

# *EVIL*: Exploiting Software via Natural Language

## APPENDIX

Table I presents detailed information on the 20 encoders and decoders in our test sets. It includes the source URL, the number of total lines ( $n_t$ ) of the programs, and the number of syntactically correct ( $n_{syn}$ ) and semantically correct ( $n_{sem}$ ) lines generated by our approach, for both the encoders in Python and decoders in Assembly. In total, the test set for the Python programs contains 375 unique pairs of Python code snippets (not including `prints`) along with their natural description. The test set for assembly contains 305 unique pairs of code snippets (95 are multi-line snippets) and natural language intents.

TABLE I

THE 20 EXPLOITS USED AS EVALUATION IN TEST SETS.  $n_t$ : NUMBER OF TOTAL LINES OF THE PROGRAM.  $n_{syn}$ : NUMBER OF SYNTACTICALLY CORRECT LINES GENERATED BY THE APPROACH.  $n_{sem}$ : NUMBER OF SEMANTICALLY CORRECT LINES GENERATED BY THE APPROACH.

id	URL	Encoder			Decoder		
		$n_t$	$n_{syn}$	$n_{sem}$	$n_t$	$n_{syn}$	$n_{sem}$
1	<a href="https://www.exploit-db.com/shellcodes/47564">https://www.exploit-db.com/shellcodes/47564</a>	11	11	10	17	17	14
2	<a href="https://www.exploit-db.com/shellcodes/47461">https://www.exploit-db.com/shellcodes/47461</a>	19	19	17	32	31	25
3	<a href="https://www.exploit-db.com/shellcodes/46994">https://www.exploit-db.com/shellcodes/46994</a>	21	21	18	27	23	23
4	<a href="https://www.exploit-db.com/shellcodes/46519">https://www.exploit-db.com/shellcodes/46519</a>	11	11	9	22	20	17
5	<a href="https://www.exploit-db.com/shellcodes/46499">https://www.exploit-db.com/shellcodes/46499</a>	9	9	8	16	16	14
6	<a href="https://www.exploit-db.com/shellcodes/46493">https://www.exploit-db.com/shellcodes/46493</a>	9	9	8	16	16	13
7	<a href="https://www.exploit-db.com/shellcodes/45529">https://www.exploit-db.com/shellcodes/45529</a>	19	15	11	32	32	25
8	<a href="https://www.exploit-db.com/shellcodes/43890">https://www.exploit-db.com/shellcodes/43890</a>	20	17	16	23	23	22
9	<a href="https://www.exploit-db.com/shellcodes/37762">https://www.exploit-db.com/shellcodes/37762</a>	26	25	17	24	22	19
10	<a href="https://www.exploit-db.com/shellcodes/37495">https://www.exploit-db.com/shellcodes/37495</a>	15	14	9	19	17	13
11	<a href="https://www.exploit-db.com/shellcodes/43758">https://www.exploit-db.com/shellcodes/43758</a>	14	14	9	29	27	24
12	<a href="https://www.exploit-db.com/shellcodes/43751">https://www.exploit-db.com/shellcodes/43751</a>	8	8	8	46	41	35
13	<a href="https://rastating.github.io/creating-a-custom-shellcode-encoder/">https://rastating.github.io/creating-a-custom-shellcode-encoder/</a>	64	61	45	27	23	20
14	<a href="https://voidsec.com/slae-assignment-4-custom-shellcode-encoder/">https://voidsec.com/slae-assignment-4-custom-shellcode-encoder/</a>	18	18	12	18	14	14
15	<a href="https://snowscan.io/custom-encoder/#">https://snowscan.io/custom-encoder/#</a>	48	45	33	42	38	33
16	<a href="https://github.com/Potato-Industries/custom-shellcode-encoder-decoder">https://github.com/Potato-Industries/custom-shellcode-encoder-decoder</a>	38	38	32	19	19	19
17	<a href="https://medium.com/@d338s1/shellcode-xor-encoder-decoder-d8360e41536f">https://medium.com/@d338s1/shellcode-xor-encoder-decoder-d8360e41536f</a>	29	25	25	33	31	25
18	<a href="https://www.abatchy.com/2017/05/rot-n-shellcode-encoder-linux-x86">https://www.abatchy.com/2017/05/rot-n-shellcode-encoder-linux-x86</a>	10	10	6	17	16	13
19	<a href="https://xoban.info/blog/2018/12/08/shellcode-encoder-decoder/">https://xoban.info/blog/2018/12/08/shellcode-encoder-decoder/</a>	39	36	23	24	22	19
20	<a href="http://shell-storm.org/shellcode/files/shellcode-902.php">http://shell-storm.org/shellcode/files/shellcode-902.php</a>	40	40	26	45	44	36