Trabalho de Instalação - Etapa I Tarefa

Integrantes:

Arthur Eduardo Silva 14A
Eduardo Henrique Haddad 14A
Igor Antônio dos Santos Alves Mendes 14A
Túlio Freire 14A

VMs utilizadas: ntp 192.168.1.16/22

http 192.168.1.17/22

Login de acesso (VMs):

Usuário: aluno Senha: grupoi2022

Os dados de acesso são iguais para as duas VMs.

Serviço de sincronização de tempo (NTP)

Implementação do protocolo NTP (Network Time Protocol) na VM - 192.168.1.16 para que seja sincronizado corretamente o horário e a data da máquina pelo serviço Chronyd. O chronyd é um implementação dinâmica do NTP, que nos permite sincronizar o relógio do sistema com servidores NTP, relógios de referência e entrada manual através do teclado. Além disso, o Chronyd também pode ser usado como servidor NTPv4 (RFC 5905) com o objetivo de fornecer um serviço de horário para outros computadores na rede.

Comandos utilizados:

- 1. sudo su
- 2. apt-get update

```
[16:13:09] DEBIAN: root@debian [/home/aluno]$ apt-get update

Dbter:1 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye InRelease [116 kB]

Dbter:2 http://security.debian.org/debian-security bullseye-security InRelease [44,1 kB]

Dbter:3 http://security.debian.org/debian-security bullseye-security/main Sources [133 kB]

Dbter:4 http://security.debian.org/debian-security bullseye-security/main Sources [133 kB]

Dbter:5 http://security.debian.org/debian-security bullseye-security/main amd64 Packages [164 kB]

Dbter:6 http://security.debian.org/debian-security bullseye-security/main Translation-en [103 kB]

Dbter:6 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main Sources [8.627 kB]

Dbter:7 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye-updates/main Sources.diff/Index [8.361 B]

Dbter:9 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye-updates/main sources.diff/Index [8.361 B]

Dbter:10 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye-updates/main Sources T-2022-06-11-2007.01-F-2022-01-24-2024.03.pdiff [355 B]

Dbter:10 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye-updates/main sources T-2022-06-11-2007.01-F-2022-01-24-2024.03.pdiff [355 B]

Dbter:11 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye-updates/main amd64 Packages T-2022-06-11-2007.01-F-2022-01-24-2024.03.pdiff [1.188 B]

Dbter:12 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye-updates/main amd64 Packages T-2022-06-11-2007.01-F-2022-01-24-2024.03.pdiff [1.188 B]

Dbter:12 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye-main amd64 Packages [8.182 kB]

Dbter:13 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main amd64 Packages [8.182 kB]

Dbter:14 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main amd64 Packages [8.182 kB]

Dbter:15 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main amd64 Packages [8.182 kB]

Dbter:16 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye-
```

3. apt-get install chrony

- 4. systemctl restart systemd-timedated
- 5. systemctl status chronyd

Serviço instalado [comando realizado no dia (12/07/22)]:

Active: active (running) since Tue 2022-07-05 16:16:04 -03; 6 days ago

Versão:

chronyd version 4.0 starting

Comando: timedatectl

```
[10:59:15] DEBIAN: aluno@ntp [~]$ timedatectl

Local time: ter 2022-07-12 11:01:22 -03

Universal time: ter 2022-07-12 14:01:22 UTC

RTC time: ter 2022-07-12 14:01:22

Time zone: America/Sao_Paulo (-03, -0300)

System clock synchronized: yes

NTP service: active

RTC in local TZ: no
```

Identificando o status do NTP no servidor 192.168.1.16, podemos ver que o NTP sevice está ativo, zona utilizada é na América / São Paulo e o horário universal coordenado é o UTC-3.

