













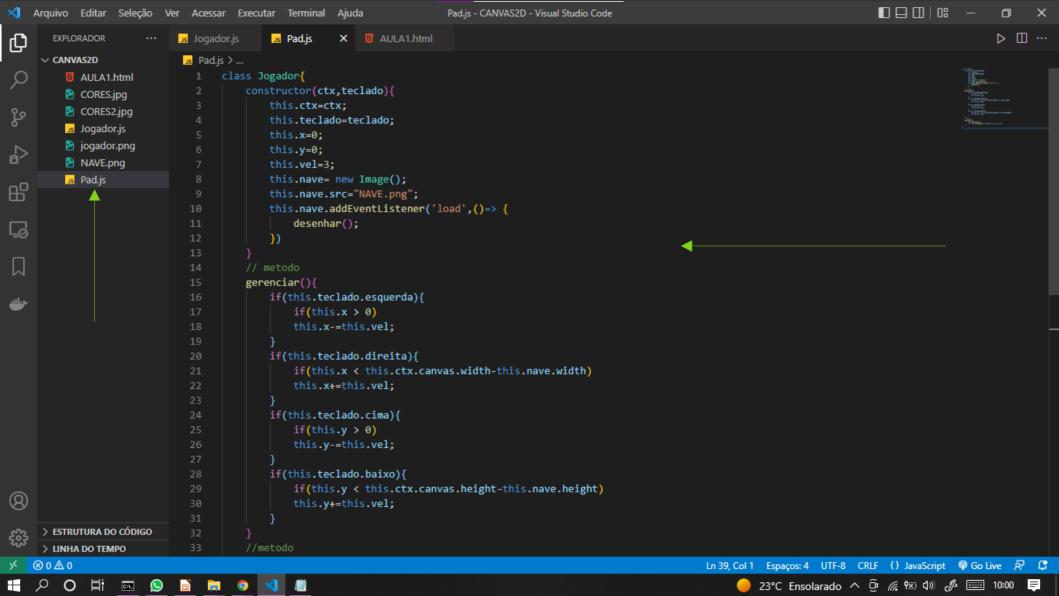


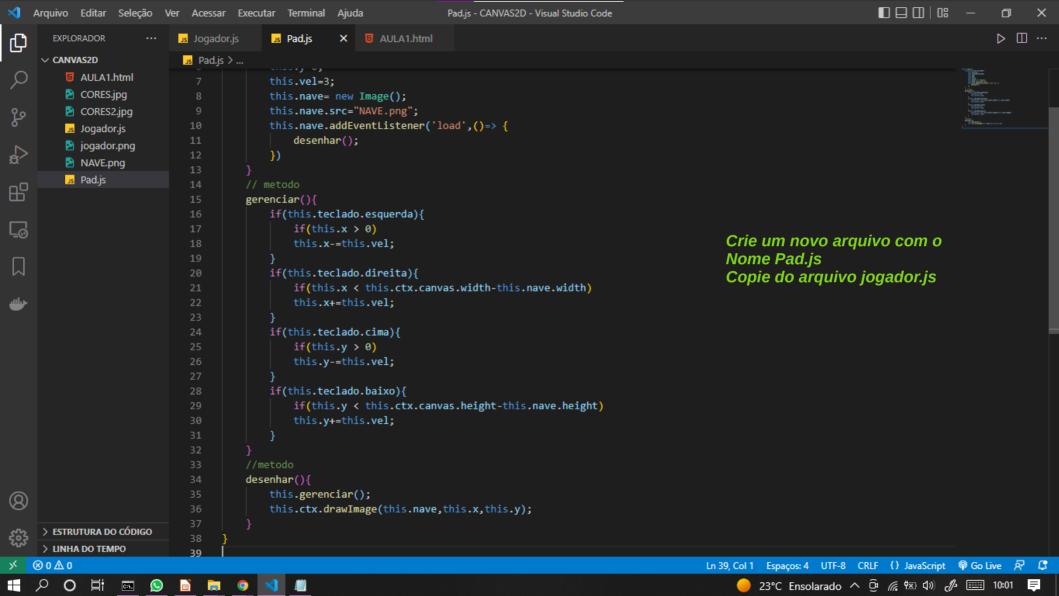
평 ☆ □ □ (♣) :

