# model resisc45 2

April 16, 2023

# 1 Model RESISC45

# 1.1 Train details

- ResNet18 pretrained and fine-tune only last layer:
  - weights are trained on IMAGENET1K V1
  - acc@1 (on ImageNet-1K): 69.758
  - acc@5 (on ImageNet-1K): 89.078
  - categories: tench, goldfish, great white shark, ...
  - -11.689.512 num params
  - 1.81 GFLOPS
  - File size: 44.7 MB
- dataset RESISC45
- 45 classes (all from dataset)
- cross-entropy optimizer
- SGD (stochastic gradient descent) with learning rate 0.001 and momentum 0.9
- dataset split in 5 folds
- model input resolution: 3 x 224 x 244
- image transforms at train (augmentations):
  - random resized crop at 224 x 224 resolution (from original 256 x 256)
  - random horizontal flip
  - normalize with mean [0.485, 0.456, 0.406] and std [0.229, 0.224, 0.225]
- image transforms at validation:
  - central crop at 224 x 224 resolution (from original 256 x 256)
  - normalize with mean [0.485, 0.456, 0.406] and std [0.229, 0.224, 0.225]
- number of trained epochs: 15
- batch size of 32

```
[]: from utils import train_pretrained_resnet, TrainConfig
```

# 1.2 Validation on fold 1

```
print("Done.")
Start.
macOS-13.3.1-arm64-arm-64bit
PyTorch Version: 2.0.0
Torchvision Version: 0.15.1
Using mps device
/Users/cristianion/Desktop/satimg_model/.venv/lib/python3.11/site-
packages/torchvision/models/_utils.py:208: UserWarning: The parameter
'pretrained' is deprecated since 0.13 and may be removed in the future, please
use 'weights' instead.
  warnings.warn(
/Users/cristianion/Desktop/satimg_model/.venv/lib/python3.11/site-
packages/torchvision/models/_utils.py:223: UserWarning: Arguments other than a
weight enum or 'None' for 'weights' are deprecated since 0.13 and may be removed
in the future. The current behavior is equivalent to passing
`weights=ResNet18_Weights.IMAGENET1K_V1`. You can also use
`weights=ResNet18_Weights.DEFAULT` to get the most up-to-date weights.
 warnings.warn(msg)
ResNet(
  (conv1): Conv2d(3, 64, kernel_size=(7, 7), stride=(2, 2), padding=(3, 3),
bias=False)
  (bn1): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
  (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
  (maxpool): MaxPool2d(kernel_size=3, stride=2, padding=1, dilation=1,
ceil mode=False)
  (layer1): Sequential(
    (0): BasicBlock(
      (conv1): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1),
bias=False)
      (bn1): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
      (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
      (conv2): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1),
bias=False)
      (bn2): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
   )
    (1): BasicBlock(
      (conv1): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1),
bias=False)
      (bn1): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
```

```
(relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
      (conv2): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1),
bias=False)
      (bn2): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
  )
  (layer2): Sequential(
    (0): BasicBlock(
      (conv1): Conv2d(64, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2), padding=(1,
1), bias=False)
      (bn1): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
      (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
      (conv2): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1,
1), bias=False)
      (bn2): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
      (downsample): Sequential(
        (0): Conv2d(64, 128, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(2, 2), bias=False)
        (1): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      )
    (1): BasicBlock(
      (conv1): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1,
1), bias=False)
      (bn1): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
      (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
      (conv2): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1,
1), bias=False)
      (bn2): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
    )
  )
  (layer3): Sequential(
    (0): BasicBlock(
      (conv1): Conv2d(128, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2), padding=(1,
1), bias=False)
      (bn1): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
      (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
      (conv2): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1,
1), bias=False)
      (bn2): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
      (downsample): Sequential(
```

```
(0): Conv2d(128, 256, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(2, 2), bias=False)
        (1): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
    (1): BasicBlock(
      (conv1): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1,
1), bias=False)
      (bn1): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
      (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
      (conv2): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1,
1), bias=False)
      (bn2): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
    )
  (layer4): Sequential(
    (0): BasicBlock(
      (conv1): Conv2d(256, 512, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2), padding=(1,
1), bias=False)
      (bn1): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
      (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
      (conv2): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1,
1), bias=False)
      (bn2): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
      (downsample): Sequential(
        (0): Conv2d(256, 512, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(2, 2), bias=False)
        (1): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
      )
    )
    (1): BasicBlock(
      (conv1): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1,
      (bn1): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
      (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
      (conv2): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1,
1), bias=False)
      (bn2): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
    )
  )
  (avgpool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output_size=(1, 1))
  (fc): Linear(in_features=512, out_features=45, bias=True)
```

```
Params to learn:
        fc.weight
        fc.bias
SGD (
Parameter Group 0
   dampening: 0
   differentiable: False
   foreach: None
   lr: 0.001
   maximize: False
   momentum: 0.9
   nesterov: False
   weight_decay: 0
Fold: 1
-----
Params to learn:
        fc.weight
        fc.bias
Epoch 1
Started train.
loss: 3.890680 [ 32/25200]
loss: 3.182249 [ 3232/25200]
loss: 2.741067 [ 6432/25200]
loss: 2.386566 [ 9632/25200]
loss: 2.038327 [12832/25200]
loss: 1.955219 [16032/25200]
loss: 2.041826 [19232/25200]
loss: 1.697521 [22432/25200]
Started validation.
Test Error:
Accuracy: 69.5%, Avg loss: 1.321998
Epoch 2
Started train.
loss: 2.177585 [ 32/25200]
loss: 1.545591 [ 3232/25200]
loss: 1.262399 [ 6432/25200]
loss: 1.892634 [ 9632/25200]
loss: 1.128474 [12832/25200]
loss: 1.068921 [16032/25200]
loss: 1.356302 [19232/25200]
loss: 1.596925 [22432/25200]
Started validation.
Test Error:
```

```
Accuracy: 74.2%, Avg loss: 1.001065

Epoch 3
------
Started train.
loss: 1.502834 [ 32/25200]
loss: 1.505419 [ 3232/25200]
loss: 1.115209 [ 6432/25200]
loss: 1.152848 [ 9632/25200]
loss: 0.811948 [12832/25200]
loss: 1.642592 [16032/25200]
loss: 1.445277 [19232/25200]
loss: 1.380301 [22432/25200]
Started validation.
```

