

Proiect la Baze de Date in Economie

Jocurile olimpice

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Informatică Economică, An 2, Grupa 6

2020-2021

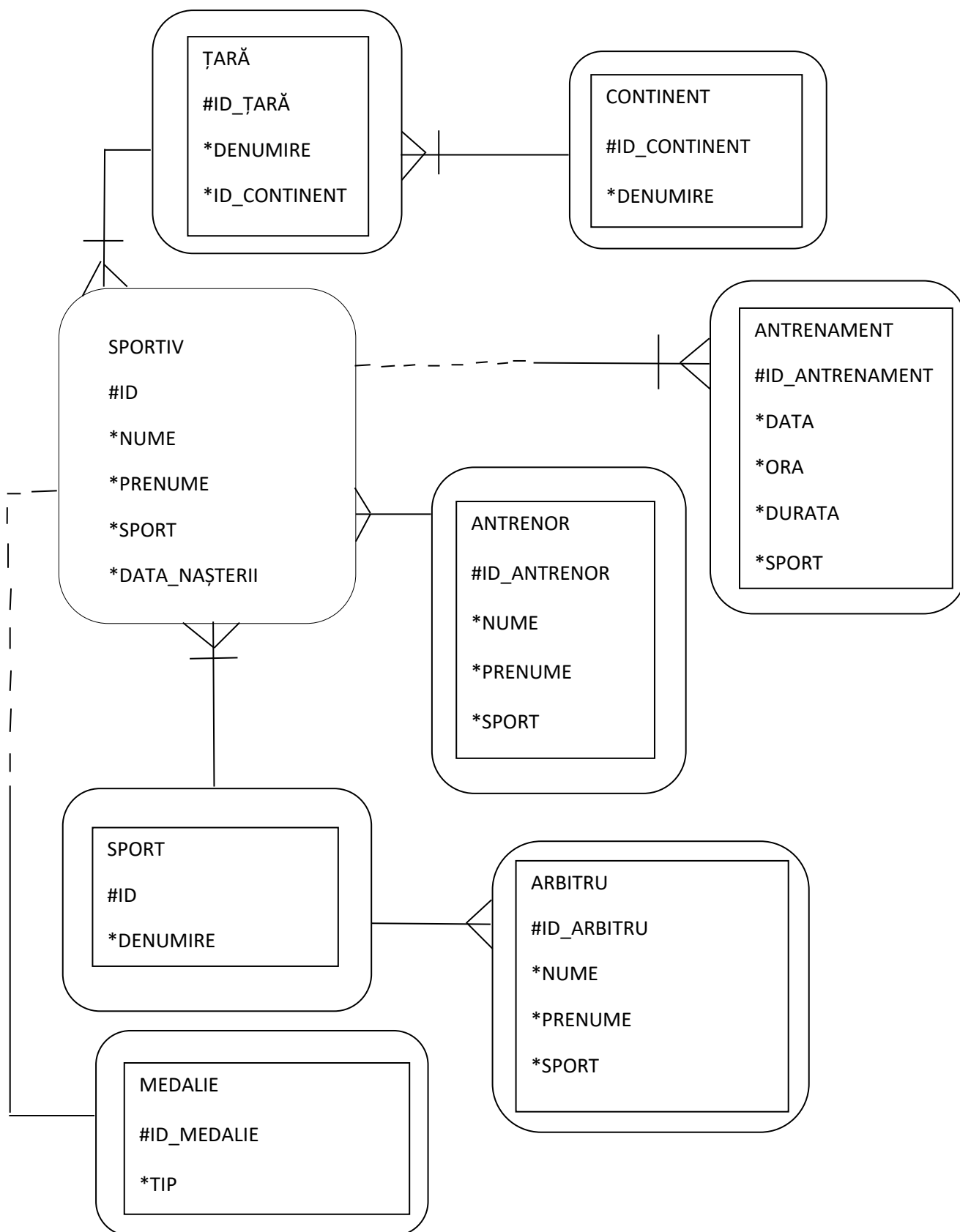
Scenariu

Se realizeaza Diagrama Entitate-Relatie pentru a surprinde activitatea din cadrul jocurilor olimpice de vara desfasurate intr-un an. Participa sportivi din fiecare tara, la urmatoarea serie de competitii analizata: baschet, fotbal, handbal, tenis, volei.

Fiecare sportiv participa la o singura competitie, putand fi medaliat doar cu aur(locul I), argint(locul II) sau bronz(locul III). Fiecare sportiv participa la un singur sport, o singura data. Sportivii trebuie sa aiba o varsta minima de 16 ani impliniti. In cadrul evenimentului se realizeza antrenamente, programate in zile diferite, pe perioada desfasurarii jocurilor olimpice. Un antrenor poate sa aiba mai multi sportivi, dar nu si invers.

Se tine evidenta sportivilor, antrenorilor si a arbitrilor ce participa in cadrul jocurilor, a tarilor care participa si a antrenamentelor ce se desfasoara.

Diagrama ERD



Tabelele de mapare

SPORTIV			
Tip cheie	Opționalitate	Nume coloană	Observații
CP	*	Id	
	*	Nume	
	*	Prenume	
CS	*	Sport	
	*	Data_Nasterii	Trebuie sa fie pana in data de 23/07/2005

ANTRENOR			
Tip cheie	Opționalitate	Nume coloană	Observații
CP	*	Id_Antrenor	
	*	Nume	
	*	Prenume	
CS	*	Sport	

ȚARĂ			
Tip cheie	Opționalitate	Nume coloană	Observații
CP	*	Id_Tara	
	*	Denumire	
CS	*	Id_Continent	

CONTINENT			
Tip cheie	Opționalitate	Nume coloană	Observații
CP	*	Id_Continent	
	*	Denumire	

MEDALIE			
Tip cheie	Opționalitate	Nume coloană	Observații
CP	*	Id_Medalie	
	*	Tip	

SPORT			
Tip cheie	Opționalitate	Nume coloană	Observații
CP	*	Id	
	*	Denumire	

ARBITRU			
Tip cheie	Opționalitate	Nume coloană	Observații
CP	*	Id_Arbitru	
	*	Nume	

