



Worksheet – 2

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Github link:

https://github.com/crishtina01/cpp_Worksheet

Task 1: Basic student grading system prototype using classes and objects. [30 Marks]

Write a program that manages a simple student grade calculator with the following requirements. Create a Student class that has:

1. Student name (string)
2. Three subject marks (integers)
3. A basic member function to calculate average

The program should:

1. Accept student details (name and marks) from user input
2. Calculate and display:
 1. Total marks
 2. Average marks
 3. Grade (A for $\geq 90\%$, B for $\geq 80\%$, C for $\geq 70\%$, D for $\geq 60\%$, F for $< 60\%$)
3. Display a message if any mark is below 0 or above 100

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include <string>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
class Student
```

```
{
```

```
private:
```

```
    string name;
```

```
    int marks[3];
```

```
public:
```

```
    void inputData()
```

```
    {
```

```
        cout << "Enter student's name: ";
```

```
        cin >> name;
```

```
        for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
```

```
        {
```

```
            cout << "Enter marks for subject " << i + 1 << ": ";
```

```
            cin >> marks[i];
```

```
while (marks[i] < 0 || marks[i] > 100)

{

    cout << "Input Invalid! Marks must be between 0 and 100. Re-enter: ";

    cin >> marks[i];

}

}
```

```
int calculate_Total()

{

    return marks[0] + marks[1] + marks[2];

}
```

```
double calculate_Average()

{

    return static_cast<double>(calculate_Total()) / 3;
```

```
}
```

```
char calculate_Grade()
```

```
{
```

```
    double average = calculate_Average();
```

```
    if (average >= 90)
```

```
        return 'A';
```

```
    else if (average >= 80)
```

```
        return 'B';
```

```
    else if (average >= 70)
```

```
        return 'C';
```

```
    else if (average >= 60)
```

```
        return 'D';
```

```
    else
```

```
return 'F';
```

```
}
```

```
void displayResults()
```

```
{
```

```
cout << "\n----- Student Report -----" << endl;
```

```
cout << "Student Name: " << name << endl;
```

```
cout << "Total Marks: " << calculate_Total() << " / 300" << endl;
```

```
cout << "Average Marks: " << calculate_Average() << "%" << endl;
```

```
cout << "Grade: " << calculate_Grade() << endl;
```

```
}
```

```
};
```

```
void StudentGradingSystem()
```

```
{
```

```
Student s1;
```

```
s1.inputData();

