

In-Text and Parenthetical Citation Examples

Quote with author's name in text	Smith (2019) states that, "..." (p. 112).
Quote with author's name in reference	This is quoted as, "..." (Smith, 2019, pp. 112-4).
Paraphrasing with author's name in text	Smith (2019) stated these facts, too.
Paraphrasing author's name in reference	This fact has been stated (Smith, 2019).
No author – give title of work abbreviated to first major word <i>Italics for books & journals</i> , “quotation marks” for articles & web pages	This book is true (Long, 2019). This article is true (“Long,” 2019).
Citing entire website – put URL	This has evidence (www.pubmed.gov).
Quote from website – use paragraph number	According to, “...” (Smith, 2019, para. 4).
More than one author with same last name	P. L. Smith (2018) and J. M. Smith (2019)
Source has more than one author in text	Smith and Lee agree that (2019)
Source has more than one author in reference	This is agreed upon (Smith & Long, 2019).
Citing more than one work	We all agree (Smith, 2019; Lee, 2018).
Citing more than one work by same author published in the same year	We all agree (Smith, 2019a; Smith, 2019b; Smith, 2019c) Smith (2019a) believes It has been reported ... (Smith, 2019c)