	*	Prenume	
CS	*	Sport	

ANTRENAMENT			
Tip cheie	Opționalitate	Nume coloană	Observații
CP	*	Id_Antrenament	
	*	Data	Trebuie sa fie in perioada 23/07/2021-08/08/2021
	*	Ora	
	*	Durata	
CS	*	Sport	

Schema bazei de date normalizată

SPORTIV				
ID	NUME	PRENUME	SPORT	DATA_NAST
1	POP	MARIA	VOLEI	12/05/2002
2	NISTOR	ALIN	FOTBAL	04/09/1999
3	JONAS	JERRY	FOTBAL	19/02/2001
4	ALBU	ELENA	BASCHET	17/08/2000
5	JAMES	ANTHONY	TENIS	28/07/2000
6	ROBU	ANDREEA	TENIS	03/02/1998
7	NECULA	MATEI	HANDBAL	29/10/1996
8	NORTH	ROB	BASCHET	29/05/2001
9	MILES	ANNA	TENIS	09/11/1999
10	ENOIU	ROBERT	HANDBAL	03/03/2000

ANTRENOR			
ID_ANTRENOR	NUME	PRENUME	SPORT
20	ALEXA	LAURENTIU	BASCHET
31	POP	ROBERT	VOLEI
27	WEST	JAMES	TENIS
42	JONES	ALEXANDER	FOTBAL
37	IONESCU	MIHAI	HANDBAL
41	MACMILLAN	ROBERT	FORBAL

ȚARĂ		
ID_TARA	DENUMIRE	ID_CONTINENT
RO	ROMANIA	EU
DE	GERMANIA	EU

ȚARĂ		
ID_TARA	DENUMIRE	ID_CONTINENT
US	STATELE UNITE ALE AMERICII	AMN
CN	CHINA	AS
FR	FRANTA	EU
EG	EGIPT	AF
TR	TURCIA	AS

CONTINENT	
ID_CONTINENT	DENUMIRE
AF	AFRICA
AMN	AMERICA DE NORD
AMS	AMERICA DE SUD
AS	ASIA
AU	AUSTRALIA
EU	EUROPA

MEDALIE	
ID_MEDALIE	TIP
AU	AUR
AR	ARGINT
BR	BRONZ

SPORT	
ID	DENUMIRE
10	BASCHET
20	FOTBAL
30	HANDBAL
40	TENIS
50	VOLEI

ARBITRU			
ID_ARBITRU	NUME	PRENUME	SPORT
101	JAMES	ROBERT	VOLEI
102	JONES	EMMA	HANDBAL
103	MARIN	ANDREI	TENIS
104	GEORGE	BRIAN	BASCHET
105	MASON	JACK	FOTBAL
106	ALBU	CLAUDIU	VOLEI

ANTRENAMENT					
ID_ANTRENAMENT	DATA	ORA	DURATA	SPORT	
1592	25/07/2021	09:00:00	1h	TENIS	
1783	01/08/2021	08:00:00	2h	VOLEI	
1466	28/07/2021	12:00:00	2h	BASCHET	
1604	02/08/2021	11:00:00	1h	HANDBAL	
1822	03/08/2021	09:00:00	2h	FOTBAL	
1657	29/07/2021	08:00:00	1h	TENIS	

Explicații legate de câmpuri, atribute

Nume, Prenume – reprezintă numele actual al sportivului/antrenorului/arbitrului

Data_nast - reprezinta data de nastere a sportivului

Constrângeri legate de câmpuri

Data antrenamentelor > Data_nast

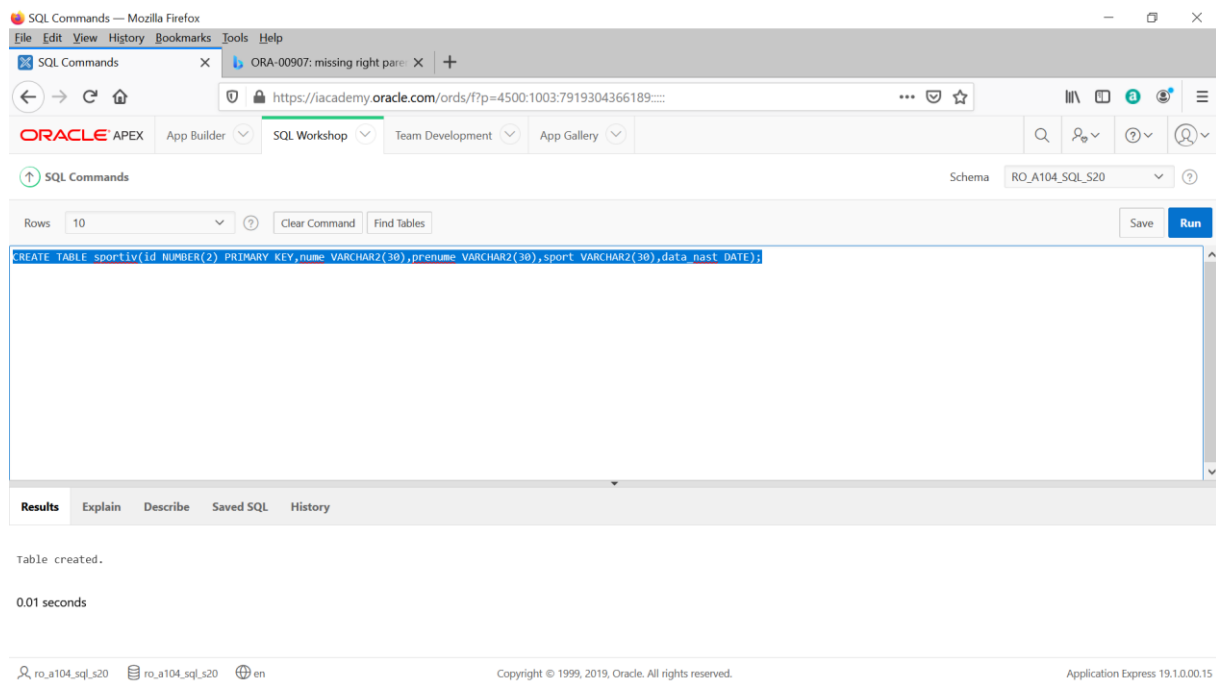
Data antrenamentelor trebuie sa fie cuprinsa in perioada desfasurarii competițiilor(23/07/2021-08/08/2021)

