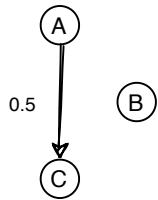




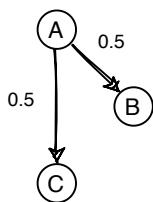
1



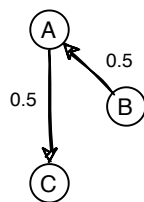
Legend

-  Variable or quantity of interest
-  Causal or functional link
(Here taken as causing a linear effect with a coefficient equal to 0.5)

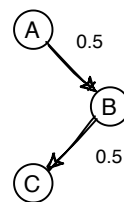
2



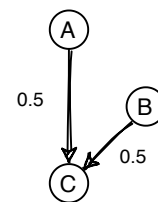
3



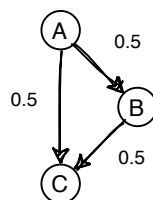
4



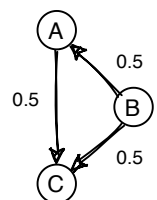
5



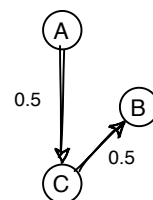
6



7



8



9

