

Mapl grammar (N^* denotes 0, 1 or more repetitions of N)

<i>Program</i>	→ <i>ProcDecl MethodDecl</i> *
<i>MethodDecl</i>	→ <i>ProcDecl</i> → <i>FunDecl</i>
<i>ProcDecl</i>	→ proc <i>id</i> (<i>FormalList</i>) { <i>Statement</i> * }
<i>FunDecl</i>	→ fun <i>Type id</i> (<i>FormalList</i>) { <i>Statement</i> * return <i>Exp</i> ; }
<i>FormalList</i>	→ <i>Type id FormalRest</i> *
	→
<i>FormalRest</i>	→ , <i>Type id</i>
<i>Type</i>	→ arrayof (<i>Type</i>) → boolean → int
<i>Statement</i>	→ <i>Block</i> → <i>Type id</i> ; → <i>Var</i> = <i>Exp</i> ; → <i>PrimaryExp</i> [<i>Exp</i>] = <i>Exp</i> ; → if (<i>Exp</i>) then <i>Block</i> else <i>Block</i> → while (<i>Exp</i>) do <i>Block</i> → output <i>Exp</i> ; → outchar <i>Exp</i> ; → <i>id</i> (<i>ExpList</i>) ;
<i>Block</i>	→ { <i>Statement</i> * }
<i>Exp</i>	→ <i>PrimaryExp op PrimaryExp</i> → <i>PrimaryExp</i> [<i>Exp</i>] → <i>PrimaryExp</i> . length → <i>PrimaryExp</i>
<i>PrimaryExp</i>	→ <i>INTEGER_LITERAL</i> → true → false → <i>Var</i> → new arrayof (<i>Type</i>) [<i>Exp</i>] → <i>id</i> (<i>ExpList</i>) → ! <i>PrimaryExp</i> → isnull <i>PrimaryExp</i> → (<i>Exp</i>)
<i>Var</i>	→ <i>id</i>
<i>ExpList</i>	→ <i>Exp ExpRest</i> *
	→
<i>ExpRest</i>	→ , <i>Exp</i>

See overleaf for definitions of *op*, *id*, *INTEGER_LITERAL* and the comment syntax.

op is one of the following binary operators: **and < == div + - ***

id is a sequence of letters, digits and underscores, starting with a letter.

INTEGER_LITERAL is a sequence of decimal digits. [Note that this means that negative numbers are *not* integer literals.]

Comments: these can either be placed between */** and **/* or make up the remainder of a line beginning with *//*