

CEE 630 / ME 525
Nonlinear Finite Element Analysis
Spring 2017
Professor Guglielmo Scovazzi
Homework # 3
Due Tuesday, March 7 2017.

Consider the following system of nonlinear equations, containing two equations and two unknowns:

$$\mathbf{N}(\mathbf{d}(t)) = \mathbf{F}^{ext}$$

where \mathbf{d} represents the unknown solution vector (parameterized by t), and \mathbf{F}^{ext} is prescribed by

$$\mathbf{F}^{ext} = \begin{Bmatrix} t \\ t + 2t^2 + 2t^3 \end{Bmatrix}$$

Take \mathbf{N} to be a vector-valued nonlinear function of \mathbf{d} as

$$\mathbf{N}(\mathbf{d}) = \begin{Bmatrix} d_2 - d_1 \\ d_2 + d_2^2 - d_1^2 \end{Bmatrix}$$

1. Write a Newton-Raphson solver for this problem, using an incremental loading procedure. Have the solver plot d_1 and d_2 as functions of the load parameter t , for $t \in [0, 1]$. Use 10 load steps. Submit (via email) your solver.
2. Modify your NR-solver to incorporate a line search. Compare the number of iterations required within each time step to that obtained without a line search. Is this a hardening or a softening system? Submit (via email) your solver.
3. Modify your NR-solver with line search to incorporate a BFGS update. Compare the number of iterations required within each step to that obtained in 1). Submit (via email) your solver.