

Lab - Monitor and Manage System Resources in Windows

Introduction

In this lab, you will use administrative tools to monitor and manage Windows system resources.

Recommended Equipment

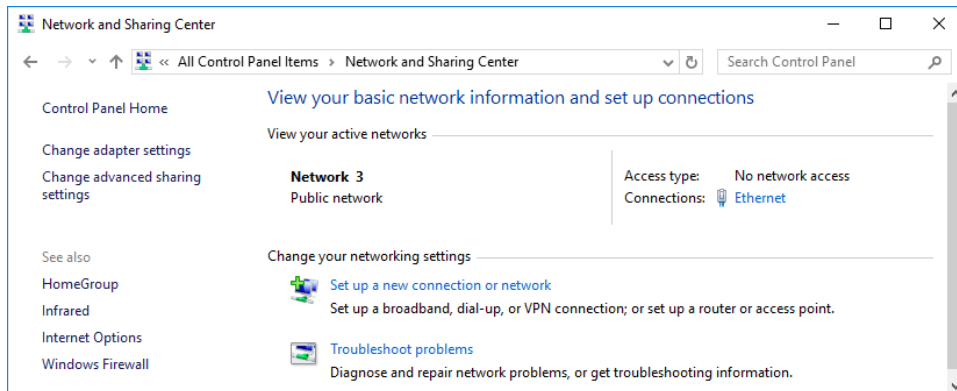
- A Windows PC with Internet access

Part 1: Starting and Stopping the Routing and Remote Access service

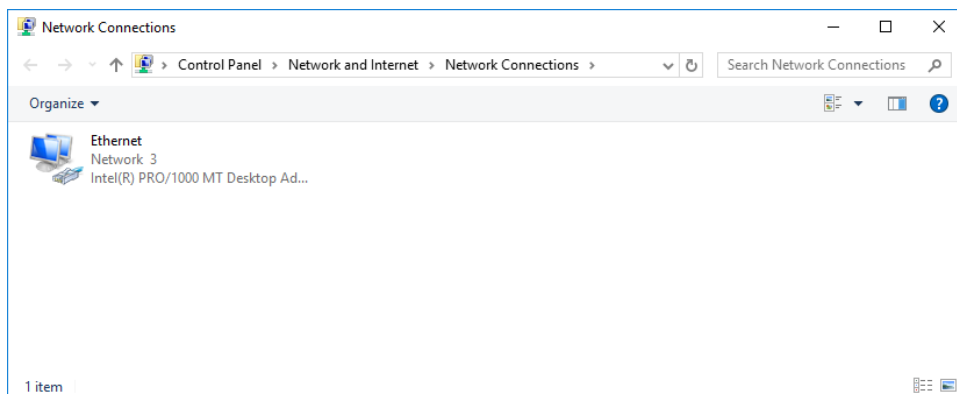
You will explore what happens when a service is stopped and then started. In this part, you will use routing and remote access service as the example service. This service allows the local device to become a router or a remote access server.

- a. Click **Start** > Search and select **Control Panel** > Click **Network and Sharing Center**.

Note: If your Control Panel is set to **View by: Category**, change it to **View by: Large icons** or **View by: Small icons**. This lab assumes that you are using one of these settings.

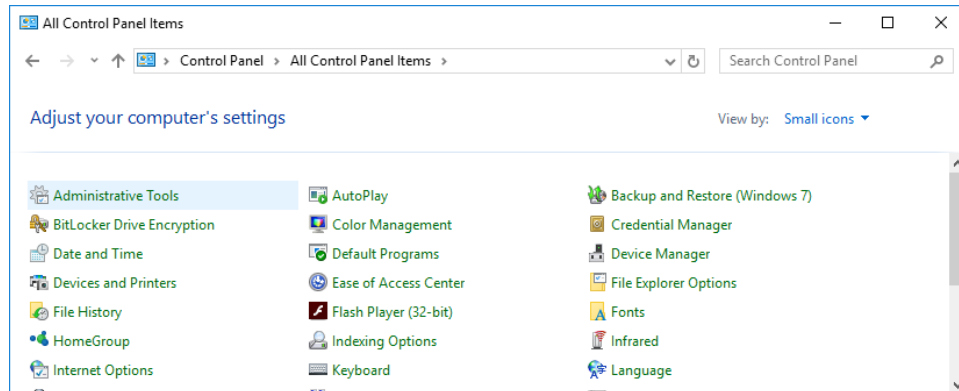


- b. Click **Change adapter settings** in the left pane. Reduce the size of the **Network Connections** window and leave it open.