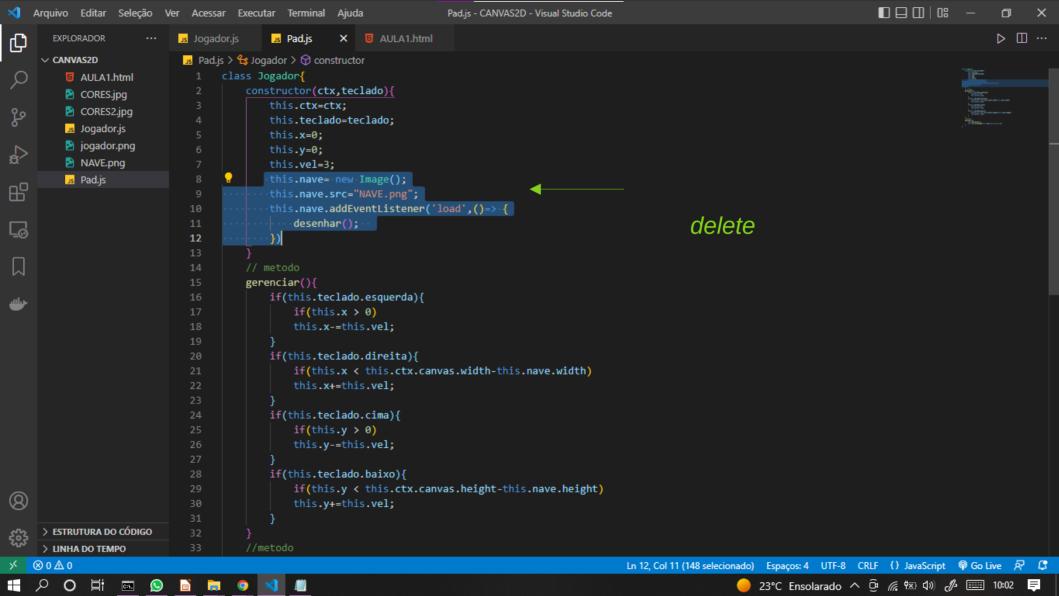
» Outros favoritos

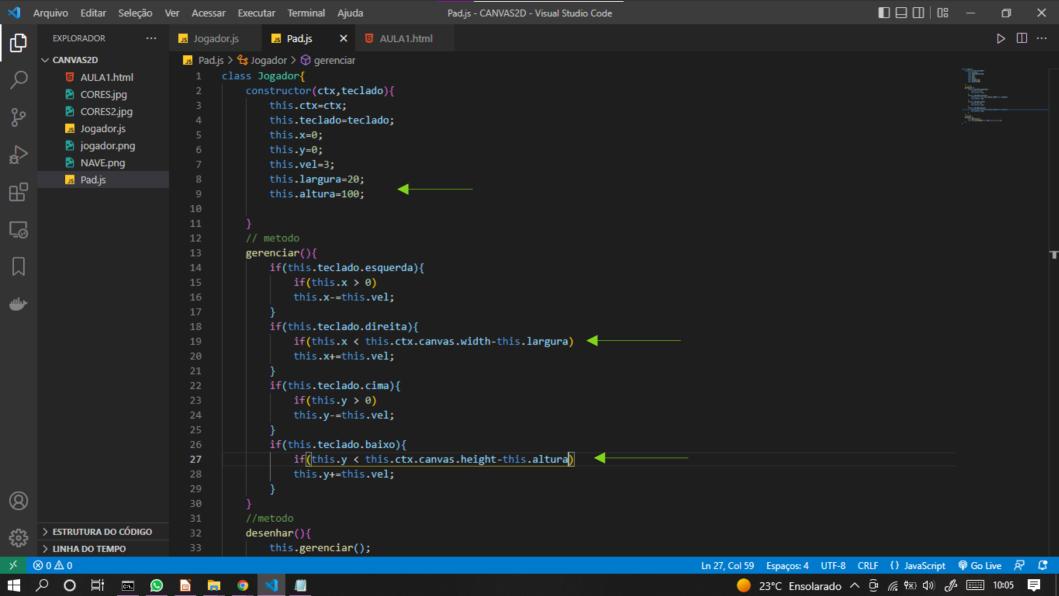