Comando: chronyc tracking

```
[11:03:31] DEBIAN: aluno@ntp [~]$ chronyc tracking
Reference ID : 8F6BE5D2 (143.107.229.210)
Stratum : 3
Ref time (UTC) : Tue Jul 12 13:38:12 2022
System time : 0.000025440 seconds slow of NTP time
Last offset : -0.000008034 seconds
RMS offset : 0.000043640 seconds
Frequency : 21.342 ppm slow
Residual freq : +0.000 ppm
Skew : 0.005 ppm
Root delay : 0.024130726 seconds
Root dispersion : 0.001831372 seconds
Update interval : 1030.2 seconds
Leap status : Normal
```

Verificando o correto funcionamento e a correção do tempo, bem como o uso do NTS.

Comando: chronyc sources

Comando: chronyc -N authdata

Implementando o serviço NTP na VM - 192.168.1.17 para receber a hora certa da VM - 192.168.1.16, máquina que foi configurada para receber a hora certa de um dos servidores do projeto NTP.br.

Servico desativado.

```
[16:40:47] DEBIAN: root@debian [/home/aluno]$ timedatectl status

Local time: ter 2022-07-05 16:41:21 -03

Universal time: ter 2022-07-05 19:41:21 UTC

RTC time: ter 2022-07-05 19:41:21

Time zone: America/Sao_Paulo (-03, -0300)

System clock synchronized: yes

NTP service: n/a

RTC in local TZ: no
```

Comandos utilizados:

1. sudo su

2. apt-get update

```
[16:41:32] DEBIAN: root@debian [/home/aluno] apt-get update

Obter:1 http://security.debian.org/debian-security bullseye-security InRelease [44,1 kB]

Obter:2 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye InRelease [116 kB]

Obter:3 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye-updates InRelease [39,4 kB]

Obter:4 http://security.debian.org/debian-security bullseye-security/main Sources [133 kB]

Obter:5 http://security.debian.org/debian-security bullseye-security/main amd64 Packages [164 kB]

Obter:6 http://security.debian.org/debian-security bullseye-security/main Translation-en [103 kB]

Obter:6 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye-updates/main Sources [8.627 kB]

Obter:7 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye-updates/main Sources.diff/Index [8.361 B]

Obter:9 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye-updates/main Sources T-2022-06-11-2007.01-F-2022-01-24-2024.03.pdiff [355 B]

Obter:10 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye-updates/main Sources T-2022-06-11-2007.01-F-2022-01-24-2024.03.pdiff [355 B]

Obter:11 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye-updates/main amd64 Packages T-2022-06-11-2007.01-F-2022-01-24-2024.03.pdiff [1.188 B]

Obter:12 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye-updates/main amd64 Packages T-2022-06-11-2007.01-F-2022-01-24-2024.03.pdiff [1.188 B]

Obter:12 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main amd64 Packages [8.182 kB]

Obter:13 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main amd64 Packages [8.182 kB]

Obter:13 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main Translation-en [6.241 kB]

Baixados 23.7 MB em 7s (3.613 kB/s)

Lendo listas de pacotes... Pronto

N: Repository 'http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main Translation-en [6.241 kB]

Baixados 23.7 MB em 7s (3.613 kB/s)
```

3. timedatectl show-timesync

```
[16:45:16] DEBIAN: root@debian [/etc/systemd]$ timedatectl show-timesync
SystemNTPServers=192.168.1.16
FallbackNTPServers=0.debian.pool.ntp.org 1.debian.pool.ntp.org 2.debian.pool.ntp.org 3.debian.pool.ntp.org
ServerName=192.168.1.16
ServerAddress=192.168.1.16
RootDistanceMaxUSec=5s
PollIntervalMinUSec=32s
PollIntervalMaxUSec=34min 8s
PollIntervalUSec=lmin 4s
Frequency=0
```