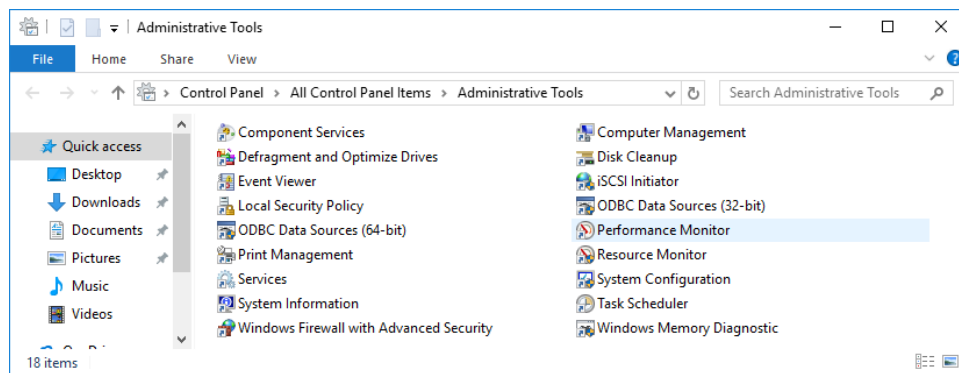


Lab – Monitor and Manage System Resources in Windows

- c. Navigate to the **Administrative Tools**. (Click **Start** > Search for and select **Control Panel** > Click **Administrative Tools**)

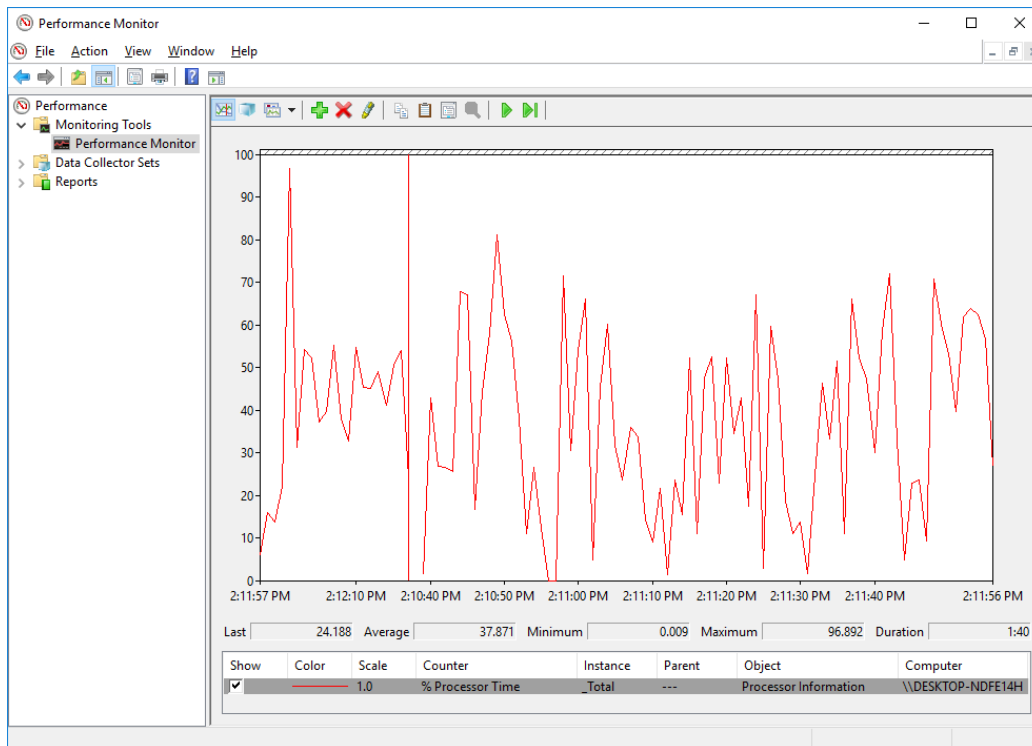


- d. The **Administrative Tools** window opens. Double-click the **Performance Monitor** icon.

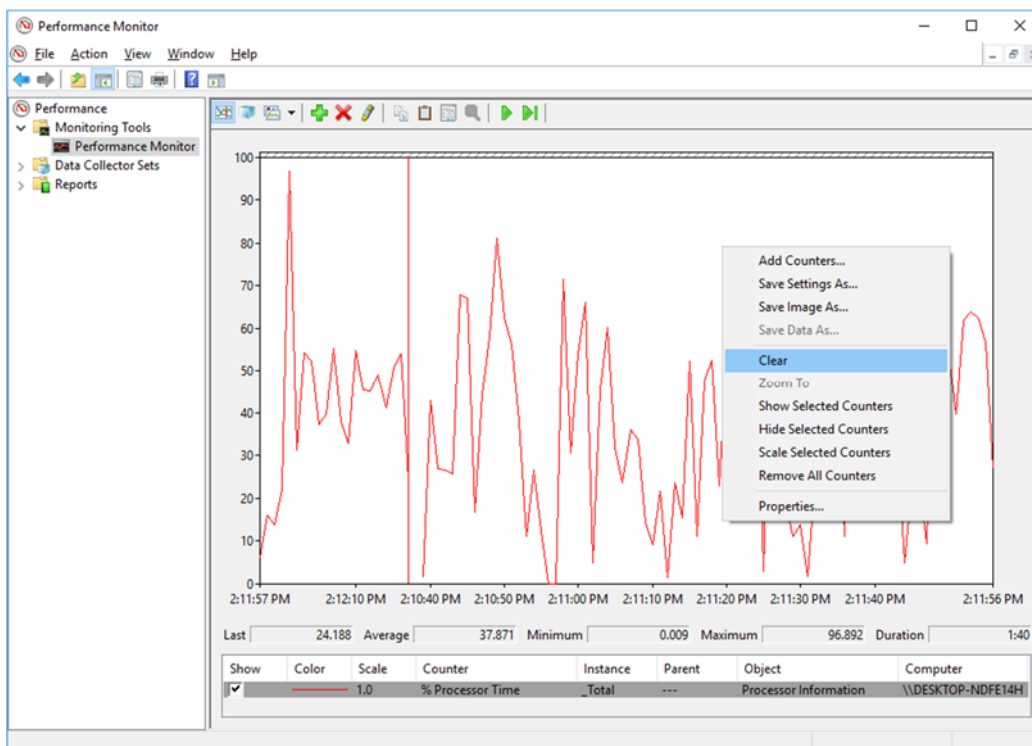


Lab – Monitor and Manage System Resources in Windows

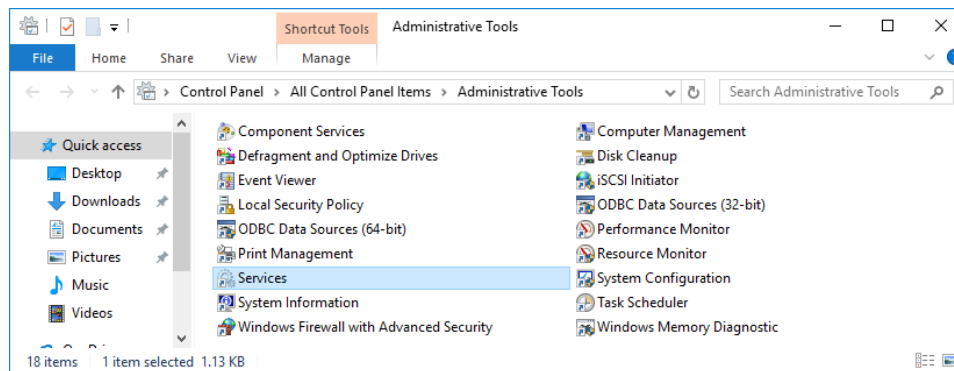
- e. The **Performance Monitor** window opens. Make sure **Performance Monitor** in the left pane is highlighted. Click the **Freeze Display** icon (pause button) to stop the recording.



