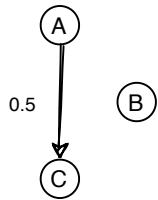


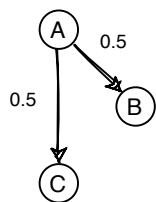
**1**



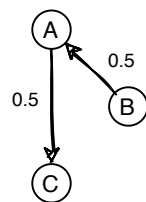
### Legend

- (X) Variable or quantity of interest
- ↘ Causal or functional link

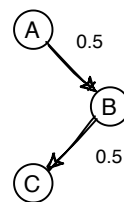
**2**



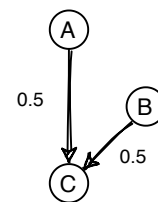
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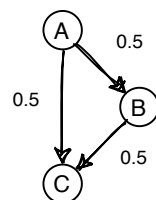
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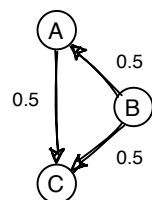
**5**



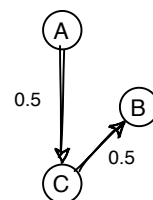
**6**



**7**



**8**



**9**