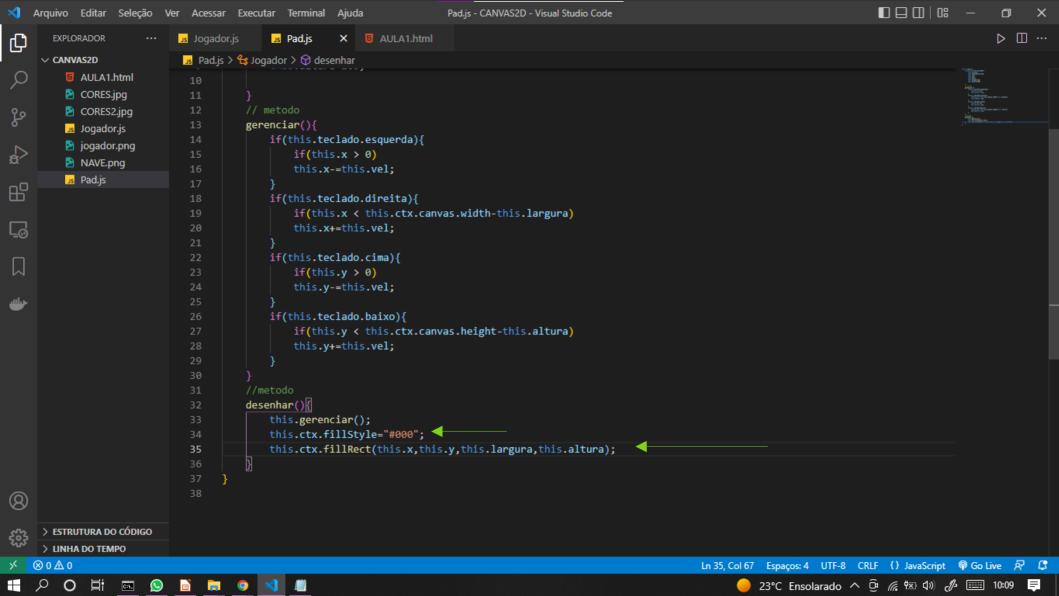


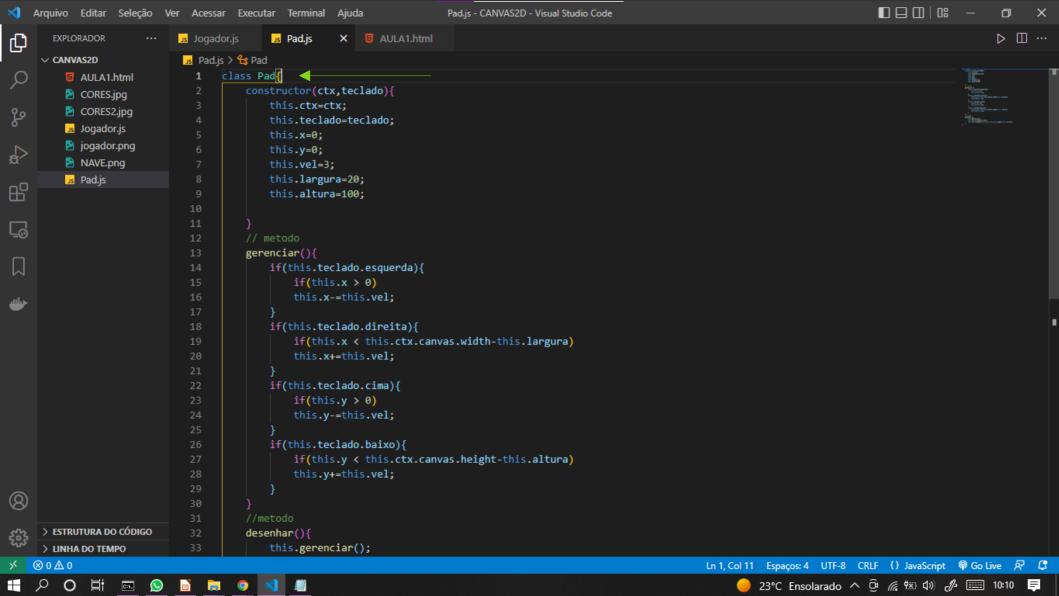


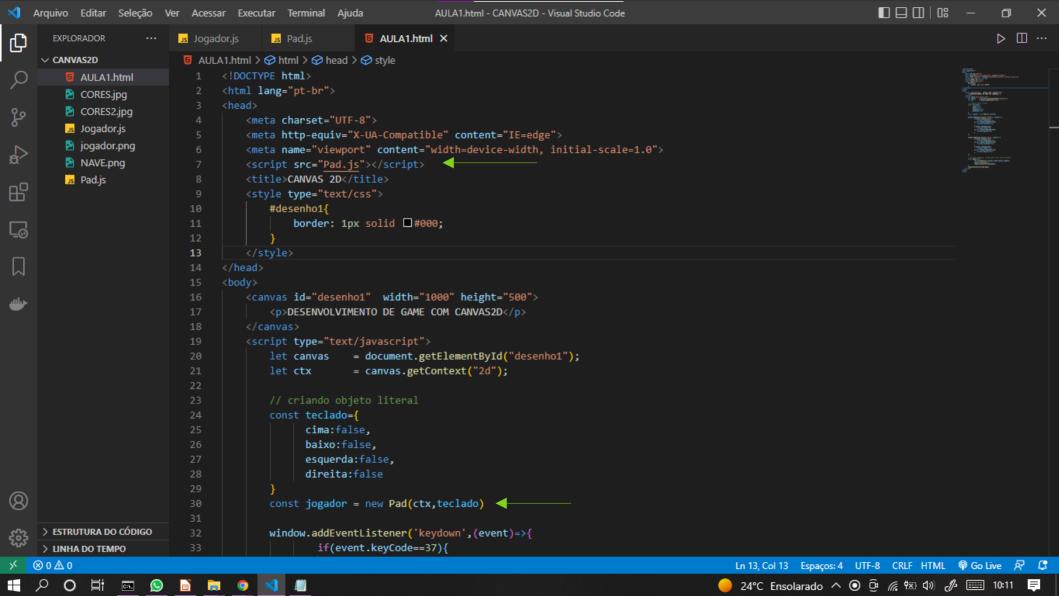