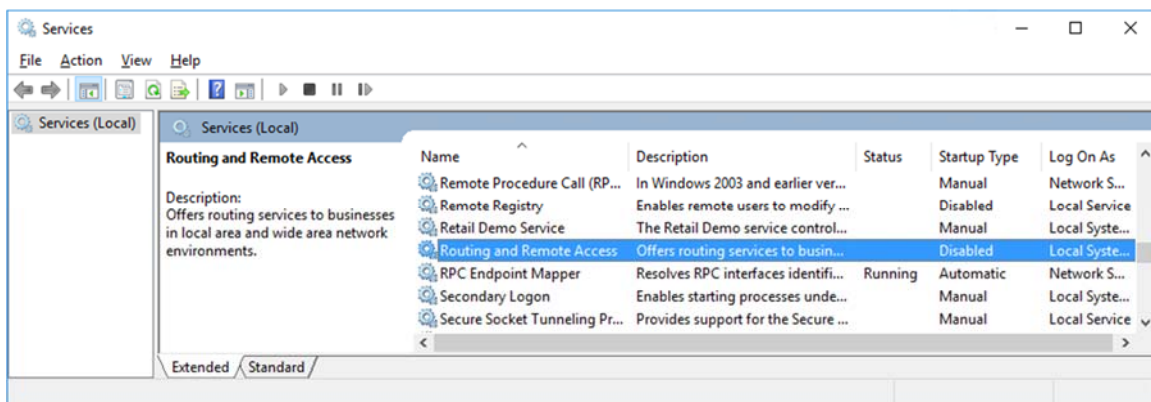
- f. Right-click the **Performance Monitor** menu bar and select **Clear** to clear the graph. Leave this window open.



- g. Navigate to the **Administrative Tools** window and select **Services**.

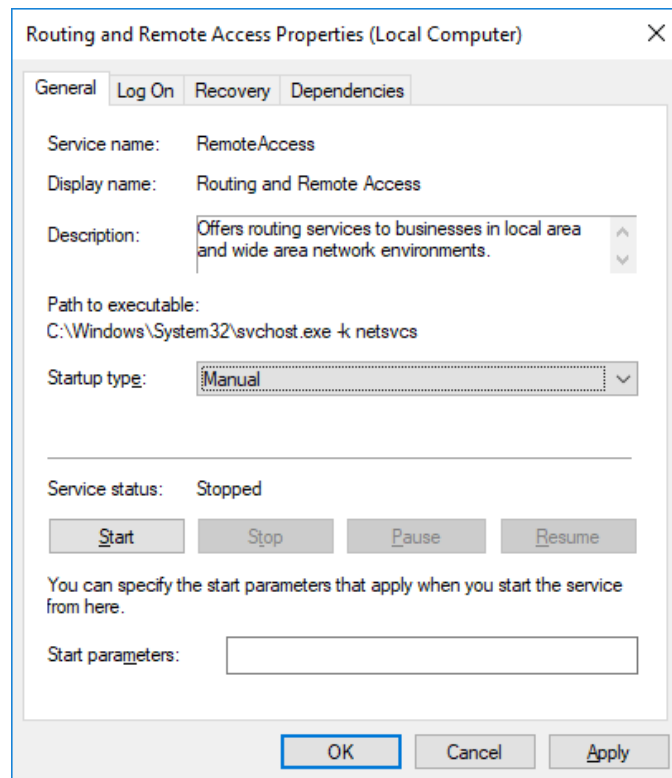


- h. Expand the width of the **Services** window so you have a clear view of the content. Scroll down in the right pane until you see the service Routing and Remote Access. Double-click **Routing and Remote Access**.

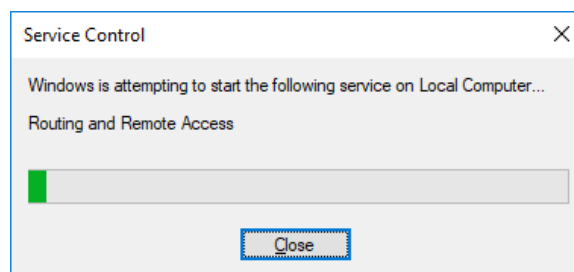


- i. The **Routing and Remote Access Properties (Local Computer)** window opens. In the **Startup type** drop-down field, select **Manual** and then click **Apply**.

