# Análise de Sentimentos Twitter - Python

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### **Twitter**

É uma rede social e um servidor para microblogging, que permite aos usuários enviar e receber atualizações pessoais de outros contatos ( em texto de até 140 caracteres conhecidos como "tweets"), por meio do website do serviço, por SMS e por software específicos de gerenciamento.

Twitter é um bom ponto de partida para análise de mídia social, porque as pessoas compartilham abertamente as suas opiniões para o público em geral. Isso é muito diferente do Facebook, onde as interações sociais são muitas vezes privadas.

## Análise de Sentimentos



Visa identificar o sentimento que os usuários apresentam a respeito de alguma entidade de interesse (um produto específico, uma empresa, um lugar, uma pessoa, etc) baseado no conteúdo disponível na Web.

#### Desafios:

- Textos com erros e sentenças sintaticamente mal formadas;
- Não é trivial distinguir se um texto é uma opinião ou fato;
- Textos podem conter sarcasmos e ironias;
- Um texto pode referenciar mais de um item de interesse;
- Uso de pronomes para referenciar itens pode dificultar a identificação de sentenças;
- Uso de termos informais de internet;
- Propaganda disfarçada

## Etapas

- Coleta de conteúdo:
  - Busca de dados em fontes diversas

- Classificação
  - Determinar se uma opinião é positiva, neutra ou negativa
    - Aprendizagem de mpáquina;
    - Seleção de palavras
    - Análise sintática

- Sumarização dos resultados
  - Apresentação dos resultados

# Twitter - Python

- Ter uma conta ativada:
  - https://twitter.com

- Ter credenciais de desenvolvedor:
  - https://apps.twitter.com/

- Utilizar os módulos de Python: Tweepy, JSON decoder, WordCloud,...
  - http://www.tweepy.org/
  - https://docs.python.org/2/library/json.html
  - https://pypi.python.org/pypi/wordcloud

# Criação de uma aplicação

- Entrar no Twitter Apps: https://apps.twitter.com/
- Entrar em sua conta:

- Clicar em:
  - Create New App





### Create an application

Name *				
туАрр				
Your application name. This is used to attribute th	the source of a tweet and in user-facing authorization screens. 32 characters max.			
Description *				
Meu primeiro app				
Your application description, which will be shown	n in user-facing authorization screens. Between 10 and 200 characters max.			
	n in user-facing authorization screens. Between 10 and 200 characters max.			
	n in user-facing authorization screens. Between 10 and 200 characters max.			
Website * https://twitter.com/bi_puc_rio_br Your application's publicly accessible home page,	e, where users can go to download, make use of, or find out more information about your application. This fully-qualified URL is used in the source attribution			
Website * https://twitter.com/bi_puc_rio_br	e, where users can go to download, make use of, or find out more information about your application. This fully-qualified URL is used in the source attribution eshown in user-facing authorization screens.			
Mebsite https://twitter.com/bi_puc_rio_br  Your application's publicly accessible home page, for tweets created by your application and will be (If you don't have a URL yet, just put a placeholde)	e, where users can go to download, make use of, or find out more information about your application. This fully-qualified URL is used in the source attribution eshown in user-facing authorization screens.			
Website *  https://twitter.com/bi_puc_rio_br  Your application's publicly accessible home page, for tweets created by your application and will be	e, where users can go to download, make use of, or find out more information about your application. This fully-qualified URL is used in the source attribution about your application.			

#### Developer Agreement

✓ Yes, I have read and agree to the Twitter Developer Agreement.

Create your Twitter application

Your application has been created. Please take a moment to review and adjust your application's settings. myApp\_cristian Test OAuth Keys and Access Tokens Permissions Meu primeiro app https://twitter.com/bi\_puc\_rio\_br Organization Information about the organization or company associated with your application. This information is optional. Organization None Organization website None **Application Settings** Your application's Consumer Key and Secret are used to authenticate requests to the Twitter Platform. Access level Read and write (modify app permissions) Consumer Key (API Key) UoDQMrbQT28Lu0FScVVK1FjQy (manage keys and access tokens) Callback URL None Callback URL Locked No Yes Sign in with Twitter App-only authentication https://api.twitter.com/oauth2/token

https://api.twitter.com/oauth/request\_token

https://api.twitter.com/oauth/access\_token

https://api.twitter.com/oauth/authorize

**Application Actions** 

Request token URL

Access token URL

Authorize URL

Delete Application

Test OAuth

Details

as

Keys and Access Tokens

Permissions

#### **Application Settings**

Keep the "Consumer Secret" a secret. This key should never be human-readable in your application.

Consumer Key (API Key) UoDQMrbQT28Lu0FScVVK1FjQy

Consumer Secret (API Secret) jx1nmTudxtGro8WKcu2x7ieaTAgCTQ8fUDoLkMaiV7aOsewZgH

Access Level Read and write (modify app permissions)

Owner bi\_puc\_rio\_br

Owner ID 877238463854243841

# Application Actions Regenerate Consumer Key and Secret Change App Permissions

#### Your Access Token

You haven't authorized this application for your own account yet.

By creating your access token here, you will have everything you need to make API calls right away. The access token generated will be assigned your application's current permission level.

#### Token Actions

Create my access token

Details	Settings	Keys and Access Tokens	Permissions
Keep the "C	tion Sett Consumer Se Key (API Key	cret" a secret. This key shou	old never be human-readable in your application.
Consumer S	Secret (API S	Secret)	
Access Leve	el	Read and write (modify a	app permissions)
Owner		cris_strink	
Owner ID		341244587	
Appli	cation A	ctions	
Rege	nerate Cons	umer Key and Secret Ch	hange App Permissions
4			F.
Your Ac	cess Tok	ken	
This access	token can b	e used to make API requests	s on your own account's behalf. Do not share your access token secret with anyone.
Access Toke	en		
Access Toke	en Secret		

## WordCloud

#### **Em Windows:**

- Baixar o binários dos pacotes de python para Windows:
- http://www.lfd.uci.edu/~gohlke/pythonlibs/#wordcloud
- Baixar: wordcloud-1.2.1-cp35-cp35m-win amd64.whl
- python –m pip install wordcloud-1.2.1-cp35-cp35m-win\_amd64.whl

#### Em Linux:

pip install wordcloud



## **AFINN**

- AFINN é uma lista de palavras avaliadas para valência com um número inteiro entre menos cinco (negativo) e mais cinco (positivo).
- AFINN-111: Nova versão com 2477 palavras e frases.

Abilities 2
Ability 2
Aboard 1
Absentee -1

