Cristhian Jaramillo | MSc Social Research Methods | <u>c.a.jaramillo-huaman@lse.ac.uk</u> | www.cristhianjaramillo.com

MSc Social Research Methods at the London School of Economics and Political Science. Bachelor of Social Science in Political Science and Government for the Pontifical Catholic University of Peru. Research Assistant at the London School of Economics and Political Science. Researcher for the Observatorio de Reformas Políticas en América Latina. Ex-editor-in-chief of the academic journals "Politai" and "Elecciones". Proven track record in quantitative research, data science, web scraping, and data visualisation in Excel, R and SPSS.

Education

London School of Economics and Political Science

2022 - 2023

MSc Social Research Methods

- Evaluated the voting procedures of Peruvian MPs and employ a beta regression to analyse their behaviour.
- Dissertation (distinction): 'Unravelling Party Discipline in the Global South: A Case Study of Peru Using Beta Regression Analysis'.

University Hradec Kralove

2017 - 2017

BSc Political Science and Government

- Academic exchange.

Pontifical Catholic University of Peru

2012 - 2017

BSc Political Science and Government

Upper Second Class Honours (2:1)

- Developed a critical understanding of subnational corruption in Peru and their legal procedures.
- Dissertation (distinction): 'Catching the Big Fish: Subnational Corruption in the Cases of Callao and Tumbes'.

Career Summary

Occasional Research Assistant, Care Policy and Evaluation Centre, LSE

02/2023 - Present

- Developed data analysis using APIs and created 32 comprehensive reports regarding the UK care policy.
- Implemented R for data visualisation, resulting in the creation of 32 reports in HTML.
- Developed comprehensive databases to compile and analyse socioeconomic variables and care policy statuses of UK local authorities and regions.

Technical Secretary, Electoral Institute of Mexico City

05/2022 - 06/2022

- Conducted evaluations of three polling places, assessing their performance.
- Coordinated 12 electoral specialists to ensure effective collaboration and data collection.
- Produced an election report with recommendations for improvements and presented the findings.

Researcher, National Office of Electoral Processes of Peru

04/2019 - 09/2022

- Utilised R to contrast quantitative and qualitative data to evaluate electoral policies.
- Organised and participated in 8 panels and events to present and discuss the findings of the books and other publications.
- Authored policy papers and academic articles regarding risk management elections, electoral conflicts, political reforms, and digital democracy in Latin America and Peru.

Member of the Technical Secretariat, Presidential Office of Peru

01/2019 - 03/2019

- Conducted extensive research on political and electoral information, using various sources such as databases, reports, legislation, and books.
- Analysed data and created statistical tables, indicators, and visualisations using R and Excel.
- Coordinated five meetings with specialists, governmental institutions, NGOs, and other stakeholders to facilitate collaboration and information sharing.

Junior Political Analyst, National Jury of Elections of Peru

04/2018 - 12/2018

- Headed a team of 4 individuals responsible for updating, maintaining, and generating content for INFOgob: Observatory for Governance (https://infogob.jne.gob.pe/).
- Developed research proposals in electoral studies, utilising quantitative and qualitative approaches.
- Collaborated on creating 12 reports on electoral politics, drawing from quantitative and qualitative data.

Research Assistant, Ministry of Education of Peru

10/2017 - 12/2017

- Conducted 12 surveys and interviews to gather information from students, principals, teachers, and parents at 12 rural educational institutions.
- Utilised R and Excel to organise this information into tables and graphs.
- Collaborated on drafting a final report on rural education policy in Peru and presented the findings to four key stakeholders.

Junior Political Analyst, National Jury of Elections of Peru

08/2015 - 12/2016

- Developed statistical indicators to analyse the Peruvian electoral system.
- Interpreted and described electoral statistics to identify key insights and trends.
- Utilised various visualisation tools, including charts and graphs, to effectively communicate findings.

Teaching Experience

Teaching Assistant, Pontifical Catholic University of Peru

08/2019 - 07/2021

- Prepared classroom material, including codes, presentations, and evaluations, to enhance student learning.
- Conducted engaging and informative classes while monitoring and evaluating student progress.
- Offered one-on-one counselling sessions to students experiencing learning difficulties, providing additional support.

Teaching Assistant, National University of San Marcos of Peru

10/2017 - 12/2017

- Developed course materials, including presentations and evaluations, to enhance the learning experience.
- Delivered engaging lectures for a two-hour weekly class while monitoring and evaluating student progress.
- Reviewed 15 research projects, providing feedback and guidance to ensure the highest quality of work.