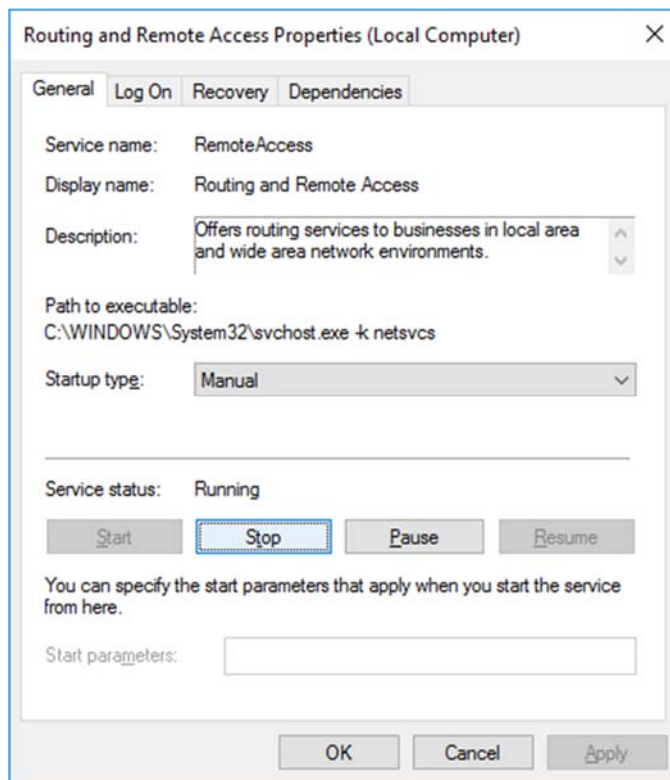
The Start button is now active. Do NOT click the Start button yet. Leave this window open.



- j. Navigate to **Performance Monitor** window. Click the **Unfreeze Display** icon to start the recording.
- k. Click the **Routing and Remote Access Properties (Local Computer)** window. To start the service, click **Start**. A window with a progress bar opens.



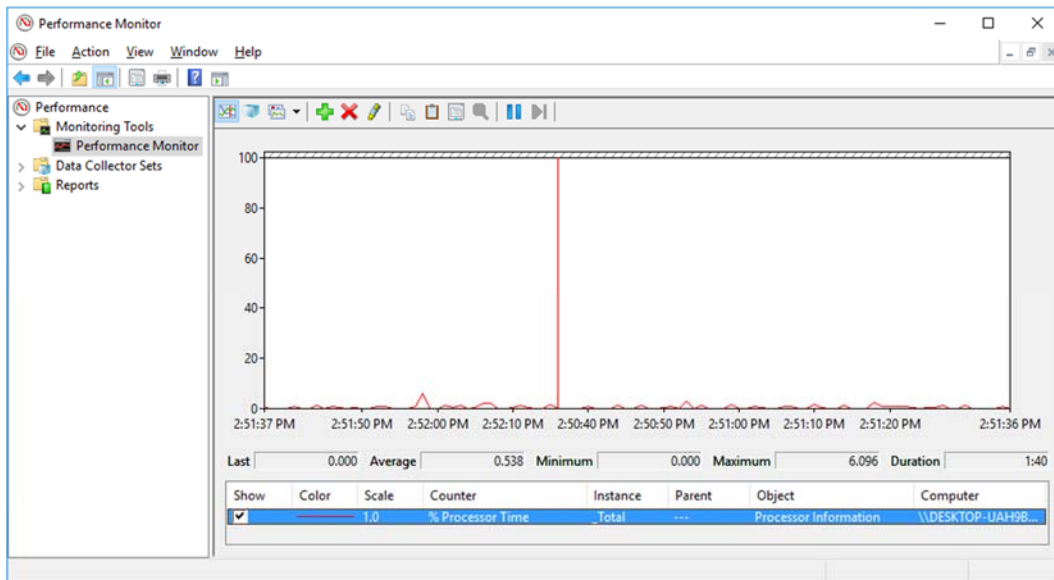
- I. The **Routing and Remote Access Properties (Local Computer)** window now shows the Stop and Pause button active. Leave this window open