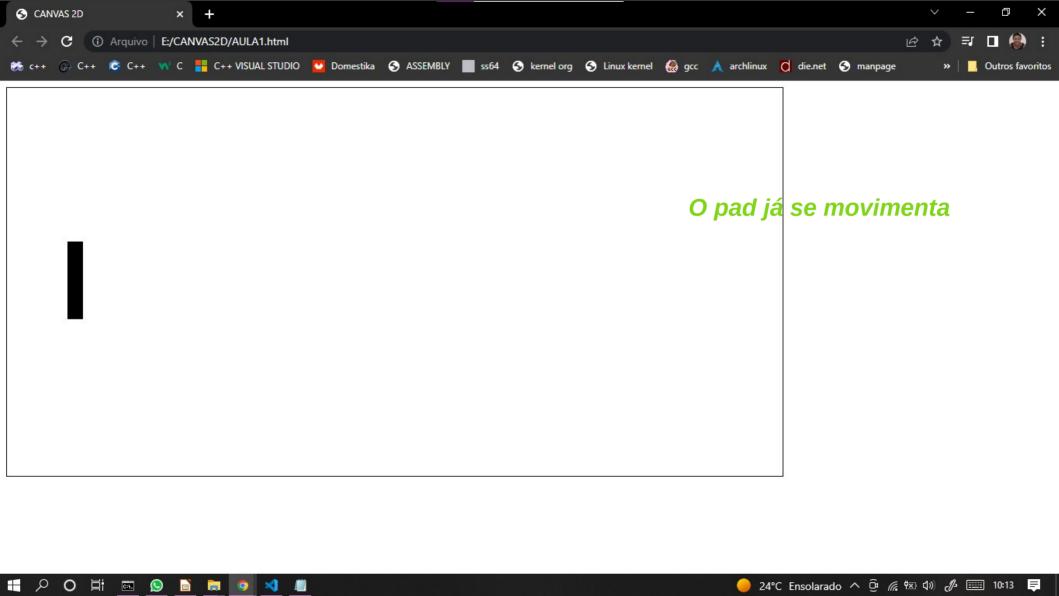


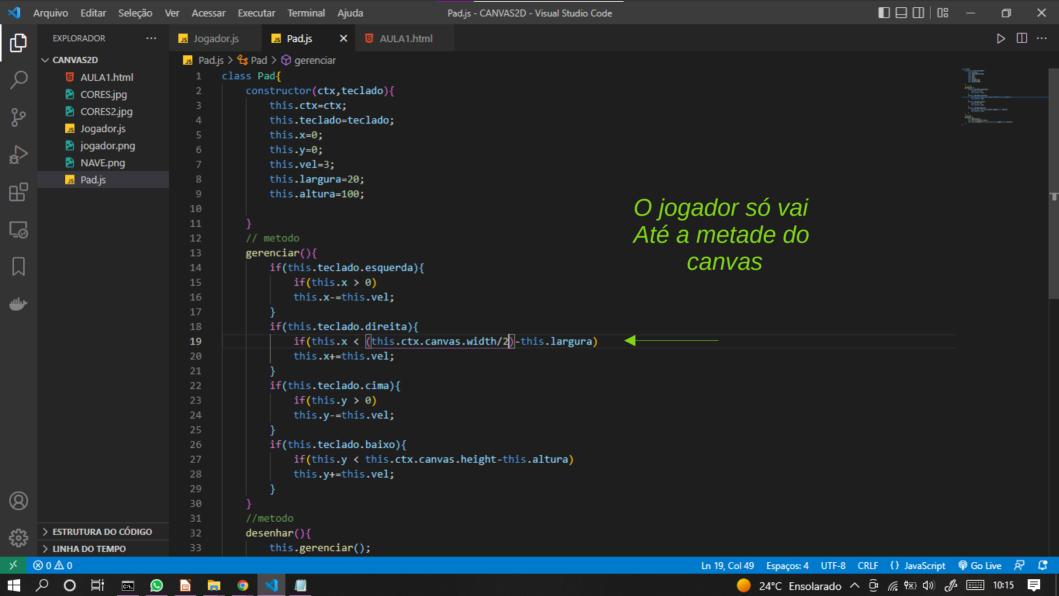


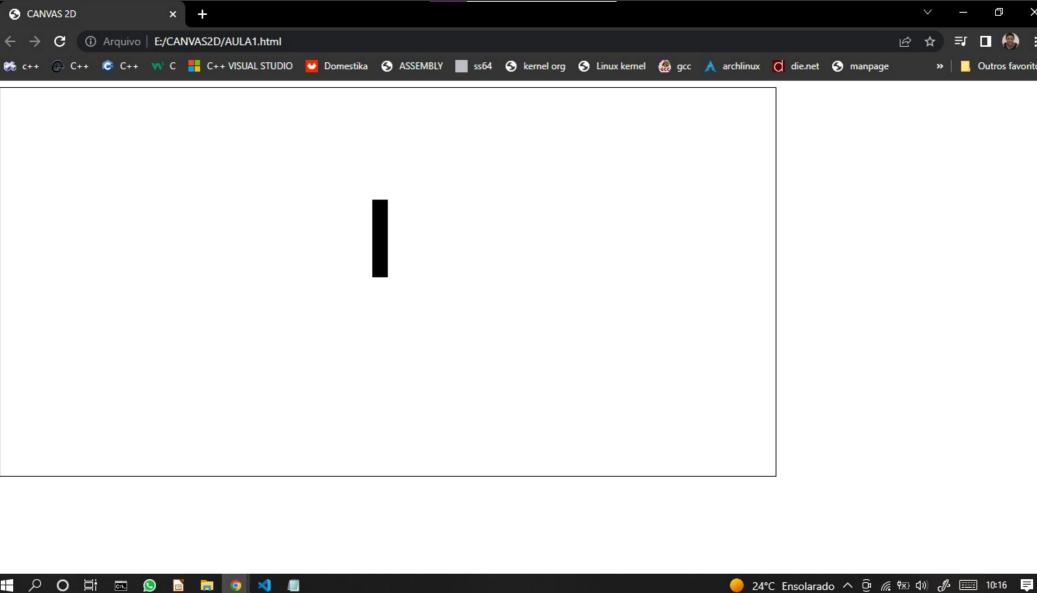