Test Error:

Accuracy: 75.2%, Avg loss: 0.908210

# Epoch 4

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## Started train.

loss: 1.187894 [ 32/25200] loss: 0.961881 [ 3232/25200] loss: 1.120513 [ 6432/25200] loss: 1.319457 [ 9632/25200] loss: 1.367835 [12832/25200] loss: 0.970807 [16032/25200] loss: 0.921183 [19232/25200] loss: 0.926089 [22432/25200]

Started validation.

Test Error:

Accuracy: 76.6%, Avg loss: 0.828743

## Epoch 5

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# Started train.

loss: 0.755459 [ 32/25200] loss: 1.635669 [ 3232/25200] loss: 0.849786 [ 6432/25200] loss: 1.286540 [ 9632/25200] loss: 1.082298 [12832/25200] loss: 1.341350 [16032/25200] loss: 0.986091 [19232/25200] loss: 1.051346 [22432/25200]

Started validation.

Test Error:

Accuracy: 76.6%, Avg loss: 0.811545

# Epoch 6

```
Started train.
loss: 1.487782 [ 32/25200]
loss: 1.469378 [ 3232/25200]
loss: 0.852992 [ 6432/25200]
loss: 0.956591 [ 9632/25200]
loss: 0.854385 [12832/25200]
loss: 1.251342 [16032/25200]
loss: 0.814736 [19232/25200]
loss: 1.263947 [22432/25200]
Started validation.
Test Error:
Accuracy: 77.9%, Avg loss: 0.764266
Epoch 7
-----
Started train.
loss: 1.065741 [ 32/25200]
loss: 1.159396 [ 3232/25200]
loss: 0.990760 [ 6432/25200]
loss: 0.685865 [ 9632/25200]
loss: 1.057520 [12832/25200]
loss: 1.105249 [16032/25200]
loss: 1.113102 [19232/25200]
loss: 1.012909 [22432/25200]
Started validation.
Test Error:
Accuracy: 78.3%, Avg loss: 0.748739
Epoch 8
-----
Started train.
loss: 1.341325 [
                  32/25200]
loss: 1.048397 [ 3232/25200]
loss: 0.700002 [ 6432/25200]
loss: 0.644860 [ 9632/25200]
loss: 0.835713 [12832/25200]
loss: 0.945018 [16032/25200]
loss: 1.122493 [19232/25200]
loss: 1.356460 [22432/25200]
Started validation.
Test Error:
Accuracy: 78.7%, Avg loss: 0.734540
Epoch 9
Started train.
loss: 1.033965 [ 32/25200]
```

```
loss: 1.210716 [ 3232/25200]
loss: 0.699580 [ 6432/25200]
loss: 0.999322 [ 9632/25200]
loss: 1.356173 [12832/25200]
loss: 0.816906 [16032/25200]
loss: 1.269798 [19232/25200]
loss: 0.843787 [22432/25200]
Started validation.
Test Error:
Accuracy: 78.6%, Avg loss: 0.721440
Epoch 10
-----
Started train.
loss: 1.223247 [
