

Ch 17

During the railroad expansion from 1860-1900, all of the following were true EXCEPT

- A) Numerous short lines were consolidated into truck lines.
- B) Four transcontinental lines were built with government help.
- C) Technical invocations made railroads the most popular form of transportation
- D) No laws were passed to regulate the railroads.
- E) The building of railroads was used by speculators for quick profit

In the 19th Century, railroads formed pools in order to

- A)** share equipment and terminals for greater efficiency
- B)** fix prices and divide business for greater profit
- C)** inflate the value of assets and profits before selling the stock
- D)** better serve farmers in remote rural areas
- E)** increase competition by dividing up large companies into smaller ones

Which of the following was NOT considered by a proper function of government in the late 19th Century

- A) protection of private property with state or federal troops
- B) distribution of public lands to private corporations's
- C) protection of American industry against foreign competition
- D) use of court injunctions to stop workers' strikes
- E) protection of workers from unfair labor practices

**The U.S. economy in the late 19th century
was characterized by all of the following**

EXCEPT

- A) consolidation of businesses into trusts
- B) technological innovations
- C) acceptance of unions and collective bargaining
- D) growing concentration of wealth
- E) control of industries by bankers

The decisions of the Supreme Court in the late 19th century most often

- A) favored corporations
- B) favored labor unions
- C) avoided cases involving labor and disputes
- D) protected consumers
- E) supported Government regulation of business

Social Darwinists would most likely support which of the following

- A) enforcement of the Sherman Antitrust Act
- B) relief for the unemployed
- C) nonregulation of business
- D) guarantee of a living wage for workers
- E) subsidies for farmers

The concept of the gospel of wealth is reflected in all of the following statements except

- A) Each man has a duty to become rich
- B) money should be distributed to the poor and homeless
- C) The wealthy had a responsibility to use their wealth for the good of society
- D) Wealth was God's reward for a life of virtue and hard work
- E) Philanthropy should support education, health, and religious institutions

Which of the following accurately describes a trend in American society in the 1880's and 1890's?

- A) The middle class declined in numbers and influence
- B) The percentage of women in the labor force decreased
- C) Most married women worked to support their families
- D) the workplace became more tightly organized and structured
- E) The wealthy avoided signs of self-indulgence

The most effective and enduring labor union in the post-Civil War era

- A) championed worker cooperatives
- B) supported a broad program of social reforms
- C) adopted socialist and anarchist ideas about government
- D) accepted both skilled and unskilled workers as members
- E) focused on such goals as higher wages and shorter hours for skilled workers

Which of the following was NOT true of the American labor movement in the late 19th century

- A) Labor's rights were protected by laws of Congress
- B) a number of major strikes were defeated by business and government
- C) Some of the unions tried to organize both skilled and unskilled unions
- D) Middle-class Americans often concluded that unions were radical and violent
- E) Immigrants were often used as strikebreakers