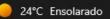


















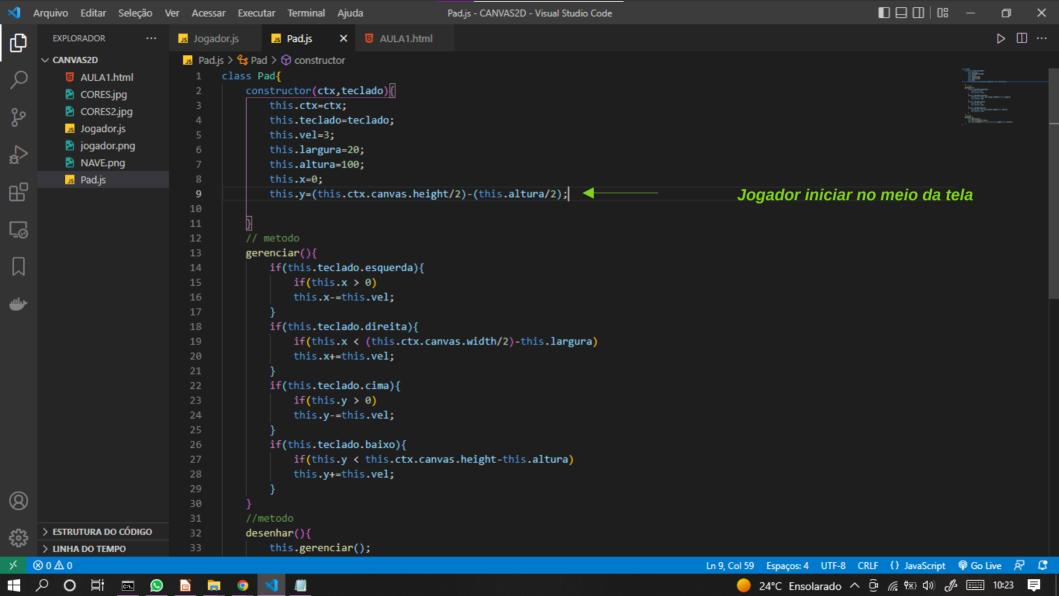