                  32/25200]
loss: 0.693740 [ 3232/25200]
loss: 0.797439 [ 6432/25200]
loss: 0.760607 [ 9632/25200]
loss: 0.707379 [12832/25200]
loss: 0.438519 [16032/25200]
loss: 0.941199 [19232/25200]
loss: 0.719749 [22432/25200]
Started validation.
Test Error:
Accuracy: 78.2%, Avg loss: 0.715150
Epoch 11
_____
Started train.
loss: 1.021843 [
                  32/25200]
loss: 0.915179 [ 3232/25200]
loss: 1.005942 [ 6432/25200]
loss: 0.847555 [ 9632/25200]
loss: 0.668349 [12832/25200]
loss: 0.786110 [16032/25200]
loss: 0.720083 [19232/25200]
loss: 0.501673 [22432/25200]
Started validation.
Test Error:
Accuracy: 79.2%, Avg loss: 0.699072
Epoch 12
_____
Started train.
loss: 0.794973 [
                  32/25200]
```

loss: 0.794973 [ 32/25200] loss: 1.343701 [ 3232/25200] loss: 1.006589 [ 6432/25200] loss: 1.054204 [ 9632/25200] loss: 0.875473 [12832/25200] loss: 1.024033 [16032/25200] loss: 0.730604 [19232/25200] loss: 1.066857 [22432/25200] Started validation.

Started varidat

Test Error:

Accuracy: 79.2%, Avg loss: 0.698682

#### Epoch 13

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# Started train.

loss: 0.800665 [ 32/25200] loss: 0.809411 [ 3232/25200] loss: 0.525107 [ 6432/25200] loss: 0.731310 [ 9632/25200] loss: 0.843429 [12832/25200] loss: 1.317476 [16032/25200] loss: 0.628172 [19232/25200] loss: 0.984468 [22432/25200]

Started validation.

Test Error:

Accuracy: 79.5%, Avg loss: 0.682057

## Epoch 14

\_\_\_\_\_

#### Started train.

loss: 1.587573 [ 32/25200] loss: 1.116967 [ 3232/25200] loss: 0.822276 [ 6432/25200] loss: 1.099738 [ 9632/25200] loss: 0.789875 [12832/25200] loss: 0.569978 [16032/25200] loss: 0.853551 [19232/25200] loss: 1.324395 [22432/25200]

Started validation.

Test Error:

Accuracy: 79.3%, Avg loss: 0.679324

## Epoch 15

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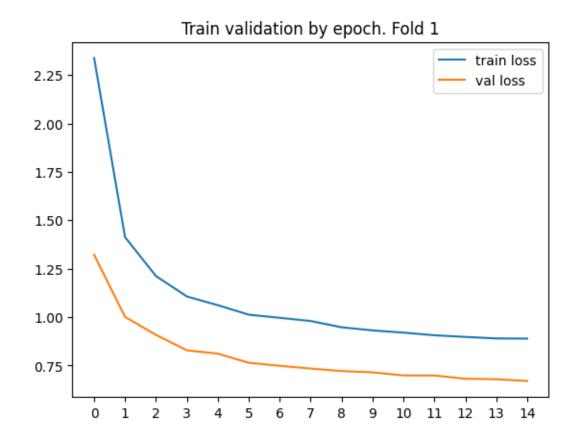
## Started train.

loss: 0.813406 [ 32/25200] loss: 1.304135 [ 3232/25200] loss: 1.094846 [ 6432/25200] loss: 0.633451 [ 9632/25200] loss: 1.092720 [12832/25200] loss: 0.765974 [16032/25200] loss: 1.154358 [19232/25200] loss: 0.631918 [22432/25200]

Started validation.

Test Error:

Accuracy: 79.9%, Avg loss: 0.670507



Done.

[]: