



Worksheet – 3

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Cyber Security And Digital Foresics

Github link:

https://github.com/crishtina01/cpp_Worksheet

1. Create a Time class to store hours and minutes. Implement:
 1. Overload the + operator to add two Time objects
 2. Overload the > operator to compare two Time objects
 3. Handle invalid time (>24 hours or >60 minutes) by throwing a custom exception

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
class InvalidTimeError
```

```
{
```

```
public:
```

```
    string message;
```

```
    InvalidTimeError(string msg) : message(msg) {}
```

```
};
```

```
class Time
```

```
{
```

private:

int hours;

int minutes;

public:

Time()

{

cout << "Enter time in hours (0-24): ";

cin >> hours;

cout << "Enter time in minutes (0-60): ";

cin >> minutes;

if (hours < 0 || hours > 24 || minutes < 0 || minutes > 60)

{

throw InvalidTimeError("Invalid time! Hours must be between 0 and 23, and minutes must be between 0 and 59.");

}

}

```
Time add(const Time& other) const
```

```
{  
    int totalMinutes = (hours * 60 + minutes) + (other.hours * 60 + other.minutes);  
  
    int newHours = (totalMinutes / 60) % 24;  
  
    int newMinutes = totalMinutes % 60;  
  
    return Time(newHours, newMinutes);  
}
```

```
Time(int h, int m) : hours(h), minutes(m) {}
```

```
bool isGreaterThan(const Time& other) const
```

```
{  
    int thisTotalMinutes = hours * 60 + minutes;  
  
    int otherTotalMinutes = other.hours * 60 + other.minutes;  
  
    return thisTotalMinutes > otherTotalMinutes;  
}
```

```
void display() const

{
    cout << (hours < 10 ? "0" : "") << hours << ":"
        << (minutes < 10 ? "0" : "") << minutes << endl;
}

};
```

```
int main()

{
    try

    {
        cout << "Enter Time 1:" << endl;
        Time time1;

        cout << "Enter Time 2:" << endl;
        Time time2;

        cout << "Time 1: ";
        time1.display();

        cout << "Time 2: ";
        time2.display();
    }
}
```

```
Time sumTime = time1.add(time2);  
cout << "Sum of Time 1 and Time 2: ";  
sumTime.display();
```

```
if (time1.isGreaterThan(time2))
```

```
{
```

```
    cout << "Time 1 is greater than Time 2." << endl;
```

```
}
```

```
else
```

```
{
```

```
    cout << "Time 2 is greater than Time 1." << endl;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
catch (InvalidTimeError& e)
```

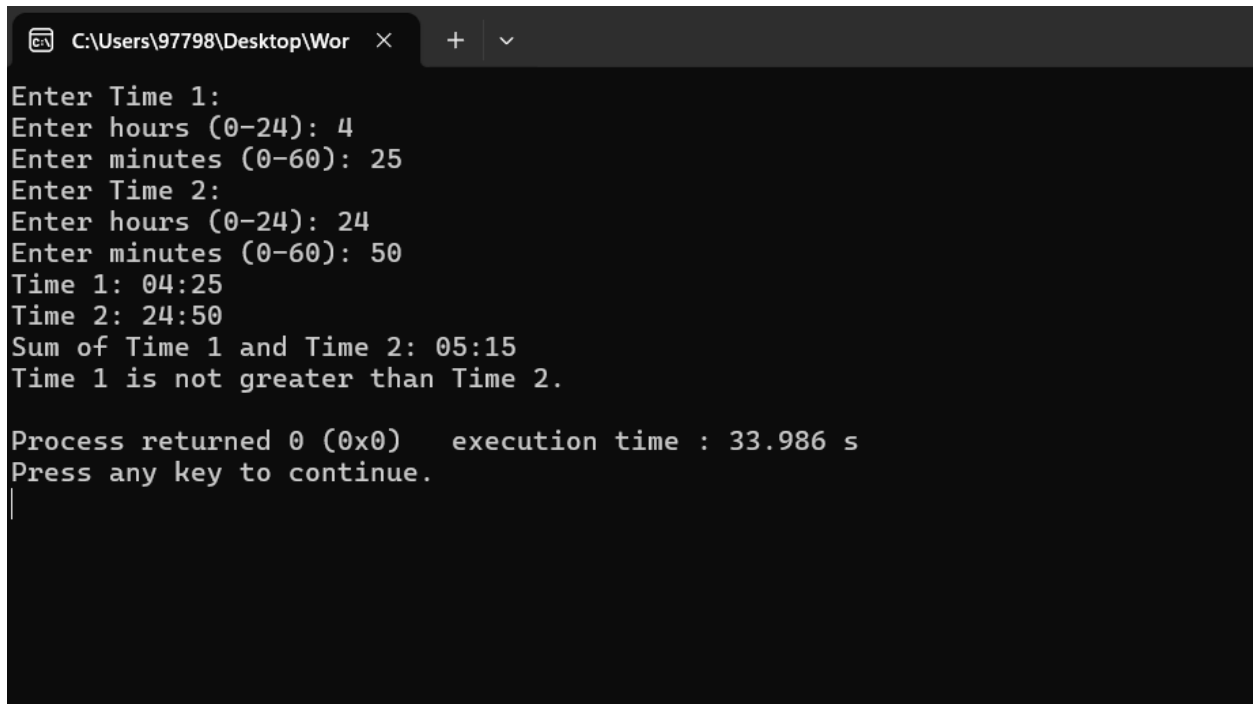
```
{
```