- m. Navigate to **Network Connections** window. Press the function key **F5** to refresh the content.
What changes appear in the window after starting the **Routing and Remote Access** service?
-
- n. Navigate to **Routing and Remote Access Properties (Local Computer)** window and click **Stop**.
- o. Navigate to **Network Connections** window.
What changes appear in the right pane after stopping the Routing and Remote Access service?
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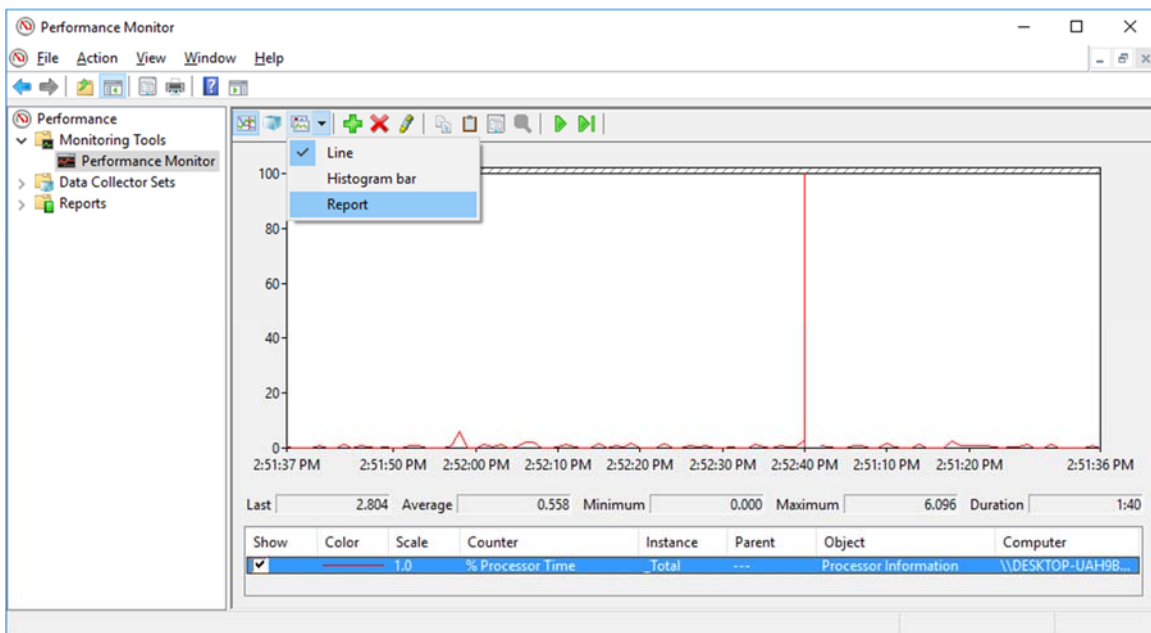
Lab – Monitor and Manage System Resources in Windows

- p. Navigate to **Performance Monitor** window and click the **Freeze Display** icon to stop the recording.

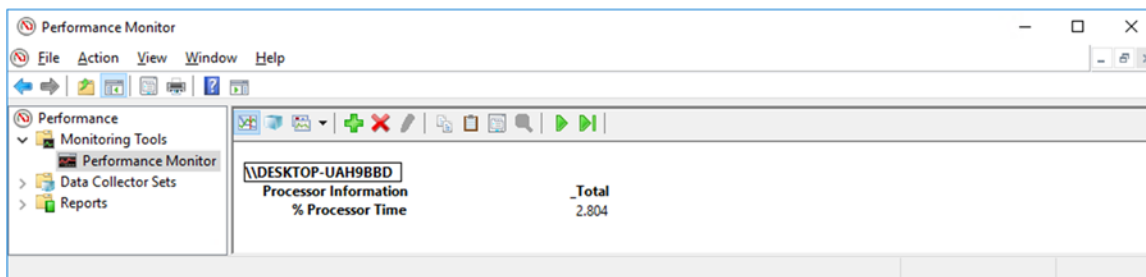


Which Counter is being recorded the most in the graph (hint: look at the graph color and Counter color)?