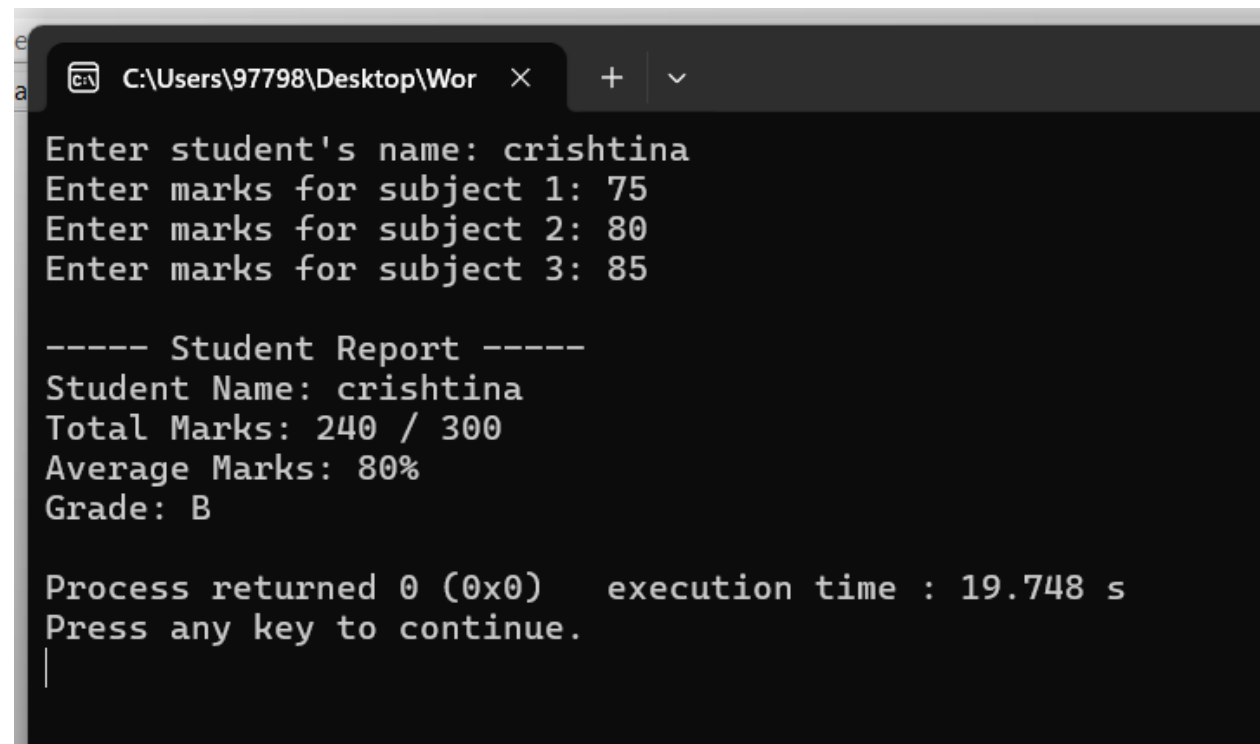
s1.displayResults();
}

int main()

{
    StudentGradingSystem();

    return 0;

}
```



```
e
a
C:\Users\97798\Desktop\Wor  X + v
Enter student's name: crishtina
Enter marks for subject 1: 75
Enter marks for subject 2: 80
Enter marks for subject 3: 85

----- Student Report -----
Student Name: crishtina
Total Marks: 240 / 300
Average Marks: 80%
Grade: B