Awards, Grants & Recognitions

2023 Oxford LLMS Workshop travel grant

Selected for a travel grant and registration to attend the Large Language Models Workshop organised by the University of Oxford.

2022 Recipient of the Beca Generación Bicentenario Scholarship

Awarded to 150 outstanding postgraduate students from across Peru, the scholarship fully covers all academic and ordinary expenses to support higher education.

2021 Awarded LASA2022 Travel Grant

Selected for a \$500 travel grant and registration to attend the XL International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, based on proposal quality.

2018 Second Place in Best Thesis Competition 2018

Recognised for outstanding achievement in thesis submitted to the Faculty of Social Sciences.

2016 Recipient of Scholarship for Academic Exchange at University Hradec Kralove

Awarded by the Czech Ministry of Education to only two students from Pontifical Catholic University of Peru, the scholarship covers all expenses for education and basic needs during the residency at the Faculty of Philosophy in the Czech Republic.

2015 Awardee of the Solidarity Academic Encouragement Scholarships (BEAS) Program

Granted to only 16 students, this full-coverage scholarship supports undergraduate studies, including enrolment, pension, and academic procedures.

2010 Recipient of the Colegio Mayor Secundario Presidente del Perú Scholarship

Selected as one of the top 300 Peruvian students during the last three years of secondary education to attend the Colegio Mayor Secundario Presidente del Perú, this scholarship covers all educational costs including full payment of the International Baccalaureate Diploma Programme.

Seminars & Panels

Safeguarding Political Integrity in a Context of Democratic Backsliding

European Consortium for Political Research General Conference, Prague – Czech Republic Speaker 09/2023

Panel 4: "Elections during the pandemic in Latin America: problems, innovations and lessons learned" International Seminar: Las Reformas Políticas a la Representación en América Latina, Mexico City – Mexico Speaker 09/2022

Paper: "The symbolic representation of women and the obstacles they face in the Congress of the Republic of Peru (2016-2020)"

Latin American Studies Association 2022, Virtual Conference Speaker 05/2022

Paper: "The impossibility of party unity in Peru: party affiliation, subnational electoral competition and party discipline (2011-2019)"

78th Annual Midwest Political Science Association, Virtual Conference Speaker 04/2021

Paper: "Catching the big fish: subnational corruption in the cases of Callao and Tumbes"

Latin American Studies Association 2019, Boston – USA Speaker 05/2019

Paper: "Legislating against interest, political financing in Peru"

International Seminar: Las Reformas Políticas a la Representación en América Latina, Mexico City – Mexico Speaker 09/2018

Publications

Articles in academic journals

JARAMILLO, Cristhian (2023). The Impossibility of Party Unity in Peru: Party Affiliation, Subnational Electoral Competition and Party Discipline (2011–2019). *Bulletin of Latin America Research*. https://doi.org/10.1111/blar.13505

JARAMILLO, Cristhian (2022). Perú: Elecciones Regionales y Municipales 2022. La continua prevalencia de los movimientos regionales. Revista Elecciones, 21(24): 249-262. https://doi.org/10.53557/Elecciones.2022.v21n24.08

BUSTOS, Mariuxy; JARAMILLO, Cristhian & Manuel VALENZUELA (2020). Elecciones Municipales Complementarias 2019: distritos post conflicto electoral. *Araucaria*, 24. https://dx.doi.org/10.12795/araucaria.2020.i43.21

JARAMILLO, Cristhian (2019). Cuando caen los chicos y no los grandes: la corrupción a nivel subnacional en los casos de Callao y Tumbes. *Politai*: Revista de Ciencia Política, (18), pp. 9 – 41. https://doi.org/10.18800/politai.201901.001

GONZALES, Sonia, JARAMILLO, Cristhian & Joel, ROMERO (2015). Entrevista a Alberto Vergara: "El Fracaso republicano, tecnocracias y las inexistentes élites regionales en el Perú". *Politai: Revista de Ciencia Política*, (06),11. https://revistas.pucp.edu.pe/index.php/politai/article/view/14665

Books

JARAMILLO, Cristhian & Manuel VALENZUELA (2019). Las cuotas electorales. Un análisis multinivel de los efectos de su aplicación. Lima: Oficina Nacional de Procesos Electorales. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/338146767 Las cuotas electorales Un analisis multinivel de los efectos de su aplicacion

