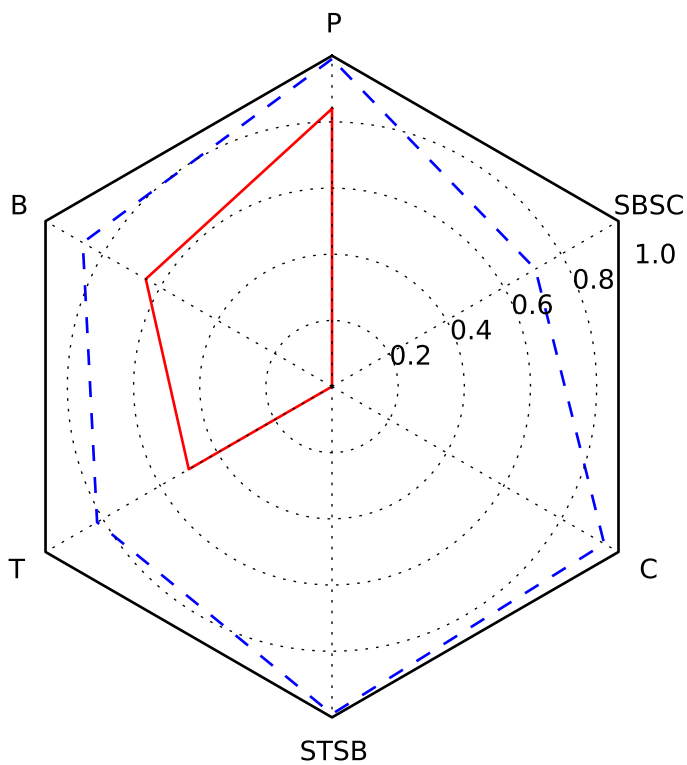
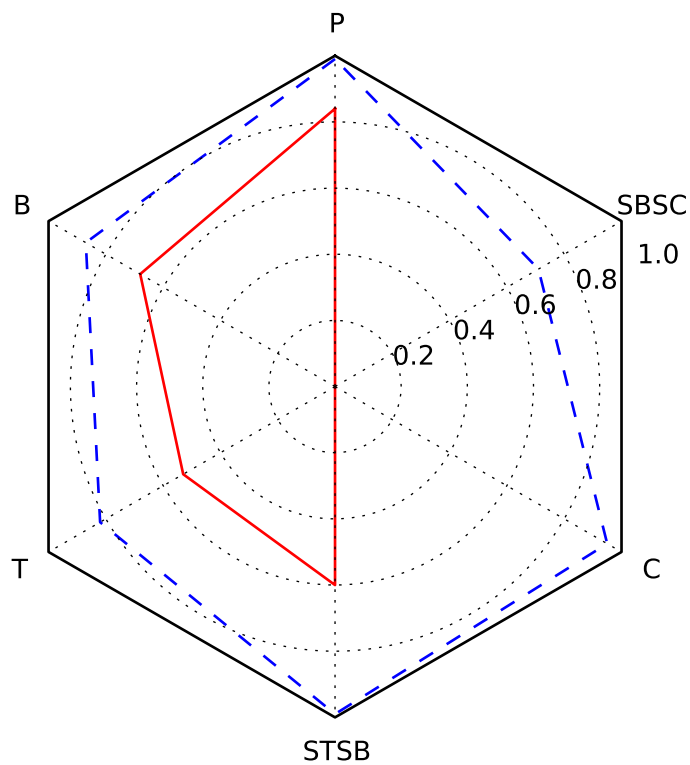


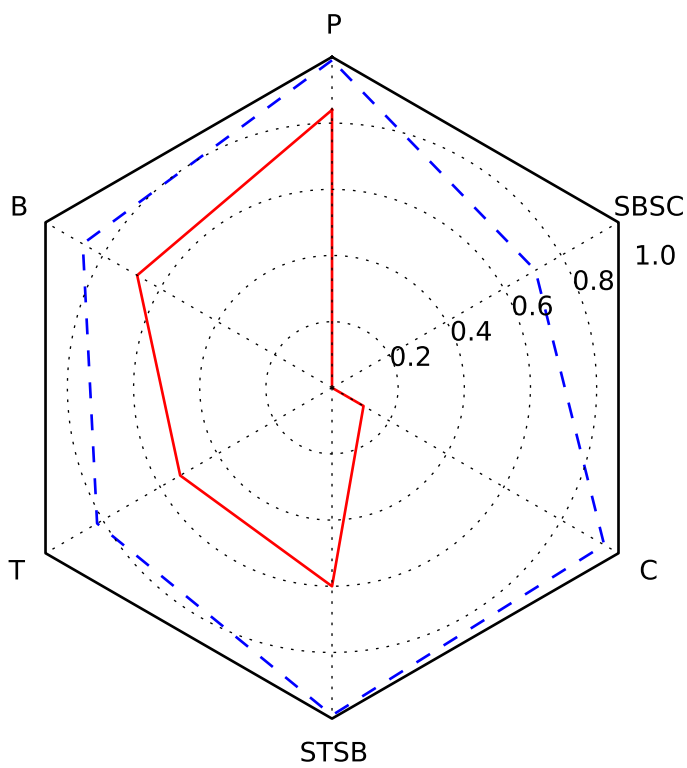
a. Hypothesis



b. Validation & inference



c. Hypothesis



d. Validation & inference