Implementarea bazei de date în OAE

Creare tabelle

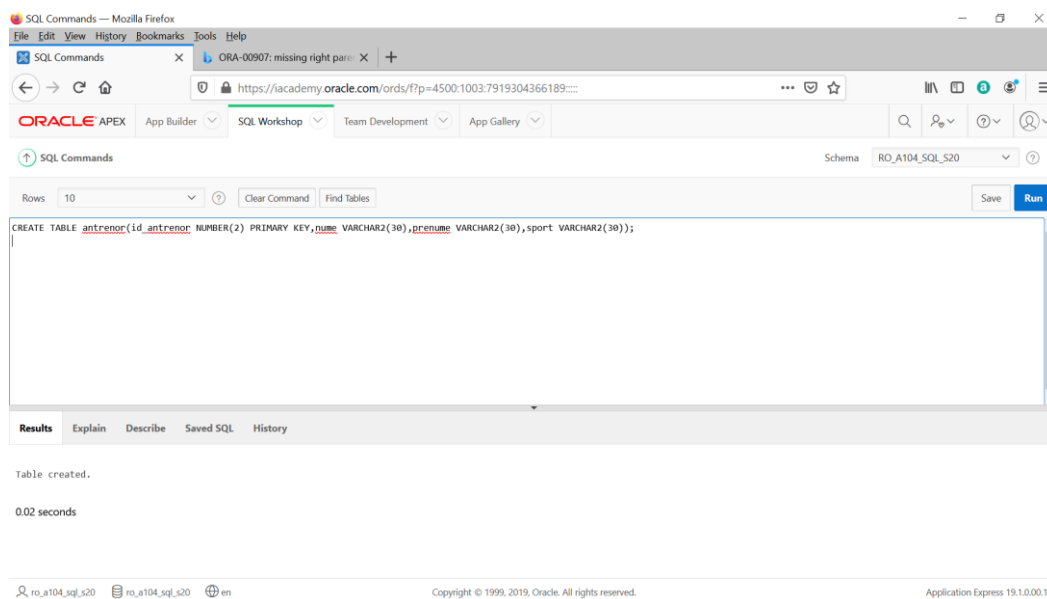
Creare tabel SPORTIV

```
CREATE TABLE sportiv(id NUMBER(2) PRIMARY KEY,nume VARCHAR2(30),prenume  
VARCHAR2(30),sport VARCHAR2(30),data_nast DATE);
```



Creare tabel ANTRENOR

```
CREATE TABLE antrenor(id_antrenor NUMBER(2) PRIMARY KEY,nume VARCHAR2(30),prenume  
VARCHAR2(30),sport VARCHAR2(30));
```



Creare tabel ȚARĂ

CREATE TABLE tara(id_tara CHAR(2) PRIMARY KEY,denumire VARCHAR2(30),id_continent CHAR(3));

The screenshot shows the Oracle APEX SQL Workshop interface. The SQL command entered is: `CREATE TABLE tara(id_tara CHAR(2) PRIMARY KEY,denumire VARCHAR2(30),id_continent CHAR(2));`. The command was executed successfully, resulting in the message "Table created." and a duration of "0.01 seconds". The interface includes a top navigation bar with "ORACLE APEX" and various tool tabs like "App Builder", "SQL Workshop", "Team Development", and "App Gallery". The "SQL Commands" tab is active, showing the command editor and execution results.

Creare tabel CONTINENT

CREATE TABLE continent(id_continent CHAR(3) PRIMARY KEY,denumire VARCHAR2(30));

The screenshot shows the Oracle APEX SQL Workshop interface. The SQL command entered is: `CREATE TABLE continent(id_continent CHAR(3) PRIMARY KEY,denumire VARCHAR2(30));`. The command was executed successfully, resulting in the message "Table created." and a duration of "0.03 seconds". The interface includes a top navigation bar with "ORACLE APEX" and various tool tabs like "App Builder", "SQL Workshop", "Team Development", and "App Gallery". The "SQL Commands" tab is active, showing the command editor and execution results.

Creare tabel MEDALIE

CREATE TABLE medalie(id_medalie CHAR(2) PRIMARY KEY,tip VARCHAR2(30));

SQL Commands — Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

SQL Commands x

ORA-00907: missing right pare: x +

https://iacademy.oracle.com/ords/f?p=4500:1003:7919304366189:::

ORACLE APEX App Builder SQL Workshop Team Development App Gallery

Schema RO_A104_SQL_S20

Rows 10 Clear Command Find Tables Save Run

```
CREATE TABLE medalie(id_medalie CHAR(2) PRIMARY KEY,tip VARCHAR2(30));
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

Table created.

0.02 seconds

ro_a104_sql_s20 ro_a104_sql_s20 en Copyright © 1999, 2019, Oracle. All rights reserved. Application Express 19.1.0.00.15

Creare tabel SPORT

CREATE TABLE sport(id NUMBER(2),denumire VARCHAR2(30) PRIMARY KEY);

SQL Commands — Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

SQL Commands x

ORA-00907: missing right pare: x +

https://iacademy.oracle.com/ords/f?p=4500:1003:7919304366189:::

ORACLE APEX App Builder SQL Workshop Team Development App Gallery

Schema RO_A104_SQL_S20

Rows 10 Clear Command Find Tables Save Run

```
CREATE TABLE sport(id NUMBER(2) PRIMARY KEY,denumire VARCHAR2(30));
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