Process returned 0 (0x0)    execution time : 19.748 s
Press any key to continue.
|
```

Task 2: Programming assignments: All questions are mandatory

1. Write a program with a class Circle having:

- 1. Private member: radius (float)**
- 2. A constructor to initialize radius**
- 3. A friend function compareTwoCircles that takes two Circle objects and prints which circle has the larger area**

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include <cmath>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
class Circle;
```

```
void compareTwoCircles(Circle &c1, Circle &c2);
```

```
class Circle
```

```
{
```

```
private:
```



```
float radius;
```

```
public:
```

```
Circle(float r)
```

```
{
```

```
    radius = r;
```

```
}
```

```
float area()
```

```
{
```

```
    return 3.14 * radius * radius;
```

```
}
```

```
friend void compareTwoCircles(Circle &c1, Circle &c2);
```

```
};
```

```
void compareTwoCircles(Circle &c1, Circle &c2)
```

```
{
```

```
    float area1 = c1.area();
```

```
    float area2 = c2.area();
```

```
    cout << "Area of Circle 1: " << area1 << endl;
```

```
    cout << "Area of Circle 2: " << area2 << endl;
```

```
    if (area1 > area2)
```

```
    {
```

```
        cout << "Circle 1 has the larger area." << endl;
```

```
    }
```

```
    else if (area1 < area2)
```

```
{  
    cout << "Circle 2 has the larger area." << endl;  
  
}  
  
else  
  
{  
    cout << "Both circles have the same area." << endl;  
  
}  
}
```

```
int main()  
{  
    float r1, r2;  
  
    cout << "Enter radius of Circle 1: ";  
  
    cin >> r1;  
  
    cout << "Enter radius of Circle 2: ";  
  
    cin >> r2;
```

```

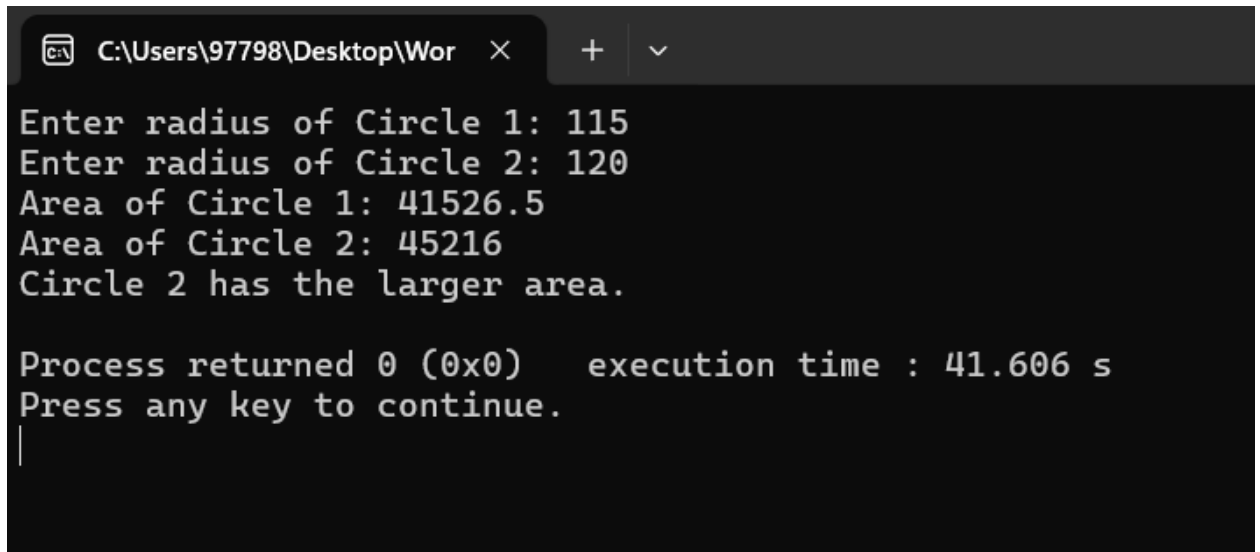
Circle circle1(r1);

Circle circle2(r2);

compareTwoCircles(circle1, circle2);

return 0;
}

```



```

C:\Users\97798\Desktop\Wor >
Enter radius of Circle 1: 115
Enter radius of Circle 2: 120
Area of Circle 1: 41526.5
Area of Circle 2: 45216
Circle 2 has the larger area.

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 41.606 s
Press any key to continue.
|

```

2. Create a program with these overloaded functions named findMax:

1. One that finds maximum between two integers
2. One that finds maximum between two floating-point numbers
3. One that finds maximum among three integers

One that finds maximum between an integer and a float

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
class Max_Finder
```

```
{
```

```
public:
```

```
int findMax(int a, int b)
```

```
{
```

```
    return (a > b) ? a : b;
```

```
}
```

```
float findMax(float a, float b)
```

```
{
```

```
    return (a > b) ? a : b;
```

```
}
```

```
int findMax(int a, int b, int c)
```

```
{
```

```
    return (a > b) ? ((a > c) ? a : c) : ((b > c) ? b : c);
```

```
}
```

```
float findMax(int a, float b)
```

```
{
```

```
    return (a > b) ? a : b;
```

```
}
```

```
};
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    Max_Finder max_Finder;
```

