

Detalleproducto

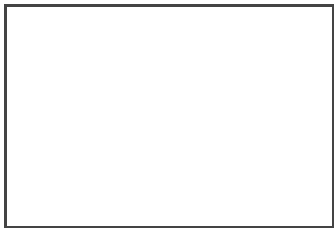


\$ 123

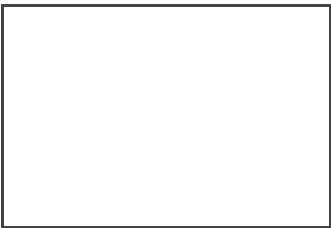
modelo ▼

[Redacted text block]

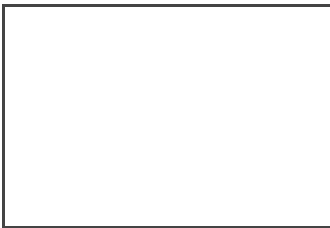
productos similares



producto
★★★★★



producto
★★★★☆



producto
★★☆☆☆

comentarios



[Redacted comment text]



[Redacted comment text]