JARAMILLO, Cristhian (2018). *La estadística electoral: un manual para principiantes*. Lima: Jurado Nacional de Elecciones. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/339077524 La estadistica electoral un manual para principiantes

Book chapters

JARAMILLO, Cristhian (2022). Perú y el voto preferencial. La última aplicación de este sistema. In, TUESTA SOLDEVILLA, Fernando (Ed). *Elecciones 2021. Pandemia, crisis y representación.* Lima: Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú. https://www.fondoeditorial.pucp.edu.pe/categorias/1338-elecciones-2021-pandemia-crisis-y-representacion.html

JARAMILLO, Cristhian (2022). Perú: reglas fuertes, sistema electoral poco amigable y baja representación descriptiva de las mujeres. In, FREIDENBERG, Flavia & Karolina GILAS (Eds). La construcción de democracias paritarias en América Latina. Régimen electoral de género, actores críticos y representación descriptiva de las mujeres (1990-2022). México: Instituto Nacional Electoral and Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México. https://archivos.juridicas.unam.mx/www/bjv/libros/15/7158/10.pdf

JARAMILLO, Cristhian (2022). República Dominicana: reglas débiles, partidos esquivos, escasa articulación social y baja representación descriptiva de las mujeres. In, FREIDENBERG, Flavia & Karolina GILAS (Eds). La construcción de democracias paritarias en América Latina. Régimen electoral de género, actores críticos y representación descriptiva de las mujeres (1990-2022). México: Instituto Nacional Electoral and Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México. https://archivos.juridicas.unam.mx/www/bjy/libros/15/7158/18.pdf

JARAMILLO, Cristhian (2020). La justicia que tarda: la corrupción subnacional en los casos de Callao y Tumbes. In, VALENZUELA, Manuel & Marté SÁNCHEZ (Eds). Democracia, participación y representación en el Perú. Textos para comprender el Estado en los siglos XX y XXI. Lima: Oficina Nacional de Procesos Electorales and ESAN. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/339723792 La justicia que tarda la corrupcion subnacional en los casos de Callao y Tumbes

JARAMILLO, Cristhian (2019). La participación política y el abstencionismo: breves definiciones en el marco latinoamericano. In, VALENZUELA, Manuel (Coord). Sanciones, multas y abstencionismo electoral en el Perú. Tres estudios sobre participación electoral y voto obligatorio. Lima: Oficina Nacional de Procesos Electorales. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/338235811 La participación politica y el abstencionismo breves definicione s en el marco latinoamericano

ARIAS, Rafael & JARAMILLO, Cristhian (2017). Elecciones en Lima: características e ideas sobre el elector limeño. In TUESTA, Fernando (Ed.). *Perú: Elecciones 2016. Un país dividido y un resultado inesperado.* Lima: Pontifica Universidad Católica del Perú.

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/338236115 Elecciones en Lima caracteristicas e ideas sobre el elector lime no

Working papers

JARAMILLO, Cristhian, FREIDENBERG, Flavia & Verónica SLAVIERO. (2022). La representación política de las mujeres en Perú: propuestas de reformas político-electorales. Documento de Investigación N°. 26. México: Observatorio de Reformas Políticas en América Latina, IIJ-UNAM y Organización de los Estados Americanos (OEA). https://www.researchgate.net/publication/365767028 La representación política de las mujeres en Peru propuestas de reformas político-electorales

JARAMILLO, Cristhian. (2021). Perú Segunda Elección Presidencial 2021 (Presidencia y Vicepresidencias). Análisis de Elecciones 2021. México: Observatorio de Reformas Políticas en América Latina, IIJ-UNAM y Organización de los Estados Americanos (OEA). https://doi.org/10.6084/m9.figshare.14879559.v1

JARAMILLO, Cristhian. (2021). Perú Elecciones Generales 2021 (Presidencia, Vicepresidencias, Congreso de la República y Parlamento Andino). Análisis de Elecciones 2021. México: Observatorio de Reformas Políticas en América Latina, IIJ-UNAM y Organización de los Estados Americanos (OEA). https://doi.org/10.6084/m9.figshare.14579904.v1

JARAMILLO, Cristhian. (2021). Perú Elecciones Congresales Extraordinarias 2020 (Congreso de la República). Análisis de Elecciones 2021. México: Observatorio de Reformas Políticas en América Latina, IIJ-UNAM y Organización de los Estados Americanos (OEA). https://doi.org/10.6084/m9.figshare.16958821.v1