```
    int int1, int2, int3;
```

```
    float float1, float2;
```

```
cout << "Enter two integers: ";
```

```
cin >> int1 >> int2;
```

```
cout << "Enter two floating-point numbers: ";
```

```
cin >> float1 >> float2;
```

```
cout << "Enter three integers: ";
```

```
cin >> int1 >> int2 >> int3;
```

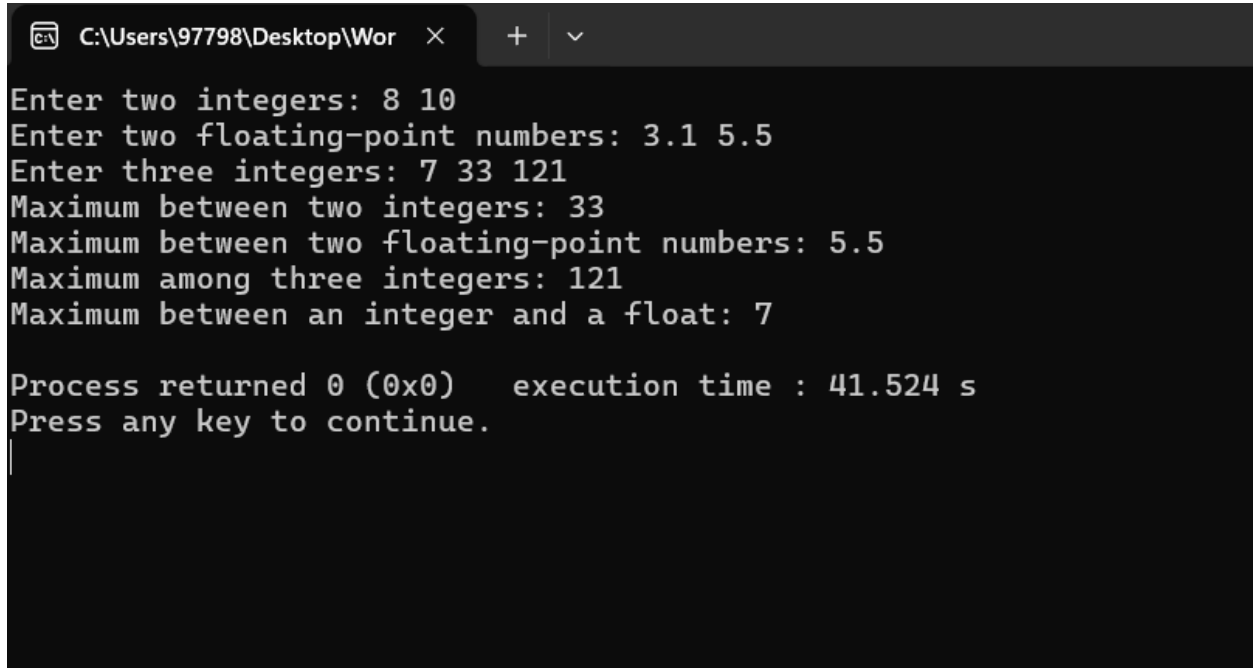
```
cout << "Maximum between two integers: " << max_Finder.findMax(int1, int2) << endl;
```

```
cout << "Maximum between two floating-point numbers: " << max_Finder.findMax(float1, float2) << endl;
```

```
cout << "Maximum among three integers: " << max_Finder.findMax(int1, int2, int3) << endl;
```

```
cout << "Maximum between an integer and a float: " << max_Finder.findMax(int1, float1) << endl;
```

```
return 0;
}
```

A screenshot of a Windows command prompt window. The title bar shows the file path 'C:\Users\97798\Desktop\Wor' and standard window controls. The command prompt displays the following text: 'Enter two integers: 8 10', 'Enter two floating-point numbers: 3.1 5.5', 'Enter three integers: 7 33 121', 'Maximum between two integers: 33', 'Maximum between two floating-point numbers: 5.5', 'Maximum among three integers: 121', 'Maximum between an integer and a float: 7'. Below this, it shows 'Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 41.524 s' and 'Press any key to continue.' with a cursor on the next line.

