

Chapter 12

Chap 12

Which of the following BEST reflected the idea of manifest destiny?

- A) the signing of the Webster-Ashburton Treaty
- B) Henry Clay's position on Texas in the election of 1844
- C) the establishment of Texas as an independent republic.
- D) The campaign platform of James Polk in 1844
- E) northern Whigs during the Mexican War

All of the following contributed to the conflict between Mexico's government and settlers in Texas in the early 1830s EXCEPT

- A) the collection of import duties
- B) the support for annexation by John Tyler and James Polk
- C) Mexico's decision to abolish slavery in its territory
- D) Mexico's law requiring acceptance of the Catholic faith
- E) the coming to power of General Santa Anna

The main reason for the U.S. delay in annexing Texas was the..

- A) Controversy over the boundary of Texas and Mexico
- B) opposition of Great Britain and France
- C) independent spirit of the settlers in Texas
- D) Opposition in Congress to adding slave states
- E) Opposition of the Mexican Government

Which of the following was the LEAST important issue in the election of 1844

- A) settlement of the Oregon border
- B) acquisition of California
- C) rechartering the Bank of the United States
- D) reduction of tariffs
- E) annexation of Texas

Which of the following was NOT major consequence of the US war with Mexico

- A) U.S Annexation of Texas
- B) longterm Mexican resentment against the United States
- C) Securing Texas' southern border on the Rio Grande
- D) increased sectional tensions over slavery
- E) cession of California and New Mexico to the United States

Which of the following is a correct statement about the Wilmot Proviso?

- A) It forbade the introduction of slavery into territory acquired from Mexico
- B) It denied President Polk additional funds to conduct the war with Mexico
- C) It compromised differences between the North and the South
- D) It passed both houses of Congress but was vetoed by the President
- E) it was proposed by the Whigs to embarrass the Democrats

Which of the following is LEAST useful in arguing that territorial expansion was motivated by a desire to spread slavery?

- A) William Walker's campaign in Nicaragua
- B) the Ostend Manifesto
- C) the slogan "Fifty-four Forty or Fight"
- D) the annexation of Texas
- E) opposition to the Wilmot Proviso

During the settlement of the West, all of the following were true EXCEPT

- A) the overland trails were used primarily by the very poor
- B) a large percentage of the western miners were foreign born
- C) the mountain men provided much of the early information about the West
- D) in the 1830s and 1840s, the US Government gave squatters the right to buy federal lands
- E) the chief interest of most pioneering families who moved West was to engage in agriculture

Which of the following had the greatest impact on transportation in the 1850s?

- A) Canal building
- B) Improvements in the steamboat
- C) The expansion of railroads
- D) The development of clipper ships
- E) Changes in design of the overland wagon

In what way did the Panic of 1857 have an effect on sectional conflict?

- A) Unemployment increased in the Eastern manufacturing centers
- B) Prices for farm products fell, especially in Midwestern states
- C) The South blames the North for falling cotton prices
- D) Southerners concluded that their economic system was superior to the North's.
- E) The North gained the necessary economic advantages to defeat the South when civil war broke out