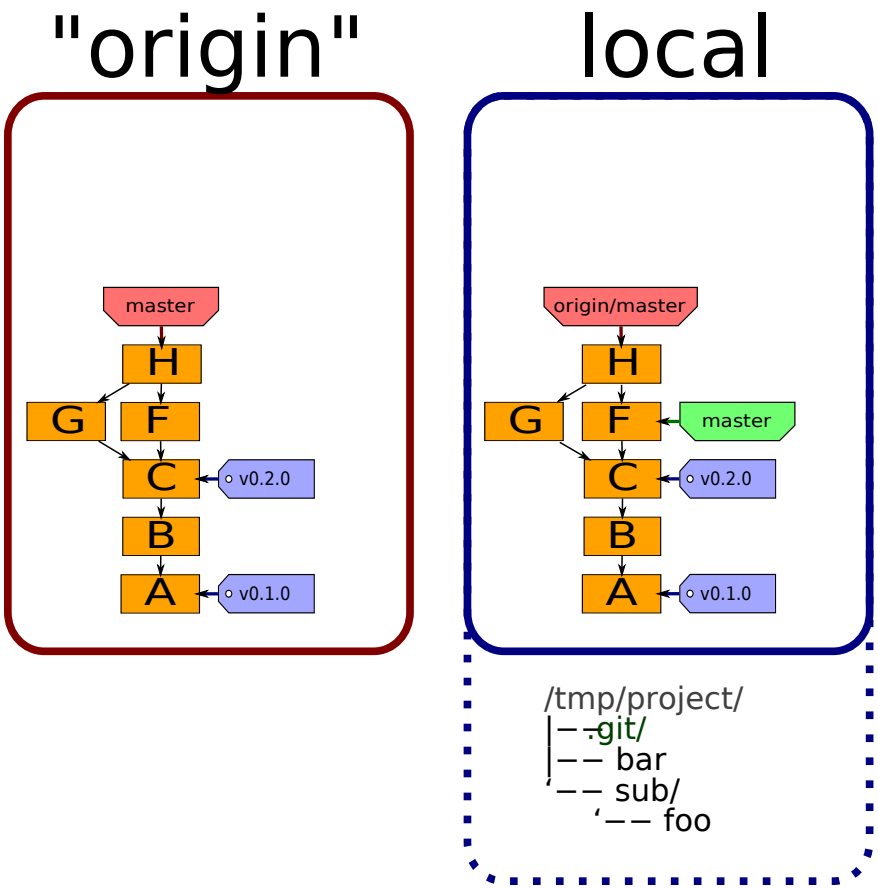
remote: Counting objects: 236, done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (190/190), done.
remote: Total 190 (delta 170), reused 0 (delta 0)
Receiving objects: 100% (190/190), 69.53 KiB, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (170/170), completed with 40 local objects.
From mail.jukie.net:work/oclug/intro-to-git
   573ff80..06e3703  master     -> origin/master
```

Working with remotes



. . . no disk changes?

Bart Trojanowski, bart@jukie.net

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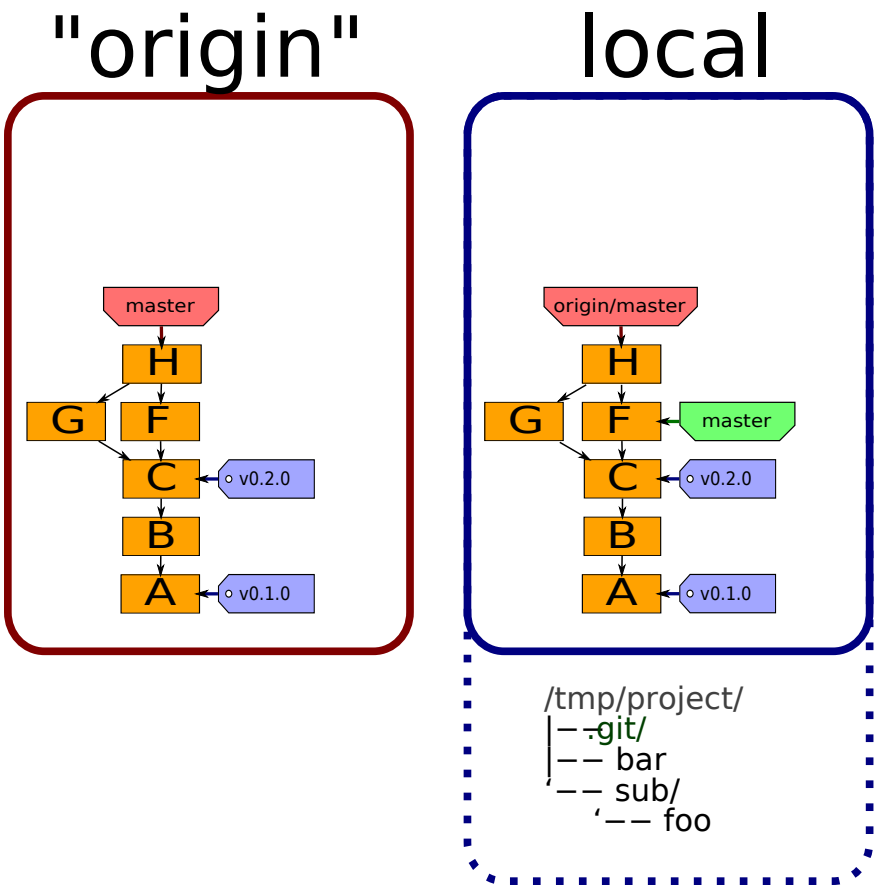

`git fetch` only updates *DAG*

Bart Trojanowski, bart@jukie.net

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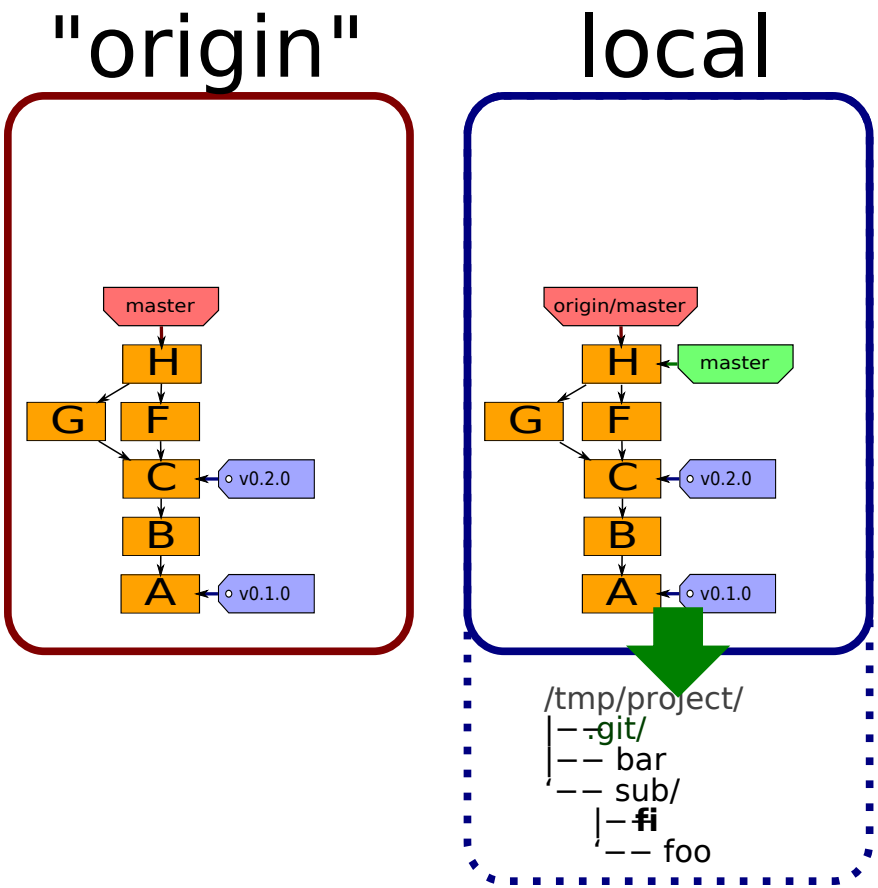
Working with remotes



`git merge origin/master`

fast-forwards master to match origin/master
and updates the working tree

Bart Trojanowski, bart@jukie.net

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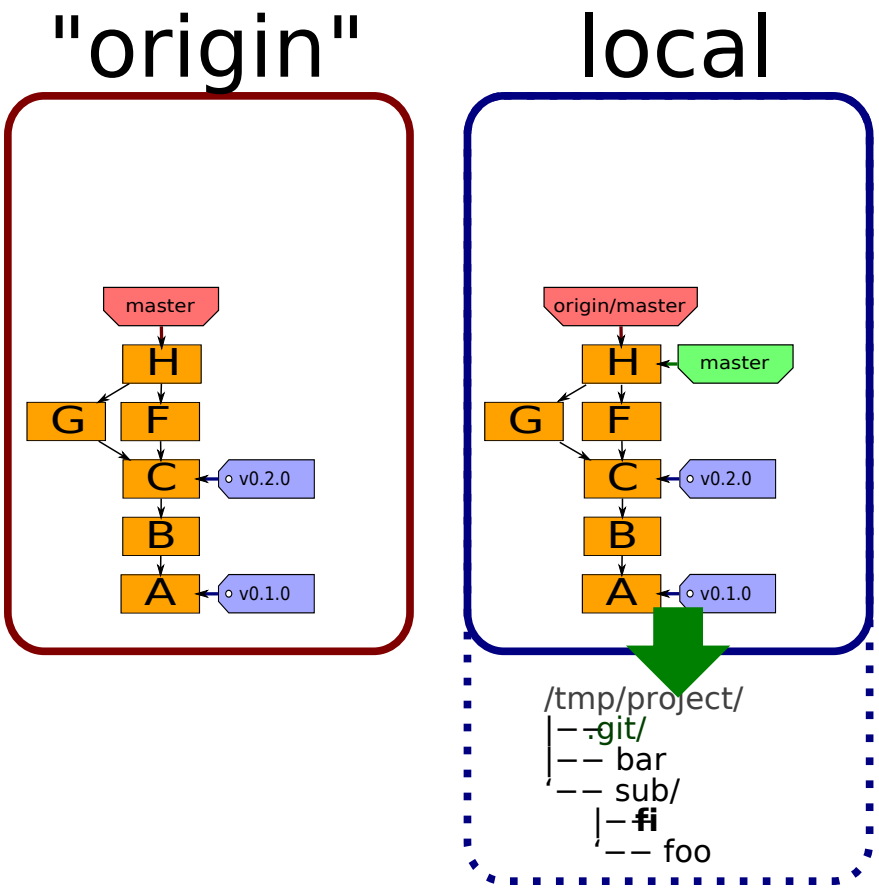
Working with remotes



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Bart Trojanowski, bart@jukie.net

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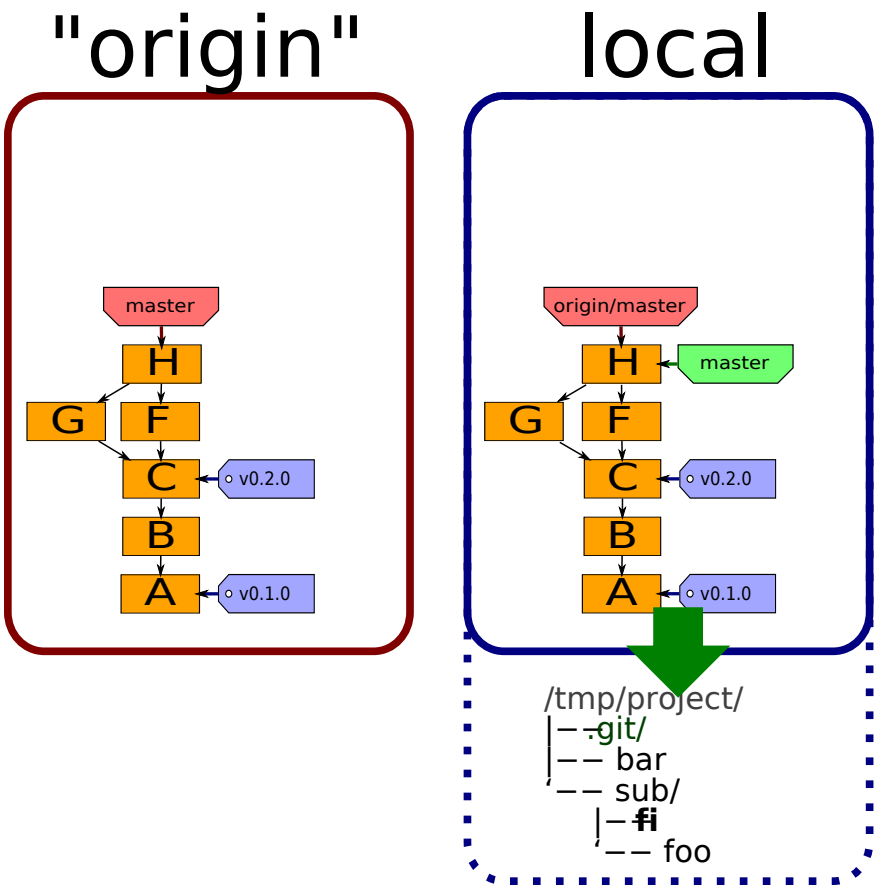
Working with remotes



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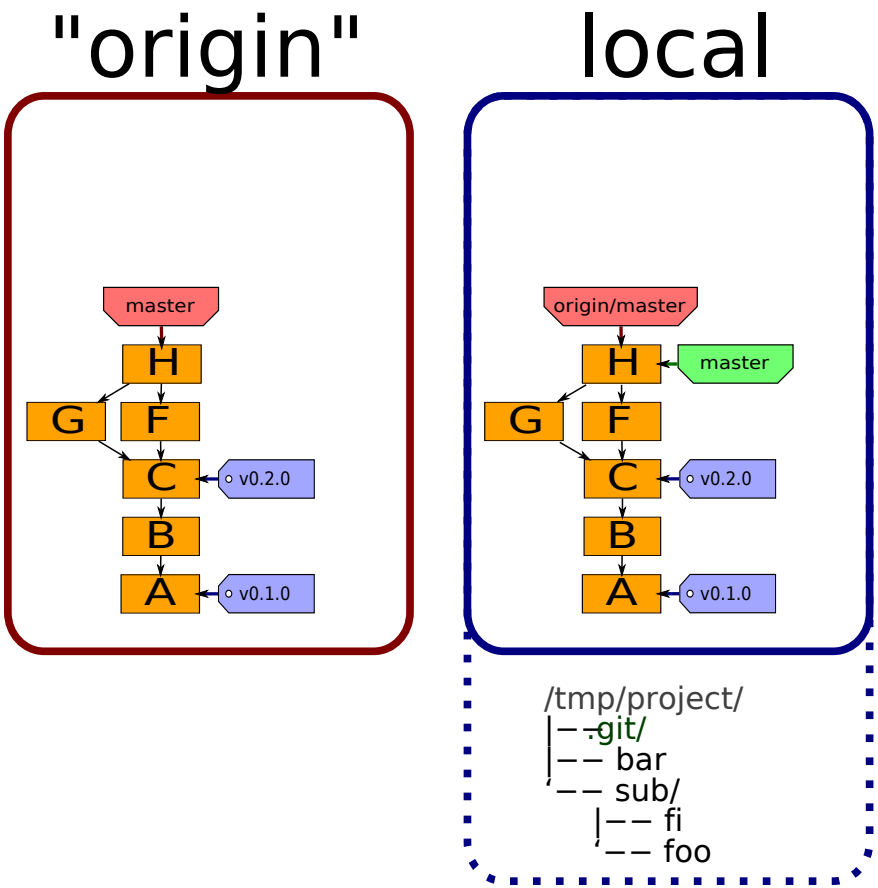
Working with remotes



`git fetch` + `git merge`

=

`git pull`

Bart Trojanowski, bart@jukie.net

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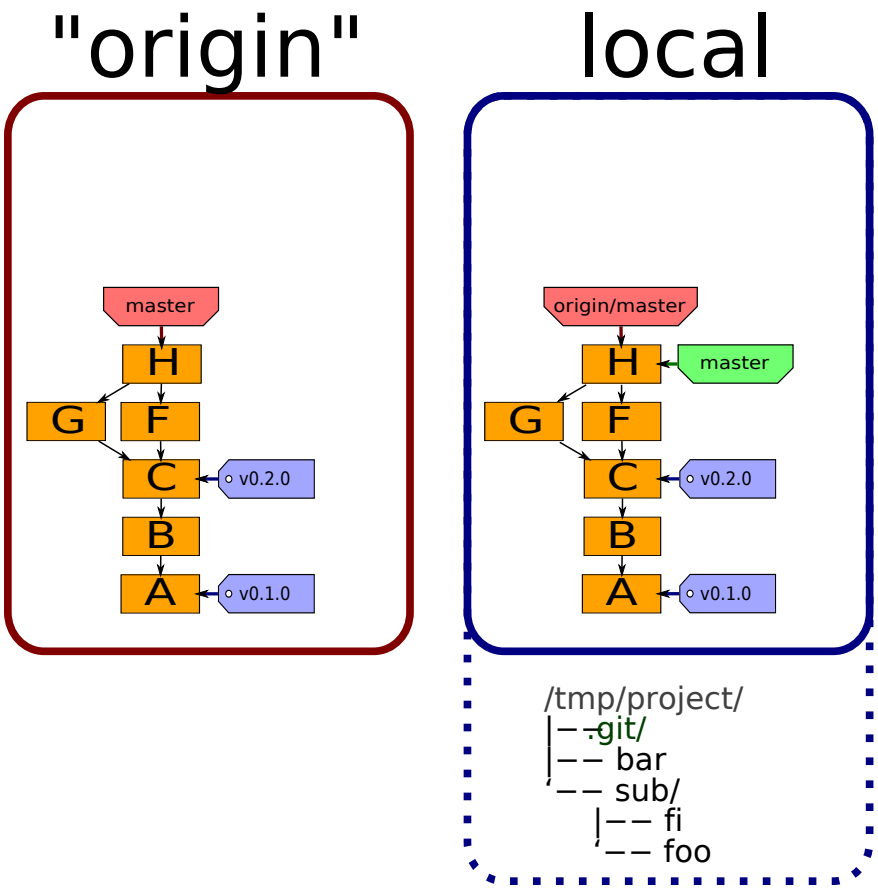
Working with remotes



`git fetch` + `git merge`

=

`git pull`

Bart Trojanowski, bart@jukie.net

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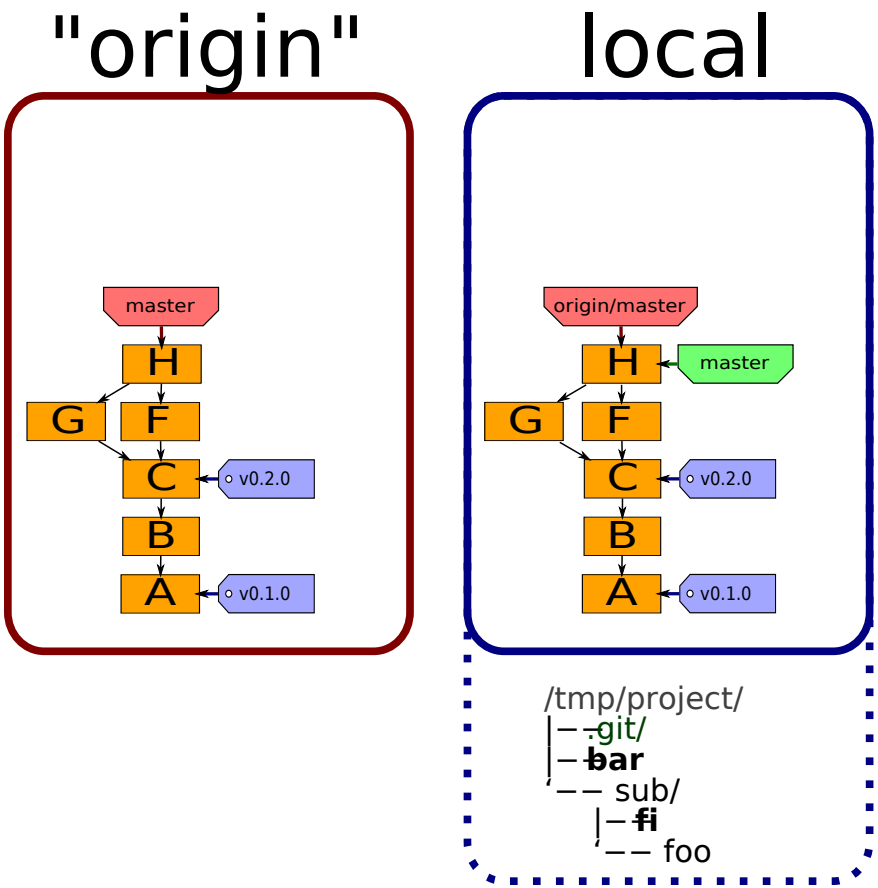
Working with remotes



let's make some local commits

Bart Trojanowski, bart@jukie.net

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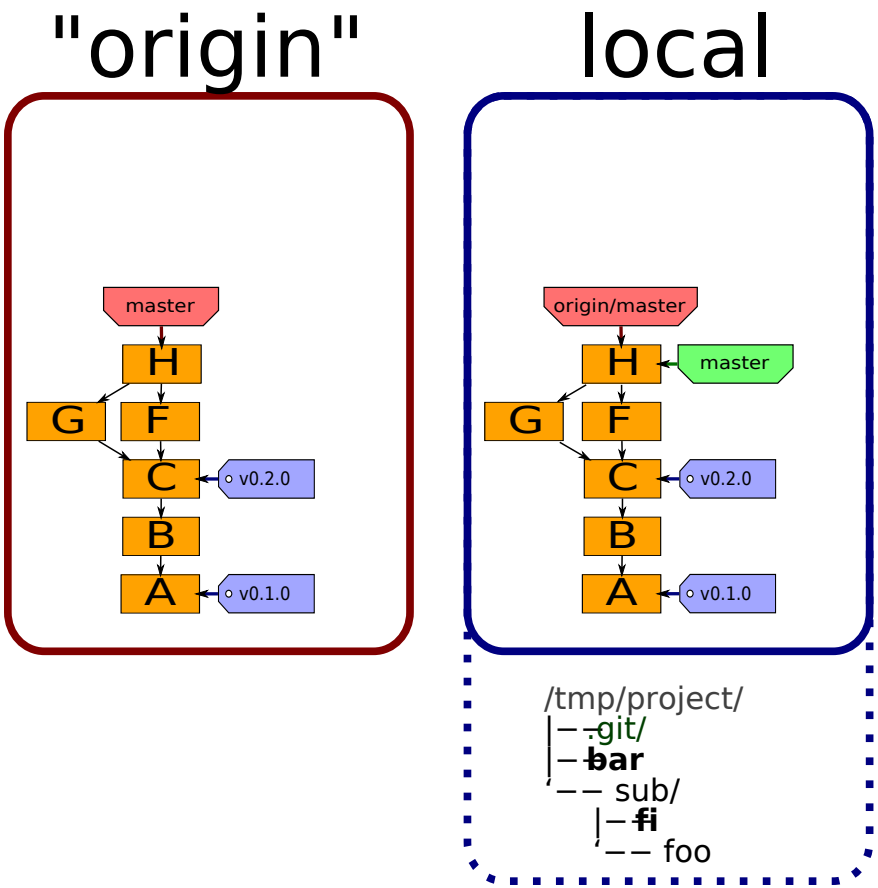
Working with remotes