```
C:\Users\97798\Desktop\Wor >
Enter two integers: 8 10
Enter two floating-point numbers: 3.1 5.5
Enter three integers: 7 33 121
Maximum between two integers: 33
Maximum between two floating-point numbers: 5.5
Maximum among three integers: 121
Maximum between an integer and a float: 7

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 41.524 s
Press any key to continue.
|
```

Task 3: Basics of File Handling

Write a program that reads the titles of 10 books (use an array of 150 characters) and writes them in a binary file selected by the user. The program should read a title and display a message to indicate if it is contained in the file or not.

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include <fstream>
```

```
#include <cstring>
```

```
using namespace std;
```



```
const int MAX_TITLE_LENGTH = 150;
```

```
const int NUM_BOOKS = 10;
```

```
void writeBooksToFile(const string& filename, const string books[])
```

```
{
```

```
    ofstream outFile(filename, ios::binary);
```

```
    if (!outFile)
```

```
    {
```

```
        cout << "Error opening your file for writing." << endl;
```

```
        return;
```

```
    }
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < NUM_BOOKS; i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        int length = books[i].length();
```

```
        outFile.write(reinterpret_cast<char*>(&length), sizeof(length));
```

```
        outFile.write(books[i].c_str(), length);  
    }
```

```
    outFile.close();  
}
```

```
bool searchBookInFile(const string& filename, const string& title)
```

```
{
```

```
    ifstream inFile(filename, ios::binary);
```

```
    if (!inFile)
```

```
    {
```

```
        cout << "Error opening your file for reading." << endl;
```

```
        return false;
```

```
    }
```

```
    bool found = false;
```

```
    int length;
```

```
char buffer[MAX_TITLE_LENGTH];
```

```
while (inFile.read(reinterpret_cast<char*>(&length), sizeof(length)))
```

```
{
```

```
    inFile.read(buffer, length);
```

```
    buffer[length] = '\0'; // Null terminate the string
```

```
    if (title == buffer)
```

```
    {
```

```
        found = true;
```

```
        break;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
inFile.close();
```

```
return found;
```

```
}
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    string books[NUM_BOOKS];
```

```
cout << "Enter 10 book titles: " << endl;
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < NUM_BOOKS; i++) {
```

```
    cout << "Book " << i + 1 << ": ";
```

```
    getline(cin, books[i]);
```

```
}
```

```
string filename = "books.dat";
```

```
writeBooksToFile(filename, books);
```

```
string searchTitle;
```

```
cout << "\nEnter the book title to search for: ";
```

```
getline(cin, searchTitle);
```

```
if (searchBookInFile(filename, searchTitle))
```

```
{  
  
    cout << "The book \"" << searchTitle << "\" is in the file." << endl;  
}  
else  
  
    {  
  
        cout << "The book \"" << searchTitle << "\" is not in the file." << endl;  
    }  
  
    return 0;  
}
```

```
C:\Users\97798\Desktop\Wor  X + v
Enter 10 book titles:
Book 1: physics
Book 2: chemistry
Book 3: maths
Book 4: english
Book 5: it ends with you
Book 6: computer
Book 7: biology
Book 8: nepali
Book 9: it starts with you
Book 10: geography

Enter the book title to search for: it ends with you
The book "it ends with you" is in the file.

Process returned 0 (0x0)    execution time : 86.900 s
Press any key to continue.
|
```

Create a program that:

1. Reads student records (roll, name, marks) from a text file
2. Throws an exception if marks are not between 0 and 100
3. Allows adding new records with proper validation
4. Saves modified records back to file

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include <fstream>
```

```
#include <string>
```

```
#include <vector>
```

```
#include <stdexcept>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
class Student
```

```
{
```

```
private:
```

```
    int roll;
```

```
    string name;
```

```
    int marks;
```

```
public:
```

```
    Student(int r, const string& n, int m) : roll(r), name(n), marks(m)
```

```
    {}
```

```
int getRoll() const
```

```
{
```

```
    return roll;
```

```
}
```

```
string getName() const
```

```
{
```

```
    return name;
```

```
}
```

```
int getMarks() const
```

```
{
```

```
    return marks;
```

```
}
```

```
static void validateMarks(int marks)
```



```
{
```

```
    if (marks < 0 || marks > 100)
```

```
    {
```

```
        throw out_of_range("Marks must be between 0 and 100.");
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
void display() const
```

```
{
```

```
    cout << "Roll Number: " << roll << ", Name: " << name << ", Marks: " << marks <<  
endl;
```