4. apt-get install systemd-timesyncd

```
16:41:54] DEBIAN: root@debian [/home/aluno]$ apt-get install systemd-timesyncd
Lendo listas de pacotes... Pronto
Construindo árvore de dependências... Pronto
Lendo informação de estado... Pronto
Os seguintes pacotes foram instalados automaticamente e já não são necessários:
 libevent-core-2.1-7 libevent-pthreads-2.1-7 libopts25 sntp
Utilize 'sudo apt autoremove' para os remover.
The following additional packages will be installed:
 libnss-systemd libpam-systemd libsystemd0 systemd
Pacotes sugeridos:
 systemd-container policykit-1
Os pacotes a seguir serão REMOVIDOS:
 ntp
Os NOVOS pacotes a seguir serão instalados:
 systemd-timesyncd
Os pacotes a seguir serão atualizados:
 libnss-systemd libpam-systemd libsystemd0 systemd
4 pacotes atualizados, 1 pacotes novos instalados, 1 a serem removidos e 47 não atualizados.
É preciso baixar 5.489 kB de arquivos.
Depois desta operação, 1.940 kB de espaço em disco serão liberados.
Você quer continuar? [S/n] s
Obter:1 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main amd64 libnss-systemd amd64 247.3-7 [198 kB]
Obter:2 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main amd64 libpam-systemd amd64 247.3-7 [283 kB]
Obter:3 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main amd64 systemd amd64 247.3-7 [4.500 kB]
Obter:4 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main amd64 libsystemd0 amd64 247.3-7 [376 kB]
Obter:5 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main amd64 systemd-timesyncd amd64 247.3-7 [131 kB]
Baixados 5.489 kB em 1s (10,5 MB/s)
Lendo logs de mudanças... Feito
(Lendo banco de dados ... 30786 ficheiros e directórios actualmente instalados.)
A preparar para desempacotar .../libnss-systemd_247.3-7_amd64.deb ...
A descompactar libnss-systemd:amd64 (247.3-7) sobre (247.3-6) ...
 preparar para desempacotar .../libpam-systemd 247.3-7 amd64.deb
```

```
A descompactar libnss-systemd: amd64 (247.3-7) sobre (247.3-6) ...
A preparar para desempacotar .../libpam-systemd 247.3-7 amd64.deb ...
A descompactar libpam-systemd:amd64 (247.3-7) sobre (247.3-6) ...
A preparar para desempacotar .../systemd_247.3-7_amd64.deb ...
A descompactar systemd (247.3-7) sobre (247.3-6) ...
A preparar para desempacotar .../libsystemd0 247.3-7 amd64.deb ...
A descompactar libsystemd0:amd64 (247.3-7) sobre (247.3-6) ...
Configurando libsystemd0:amd64 (247.3-7) ...
(Lendo banco de dados ... 30786 ficheiros e directórios actualmente instalados.)
A remover ntp (1:4.2.8p15+dfsg-1) ...
A seleccionar pacote anteriormente não seleccionado systemd-timesyncd.
(Lendo banco de dados ... 30732 ficheiros e directórios actualmente instalados.)
A preparar para desempacotar .../systemd-timesyncd 247.3-7 amd64.deb ...
A descompactar systemd-timesyncd (247.3-7) ...
Configurando systemd (247.3-7) ...
Configurando systemd-timesyncd (247.3-7) ...
Configurando libpam-systemd:amd64 (247.3-7) ...
Configurando libnss-systemd:amd64 (247.3-7) ...
A processar 'triggers' para dbus (1.12.20-2) ...
A processar 'triggers' para libc-bin (2.31-13+debllu2) ...
 processar 'triggers' para man-db (2.9.4-2) ...
```

5. timedatectl status

```
[16:42:14] DEBIAN: root@debian [/home/aluno]$ timedatectl status
              Local time: ter 2022-07-05 16:42:23 -03
          Universal time: ter 2022-07-05 19:42:23 UTC
                RTC time: ter 2022-07-05 19:42:24
               Time zone: America/Sao_Paulo (-03, -0300)
System clock synchronized: yes
             NTP service: active
         RTC in local TZ: no
```