```
$ git commit -a -m‘‘I’’
```


Bart Trojanowski, bart@jukie.net

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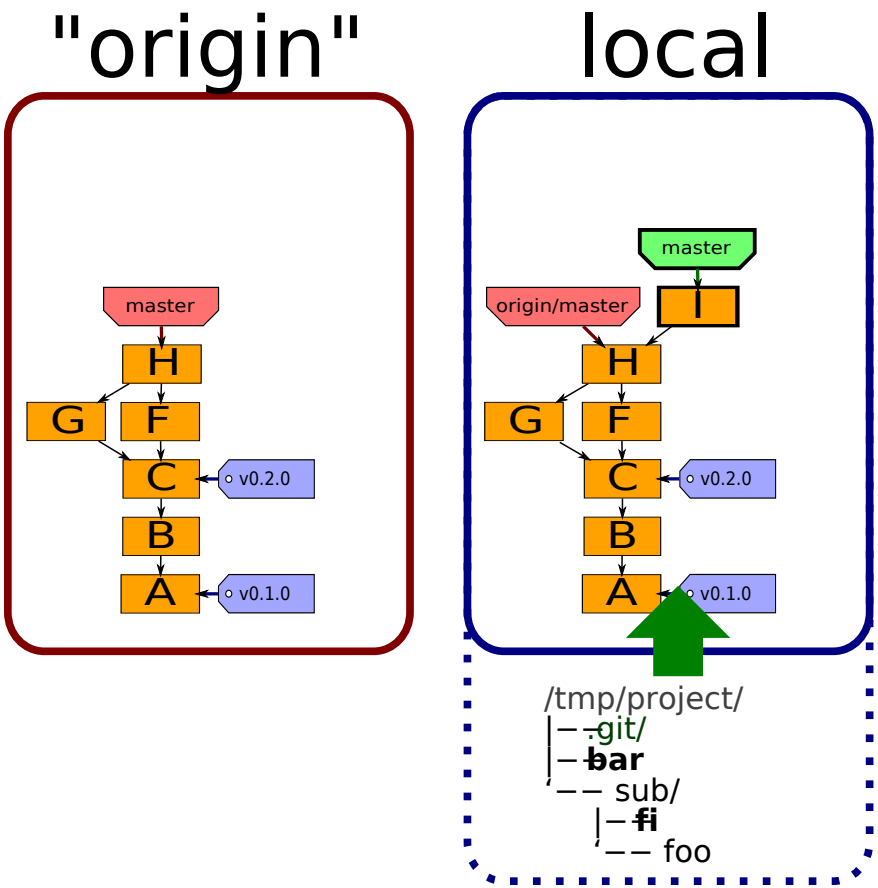
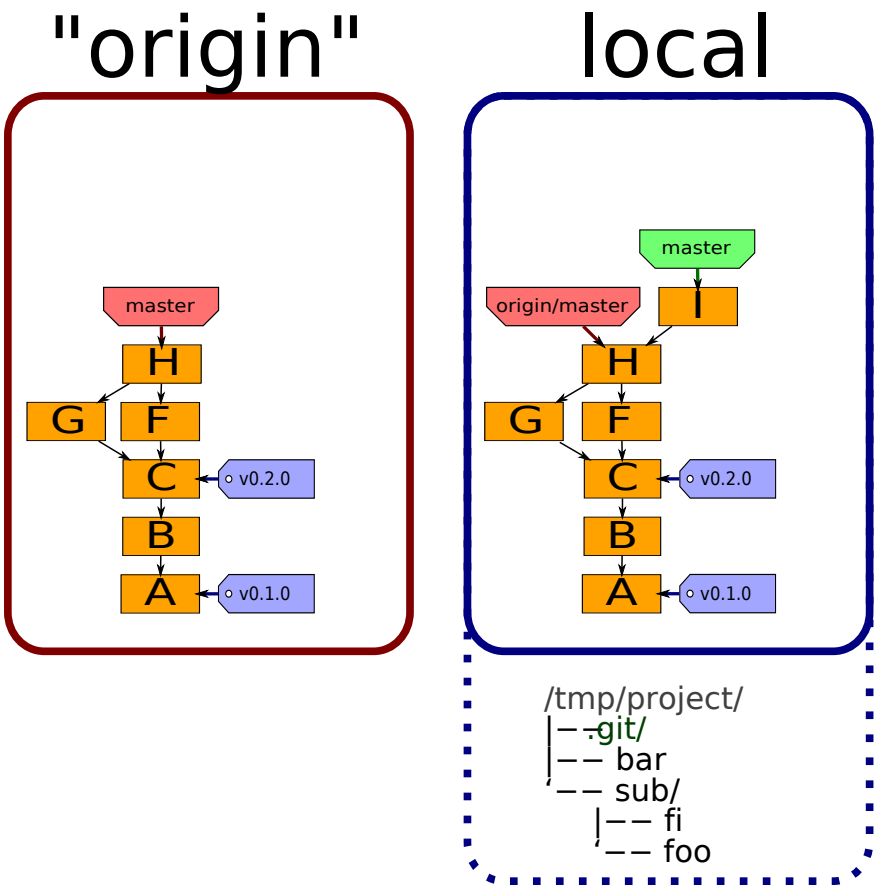
Working with remotes




```
$ git commit -a -m''I''
Created commit b618aed: I
 2 files changed, 11 insertions(+), 20 deletions(-)
```

Working with remotes



Bart Trojanowski, bart@jukie.net

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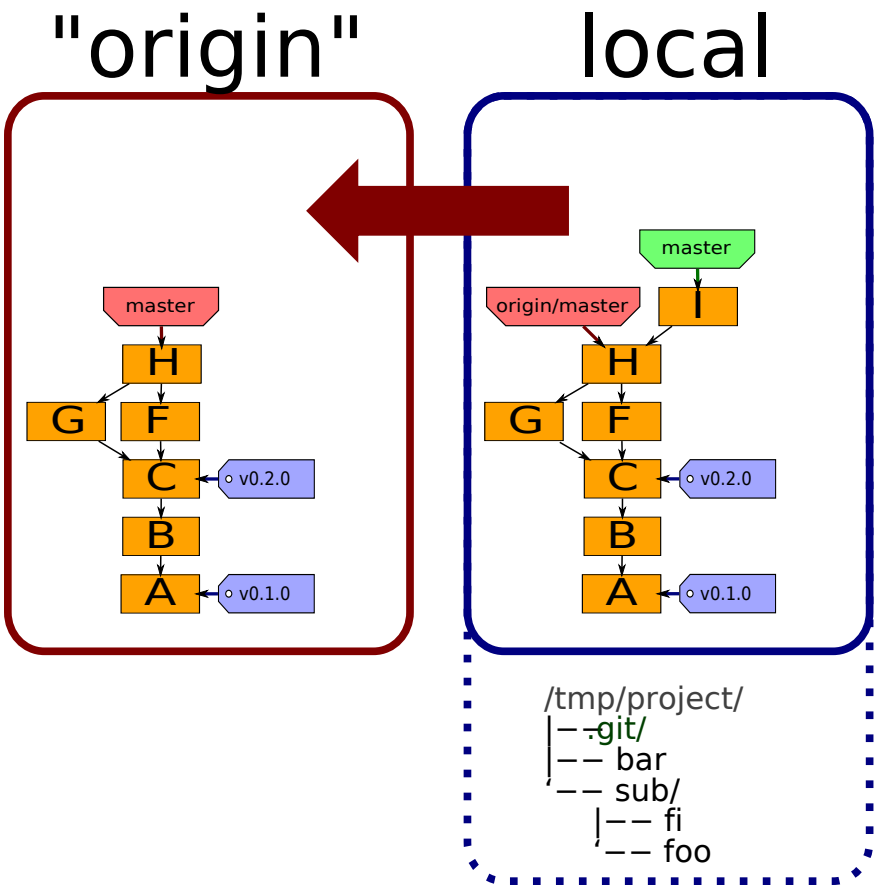
Working with remotes




```
$ git push
```


Bart Trojanowski, bart@jukie.net

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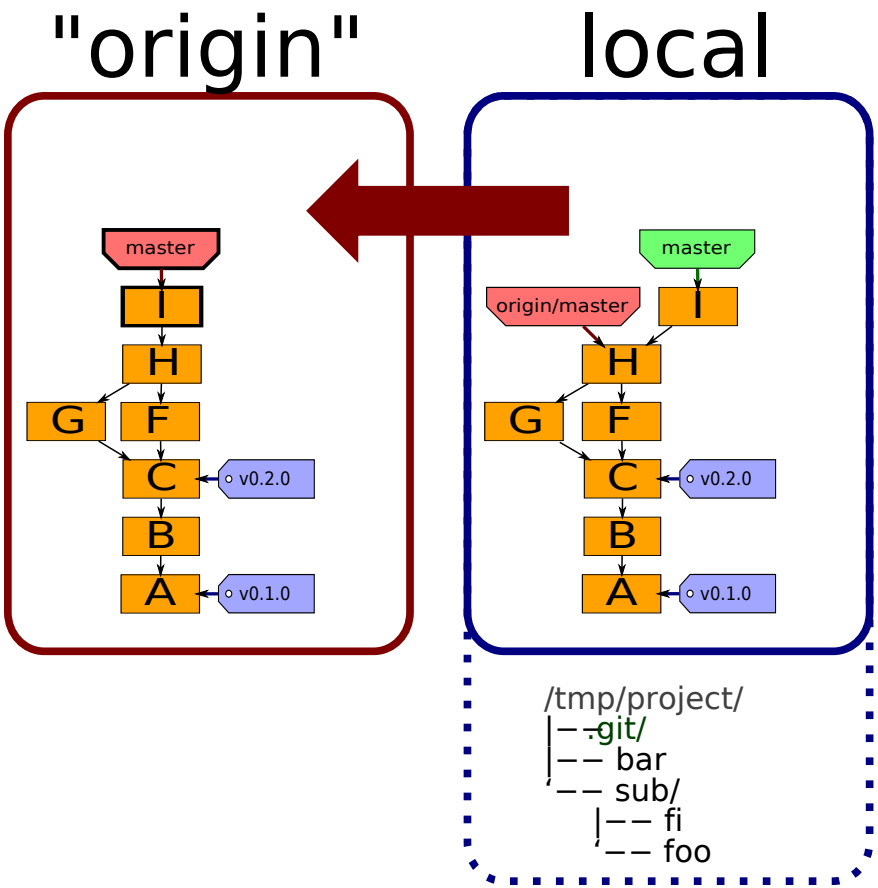
Working with remotes