```
}
```

```
};
```

```
class StudentManager
```

```
{
```

```
private:
```

```
vector<Student> students;
```

```
string filename;
```

```
public:
```

```
StudentManager(const string& file) : filename(file)
```

```
{
```

```
    readStudentRecords();
```

```
}
```

```
void readStudentRecords()
```

```
{
```

```
    ifstream file(filename);
```

```
    if (!file)
```

```
{
```

```
        cout << "Error opening your file for reading." << endl;
```

```
return;
```

```
}
```

```
int roll, marks;
```

```
string name;
```

```
while (file >> roll)
```

```
{
```

```
file.ignore();
```

```
getline(file, name);
```

```
file >> marks;
```

```
file.ignore();
```

```
students.push_back(Student(roll, name, marks));
```

```
}
```

```
file.close();  
}
```

```
void addStudentRecord()
```

```
{  
    int roll, marks;  
  
    string name;  
  
    cout << "Enter student roll number: ";  
  
    cin >> roll;  
  
    cin.ignore();  
  
    cout << "Enter student name: ";  
  
    getline(cin, name);  
  
    cout << "Enter student marks: ";  
  
    cin >> marks;  
  
    try
```

```
{

    Student::validateMarks(marks);

    students.push_back(Student(roll, name, marks));

    cout << "Successfully added new students record!" << endl;

}

catch (const out_of_range& e)

{

    cout << "Error: " << e.what() << endl;

}

}

void displayStudentRecords() const

{
```

```
if (students.empty())
```

```
{
```

```
    cout << "No records available." << endl;
```

```
    return;
```

```
}
```

```
cout << "\nStudent Records:\n";
```

```
for (const auto& student : students)
```

```
{
```

```
    student.display();
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
void saveStudentRecords() const
```

```
{
```

```
    ofstream file(filename);
```

```
    if (!file)
```

```
{
```

```
    cout << "Error opening your file for writing." << endl;
```

```
    return;
```

```
}
```

```
for (const auto& student : students)
```

```
{
```

```
    file << student.getRoll() << endl;
```

```
    file << student.getName() << endl;
```

```
    file << student.getMarks() << endl;
```

```
}
```

```
    file.close();
```

```
}
```

```
};
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
string filename = "students.txt";
```

```
StudentManager manager(filename);
```

```
int choice;
```

```
bool running = true;
```

```
while (running)
```

```
{
```

```
    cout << "\nMenu:\n";
```

```
    cout << "1. Show student records\n";
```

```
    cout << "2. Add new student record\n";
```

```
    cout << "3. Exit\n";
```

```
    cout << "Enter your choice (1-3): ";
```

```
    cin >> choice;
```

```
    switch (choice)
```



```
{
```

```
case 1:
```

```
    manager.displayStudentRecords();
```

```
    break;
```

```
case 2:
```

```
    manager.addStudentRecord();
```

```
    break;
```

```
case 3:
```

```
    manager.saveStudentRecords();
```

```
    cout << "Exiting program...\n";
```

```
    running = false;
```

```
    break;
```

default:

```
cout << "Invalid choice, please try again.\n";
```

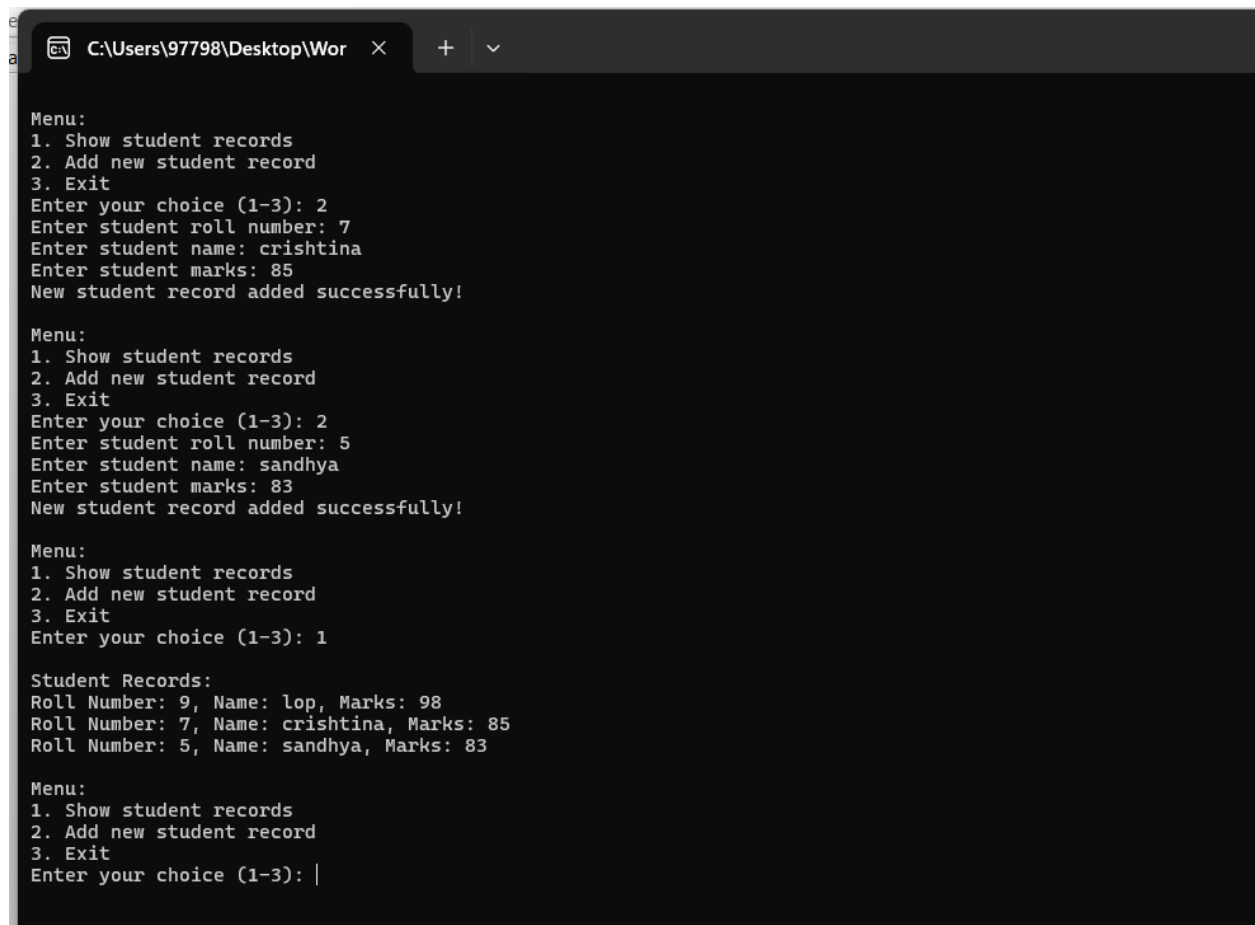
```
break;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```



```
C:\Users\97798\Desktop\Wor × + v

Menu:
1. Show student records
2. Add new student record
3. Exit
Enter your choice (1-3): 2
Enter student roll number: 7
Enter student name: crishtina
Enter student marks: 85
New student record added successfully!

Menu:
1. Show student records
2. Add new student record
3. Exit
Enter your choice (1-3): 2
Enter student roll number: 5
Enter student name: sandhya
Enter student marks: 83
New student record added successfully!

Menu:
1. Show student records
2. Add new student record
3. Exit
Enter your choice (1-3): 1

Student Records:
Roll Number: 9, Name: lop, Marks: 98
Roll Number: 7, Name: crishtina, Marks: 85
Roll Number: 5, Name: sandhya, Marks: 83

Menu:
1. Show student records
2. Add new student record
3. Exit
Enter your choice (1-3): |
```