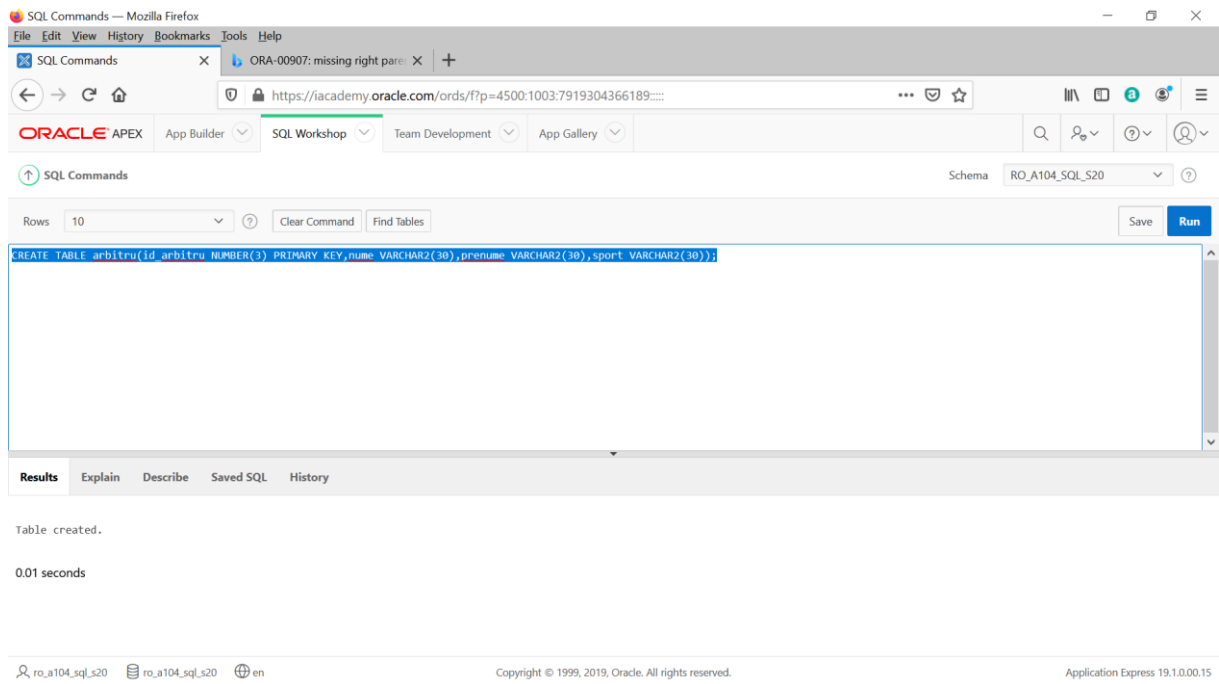
Table created.

0.01 seconds

ro_a104_sql_s20 ro_a104_sql_s20 en Copyright © 1999, 2019, Oracle. All rights reserved. Application Express 19.1.0.00.15

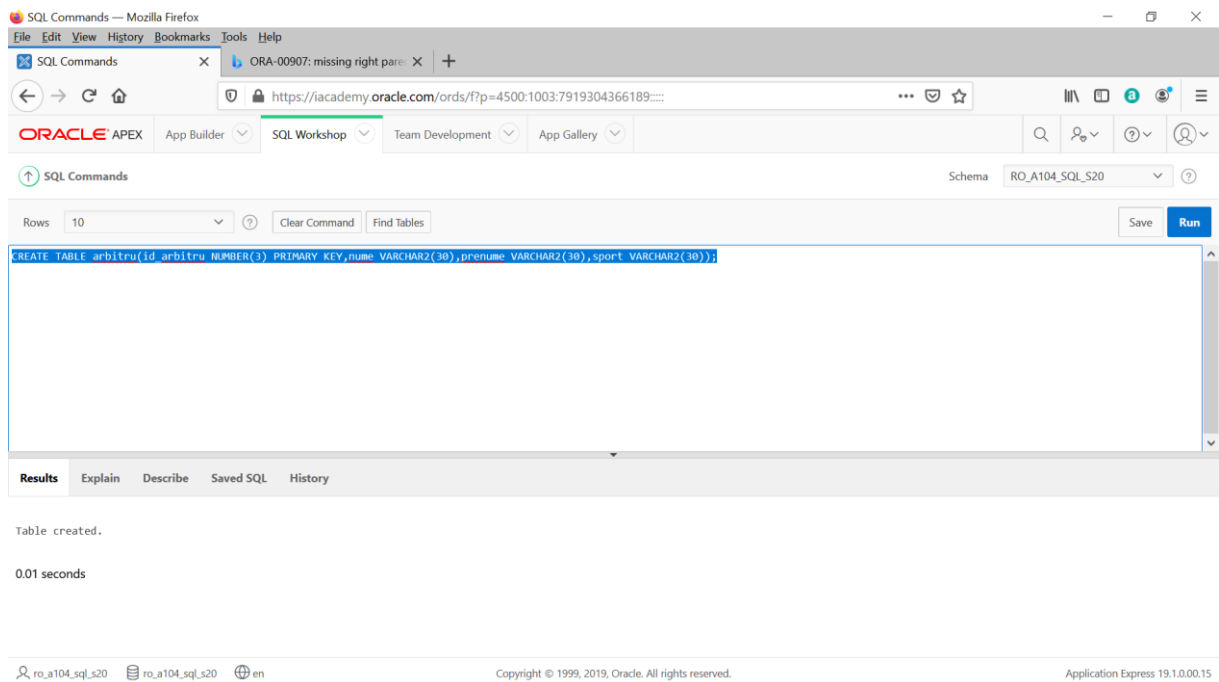
Creare tabel ARBITRU

CREATE TABLE arbitru(id_arbitru NUMBER(3) PRIMARY KEY,nume VARCHAR2(30),prenume VARCHAR2(30),sport_arbitru VARCHAR2(30));



Creare tabel ANTRENAMENT

CREATE TABLE antrenament(id_antrenament NUMBER(4) PRIMARY KEY,data DATE, ora VARCHAR2(20), durata CHAR(2), sport_antrenament VARCHAR2(20));



Popularea tabelelor

Populare tabela SPORTIV

INSERT INTO sportiv VALUES ('1','Pop','Maria','Volei','12-MAY-2002');

```

INSERT INTO sportiv VALUES ('2','Nistor','Alin','Fotbal','04-SEP-1999');

INSERT INTO sportiv VALUES ('3','Jonas','Jerry','Fotbal','19-FEB-2001');

INSERT INTO sportiv VALUES ('4','Albu','Elena','Baschet','17-AUG-2000');

INSERT INTO sportiv VALUES ('5','James','Anthony','Tenis','28-JUL-2000');

INSERT INTO sportiv VALUES ('6','Robu','Andreea','Tenis','03-FEB-1998');

INSERT INTO sportiv VALUES ('7','Necula','Matei','Handbal','29-OCT-1996');

INSERT INTO sportiv VALUES ('8','North','Rob','Baschet','20-MAY-2001');

INSERT INTO sportiv VALUES ('9','Miles','Anna','Tenis','9-SEP-1999');

INSERT INTO sportiv VALUES ('10','Enoiu','Robert','Handbal','03-MAR-2000');

```

The screenshot shows the Oracle APEX SQL Workshop interface. The top navigation bar includes 'ORACLE APEX', 'App Builder', 'SQL Workshop', 'Team Development', and 'App Gallery'. The main area displays the 'SQL Commands' tab with a schema dropdown set to 'RO_A104_SQL_S20'. The command area contains the following SQL script:

```

CREATE TABLE sportiv(id NUMBER(2) PRIMARY KEY,nume VARCHAR2(30),prenume VARCHAR2(30),sport VARCHAR2(30),data_nast DATE);
INSERT INTO sportiv VALUES ('1','Pop','Maria','Volei','12-MAY-2002');
INSERT INTO sportiv VALUES ('2','Nistor','Alin','Fotbal','04-SEP-1999');
INSERT INTO sportiv VALUES ('3','Jonas','Jerry','Fotbal','19-FEB-2001');
INSERT INTO sportiv VALUES ('4','Albu','Elena','Baschet','17-AUG-2000');
INSERT INTO sportiv VALUES ('5','James','Anthony','Tenis','28-JUL-2000');
INSERT INTO sportiv VALUES ('6','Robu','Andreea','Tenis','03-FEB-1998');
INSERT INTO sportiv VALUES ('7','Necula','Matei','Handbal','29-OCT-1996');
INSERT INTO sportiv VALUES ('8','North','Rob','Baschet','20-MAY-2001');
INSERT INTO sportiv VALUES ('9','Miles','Anna','Tenis','9-SEP-1999');
INSERT INTO sportiv VALUES ('10','Enoiu','Robert','Handbal','03-MAR-2000');
SELECT* FROM sportiv;

```

The 'Results' tab is active, showing a table with 10 rows. The table has columns: ID, NUME, PRENUME, SPORT, and DATA_NAST. The first four rows are visible in the screenshot:

ID	NUME	PRENUME	SPORT	DATA_NAST
1	Pop	Maria	Volei	12-May-2002
2	Nistor	Alin	Fotbal	04-Sep-1999
3	Jonas	Jerry	Fotbal	19-Feb-2001
4	Albu	Elena	Baschet	17-Aug-2000

The bottom of the interface shows the footer with 'Copyright © 1999, 2019, Oracle. All rights reserved.' and 'Application Express 19.1.0.00.15'.

Populare tabela ANTRENOR

```

INSERT INTO antrenor VALUES ('20','Alexa','Laurentiu','Baschet');

INSERT INTO antrenor VALUES ('31','Pop','Robert','Volei');

INSERT INTO antrenor VALUES ('27','West','James','Tenis');

INSERT INTO antrenor VALUES ('42','Jones','Alexander','Fotbal');

INSERT INTO antrenor VALUES ('37','Ionescu','Mihai','Handbal');

INSERT INTO antrenor VALUES ('41','Macmillian','Robert','Fotbal');

```

SQL Commands — Mozilla Firefox

ORA-00907: missing right pare

https://iacademy.oracle.com/ords/f?p=4500:1003:7919304366189:::

ORACLE APEX App Builder SQL Workshop Team Development App Gallery

SQL Commands Schema RO_A104_SQL_S20

Rows 10 Clear Command Find Tables Save Run

```
CREATE TABLE antrenor(id_antrenor NUMBER(2) PRIMARY KEY,nume VARCHAR2(30),prenume VARCHAR2(30),sport VARCHAR2(30));
INSERT INTO antrenor VALUES ('20','Alexa','Laurentiu','Baschet');
INSERT INTO antrenor VALUES ('31','Pop','Robert','Volei');
INSERT INTO antrenor VALUES ('27','West','James','Tenis');
INSERT INTO antrenor VALUES ('42','Jones','Alexander','Fotbal');
INSERT INTO antrenor VALUES ('37','Ionescu','Mihai','Handbal');
INSERT INTO antrenor VALUES ('41','Macmillian','Robert','Fotbal');
SELECT * FROM antrenor;
```

ID_ANTRENOR	NUME	PRENUME	SPORT
31	Pop	Robert	Volei
27	West	James	Tenis
42	Jones	Alexander	Fotbal
37	Ionescu	Mihai	Handbal
41	Macmillian	Robert	Fotbal
20	Alexa	Laurentiu	Baschet

ro_a104_sql_s20 ro_a104_sql_s20 en Copyright © 1999, 2019, Oracle. All rights reserved. Application Express 19.1.0.0.15

Populare tabela ȚARĂ

INSERT INTO tara VALUES ('RO','Romania','EU');

INSERT INTO tara VALUES ('DE','Germania','EU');

INSERT INTO tara VALUES ('US','Statele Unite ale Americii','AMN');

INSERT INTO tara VALUES ('CN','China','AS');

INSERT INTO tara VALUES ('FR','Franta','EU');

INSERT INTO tara VALUES ('EG','Egipt','AF');

INSERT INTO tara VALUES ('TR','Turcia','AS');

SQL Commands — Mozilla Firefox

ORA-00907: missing right pare

https://iacademy.oracle.com/ords/f?p=4500:1003:7919304366189:::

ORACLE APEX App Builder SQL Workshop Team Development App Gallery

SQL Commands Schema RO_A104_SQL_S20

Rows 10 Clear Command Find Tables Save Run

```
CREATE TABLE tara(id_tara CHAR(2) PRIMARY KEY,denumire VARCHAR2(30),id_continent CHAR(3));
INSERT INTO tara VALUES ('RO','Romania','EU');
INSERT INTO tara VALUES ('DE','Germania','EU');
INSERT INTO tara VALUES ('US','Statele Unite ale Americii','AMN');
INSERT INTO tara VALUES ('CN','China','AS');
INSERT INTO tara VALUES ('FR','Franta','EU');
INSERT INTO tara VALUES ('EG','Egipt','AF');
INSERT INTO tara VALUES ('TR','Turcia','AS');
SELECT * FROM tara;
```

ID_TARA	DENUMIRE	ID_CONTINENT
RO	Romania	EU
DE	Germania	EU
CN	China	AS
FR	Franta	EU
EG	Egipt	AF

ro_a104_sql_s20 ro_a104_sql_s20 en Copyright © 1999, 2019, Oracle. All rights reserved. Application Express 19.1.0.0.15

