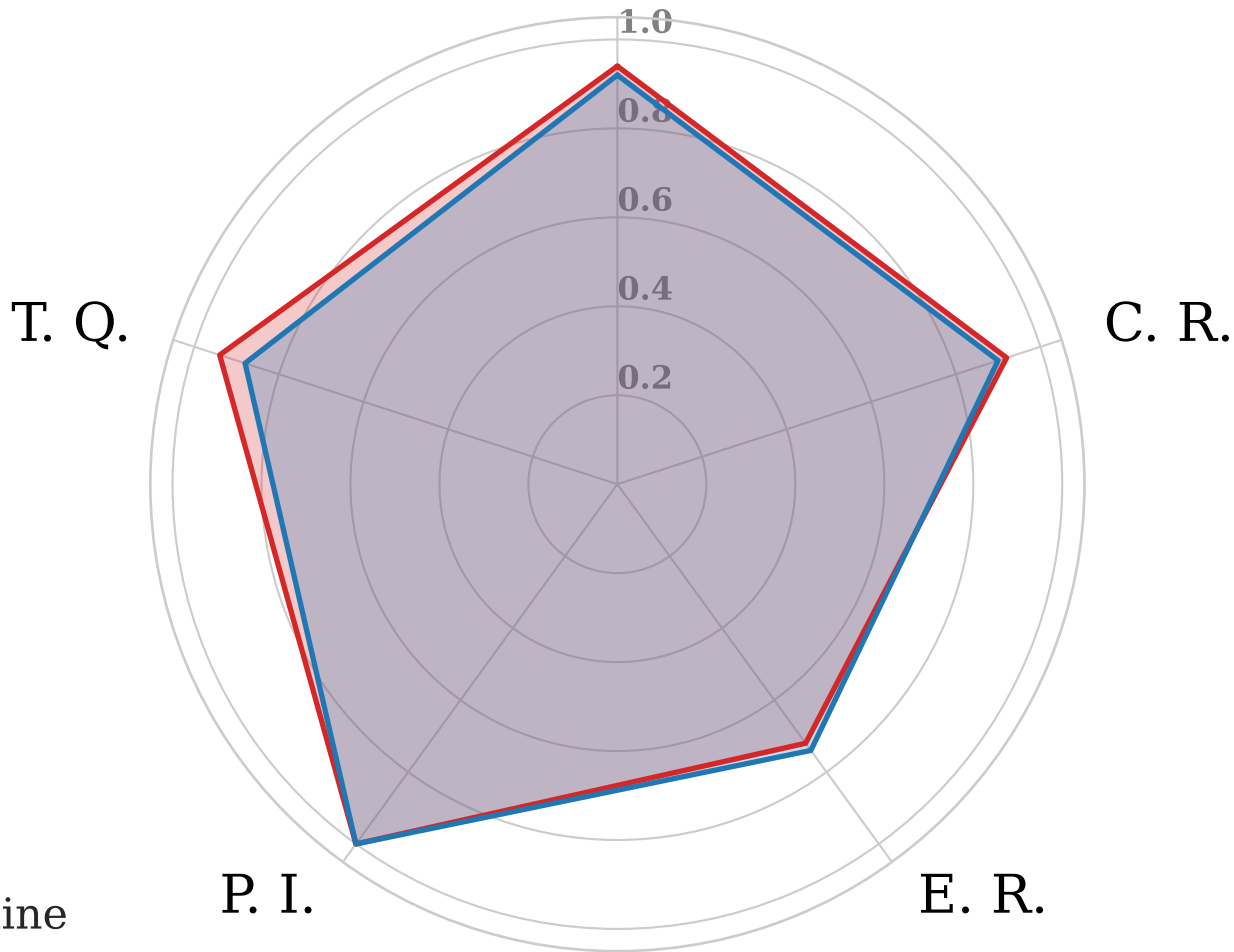


Attack@1 Radar: qwen3:1.7b

C. M.



— Baseline
— Strong Privacy