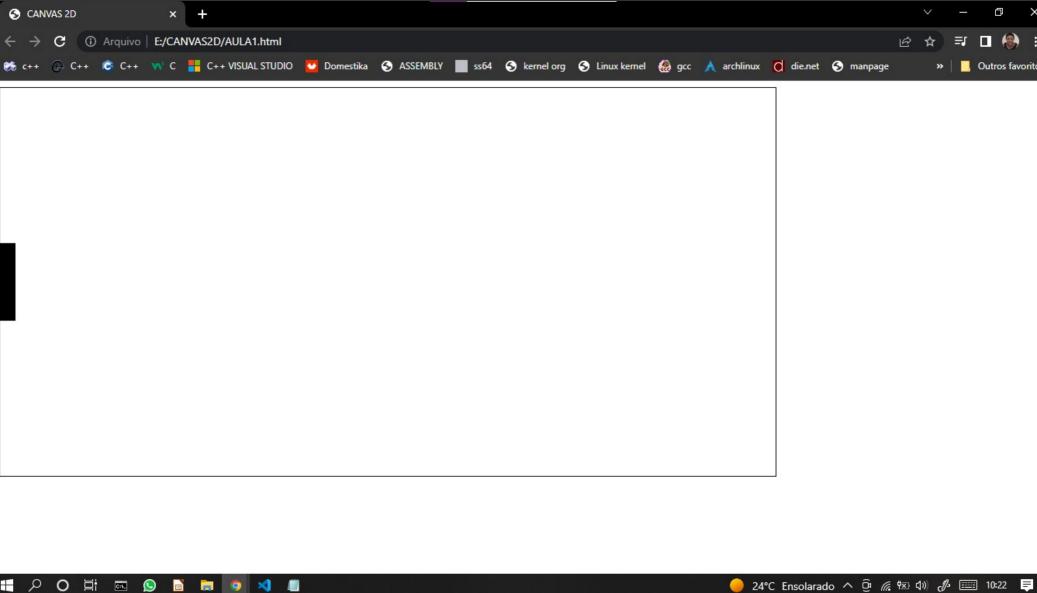


**6 ☆ ∃ ■ 8 :** 

» Outros favoritos



















**6 ☆ ∃ ■ 8 :** 

» Outros favoritos