Populare tabela CONTINENT

INSERT INTO continent VALUES ('AF','Africa');

INSERT INTO continent VALUES ('AMN','America de Nord');

INSERT INTO continent VALUES ('AMS','America de Sud');

INSERT INTO continent VALUES ('AS','Asia');

INSERT INTO continent VALUES ('AU','Australia');

INSERT INTO continent VALUES ('EU','Europa');

The screenshot shows the Oracle APEX SQL Workshop interface. The top navigation bar includes 'ORACLE APEX', 'App Builder', 'SQL Workshop' (selected), 'Team Development', and 'App Gallery'. The main area displays the 'SQL Commands' tab with a schema dropdown set to 'RO_A104_SQL_S20'. The command window contains the following SQL script:

```
CREATE TABLE continent(id_continent CHAR(3) PRIMARY KEY,denumire VARCHAR2(30));
INSERT INTO continent VALUES ('AF','Africa');
INSERT INTO continent VALUES ('AMN','America de Nord');
INSERT INTO continent VALUES ('AMS','America de Sud');
INSERT INTO continent VALUES ('AS','Asia');
INSERT INTO continent VALUES ('AU','Australia');
INSERT INTO continent VALUES ('EU','Europa');
SELECT* FROM continent;
```

Below the command window, the 'Results' tab is active, showing a table with two columns: 'ID_CONTINENT' and 'DENUMIRE'. The table contains six rows of data:

ID_CONTINENT	DENUMIRE
AS	Asia
AF	Africa
AMN	America de Nord
AMS	America de Sud
AU	Australia
EU	Europa

The footer of the interface shows the file path 'ro_a104_sql_s20', a globe icon, and the text 'Copyright © 1999, 2019, Oracle. All rights reserved.' and 'Application Express 19.1.0.00.15'.

Populare tabela MEDALIE

INSERT INTO medalie VALUES ('AU','Aur');

INSERT INTO medalie VALUES ('Ar','Argint');

INSERT INTO medalie VALUES ('BR','Bronz');

SQL Commands — Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

SQL Commands x

ORA-00907: missing right pare x +

https://iacademy.oracle.com/ords/f?p=4500:1003:7919304366189:::

ORACLE APEX App Builder SQL Workshop Team Development App Gallery

Schema RO_A104_SQL_S20

SQL Commands

Rows 10 Clear Command Find Tables Save Run

```
CREATE TABLE medalie(id_medalie CHAR(2) PRIMARY KEY,tip VARCHAR2(30));
INSERT INTO medalie VALUES ('AU','Aur');
INSERT INTO medalie VALUES ('Ar','Argint');
INSERT INTO medalie VALUES ('BR','Bronz');
SELECT* FROM medalie;
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

ID_MEDALIE	TIP
AU	Aur
Ar	Argint
BR	Bronz

3 rows returned in 0.00 seconds Download

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Populare tabela SPORT

INSERT INTO sport VALUES ('10','Baschet');

INSERT INTO sport VALUES ('20','Fotbal');

INSERT INTO sport VALUES ('30','Handbal');

INSERT INTO sport VALUES ('40','Tenis');

INSERT INTO sport VALUES ('50','Volei');

SQL Commands — Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

SQL Commands x

ORA-00907: missing right pare x +

https://iacademy.oracle.com/ords/f?p=4500:1003:7919304366189:::

ORACLE APEX App Builder SQL Workshop Team Development App Gallery

Schema RO_A104_SQL_S20

SQL Commands

Rows 10 Clear Command Find Tables Save Run

```
CREATE TABLE sport(id NUMBER(2) PRIMARY KEY,denumire VARCHAR2(30));
INSERT INTO sport VALUES ('10','Baschet');
INSERT INTO sport VALUES ('20','Fotbal');
INSERT INTO sport VALUES ('30','Handbal');
INSERT INTO sport VALUES ('40','Tenis');
INSERT INTO sport VALUES ('50','Volei');
SELECT* FROM sport;
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

ID	DENUMIRE
10	Baschet
20	Fotbal
30	Handbal
40	Tenis
50	Volei

5 rows returned in 0.00 seconds Download

ro_a104_sql_s20 ro_a104_sql_s20 en Copyright © 1999, 2019, Oracle. All rights reserved. Application Express 19.1.0.0.15

Populare tabela ARBITRU

```

INSERT INTO arbitru VALUES ('101','James','Robert','Volei');

INSERT INTO arbitru VALUES ('102','Jones','Emma','Handbal');

INSERT INTO arbitru VALUES ('103','Marin','Andrei','Tenis');

INSERT INTO arbitru VALUES ('104','George','Brian','Baschet');

INSERT INTO arbitru VALUES ('105','Mason','Jack','Fotbal');

INSERT INTO arbitru VALUES ('106','Albu','Claidiu','Volei');

```

The screenshot shows the Oracle APEX SQL Workshop interface. The SQL Commands window contains the following code:

```

CREATE TABLE arbitru(id_arbitru NUMBER(3) PRIMARY KEY,nume VARCHAR2(30),prenume VARCHAR2(30),sport VARCHAR2(30));
INSERT INTO arbitru VALUES ('101','James','Robert','Volei');
INSERT INTO arbitru VALUES ('102','Jones','Emma','Handbal');
INSERT INTO arbitru VALUES ('103','Marin','Andrei','Tenis');
INSERT INTO arbitru VALUES ('104','George','Brian','Baschet');
INSERT INTO arbitru VALUES ('105','Mason','Jack','Fotbal');
SELECT* FROM arbitru;

```

The Results window shows the following data:

ID_ARBITRU	NUME	PRENUME	SPORT
102	Jones	Emma	Handbal
103	Marin	Andrei	Tenis
101	James	Robert	Volei
104	George	Brian	Baschet
105	Mason	Jack	Fotbal

5 rows returned in 0.01 seconds

Populare tabela ANTRENAMENT

```

INSERT INTO antrenament VALUES ('1592','25-JUL-2021','09:00','1h','Tenis');

INSERT INTO antrenament VALUES ('1783','01-AUG-2021','08:00','2h','Volei');

INSERT INTO antrenament VALUES ('1466','28-JUL-2021','12:00','2h','Baschet');

INSERT INTO antrenament VALUES ('1604','02-AUG-2021','11:00','1h','Handbal');

INSERT INTO antrenament VALUES ('1822','03-AUG-2021','09:00','2h','Fotbal');

INSERT INTO antrenament VALUES ('1657','29-JUL-2021','08:00','1h','Tenis');