- 6. cd /etc/systemd
- 7. cp timesyncd.conf timesyncd.conf.bkp

```
DBBIAN: rootEdebian (/home/aluno]@ cd /etc/systemd
DBBIAN: rootEdebian (/etc/systemd)@ ls

mf logind.conf network networkd.conf pstore.conf resolved.conf sleep.conf system system.conf timesyncd.conf user user.conf
DBBIAN: rootEdebian (/etc/systemd)@ cp timesyncd.conf timesyncd.conf.bkp
DBBIAN: rootEdebian (/etc/systemd)@ ls

mf logind.conf network networkd.conf pstore.conf resolved.conf sleep.conf system system.conf timesyncd.conf.bkp

DBBIAN: rootEdebian (/etc/systemd)@ ls

mf logind.conf network networkd.conf pstore.conf resolved.conf sleep.conf system system.conf timesyncd.conf.bkp
```

8. vim timesyncd.conf

```
This file is part of systemd.
  systemd is free software; you can redistribute it and/or modify it under the terms of the GNU Lesser General Public License as published by
  the Free Software Foundation; either version 2.1 of the License, or
   (at your option) any later version.
# Entries in this file show the compile time defaults.
  You can change settings by editing this file
# Defaults can be restored by simply deleting this file.
# See timesyncd.conf(5) for details.
NTP=192.168.1.1<mark>6</mark>
#NTP=
#FallbackNTP=0.debian.pool.ntp.org l.debian.pool.ntp.org 2.debian.pool.ntp.org 3.debian.pool.ntp.org
#RootDistanceMaxSec=5
#PollIntervalMinSec=32
#PollIntervalMaxSec=2048
```

Alteração do endereço de IP, do 192.168.1.17 para o 192.168.1.16.

- 9. timedatectl set-ntp true
- 10. service systemd-timesyncd restart
- 11. timedatectl status

```
[16:44:31] DEBIAN: root@debian [/etc/systemd]$ timedatectl set-ntp true
[16:44:47] DEBIAN: root@debian [/etc/systemd]$ service systemd-timesyncd restart
[16:45:03] DEBIAN: root@debian [/etc/systemd]$ timedatectl status

Local time: ter 2022-07-05 16:45:16 -03

Universal time: ter 2022-07-05 19:45:16 UTC

RTC time: ter 2022-07-05 19:45:16

Time zone: America/Sao_Paulo (-03, -0300)

System clock synchronized: yes

NTP service: active

RTC in local TZ: no
```

12. timedatectl show-timesync

```
[13:34:37] DEBIAN: root@http [/etc/systemd] timedatectl show-timesync
SystemNTPServers=192.168.1.16
FallbackNTPServers=0.debian.pool.ntp.org l.debian.pool.ntp.org 2.debian.pool.ntp.org 3.debian.pool.ntp.org
ServerName=192.168.1.16
ServerAddress=192.168.1.16
RootDistanceMaxUSec=5s
PollIntervalMinUSec=32s
PollIntervalMaxUSec=34min 8s
PollIntervalUSec=34min 8s
Frequency=0
```

Servidor Web

Implementação de um servidor Web na VM - 192.168.1.17.

- 1. sudo su
- 2. apt-get update
- 3. apt install apache2

- 4. cd /etc/apache2/sites-available
- 5. cp 000-default.conf grupoi2022-webserver.conf

```
[13:54:07] DEBIAN: root@http [/etc/apache2/sites-available]$ ls 000-default.conf default-ssl.conf grupoi2022-webserver.conf_
```

- 6. mkdir /var/www/grupoi2022server
- 7. cd /var/www/grupoi2022server

```
[13:56:30] DEBIAN: root@http [/var/www]$ cd
[13:56:34] DEBIAN: root@http [~]$ cd /var
[13:56:42] DEBIAN: root@http [/var]$ ls
backups cache lib local lock log mail opt run spool tmp www
[13:56:44] DEBIAN: root@http [/var]$ cd www
[13:56:47] DEBIAN: root@http [/var/www]$ ls
grupoi2022server html
[13:56:49] DEBIAN: root@http [/var/www]$ cd grupoi2022server
```