```
$ git push
Counting objects: 9, done.
Compressing objects: 100% (5/5), done.
Writing objects: 100% (5/5), 810 bytes, done.
Total 5 (delta 4), reused 0 (delta 0)
refs/heads/master: 9ddc135 -> 15b67c0
To ssh+git://repo.or.cz/project.git
   9ddc135..15b67c0  master -> master
```


Bart Trojanowski, bart@jukie.net

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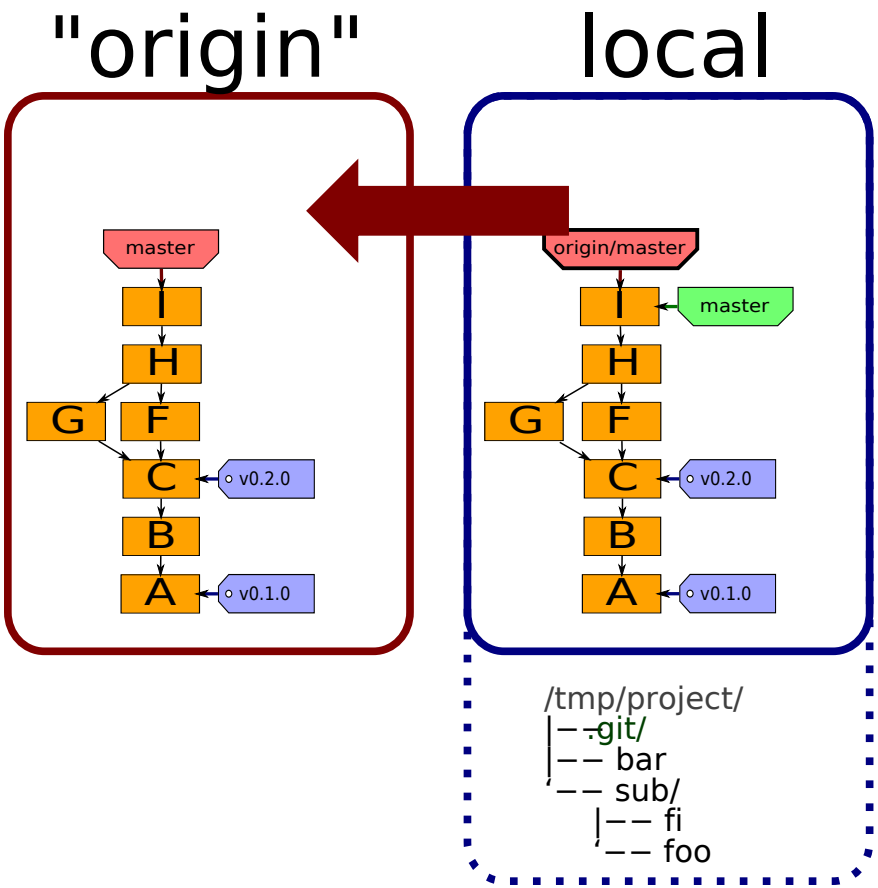
Working with remotes

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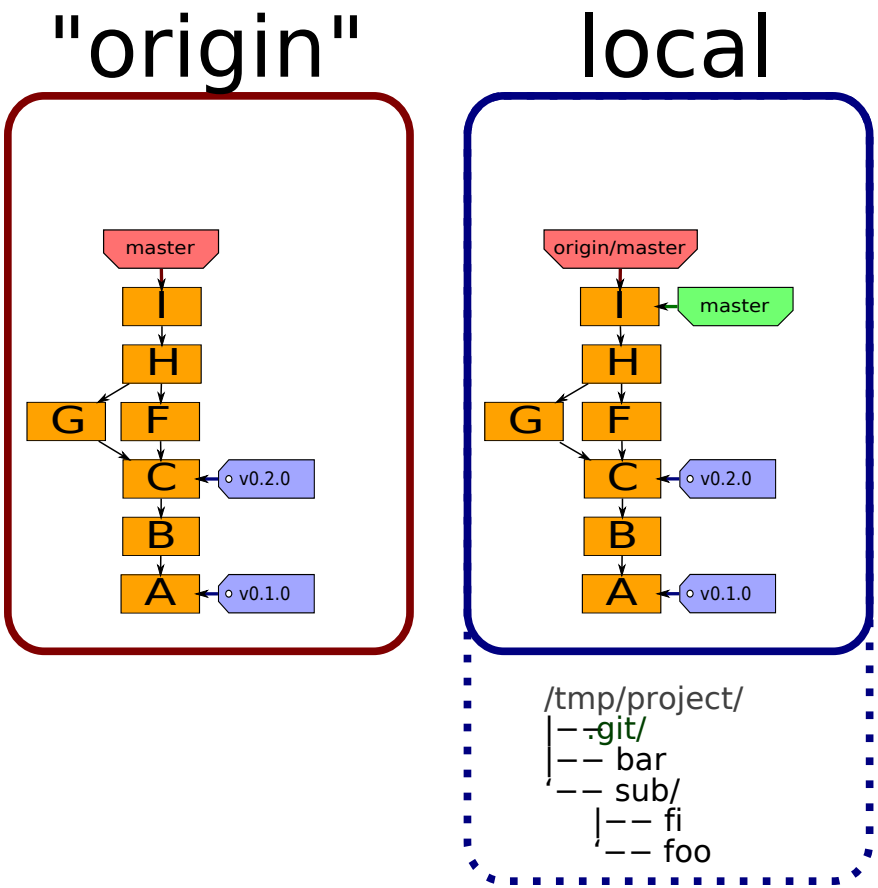
Working with remotes



Bart Trojanowski, bart@jukie.net

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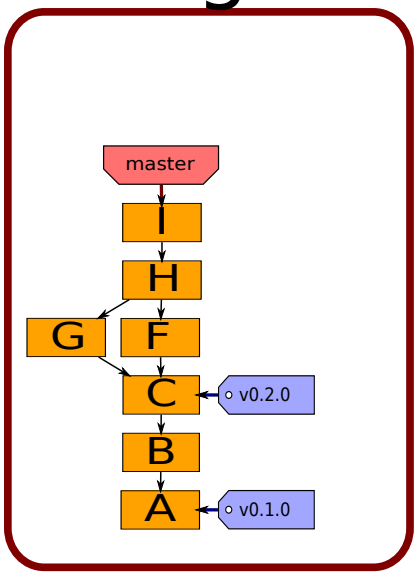
Working with remotes

"origin"



foo.com

. . . meanwhile, elsewhere on the internet . . .

Bart Trojanowski, bart@jukie.net

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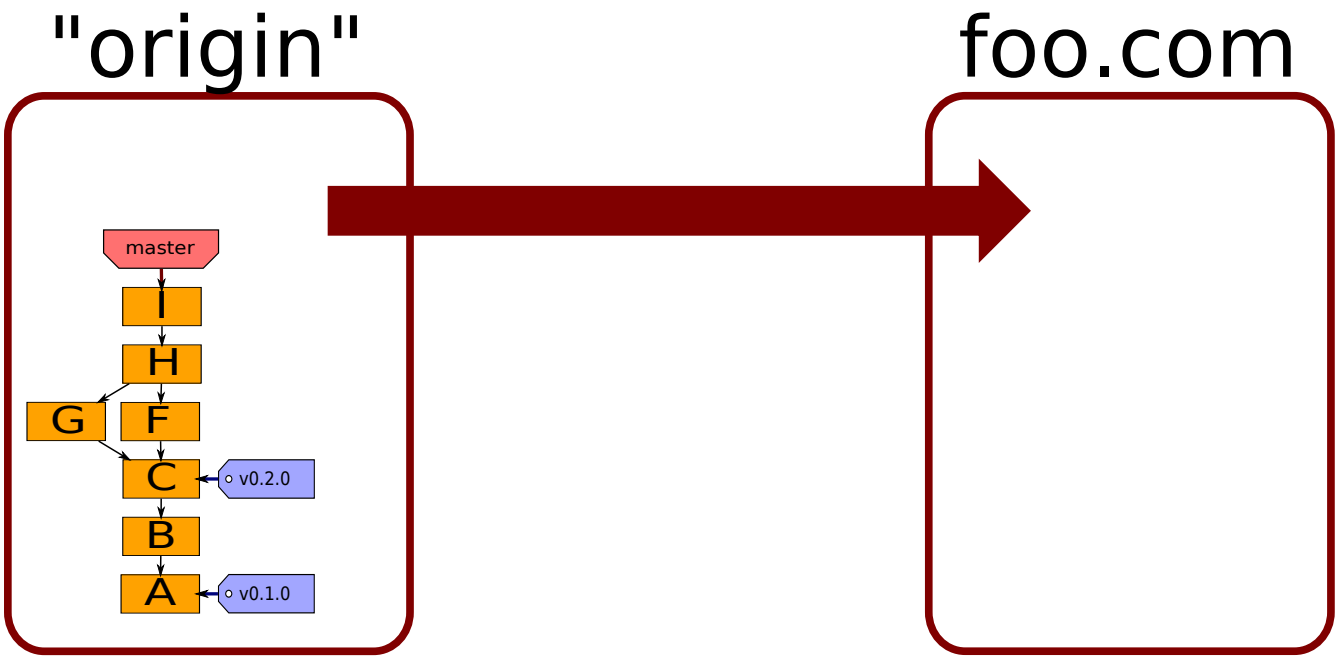
Working with remotes



Fred clones the project.

Bart Trojanowski, bart@jukie.net

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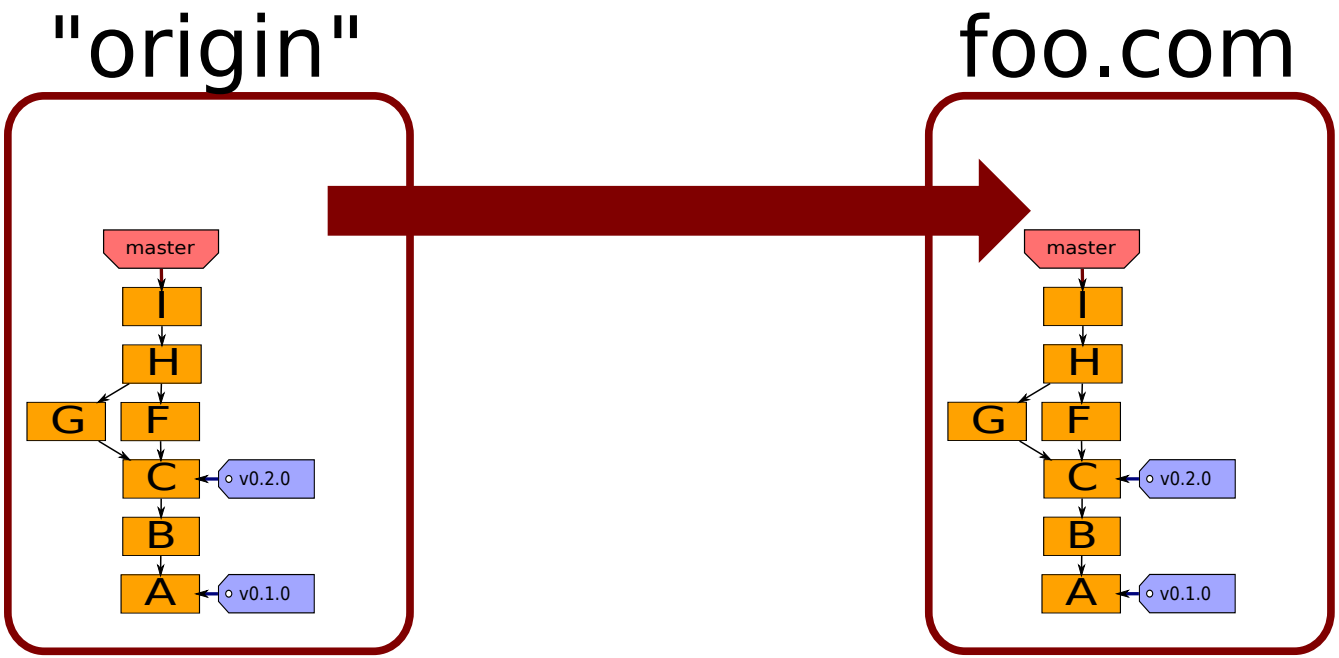
Working with remotes



Fred clones the project.

Bart Trojanowski, bart@jukie.net

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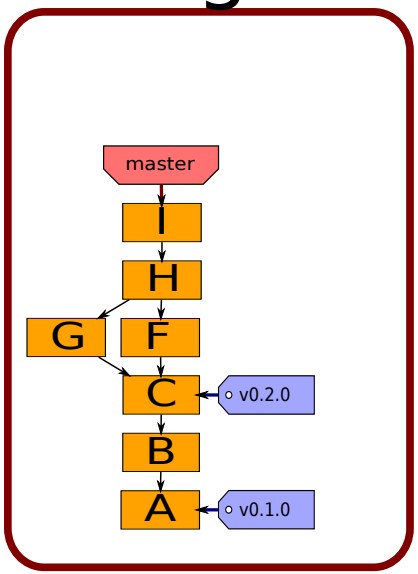
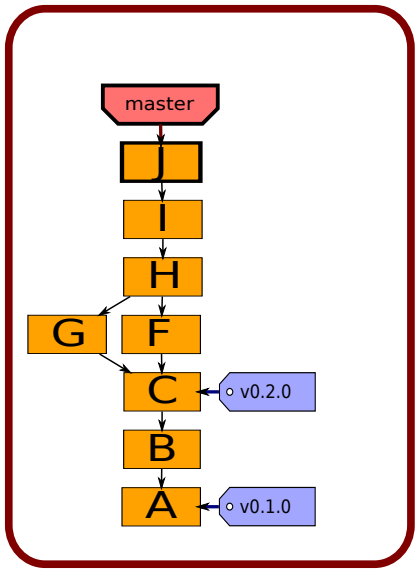
Working with remotes

"origin"



foo.com



. . . and makes some changes.

Bart Trojanowski, bart@jukie.net

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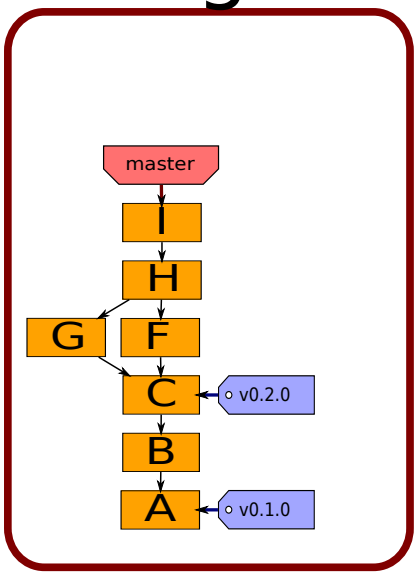
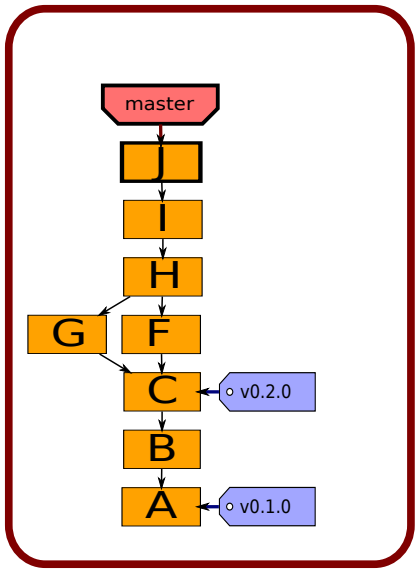
"origin"



foo.com



Fred cannot push.

Bart Trojanowski, bart@jukie.net

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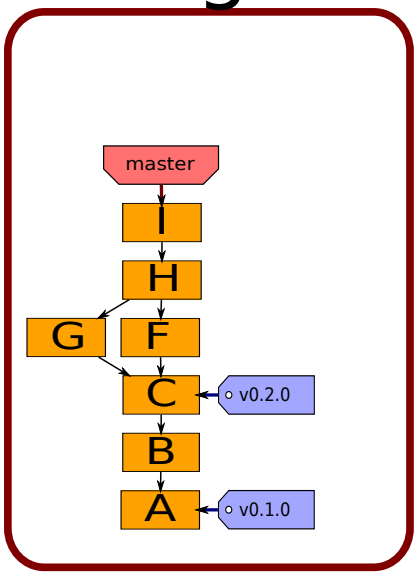
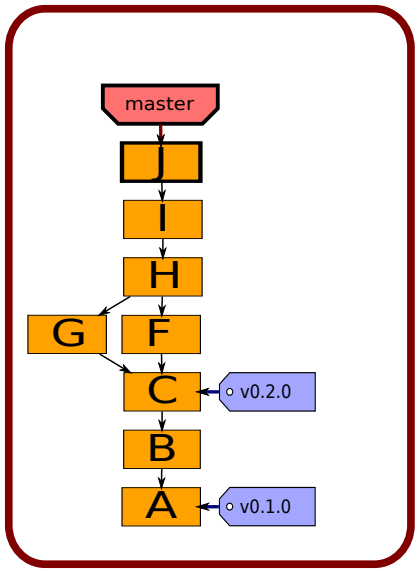
Working with remotes

"origin"



foo.com