```

SQL Commands — Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

SQL Commands x HOW TO INSERT TIME IN ORACLE x +

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ORACLE APEX App Builder SQL Workshop Team Development App Gallery

SQL Commands Schema RO_A104_SQL_S20

Rows 10 Clear Command Find Tables Save Run

```
CREATE TABLE antrenament(id_antrenament NUMBER(4) PRIMARY KEY,data DATE, ora VARCHAR2(20), durata CHAR(2), sport VARCHAR2(20));
INSERT INTO antrenament VALUES ('1592','25-JUL-2021','09:00','1h','Tenis');
INSERT INTO antrenament VALUES ('1783','01-AUG-2021','08:00','2h','Volei');
INSERT INTO antrenament VALUES ('1466','28-JUL-2021','12:00','2h','Baschet');
INSERT INTO antrenament VALUES ('1604','02-AUG-2021','11:00','1h','Handbal');
INSERT INTO antrenament VALUES ('1822','03-AUG-2021','09:00','2h','Fotbal');
SELECT* FROM antrenament;
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

ID_ANTRENAMENT	DATA	ORA	DURATA	SPORT
1592	25-Jul-2021	09:00	1h	Tenis
1783	01-Aug-2021	08:00	2h	Volei
1466	28-Jul-2021	12:00	2h	Baschet
1604	02-Aug-2021	11:00	1h	Handbal
1822	03-Aug-2021	09:00	2h	Fotbal

5 rows returned in 0.00 seconds Download

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Modificări de structură

ALTER TABLE sportiv ADD CONSTRAINT fk_sport FOREIGN KEY(sport) REFERENCES sport(denumire);

ALTER TABLE tara ADD CONSTRAINT fk_id_continent FOREIGN KEY(id_continent) REFERENCES continent(id_continent);

ALTER TABLE antrenor ADD CONSTRAINT fk_sport_antrenor FOREIGN KEY(sport_antrenor) REFERENCES sport(denumire);

ALTER TABLE arbitru ADD CONSTRAINT fk_sport_arbitru FOREIGN KEY(sport_arbitru) REFERENCES sport(denumire);

ALTER TABLE antrenament ADD CONSTRAINT fk_sport_antrenament FOREIGN KEY(sport_antrenament) REFERENCES sport(denumire);

SQL Commands — Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

SQL Commands

https://iacademy.oracle.com/ords/f?p=4500:1003:7919304366189:::

ORACLE APEX App Builder SQL Workshop Team Development App Gallery

Schema RO_A104_SQL_S20

Rows 10 Clear Command Find Tables Save Run

```
ALTER TABLE sportiv ADD CONSTRAINT fk_sport FOREIGN KEY(sport) REFERENCES sport(denumire);
ALTER TABLE tara ADD CONSTRAINT fk_id_continent FOREIGN KEY(id_continent) REFERENCES continent(id_continent);
ALTER TABLE antrenor ADD CONSTRAINT fk_sport_antrenor FOREIGN KEY(sport_antrenor) REFERENCES sport(denumire);
ALTER TABLE arbitru ADD CONSTRAINT fk_sport_arbitru FOREIGN KEY(sport_arbitru) REFERENCES sport(denumire);
ALTER TABLE antrenament ADD CONSTRAINT fk_sport_antrenament FOREIGN KEY(sport_antrenament) REFERENCES sport(denumire);
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

Table altered.

0.02 seconds

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Modificări de conținut

1. Durata primului antrenament se modifica

UPDATE antrenament SET durata='2h' WHERE id_antrenament=1592;

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Schema RO_A104_SQL_S20

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```
UPDATE antrenament SET durata='2h' WHERE id_antrenament=1592;
SELECT id_antrenament, durata FROM antrenament WHERE id_antrenament=1592;
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

ID_ANTRENAMENT	DURATA
1592	2h

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2. Se sterge o tara

DELETE FROM tara WHERE id_tara='CN';

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SQL Commands Schema RO_A104_SQL_S20

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```
SELECT id_tara, denumire FROM tara WHERE id_tara='CN';
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

ID_TARA	DENUMIRE
CN	China

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```
SELECT id_tara, denumire FROM tara WHERE id_tara='CN';
DELETE FROM tara WHERE id_tara='CN';
SELECT* FROM tara;
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

ID_TARA	DENUMIRE	ID_CONTINENT
RO	Romania	EU
DE	Germania	EU
FR	Franta	EU
EG	Egipt	AF
TR	Turcia	AS

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Creare vederi

1. Se realizeaza o vedere a arbitrilor si sportivilor pentru competitia de baschet

```
CREATE VIEW competitie_baschet(id, id_arbitru) AS SELECT id, id_arbitru FROM sportiv,
arbitru WHERE sport='Baschet' AND sport_arbitru='Baschet';
```

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Schema RO_A104_SQL_S20

Rows 10 Clear Command Find Tables Save Run

```
CREATE VIEW competitie_baschet(id, id_arbitru) AS SELECT id, id_arbitru FROM sportiv, arbitru WHERE sport='Baschet' AND sport_arbitru='Baschet';
SELECT* FROM competitie_baschet;
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

ID	ID_ARBITRU
4	104
8	104

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- Se realizeaza o vedere ce afiseza data in care are loc antrenamentul la volei

CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW antrenament_volei(id, data) AS SELECT id, data FROM sportiv, antrenament WHERE sport='Volei' AND sport_antrenament='Volei';

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SQL Commands x +

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Schema RO_A104_SQL_S20

Rows 10 Clear Command Find Tables Save Run

```
CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW antrenament_volei(id, data) AS SELECT id, data FROM sportiv, antrenament WHERE sport='Volei' AND sport_antrenament='Volei';
SELECT* FROM antrenament_volei;
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

ID	DATA
1	01-Aug-2021

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- Se realizeaza o vedere ce afiseaza sportivii si antrenorii de handbal si in ce data au antrenamentul

CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW handbal(id, data,id_antrenor) AS SELECT id, data,id_antrenor
FROM sportiv, antrenament,antrenor WHERE sport='Handbal' AND
sport_antrenament='Handbal' AND sport_antrenor='Handbal';