8. vim index.html

```
[13:58:18] DEBIAN: root@http [/var/www/grupoi2022server]$ 1s index.html
```

9. a2ensite grupoi2022-webserver.conf

```
[14:13:28] DEBIAN: root@http [/etc/apache2/sites-available] $ 1s 000-default.conf default-ssl.conf grupoi2022-webserver.conf [14:13:30] DEBIAN: root@http [/etc/apache2/sites-available] $ vim grupoi2022-webserver.conf
```

```
(VirtualHost *:80>
   # The ServerName directive sets the request scheme, hostname and port that
   # the server uses to identify itself. This is used when creating
   # redirection URLs. In the context of virtual hosts, the ServerName
   # specifies what hostname must appear in the request's Host: header to
   # match this virtual host. For the default virtual host (this file) this
   # value is not decisive as it is used as a last resort host regardless.
   # However, you must set it for any further virtual host explicitly.
   #ServerName www.example.com
   ServerAdmin webmaster@localhost
   # DocumentRoot /var/www/html
  DocumentRoot /var/www/grupoi2022server
  ServerName www.grupoi2022.ufla.br
   ServerAlias grupoi2022.ufla.br
   # Available loglevels: trace8, ..., trace1, debug, info, notice, warn,
   # error, crit, alert, emerg.
   # It is also possible to configure the loglevel for particular
   # modules, e.g.
   #LogLevel info ssl:warn
   ErrorLog ${APACHE LOG DIR}/error.log
  CustomLog ${APACHE_LOG_DIR}/access.log combined
   # For most configuration files from conf-available/, which are
   # enabled or disabled at a global level, it is possible to
   # include a line for only one particular virtual host. For example the
   # following line enables the CGI configuration for this host only
   # after it has been globally disabled with "a2disconf".
   #Include conf-available/serve-cgi-bin.conf
/VirtualHost>
 vim: syntax=apache ts=4 sw=4 sts=4 sr noet
```

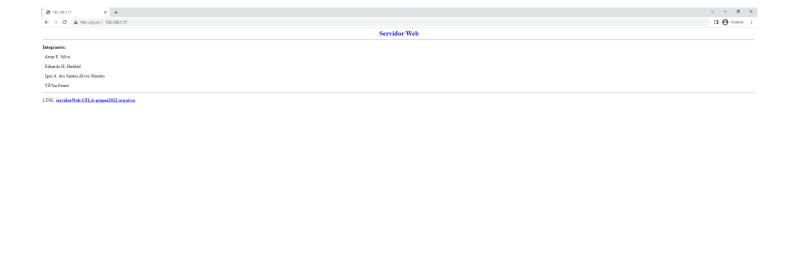
10. a2dissite 000-default.conf

```
[14:13:05] DEBIAN: root@http [/etc/apache2]$ cd /etc/apache2/sites-available [14:13:28] DEBIAN: root@http [/etc/apache2/sites-available]$ ls 000-default.conf default-ssl.conf grupoi2022-webserver.conf
```

apache2ctl configtest

[14:10:01] DEBIAN: root@http [/etc]\$ apache2ctl configtest
HH00557: apache2: apr_sockaddr_info_get() failed for http
HH00558: apache2: Could not reliably determine the server's fully qualified domain name, using 127.0.0.1. Set the 'ServerName' directive globally to suppress this message
Syntax OK

- 12. systemctl restart apache2
- 13. Teste no navegador google chrome



Dificuldades encontradas:

A principal dificuldade foi na linguagem que é utilizada no Debian, para contornar o problema procuramos vídeos na internet para aprender um pouco da linguagem e conseguir fazer o trabalho. Tivemos dificuldade também na configuração do servidor WEB, conseguimos fazer a instalação com a ajuda do material que foi disponibilizado pelo professor Hermes P. Moraes.

스 및 회 14:18 특2)