```

        cout << "Error: " << e.message << endl;
    }

    return 0;
}

```



```

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Enter Time 1:
Enter hours (0-24): 4
Enter minutes (0-60): 25
Enter Time 2:
Enter hours (0-24): 24
Enter minutes (0-60): 50
Time 1: 04:25
Time 2: 24:50
Sum of Time 1 and Time 2: 05:15
Time 1 is not greater than Time 2.

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 33.986 s
Press any key to continue.
|

```

2. Create a base class Vehicle and two derived classes Car and Bike:

1. Vehicle has registration number and color
2. Car adds number of seats
3. Bike adds engine capacity
4. Each class should have its own method to write its details to a file
5. Include proper inheritance and method overriding

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include <fstream>
```

```
#include <string>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
class Vehicle
```

```
{
```

```
protected:
```

```
    string registrationNumber;
```

```
    string color;
```

```
public:
```

```
    Vehicle(string regNo, string col)
```

```
    {
```

```
        registrationNumber = regNo;
```

```
        color = col;
```

```
    }
```

```
    virtual void display()
```

```
    {
```



```
        cout << "Registration Number: " << registrationNumber << endl;
        cout << "Color: " << color << endl;
    }
```

```
virtual void writeToFile(ofstream& file)
```

```
{
    file << "Registration Number: " << registrationNumber << endl;

    file << "Color: " << color << endl;

}
```

```
virtual ~Vehicle() {}
};
```

```
class Car : public Vehicle
```

```
{
```

```
private:
```

```
    int numberOfSeats;
```

```
public:
```

```
    Car(string regNo, string col, int seats) : Vehicle(regNo, col)
```

```
{
```

```
    numberOfSeats = seats;
```

```
}
```

```
void display() override
```

```
{
```

```
    cout << "\n--- Car Details ---" << endl;
```

```
    cout << "Vehicle Type: Car" << endl;
```

```
    Vehicle::display();
```

```
    cout << "Number of Seats: " << numberOfSeats << endl;
```

```
}
```

```
void writeToFile(ofstream& file) override
```

```
{
```

```
    file << "\n--- Car Details ---" << endl;
```

```
    file << "Vehicle Type: Car" << endl;
```

```
    Vehicle::writeToFile(file);
```

```
        file << "Number of Seats: " << numberOfSeats << endl;
    }
};
```

```
class Bike : public Vehicle
```

```
{
```

```
private:
```

```
    double engineCapacity;
```

```
public:
```

```
    Bike(string regNo, string col, double capacity) : Vehicle(regNo, col)
```

```
{
```

```
    engineCapacity = capacity;
```

```
}
```

```
void display() override
```

```
{
```

```
cout << "\n--- Bike Details ---" << endl;
```

```
cout << "Vehicle Type: Bike" << endl;
```

```
Vehicle::display();
```

```
cout << "Capacity of engine: " << engineCapacity << " cc" << endl;
```

```
}
```

```
void writeToFile(ofstream& file) override
```

```
{
```

```
file << "\n--- Bike Details ---" << endl;
```

```
file << "Vehicle Type: Bike" << endl;
```

```
Vehicle::writeToFile(file);
```

```
file << "Engine Capacity: " << engineCapacity << " cc" << endl;
```

```
}
```

```
};
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
int choice;
```

```
ofstream file("vehicle_details.txt", ios::app);
```

```
if (!file)
```

```
{
```

```
    cout << "Error: Unable to open your file for writing." << endl;
```

```
    return 1;
```

```
}
```

```
while (true)
```

```
{
```

```
    cout << "\nVehicle Menu:\n";
```

```
    cout << "1. Add Car Details\n";
```

```
    cout << "2. Add Bike Details\n";
```

```
    cout << "3. Display All Vehicle Details\n";
```

```
    cout << "4. Exit\n";
```

```
    cout << "Enter your choice: ";
```

```
    cin >> choice;
```

```
    if (choice == 1)
```

```
{  
    string regNo, color;  
  
    int seats;  
  
    cout << "Enter Car details:\n";  
  
    cout << "Registration Number: ";  
  
    cin >> regNo;  
    cout << "Color: ";  
  
    cin >> color;  
    cout << "Number of Seats: ";  
  
    cin >> seats;  
  
    Car car(regNo, color, seats);  
    car.writeToFile(file);  
    car.display();  
  
}  
else if (choice == 2)  
  
{  
    string regNo, color;
```

```
double capacity;
```

```
cout << "Enter Bike details:\n";
```

```
cout << "Registration Number: ";
```

```
cin >> regNo;
```

```
cout << "Color: ";
```

```
cin >> color;
```

```
cout << "Capacity of engine(in cc): ";
```

```
cin >> capacity;
```

```
Bike bike(regNo, color, capacity);
```

```
bike.writeToFile(file);
```

```
bike.display();
```

```
}
```

```
else if (choice == 3)
```

```
{
```

```
cout << "\n--- All Vehicle Details ---\n";
```

```
ifstream inputFile("vehicle_details.txt");
```

```
if (!inputFile)
{
    cout << "Error: Unable to open file for reading." << endl;

    return 1;
}

string line;

while (getline(inputFile, line))

{

    cout << line << endl;

}

inputFile.close();

}

else if (choice == 4)

{

    cout << "Exiting the program.\n";
```



```
break;
```

```
}
```

```
else
```

```
{
```

```
cout << "Please try again,Invalid choice.\n";
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
file.close();
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```

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```
Vehicle Menu:  
1. Add Car Details  
2. Add Bike Details  
3. Display All Vehicle Details  
4. Exit
```

```
Enter your choice: 1  
Enter Car details:  
Registration Number: 00001  
Color: blue  
Number of Seats: 5
```

```
--- Car Details ---  
Vehicle Type: Car  
Registration Number: 00001  
Color: blue  
Number of Seats: 5
```

```
Vehicle Menu:  
1. Add Car Details  
2. Add Bike Details  
3. Display All Vehicle Details  
4. Exit
```

```
Enter your choice: 2  
Enter Bike details:  
Registration Number: 30216  
Color: black  
Engine Capacity (in cc): 250
```

```
--- Bike Details ---  
Vehicle Type: Bike  
Registration Number: 30216  
Color: black  
Engine Capacity: 250 cc
```

```
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--- Car Details ---
Vehicle Type: Car
Vehicle Registration Number: fhgf
Vehicle Color: uhuh
Number of Seats: 0
-----

--- Bike Details ---
Vehicle Type: Bike
Vehicle Registration Number: fhgf
Vehicle Color: uhuh
Engine Capacity: 2.0795e-317 cc
-----

--- Car Details ---
Vehicle Type: Car
Registration Number: 001022
Color: red
Number of Seats: 8

--- Bike Details ---
Vehicle Type: Bike
Registration Number: 90087
Color: blue
Engine Capacity: 200 cc

--- Car Details ---
Vehicle Type: Car
Registration Number: 00001
Color: blue
Number of Seats: 5

--- Bike Details ---
Vehicle Type: Bike
Registration Number: 30216
Color: black
Engine Capacity: 250 cc
```

```
Vehicle Menu:
1. Add Car Details
2. Add Bike Details
3. Display All Vehicle Details
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 4
Exiting the program.

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 349.309 s
Press any key to continue.
|
```

1. Create a program that:

1. Reads student records (roll, name, marks) from a text file
2. Throws an exception if marks are not between 0 and 100
3. Allows adding new records with proper validation
4. Saves modified records back to file

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include <fstream>
```

```
#include <string>
```

```
#include <stdexcept>
```

```
#include <vector>
```

```
#include <sstream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
class Student
```