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Schema RO_A104_SQL_S20

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```
CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW handbal(id, data,id_antrenor) AS SELECT id, data,id_antrenor FROM sportiv, antrenament,antrenor WHERE sport='Handbal' AND sport_antrenament='Handbal' AND sport_antrenor='Handbal';
SELECT* FROM handbal;
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

ID	DATA	ID_ANTRENOR
7	02-Aug-2021	37
10	02-Aug-2021	37

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Interogări

1.Se actualizeaza cu 2 ani in plus datele din tabela antrenament
UPDATE antrenament SET data=ADD_MONTHS(data, 2*12);

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SQL Commands

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Schema RO_A104_SQL_S20

Rows 10 Clear Command Find Tables Save Run

```
UPDATE antrenament SET data=ADD_MONTHS(data, 2*12);
SELECT* FROM antrenament;
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

ID_ANTRENAMENT	DATA	ORA	DURATA	SPORT_ANTRENAMENT
1592	25-Jul-2023	09:00	2h	Tenis
1783	01-Aug-2023	08:00	2h	Volei
1466	28-Jul-2023	12:00	2h	Baschet
1604	02-Aug-2023	11:00	1h	Handbal
1822	03-Aug-2023	09:00	2h	Fotbal
1657	29-Jul-2023	08:00	1h	Tenis

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2.Se afiseza sportivii ce au antrenament la handbal
SELECT id FROM sportiv JOIN antrenament ON sport='Handbal' AND sport_antrenament='Handbal';

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Schema RO_A104_SQL_S20

Rows 15 Clear Command Find Tables Save Run

```
SELECT id FROM sportiv JOIN antrenament ON sport='Handbal' AND sport_antrenament='Handbal';
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

ID
7
10

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3. Se afiseaza sportivul cel mai tanar

SELECT nume, prenume FROM sportiv WHERE data_nast=(SELECT MAX(data_nast) FROM sportiv);

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Schema RO_A104_SQL_S20

Rows 15 Clear Command Find Tables Save Run

```
SELECT nume, prenume FROM sportiv WHERE data_nast=(SELECT MAX(data_nast) FROM sportiv);
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

NUME	PRENUME
Pop	Maria

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4. Se afiseza cel mai tanar sportiv care joaca tenis

SELECT nume, prenume FROM sportiv WHERE data_nast=(SELECT MAX(data_nast) FROM sportiv WHERE sport='Tenis');

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Schema RO_A104_SQL_S20

Rows 15 Clear Command Find Tables Save Run

```
SELECT nume, prenume FROM sportiv WHERE data_nast=(SELECT MAX(data_nast) FROM sportiv WHERE sport='Tenis');
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

NUME	PRENUME
James	Anthony

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5. Se afiseaza cea mai devreme ora la care incepe un antrenament si pentru ce sport
 SELECT data, sport_antrenament FROM antrenament WHERE ora=(SELECT MIN(ora) FROM antrenament);

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Schema RO_A104_SQL_S20

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```
SELECT data, sport_antrenament FROM antrenament WHERE ora=(SELECT MIN(ora) FROM antrenament);
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

DATA	SPORT_ANTRENAMENT
01-Aug-2023	Volei
29-Jul-2023	Tenis

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6. Se afiseza sportivii de la cel mai batran pana la cel mai tanar
 SELECT nume, prenume, data_nast FROM sportiv ORDER BY data_nast;

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Schema RO_A104_SQL_S20

Rows 15 Clear Command Find Tables Save Run

SELECT nume, prenume, data_nast FROM sportiv ORDER BY data_nast;

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

NUME	PRENUME	DATA_NAST
Necula	Matei	29-Oct-1996
Robu	Andreea	03-Feb-1998
Nistor	Alin	04-Sep-1999
Miles	Anna	09-Sep-1999
Enoiu	Robert	03-Mar-2000
James	Anthony	28-Jul-2000

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7. Se afiseaza sportivii nascuti dupa anul 1999

SELECT nume, prenume, data_nast FROM sportiv WHERE data_nast > DATE '2000-01-01';

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Schema RO_A104_SQL_S20

Rows 15 Clear Command Find Tables Save Run

SELECT nume, prenume, data_nast FROM sportiv WHERE data_nast > DATE '2000-01-01';

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

NUME	PRENUME	DATA_NAST
Pop	Maria	12-May-2002
Jonas	Jerry	19-Feb-2001
Albu	Elena	17-Aug-2000
James	Anthony	28-Jul-2000
North	Rob	20-May-2001
Enoiu	Robert	03-Mar-2000

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8. Se afiseza sportivii nascuti intre 1999 si 2001

SELECT nume, prenume, data_nast FROM sportiv WHERE data_nast > DATE '1999-01-01' AND data_nast < DATE '2001-12-31';

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SQL Commands Schema RO_A104_SQL_S20

Rows 15 Clear Command Find Tables Save Run

```
SELECT nume,prenume, data_nast FROM sportiv WHERE data_nast>DATE'1999-01-01' AND data_nast<DATE'2001-12-31';
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

NUME	PRENUME	DATA_NAST
Nistor	Alin	04-Sep-1999
Jonas	Jerry	19-Feb-2001
Albu	Elena	17-Aug-2000
James	Anthony	28-Jul-2000
North	Rob	20-May-2001
Miles	Anna	09-Sep-1999

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9.Se afiseza sportivii ce joaca tenis, nascuti dupa 1999

SELECT nume,prenume, sport FROM sportiv WHERE data_nast>DATE'2000-01-01' AND sport='Tenis';

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SQL Commands Schema RO_A104_SQL_S20

Rows 15 Clear Command Find Tables Save Run

```
SELECT nume,prenume, sport FROM sportiv WHERE data_nast>DATE'2000-01-01' AND sport='Tenis';
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

NUME	PRENUME	SPORT
James	Anthony	Tenis

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10.Se afiseza data in care are loc antrenamentul de tenis de 2 ore

SELECT data FROM antrenament WHERE durata='2h' AND sport_antrenament='Tenis';

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SQL Commands Schema RO_A104_SQL_S20

Rows 15 Clear Command Find Tables Save Run

```
SELECT data FROM antrenament WHERE durata="2h" AND sport_antrenament="Tenis";
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

DATA

25-Jul-2023

1 rows returned in 0.00 seconds [Download](#)

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