JARAMILLO, Cristhian. (2021). La crisis político institucional peruana en 2020. Documento de Trabajo No 17. México: Observatorio de Reformas Políticas en América Latina, IIJ-UNAM, Organización de los Estados Americanos (OEA). https://doi.org/10.6084/m9.figshare.14312093

JARAMILLO, Cristhian (2020). Un balance de las elecciones primarias en Uruguay y Argentina: lecciones para el caso peruano. Lima: Oficina Nacional de Procesos Electorales. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/349008250 Un balance de las elecciones primarias en Uruguay y Argentina elecciones para el caso peruano

BARNECHEA, Alonso & Cristhian JARAMILLO (2020). Desequilibrio y disolución de poderes en democracias presidenciales: el caso peruano. Lima: Oficina Nacional de Procesos Electorales. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/349008183 Desequilibrio y Disolucion de Poderes en Democracias Preside nciales el caso peruano

Articles in press

JARAMILLO, Cristhian (2023). Los constantes cambios: las reformas a los sistemas electorales de los legislativos en América Latina. Revista Voz y Voto. https://www.vozyvoto.com.mx/articulo/los-constantes-cambios-las-reformas-a-los-sistemas-electorales-de-los-legislativos-en-america-latina

JARAMILLO, Cristhian (2022). ¡Los partidos peruanos a examen! Revista Voz y Voto. https://www.vozyvoto.com.mx/articulo/los-partidos-peruanos-a-examen?category_id=11

JARAMILLO, Cristhian (2021). Fake News, malos perdedores y elecciones. Revista Voz y Voto. https://vozyvoto.com.mx/LeerBlog/130Fake-News-malos-perdedores-y-elecciones

JARAMILLO, Cristhian (2019). Menos mujeres, menos democracia: la cuota de género en las elecciones peruanas. Oraculus. Primer Saque. https://oraculus.mx/2019/01/25/menos-mujeres-menos-democracia-la-cuota-de-genero-en-las-elecciones-peruanas/

Editorial work

Revista Elecciones. Vol 21. Issue. 23 (2022). *Elecciones subnacionales en América Latina*. https://doi.org/10.53557/Elecciones.2022.v21n23

Revista Elecciones. Vol 20. Issue. 22 (2021). Perú y las Elecciones Bicentenario. https://doi.org/10.53557/Elecciones.2021.v20n22

Revista Elecciones. Vol 20. Issue. 21 (2021). *Los efectos de las reformas políticas sobre las elecciones*. https://doi.org/10.53557/Elecciones.2021.v20n21

Politai. Revista de Ciencia Política. Vol 6. Num. 11 (2015). *Ilegalidad e informalidad en América Latina*. https://revistas.pucp.edu.pe/index.php/politai/issue/view/1243

Politai. Revista de Ciencia Política. Vol 6. Num. 10 (2015). *Política Subnacional*. https://revistas.pucp.edu.pe/index.php/politai/issue/view/1221

Presentations

JARAMILLO, Cristhian (2021): The impossibility of Party Unity: Electoral Rules, Subnational Electoral Competition, and Fragmentation in the Peruvian Congress (2011-2019). figshare. Presentation. https://doi.org/10.6084/m9.figshare.17704673.v1

JARAMILLO, Cristhian (2021): Presupuesto partidario para la formación y capacitación en Perú. figshare. Presentation. https://doi.org/10.6084/m9.figshare.17704652.v2

Reviews

JARAMILLO, Cristhian (2023). Freidenberg, Flavia (ed.), Reformas electorales en América Latina. Ciudad de México: Instituto de Investigaciones Jurídicas, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México e Instituto Electoral de la Ciudad de México, 2022. Revista Española de Ciencia Política, (62), 209-213. https://recyt.fecyt.es/index.php/recp/article/view/95185/73486

JARAMILLO, Cristhian (2019). Freidenberg, Flavia, Mariana Caminotti, Betilde Muñoz-Pogossian y Tomáš Došek (eds.), Mujeres en la política. Experiencias nacionales y subnacionales en América Latina. Ciudad de México: Instituto Electoral de la Ciudad de México, 2018. Revista De Ciencia Política Y Gobierno, 5(9), 135-138. https://revistas.pucp.edu.pe/index.php/cienciapolitica/article/view/21129

References

Available on request.