```
{
```

```
private:
```

```
    int roll;
```

```
string name;
```

```
int marks;
```

```
public:
```

```
class InvalidMarksException : public exception
```

```
{
```

```
public:
```

```
    const char* what() const noexcept override
```

```
{
```

```
    return "Invalid marks! Marks must be between 0 and 100.";
```

```
}
```

```
};
```

```
Student(int r, string n, int m) : roll(r), name(n), marks(m)
```

```
{
```

```
    if (m < 0 || m > 100)
```

```
    {  
  
        throw InvalidMarksException();  
    }  
}
```

```
int getRoll() const
```

```
{  
  
    return roll;  
}
```

```
string getName() const
```

```
{  
    return name;  
}
```

```
int getMarks() const
```

```
{  
  
    return marks;  
}
```

```
}
```

```
void display() const
```

```
{
```

```
    cout << "Roll: " << roll << ", Name: " << name << ", Marks: " << marks << endl;
```

```
}
```

```
void saveToFile(ofstream& file) const
```

```
{
```

```
    file << roll << " " << name << " " << marks << endl;
```

```
}
```

```
static Student readFromFile(const string& line)
```

```
{
```

```
    int r;
```

```
    string n;
```

```
    int m;
```

```
stringstream ss(line);
```

```
ss >> r >> n >> m;
```

```
return Student(r, n, m);
```

```
}
```

```
};
```

```
void readStudentRecords(const string& filename, vector<Student>& students)
```

```
{
```

```
ifstream file(filename);
```

```
if (!file.is_open())
```

```
{
```

```
cout << "Error: Could not open your file for reading!" << endl;
```

```
return;
```

```
}
```

```
string line;
```



```
while (getline(file, line))

{

    if (!line.empty())

    {

        try

        {

            Student s = Student::readFromFile(line);

            students.push_back(s);

        }

        catch (const Student::InvalidMarksException& e)

        {

            cout << "Error in record: " << line << " - " << e.what() << endl;

        }

    }

}
```

```
    file.close();
}

void addStudentRecord(vector<Student>& students)

{
    int roll;
    string name;
    int marks;

    cout << "Enter Roll Number: ";
    cin >> roll;

    cout << "Enter Name: ";
    cin.ignore();

    getline(cin, name);

    cout << "Enter Marks: ";
    cin >> marks;

    try

    {

        students.push_back(Student(roll, name, marks));
```

```
}
```

```
catch (const Student::InvalidMarksException& e)
```

```
{
```

```
    cout << e.what() << endl;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
void saveStudentRecords(const string& filename, const vector<Student>& students)
```

```
{
```

```
    ofstream file(filename, ios::trunc);
```

```
    if (!file.is_open())
```

```
    {
```

```
        cout << "Error: Could not open your file for writing!" << endl;
```

```
        return;
```

```
    }
```

```
    for (const auto& student : students)
```

```
{
```

```
    student.saveToFile(file);
```

```
}
```

```
file.close();
```

```
}
```

```
void displayAllRecords(const vector<Student>& students)
```

```
{
```

```
    cout << "\nStudent Records:\n";
```

```
    for (const auto& student : students)
```

```
    {
```

```
        student.display();
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
int main()
```

```
{  
    string filename = "students.txt";  
    vector<Student> students;  
  
    try  
  
    {  
  
        readStudentRecords(filename, students);  
  
        int choice;  
  
        while (true)  
  
        {  
            cout << "\nMenu:\n";  
  
            cout << "1. Display All Student Records\n";  
  
            cout << "2. Add New Student Record\n";  
  
            cout << "3. Save and Exit\n";  
  
            cout << "Enter your choice: ";
```

```
cin >> choice;
```

```
if (choice == 1)
```

```
{
```

```
    displayAllRecords(students);
```

```
}
```

```
else if (choice == 2)
```

```
{
```

```
    addStudentRecord(students);
```

```
}
```

```
else if (choice == 3)
```

```
{
```

```
    saveStudentRecords(filename, students);
```

```
    cout << "Records have been saved successfully!\n";
```

```
    break;
```

```
}
```

```
else

{

    cout << "!!!invalid !!! Enter correct choice.\n";

}

}

}

catch (const Student::InvalidMarksException& e)

{

    cout << e.what() << endl;

}

return 0;

}
```

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Menu:

1. Display All Student Records
2. Add New Student Record
3. Save and Exit

Enter your choice: 1

Student Records:

Roll: 998, Name: abc, Marks: 98

Menu:

1. Display All Student Records
2. Add New Student Record
3. Save and Exit

Enter your choice: 2

Enter Roll Number: 7

Enter Name: crishtina

Enter Marks: 80

Menu:

1. Display All Student Records
2. Add New Student Record
3. Save and Exit

Enter your choice: 3

Records saved successfully!

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 42.721 s

Press any key to continue.