```
From: fred@foo.com
Subject: I fixed a bug

Please pull from

    http://foo.com/project.git/

-Fred
```


Bart Trojanowski, bart@jukie.net

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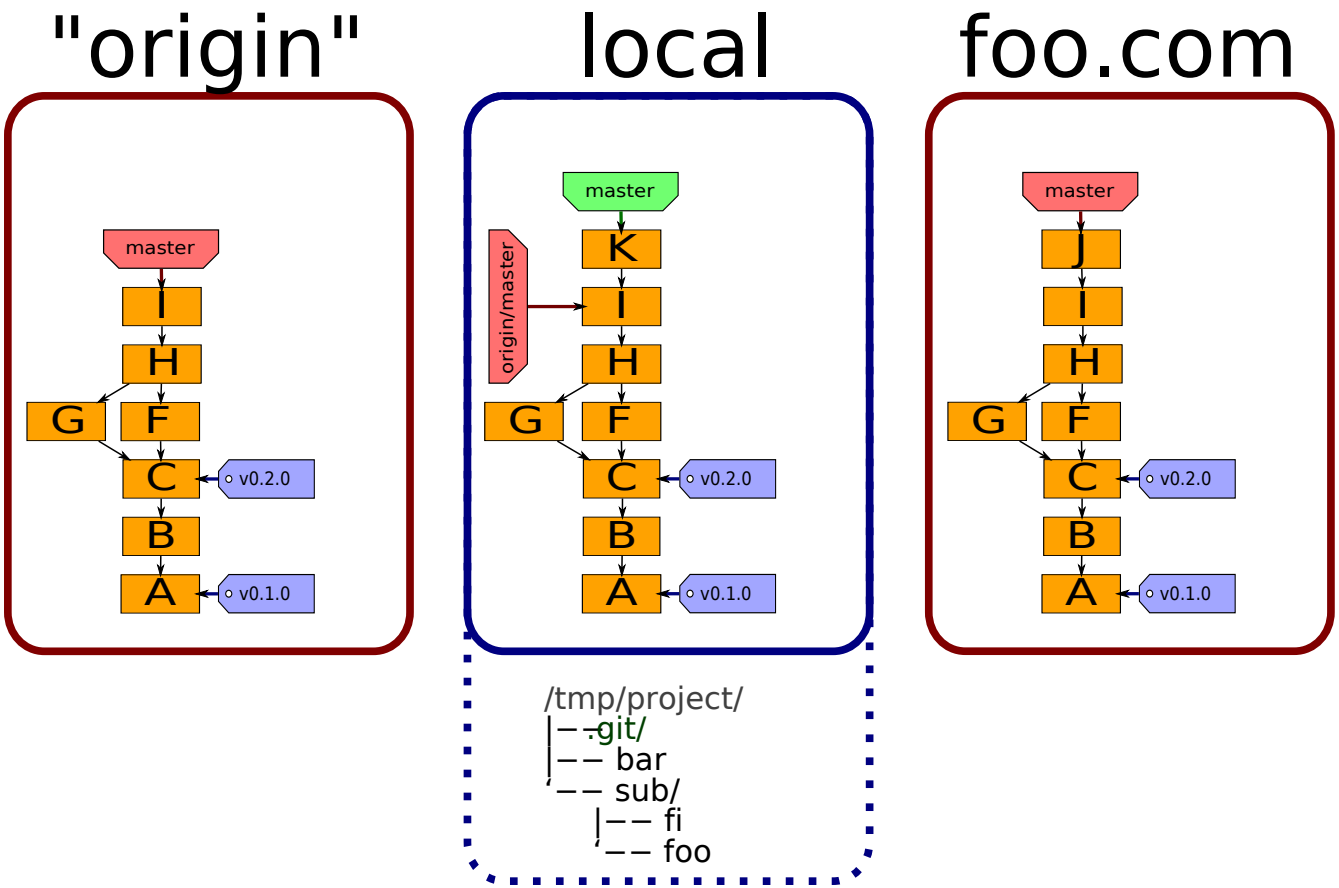
Working with remotes

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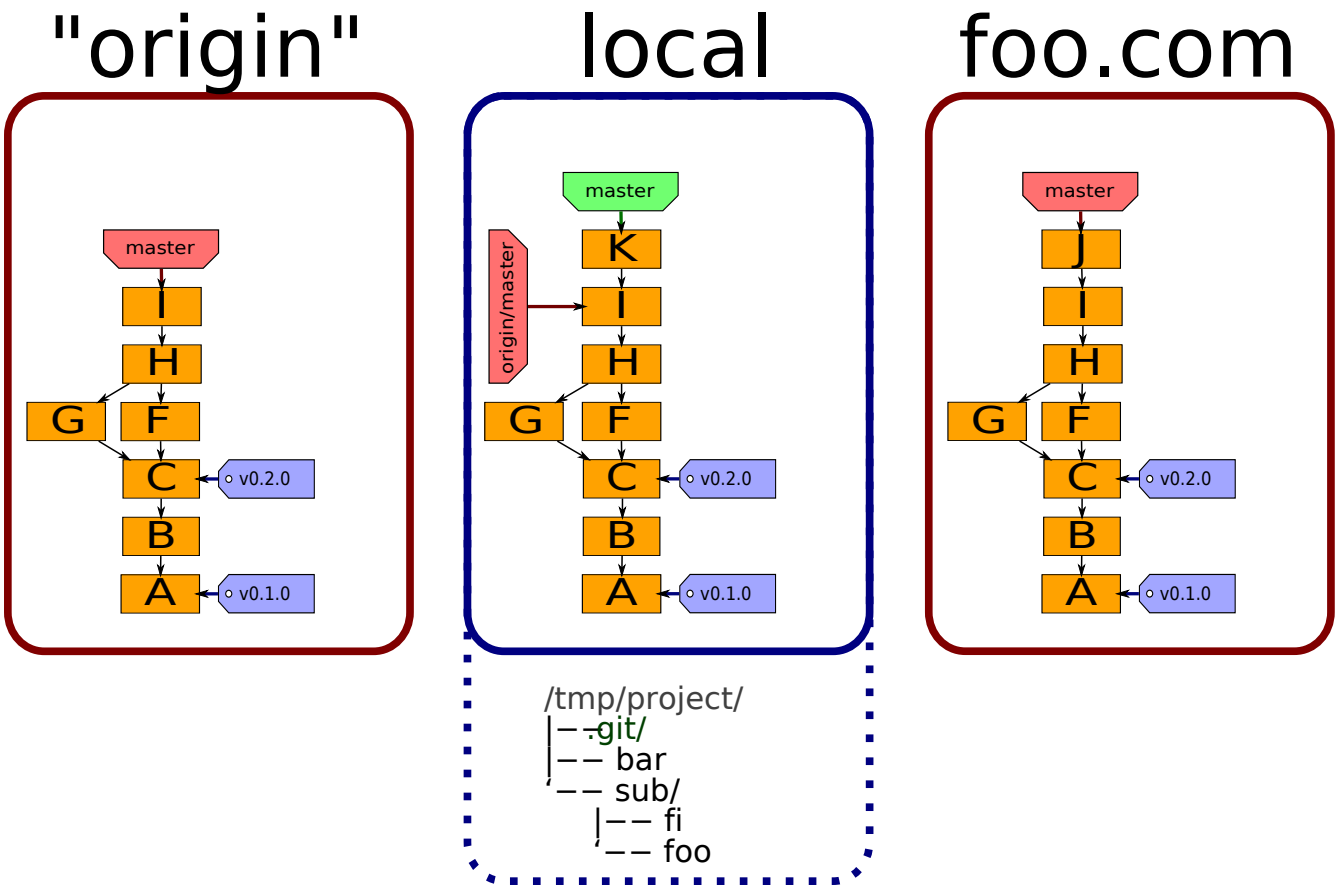
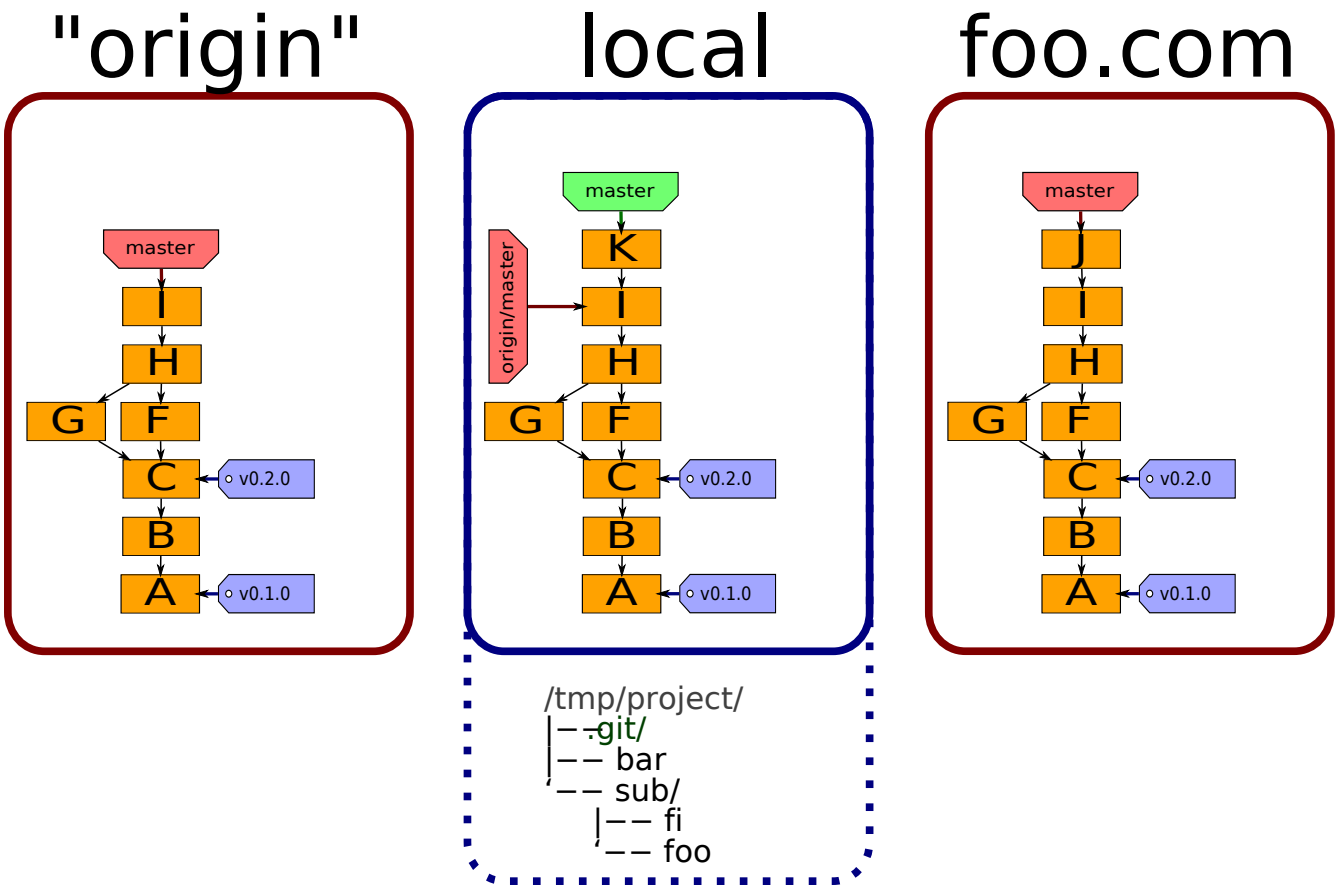
Working with remotes




```
$ git remote add fred http://foo.com/project.git/
```

Working with remotes




```
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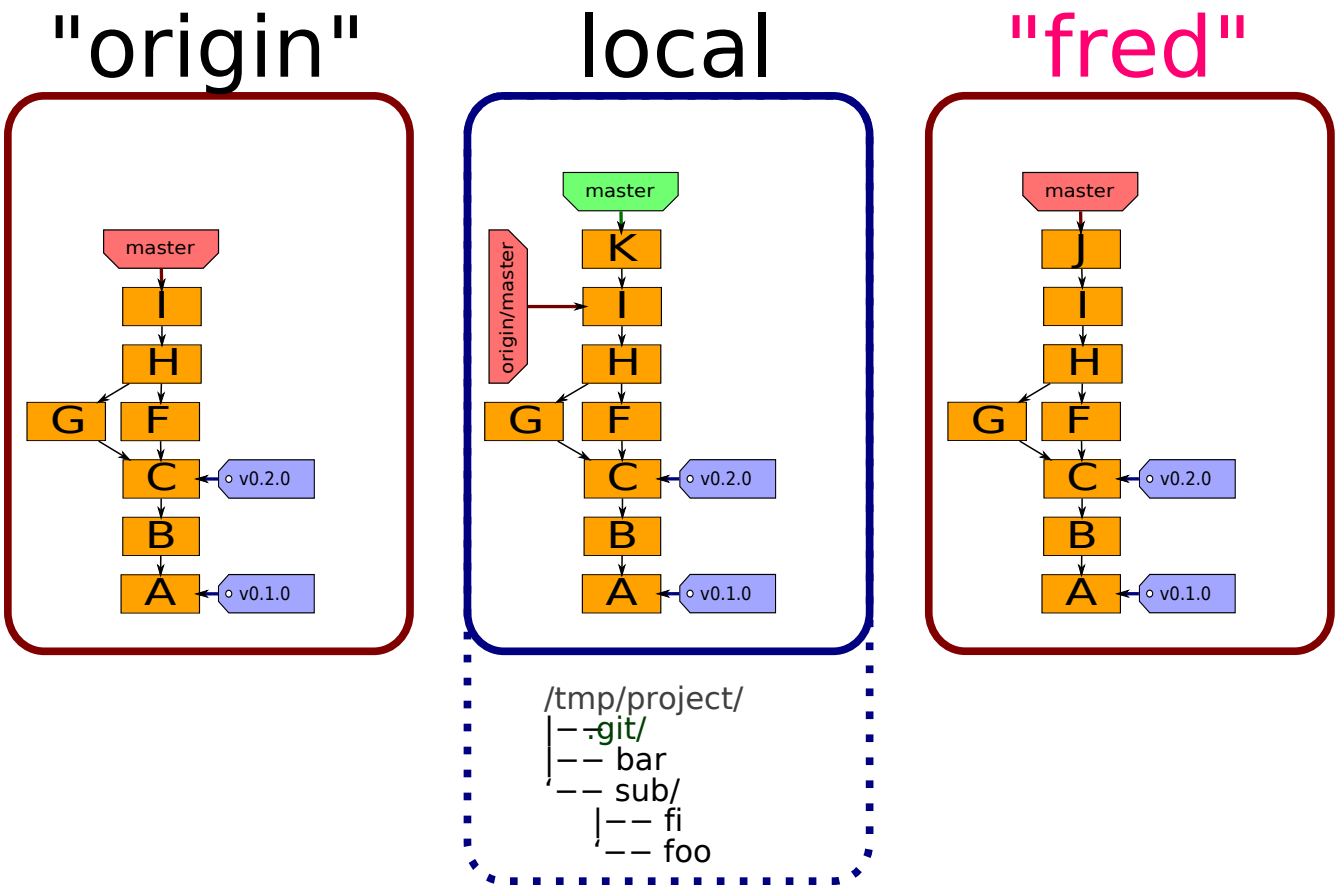
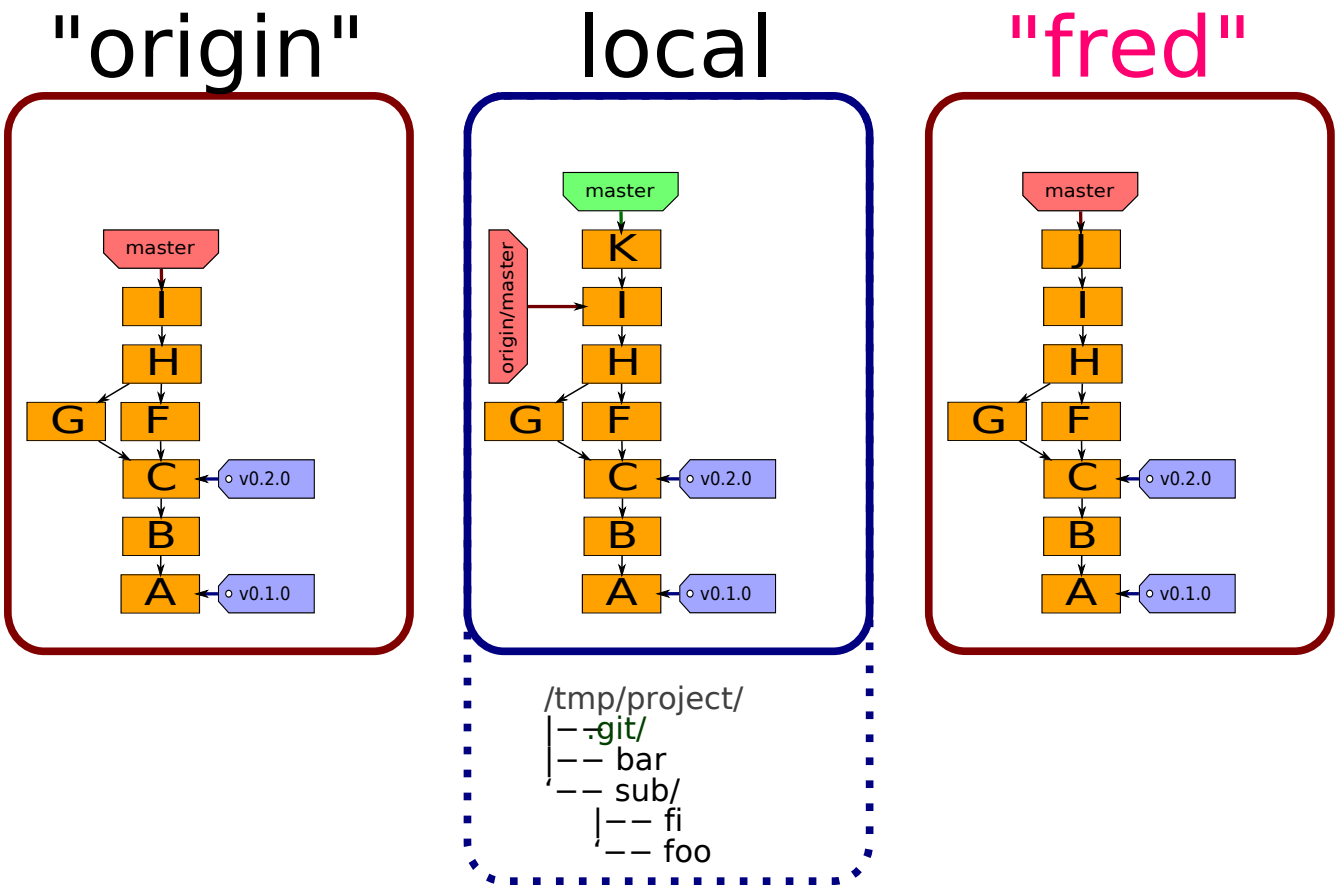
```

Working with remotes



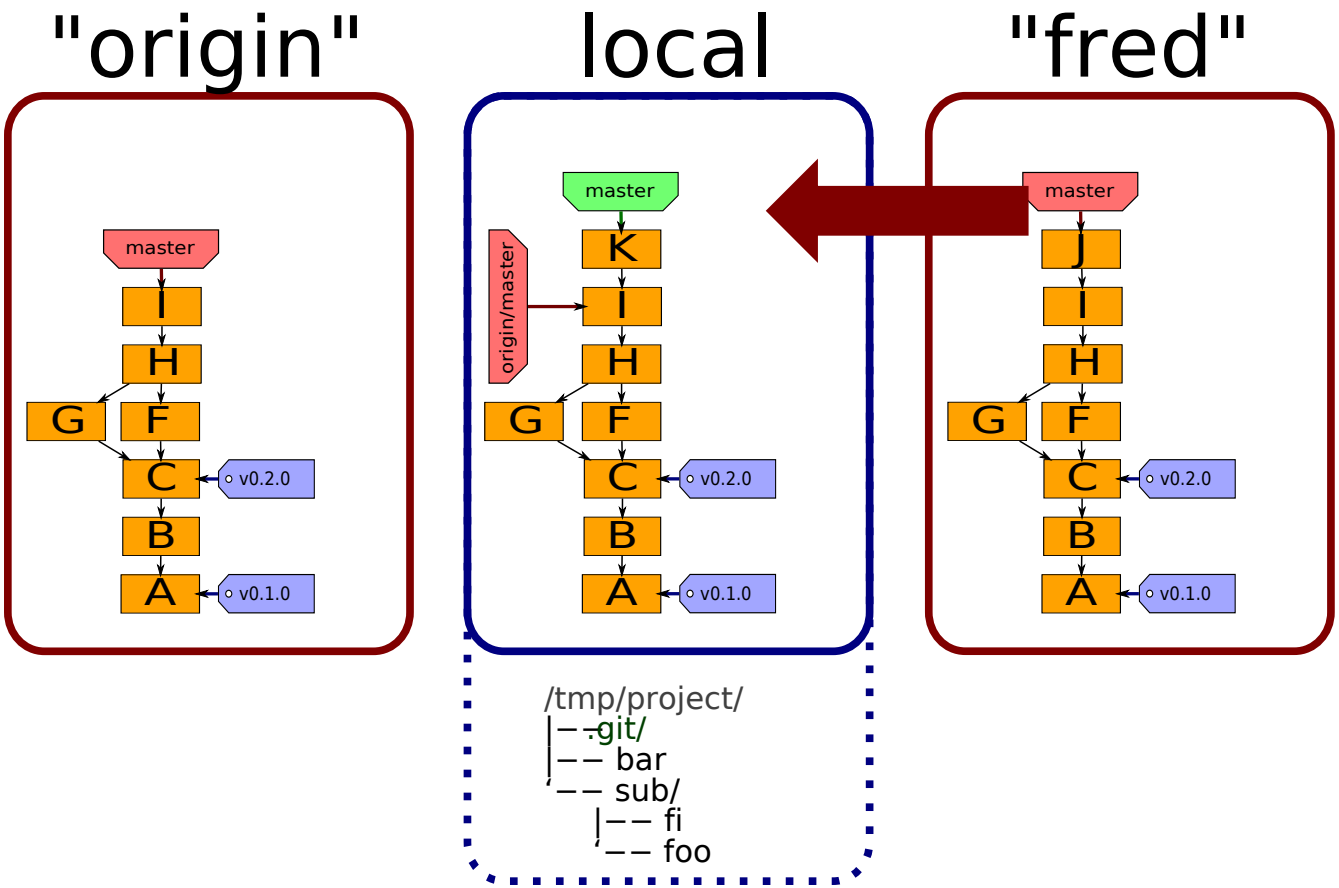

