

Study sample size (N)

N = 100000

N = 10000

N = 1000

N = 500

N = 250

N = 100

N = 50

-1.0

-0.8

-0.6

-0.4

-0.2

0.0

0.2

0.4

0.6

0.8

1.0

Cohen's  $d$  effect size