```
$ git remote add fred http://foo.com/project.git/
```

Working with remotes



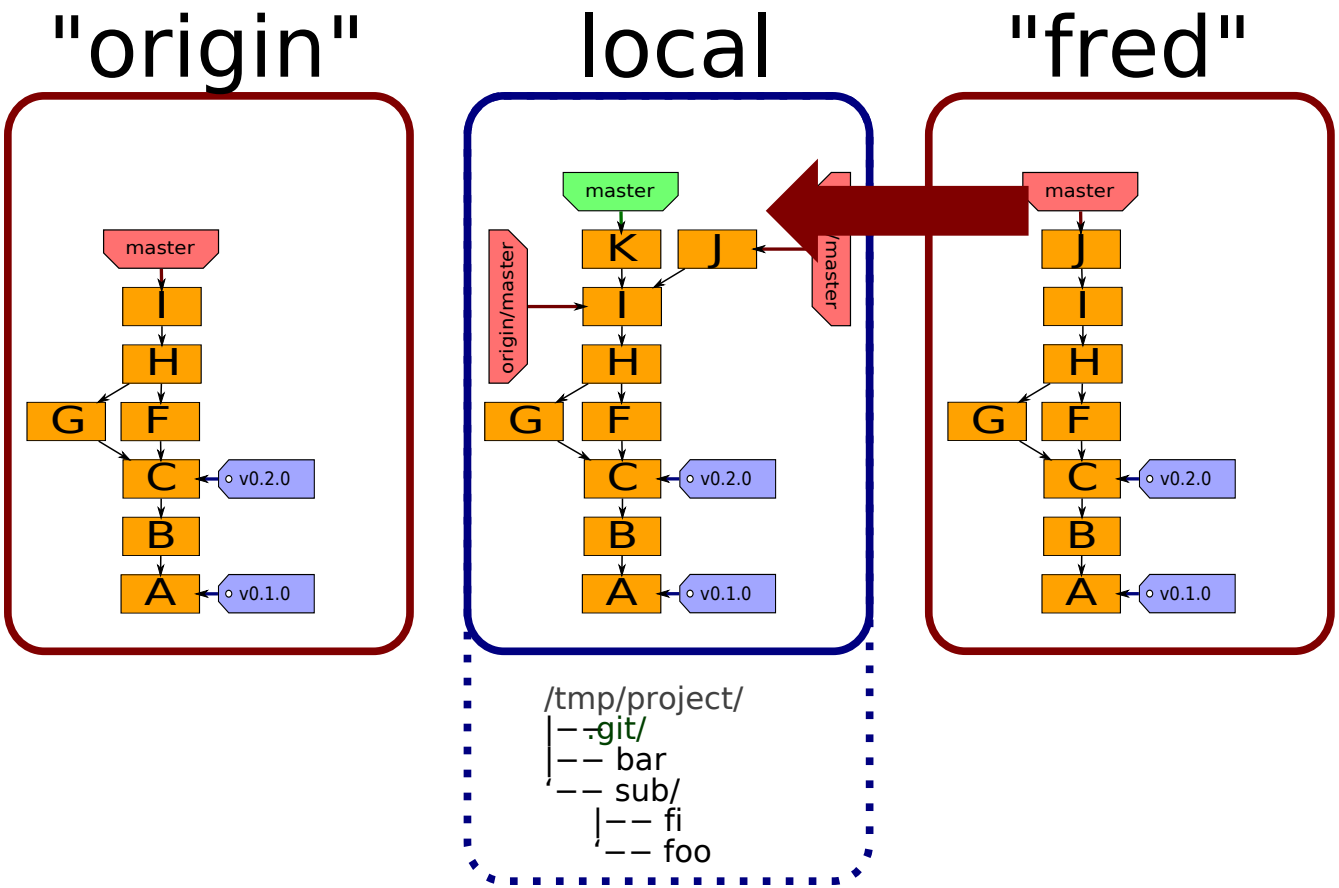

```
$ git fetch fred
```

Working with remotes



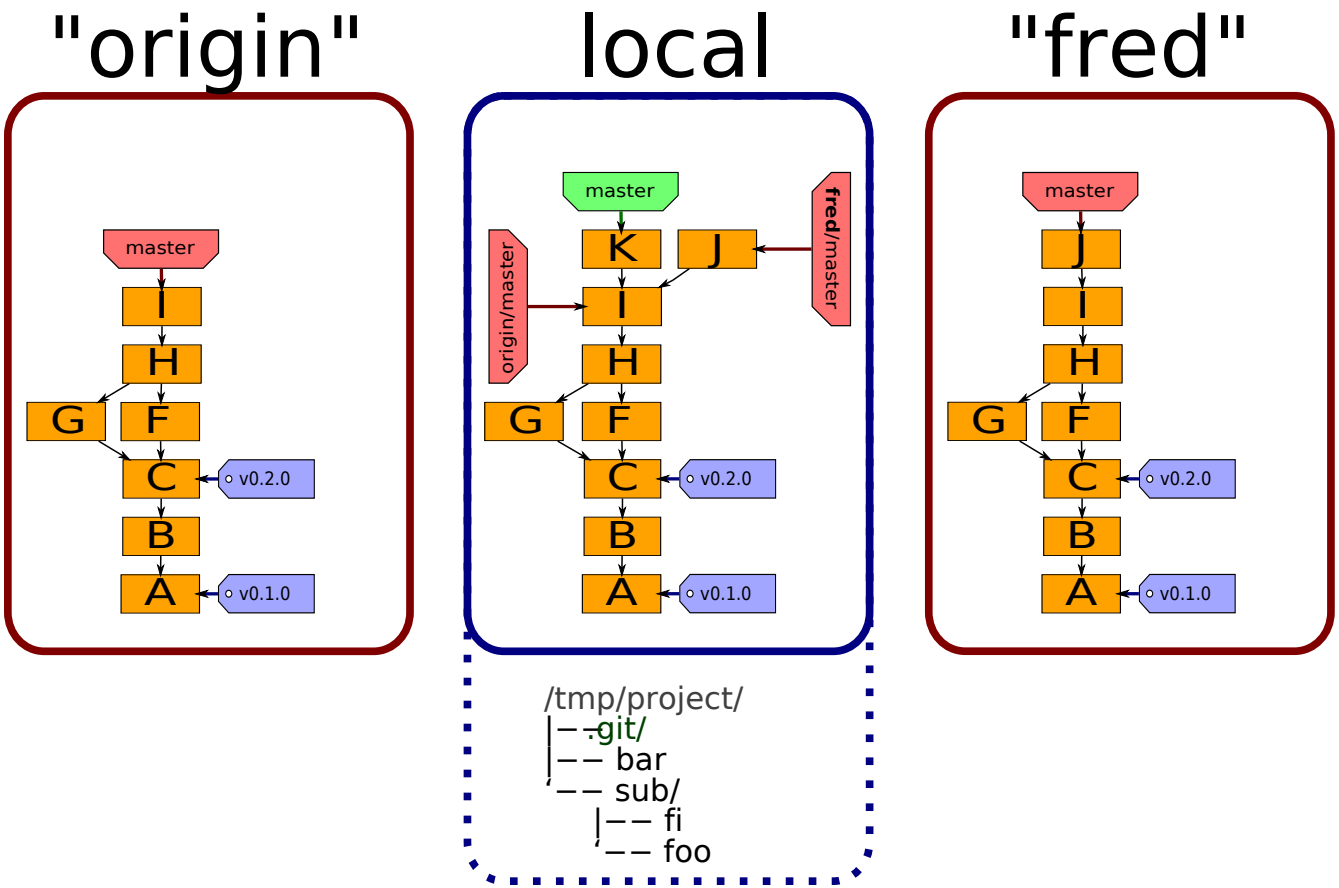

```
$ git fetch fred
```

Working with remotes




```
$ git fetch fred
```

Working with remotes



Bart Trojanowski, bart@jukie.net

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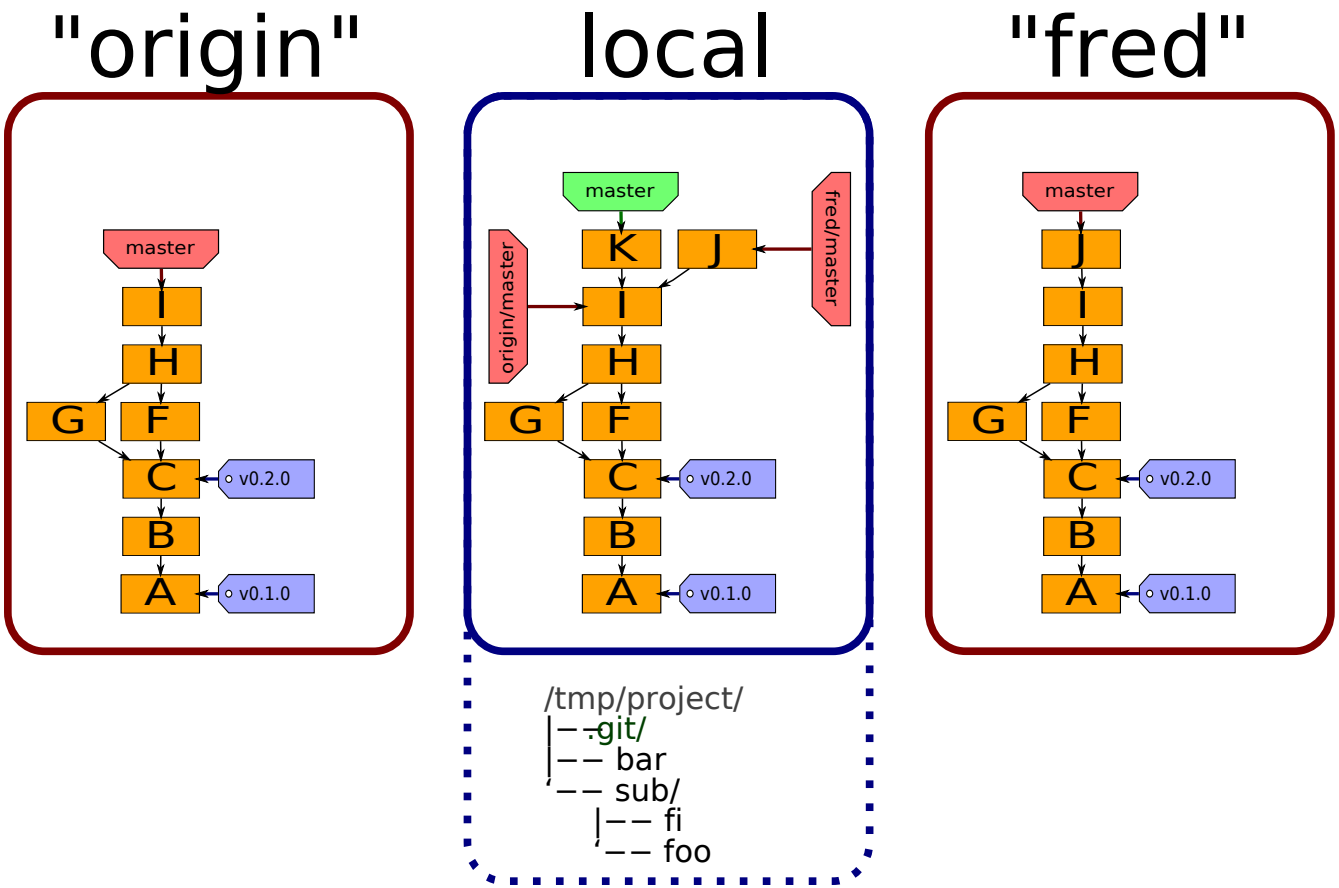
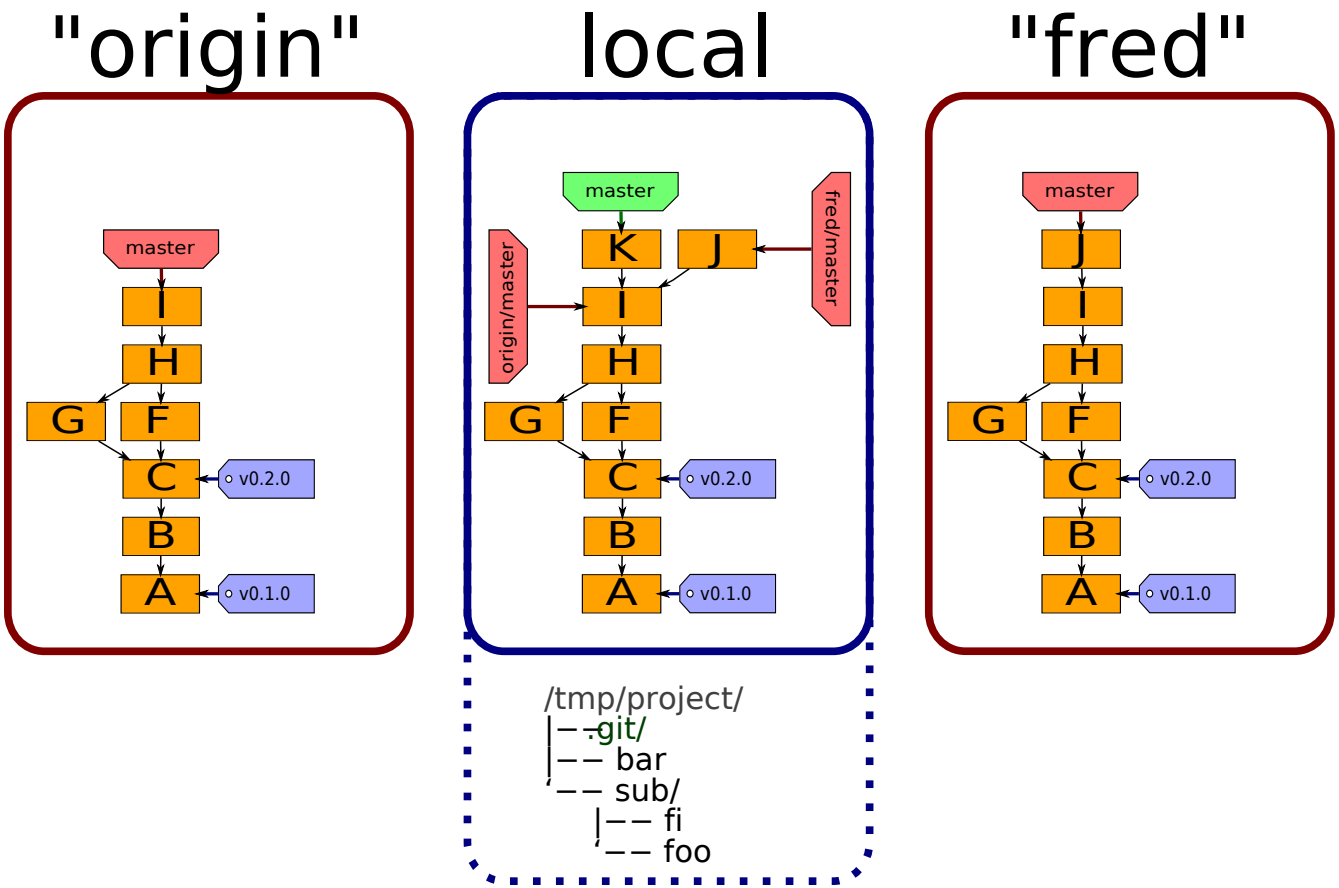


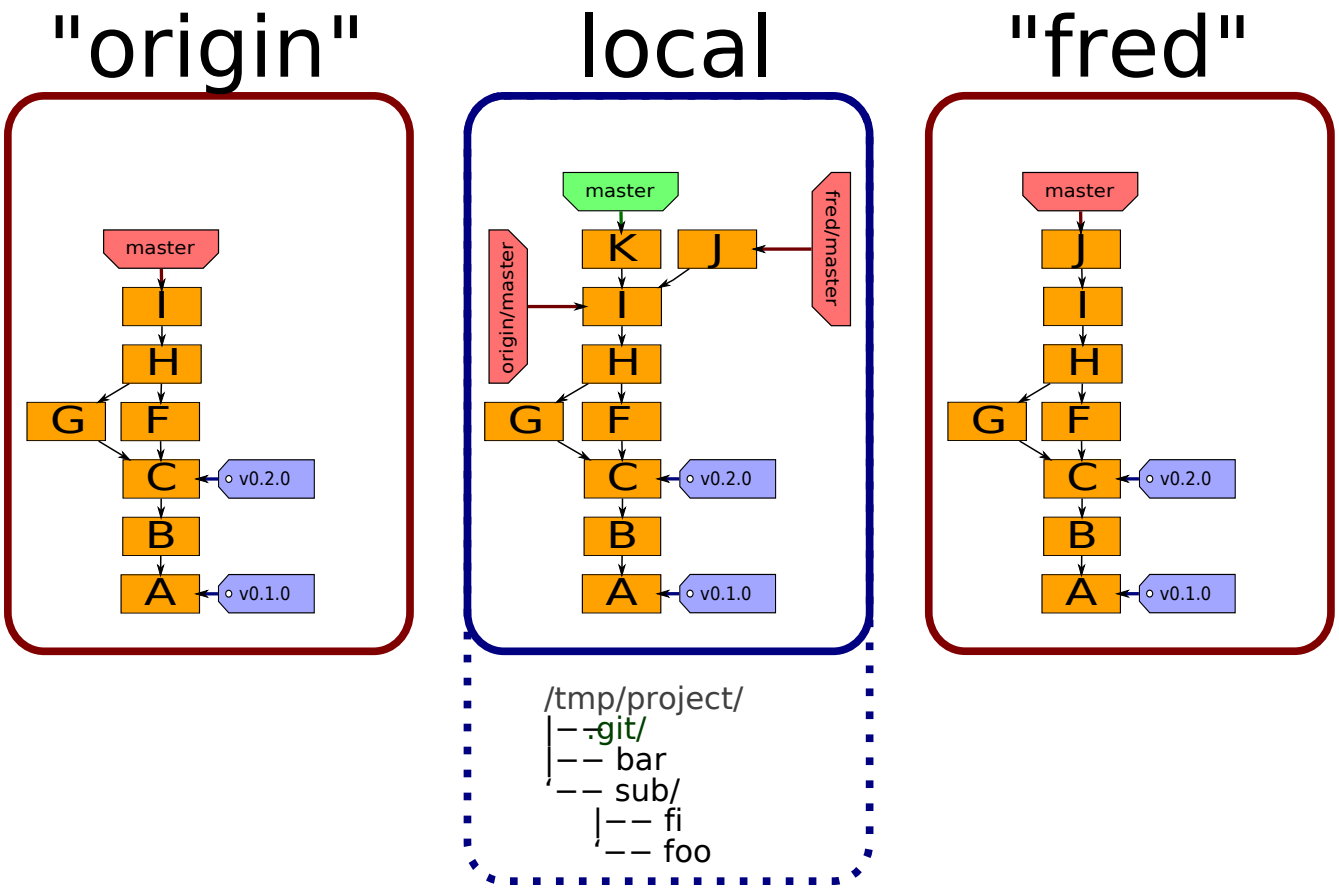

```
$ git log fred/master
```

Working with remotes



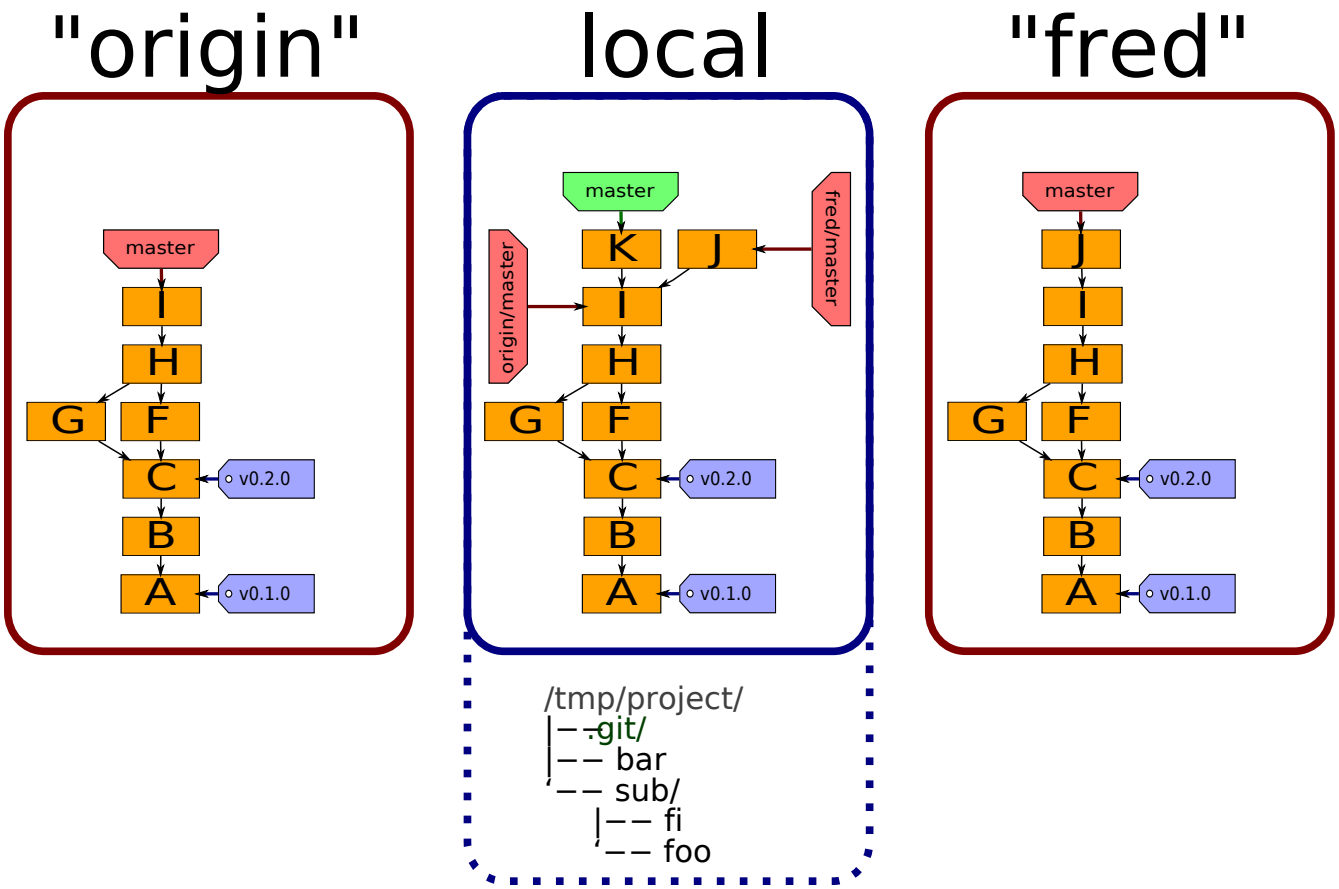

```
$ git log fred/master
$ git log fred/master ^master
```

Working with remotes



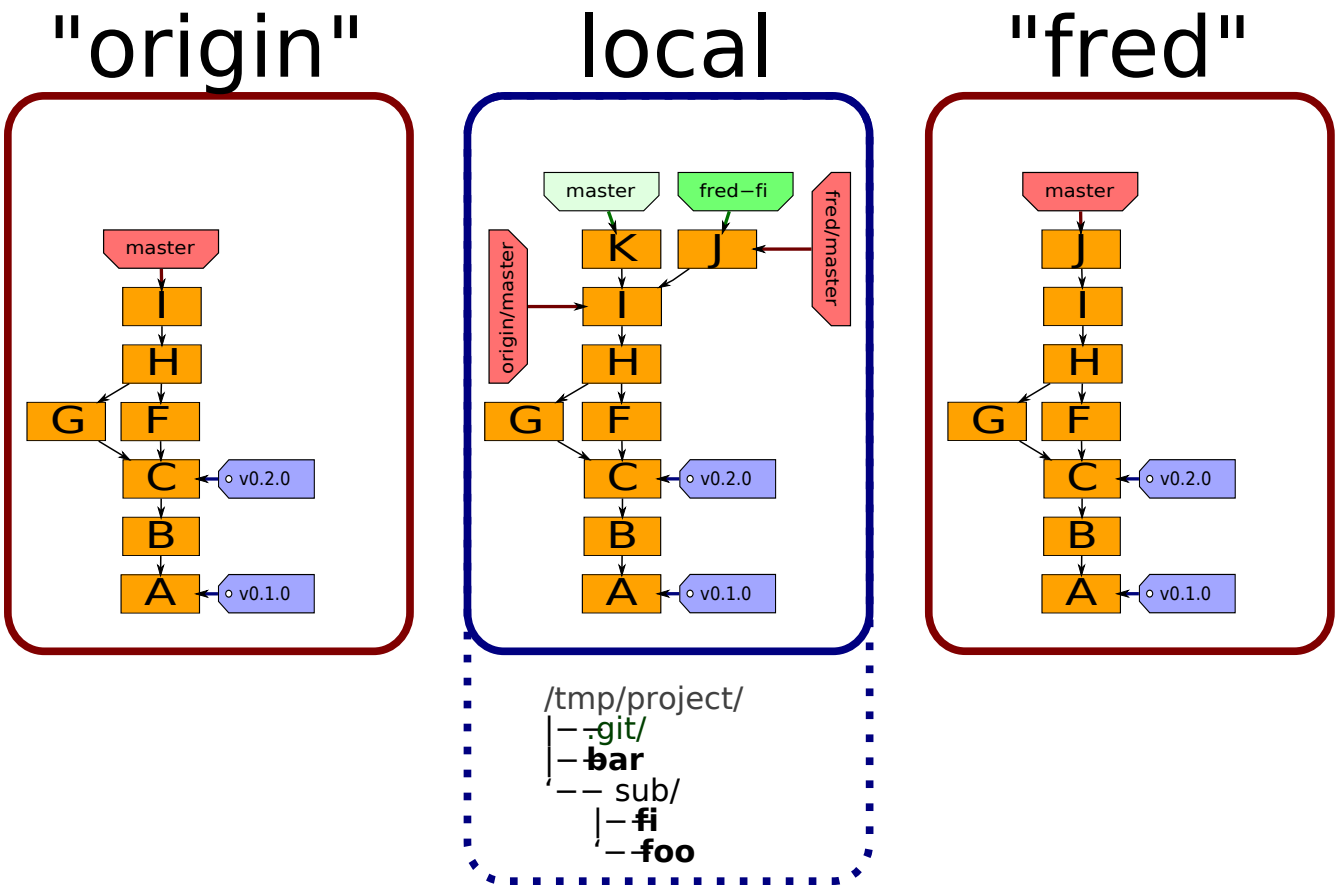

```
$ git log fred/master
$ git log fred/master ^master
$ git log -p fred/master ^master
```

Working with remotes




```
$ git checkout -b fred-fix fred/master
```

Working with remotes




```
$ git checkout -b fred-fix fred/master
```


Bart Trojanowski, bart@jukie.net

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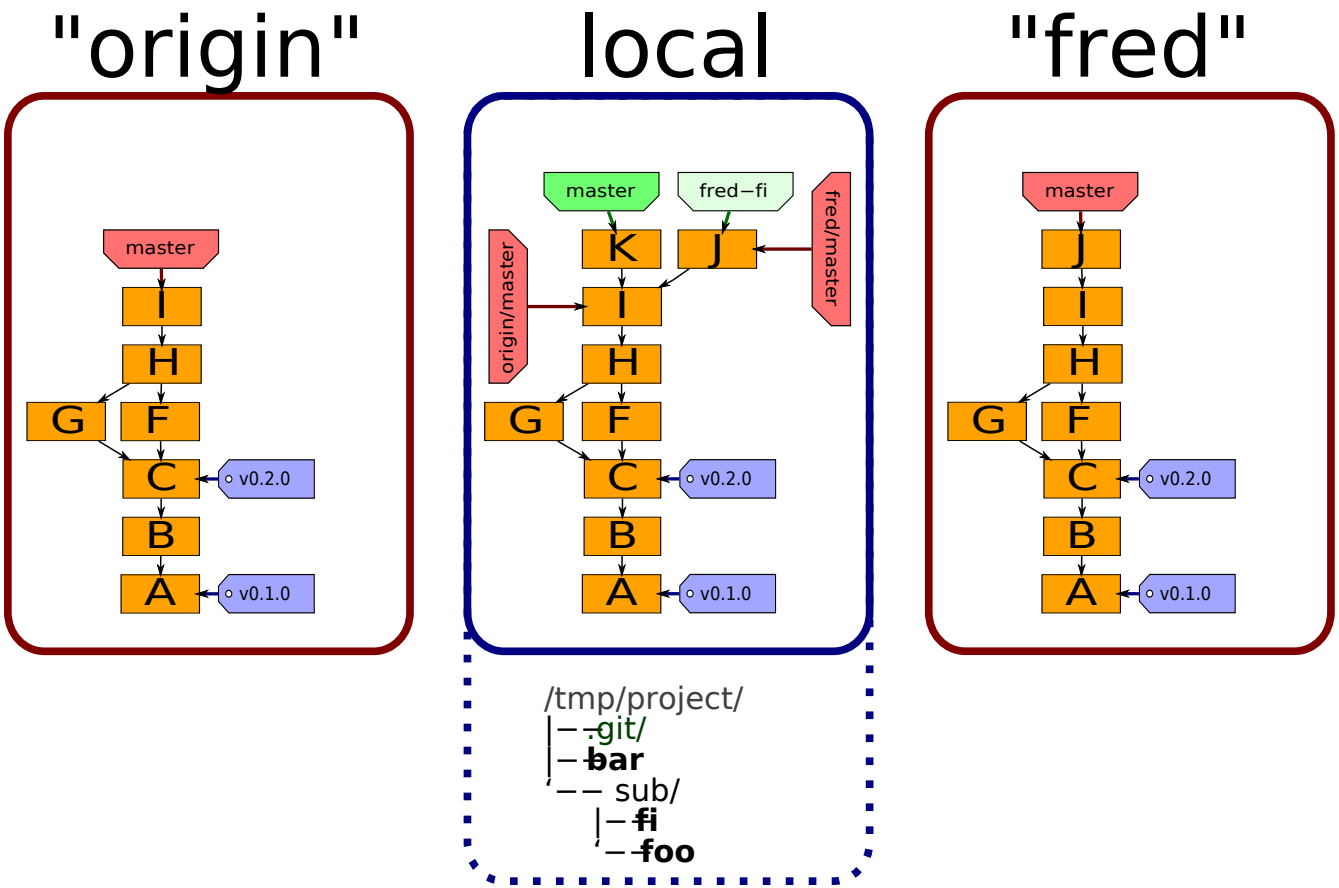
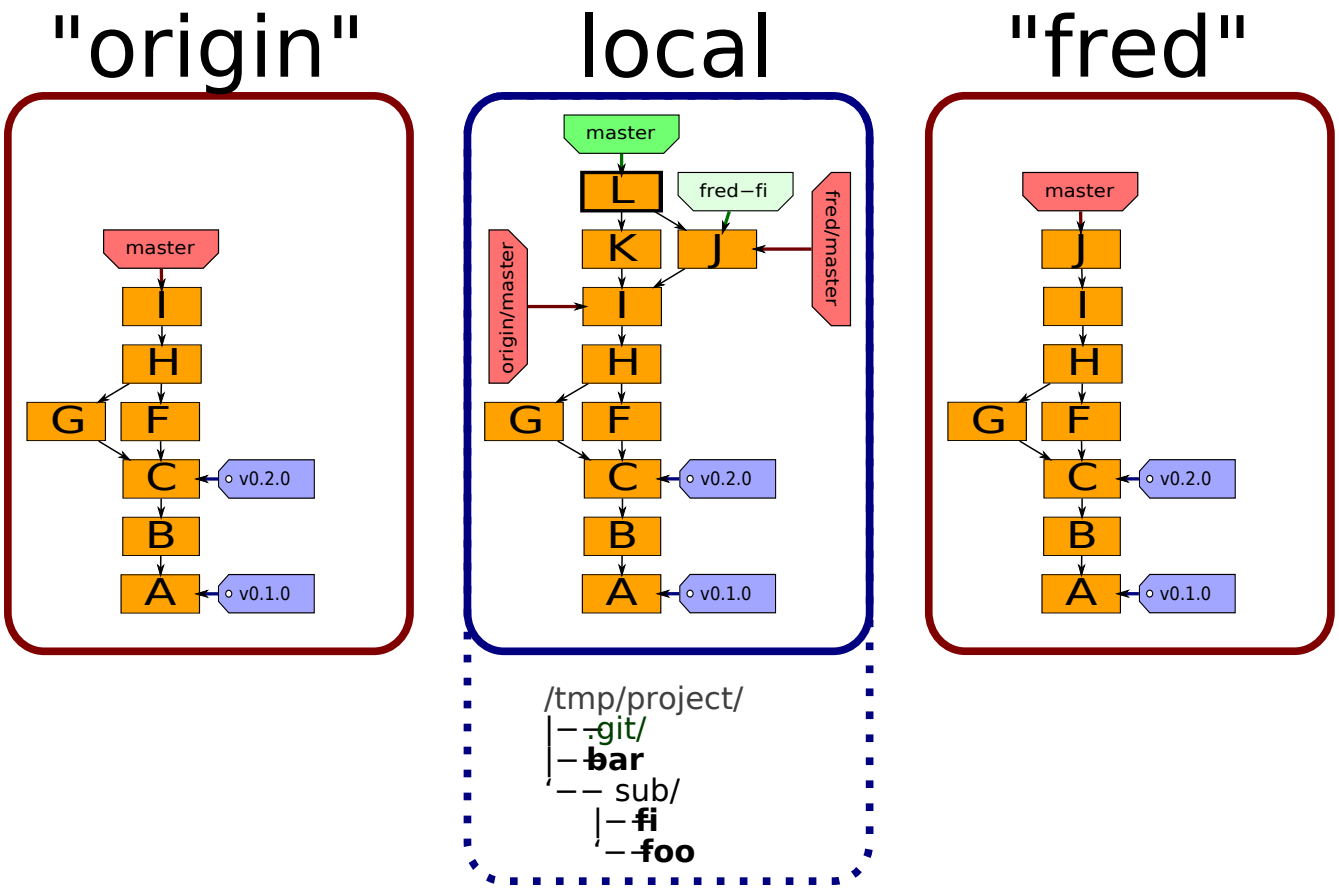
Working with remotes



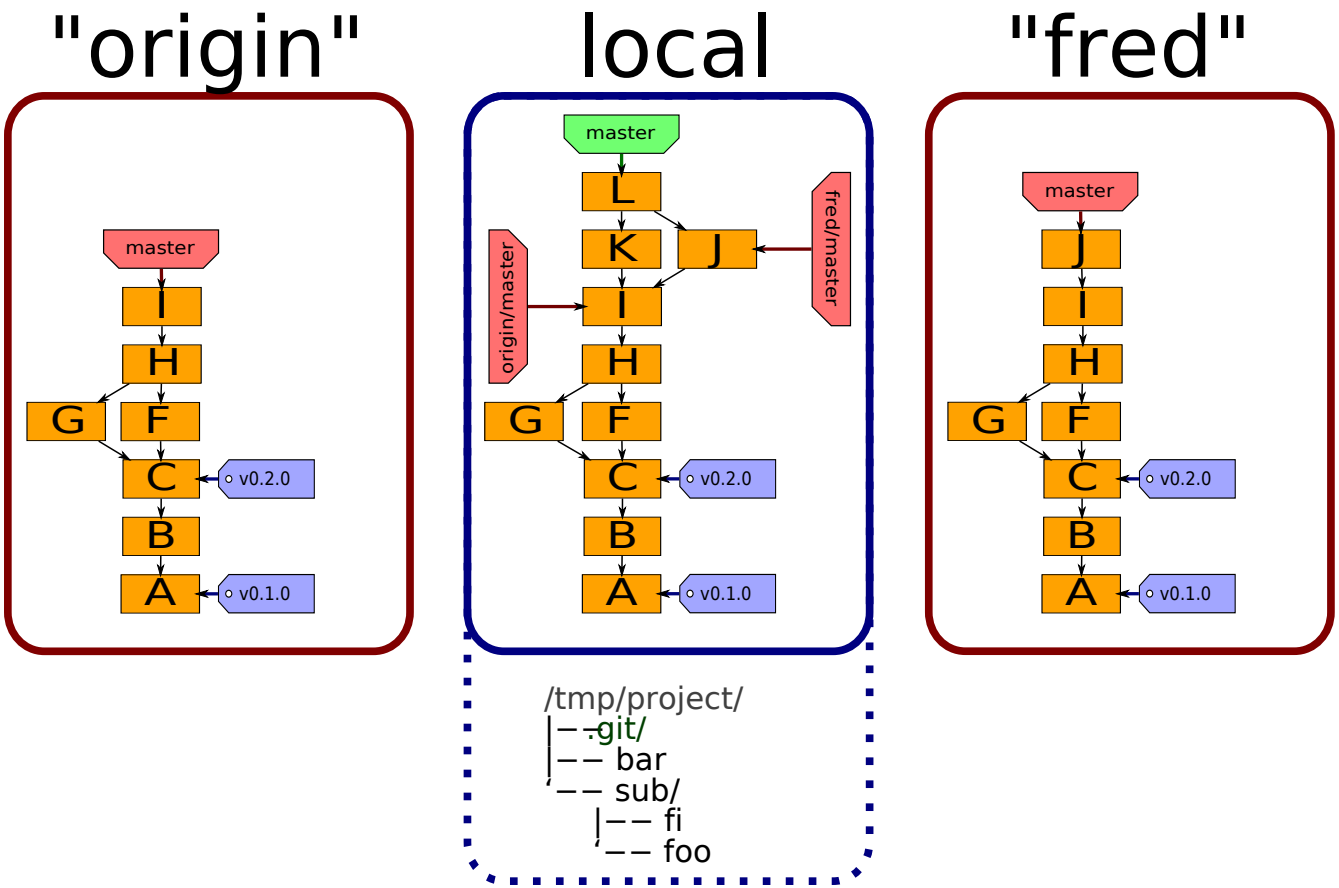

```
$ git checkout master
```

Working with remotes



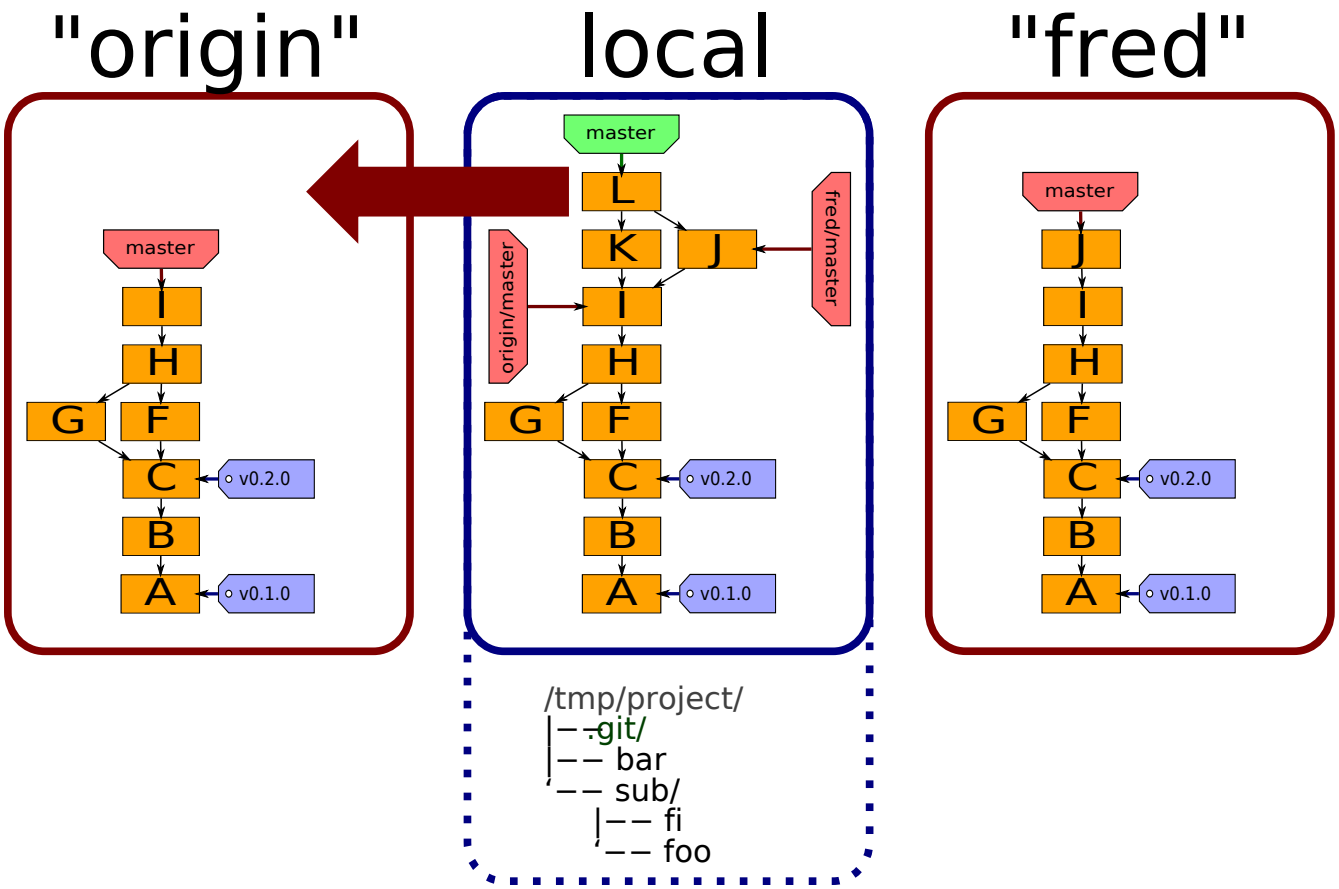

```
$ git checkout master
$ git merge fred-fix
```

Working with remotes




```
$ git checkout master
$ git merge fred-fix
$ git branch -d fred-fix
```

Working with remotes




```
$ git push
```


Bart Trojanowski, bart@jukie.net

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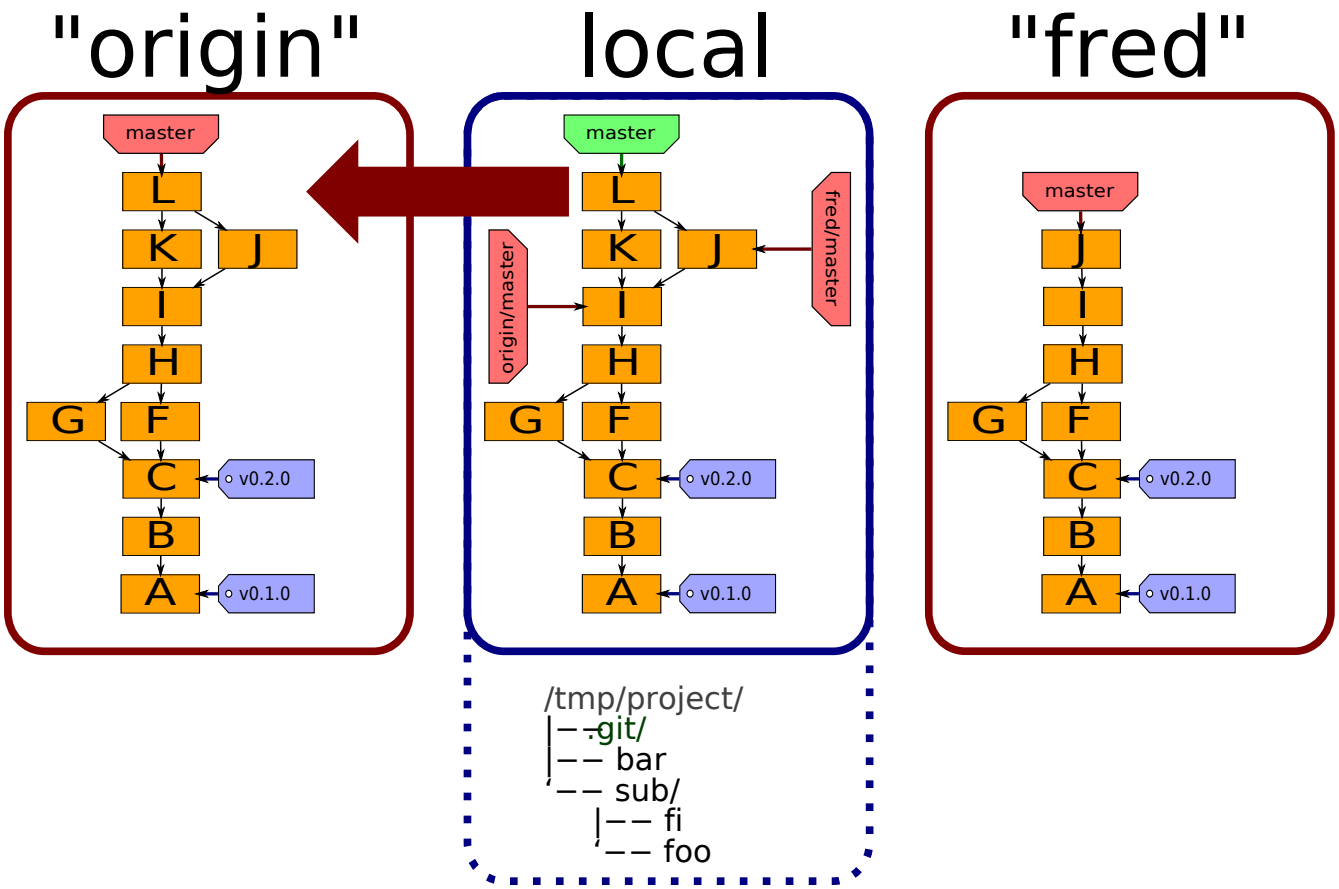
Working with remotes




```
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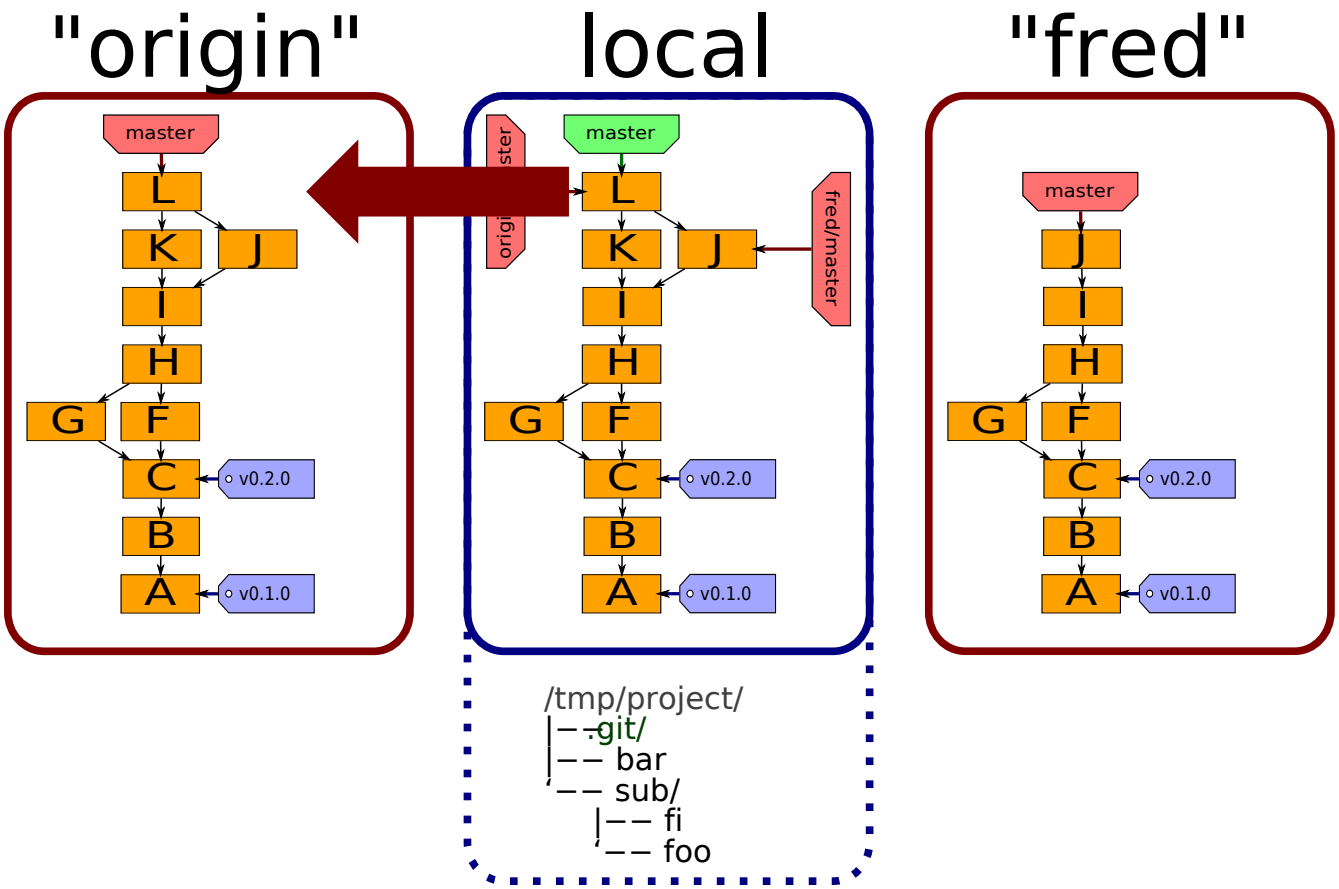
Working with remotes




```
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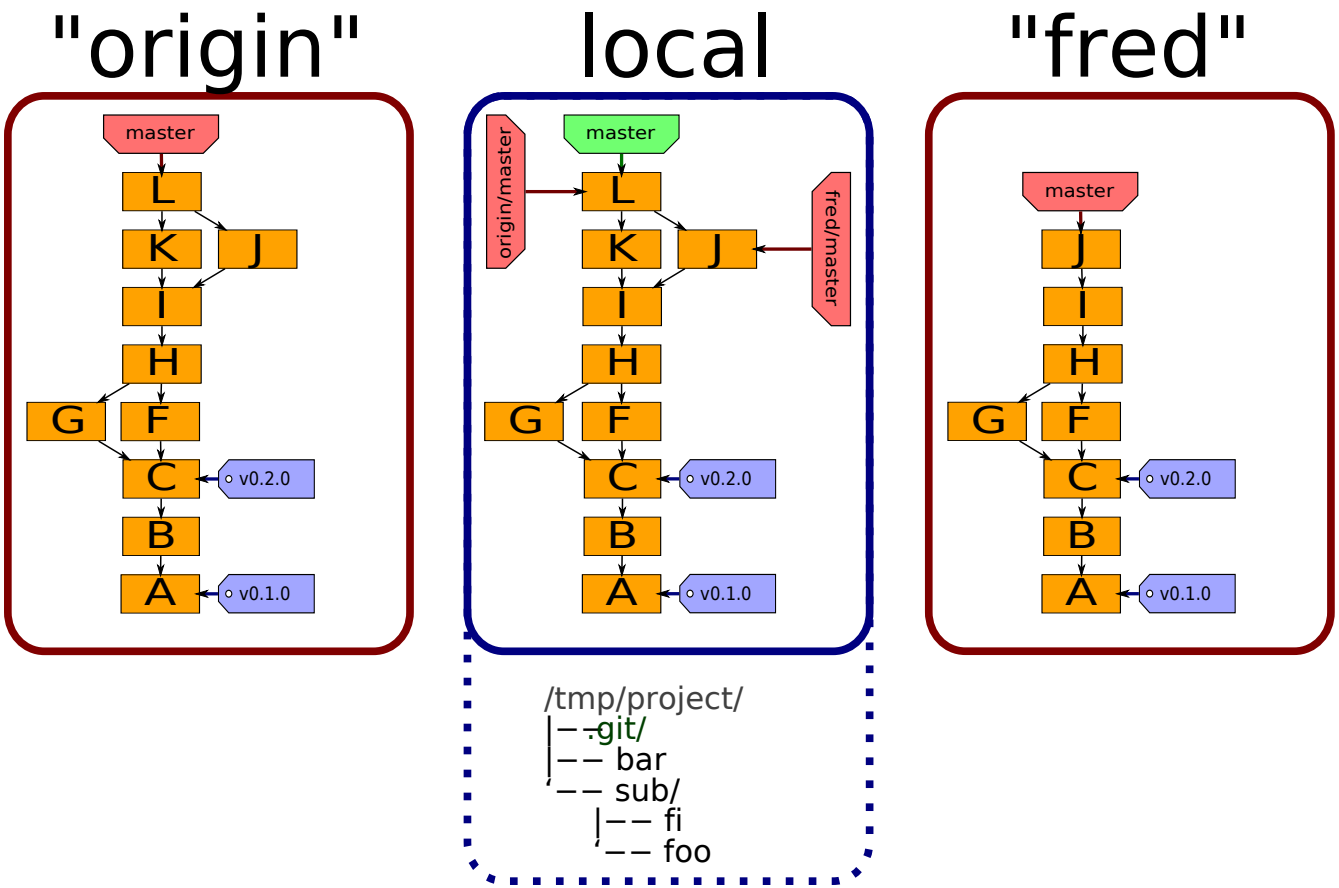
```

Working with remotes



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GUI tools

- `gitk`
  sexy view of your revision tree
- `git gui`
  perform trivial tasks from a GUI
  ex: add/rm files, make commits, branch, etc

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gitk

how sexy?

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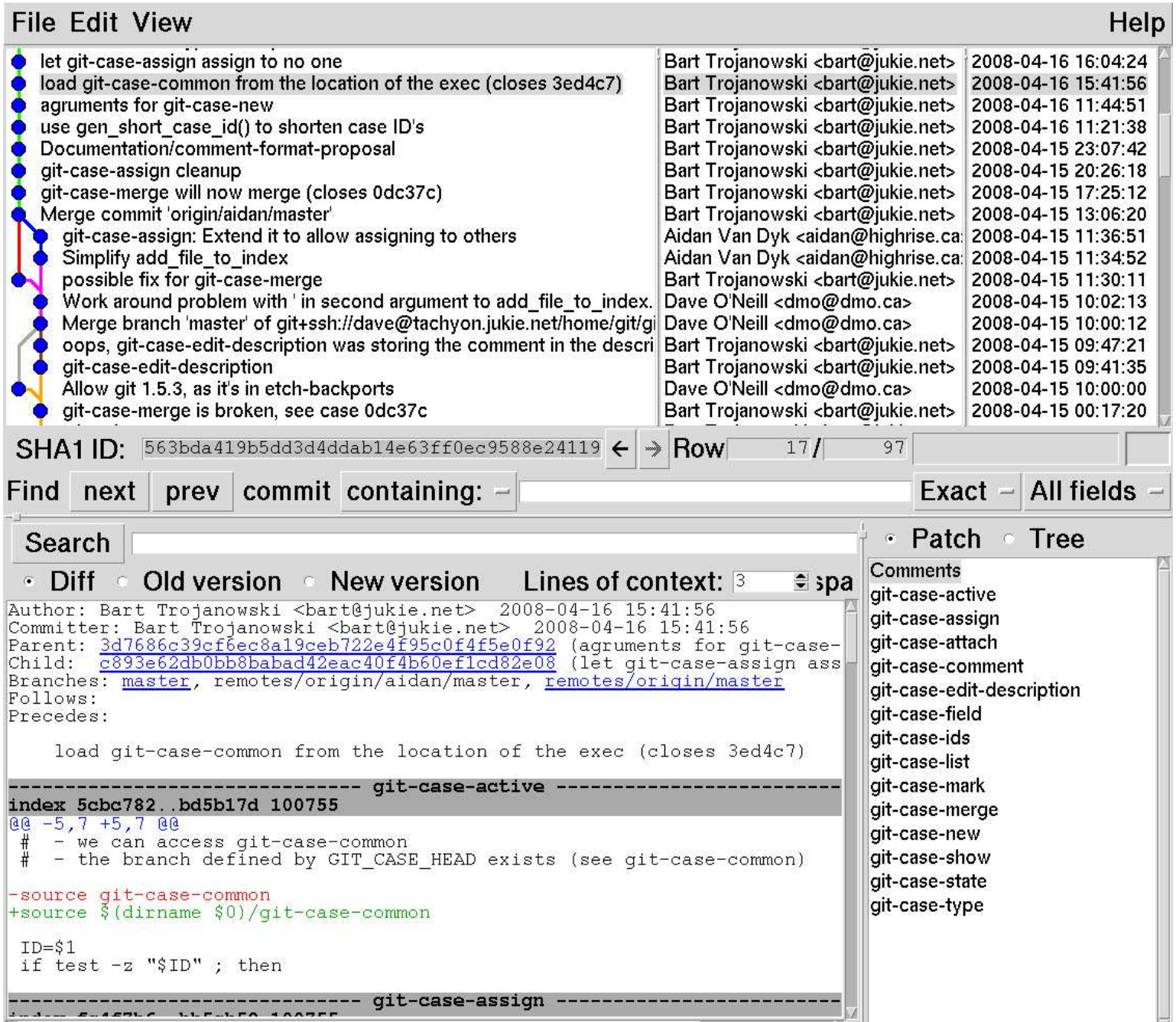
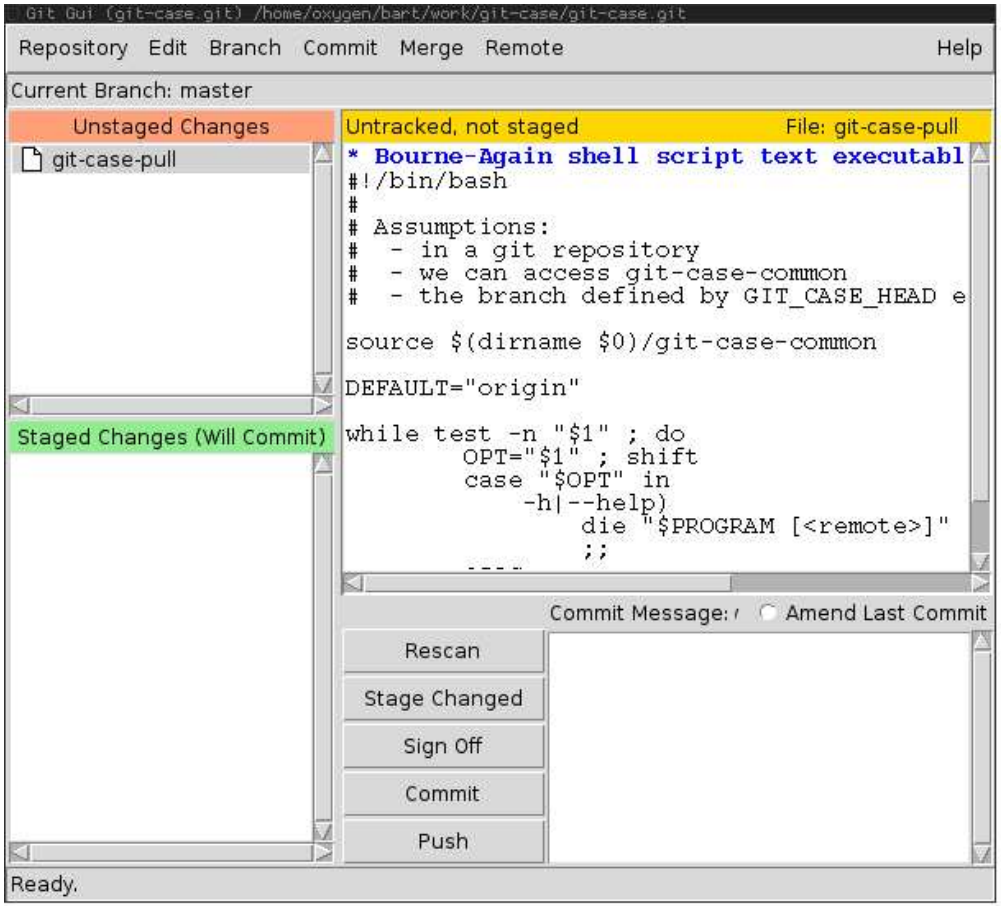
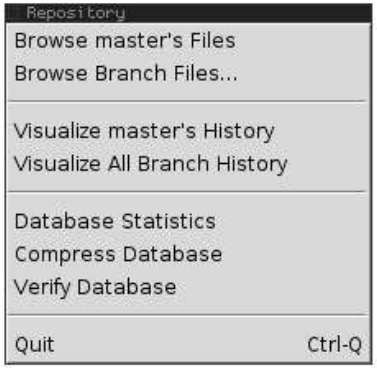
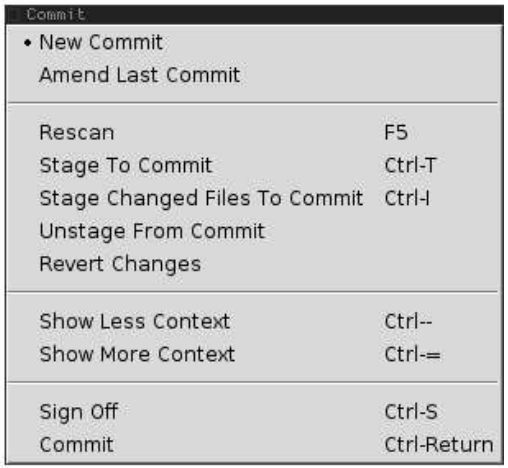
gitk

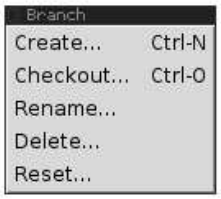

File Edit View
Help
let git-case-assign assign to no one
load git-case-common from the location of the exec (closes 3ed4c7)
agruments for git-case-new
use gen_short_case_id() to shorten case ID's
Documentation/comment-format-proposal
git-case-assign cleanup
git-case-merge will now merge (closes 0dc37c)
Merge commit 'origin/aidan/master'
git-case-assign: Extend it to allow assigning to others
Simplify add_file_to_index
possible fix for git-case-merge
Work around problem with ' in second argument to add_file_to_index.
Merge branch 'master' of git+ssh://dave@tachyon.jukie.net/home/git/gi
oops, git-case-edit-description was storing the comment in the descri
git-case-edit-description
Allow git 1.5.3, as it's in etch-backports
git-case-merge is broken, see case 0dc37c
Bart Trojanowski <bart@jukie.net> 2008-04-16 16:04:24
Bart Trojanowski <bart@jukie.net> 2008-04-16 15:41:56
Bart Trojanowski <bart@jukie.net> 2008-04-16 11:44:51
Bart Trojanowski <bart@jukie.net> 2008-04-16 11:21:38
Bart Trojanowski <bart@jukie.net> 2008-04-15 23:07:42
Bart Trojanowski <bart@jukie.net> 2008-04-15 20:26:18
Bart Trojanowski <bart@jukie.net> 2008-04-15 17:25:12
Bart Trojanowski <bart@jukie.net> 2008-04-15 13:06:20
Aidan Van Dyk <aidan@highrise.ca> 2008-04-15 11:36:51
Aidan Van Dyk <aidan@highrise.ca> 2008-04-15 11:34:52
Bart Trojanowski <bart@jukie.net> 2008-04-15 11:30:11
Dave O'Neill <dmo@dmo.ca> 2008-04-15 10:02:13
Dave O'Neill <dmo@dmo.ca> 2008-04-15 10:00:12
Bart Trojanowski <bart@jukie.net> 2008-04-15 09:47:21
Bart Trojanowski <bart@jukie.net> 2008-04-15 09:41:35
Dave O'Neill <dmo@dmo.ca> 2008-04-15 10:00:00
Bart Trojanowski <bart@jukie.net> 2008-04-15 00:17:20
SHA1 ID: 563bda419b5dd3d4ddab14e63ff0ec9588e24119
Row 17 / 97
Find next prev commit containing:
Exact
All fields
Search
Diff
Old version
New version
Lines of context: 3
Patch
Tree
Author: Bart Trojanowski <bart@jukie.net> 2008-04-16 15:41:56
Committer: Bart Trojanowski <bart@jukie.net> 2008-04-16 15:41:56
Parent: 3d7686c39cf6ec8a19ceb722e4f95c0f4f5e0f92 (agruments for git-case-
Child: c893e62db0bb8babad42eac40f4b60ef1cd82e08 (let git-case-assign ass
Branches: master, remotes/origin/aidan/master, remotes/origin/master
Follows:
Precedes:
load git-case-common from the location of the exec (closes 3ed4c7)
git-case-active
index 5cbc782..bd5b17d 100755
@@ -5,7 +5,7 @@
# - we can access git-case-common
# - the branch defined by GIT_CASE_HEAD exists (see git-case-common)
-source git-case-common
+source $(dirname $0)/git-case-common
ID=$1
if test -z "$ID" ; then
git-case-assign
Comments
git-case-active
git-case-assign
git-case-attach
git-case-comment
git-case-edit-description
git-case-field
git-case-ids
git-case-list
git-case-mark
git-case-merge
git-case-new
git-case-show
git-case-state
git-case-type

git-gui









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Remember *loose objects ?*

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Loose objects

.git/objects

```
|-- 23
|   `-- d4bd826aba9e29aaace9411cc175b784edc399
|-- 76
|   `-- 49f82d40a98b1ba59057798e47aab2a99a11d3
|-- c4
|   `-- aaefaa8a48ad4ad379dc1002b78f1a3e4ceabc
|-- e7
|   `-- 4be61128eef713459ca4e32398d689fe80864e
|-- info
|   `-- packs
`-- pack
    |-- pack-b7b026b1a0b0f193db9dea0b0d7367d25d3a68cc.idx
    `-- pack-b7b026b1a0b0f193db9dea0b0d7367d25d3a68cc.pack
```


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Loose objects

```
$ git gc
Counting objects: 636, done.
Compressing objects: 100% (635/635), done.
Writing objects: 100% (636/636), done.
Total 636 (delta 486), reused 0 (delta 0)
Removing duplicate objects: 100% (256/256), done.
```

- GC happens automatically when you get to 6700 objects (configurable)

Bart Trojanowski, bart@jukie.net

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Loose objects

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Removing duplicate objects: 100% (256/256), done.
```

- GC happens automatically
  when you get to 6700 objects
  (configurable)

Bart
Trojanowski,
bart@jukie.net

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Stash

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Stashing

- you're hacking
- got debug code you don't want to commit
- need to work on something else

Bart Trojanowski, bart@jukie.net

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Bart Trojanowski, bart@jukie.net

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Stashing

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- got debug code you don't want to commit
- need to work on something else

Bart Trojanowski, bart@jukie.net

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Stashing

- `git stash “description”`
- do that other thing
- `git stash apply`

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Git the basics

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Further reading

git.or.cz

git.or.cz/gitwiki

GitCasts.com

(Scott Chacon)

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git.or.cz/gitwiki

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Further reading

http://www.jukie.net/~bart/blog/

git://tachyon.jukie.net/intro-to-git.git/

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Thank you.

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Q & A

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