- q. Click the **Change graph type** drop-down menu, select **Report**.

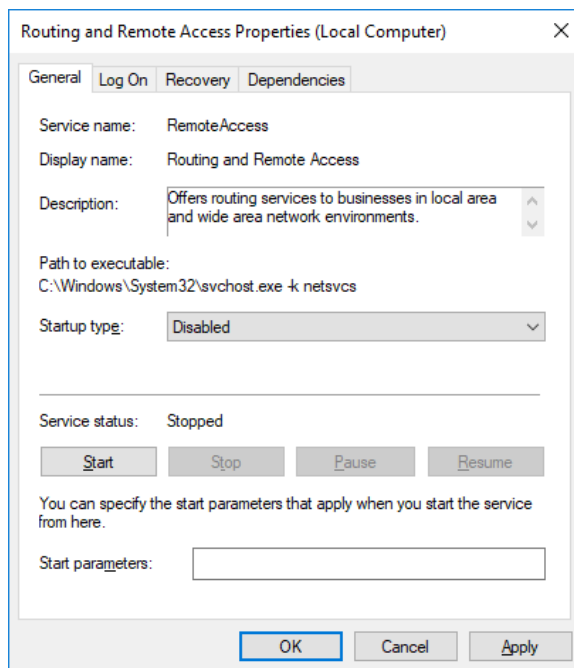


- r. The display changes to report view.



What values are displayed by the counter?

- s. Click the **Routing and Remote Access Properties (Local Computer)** window. In the Startup type field, select **Disabled** and click **OK**.



- t. Click the **Services** window.

What is the Status and Startup Type for Routing and Remote Access?

- u. Click the **Performance Monitor** window. Click the **Unfreeze Display** icon to start the recording.
v. Close all open windows you opened during Part 1 of this lab.

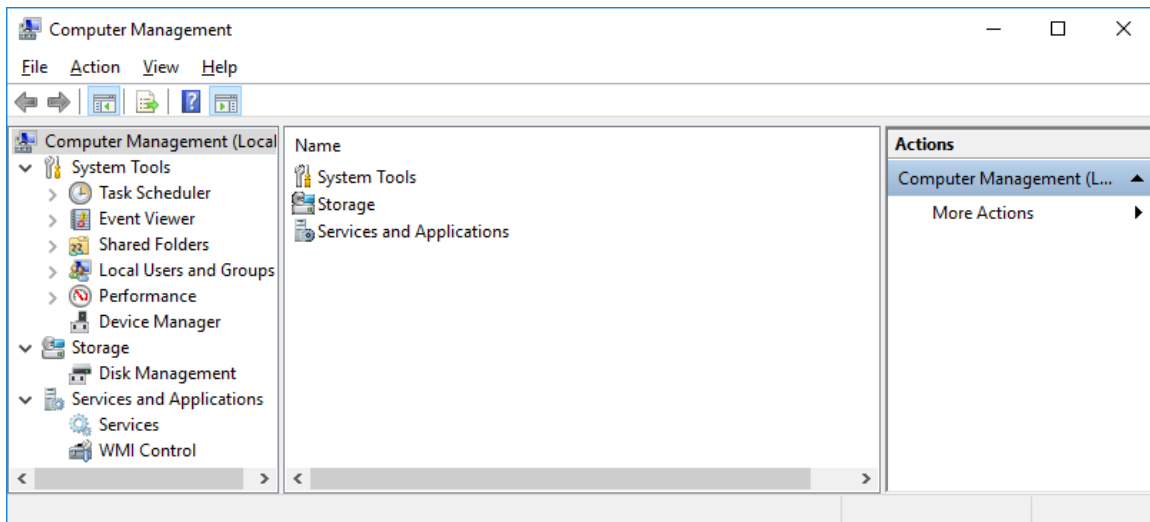
Part 2: Working in the Computer Management Utility

The Computer Management is used to manage a local or remote computer. The tools in this utility are grouped into three categories: system tools, storage, and services and applications.

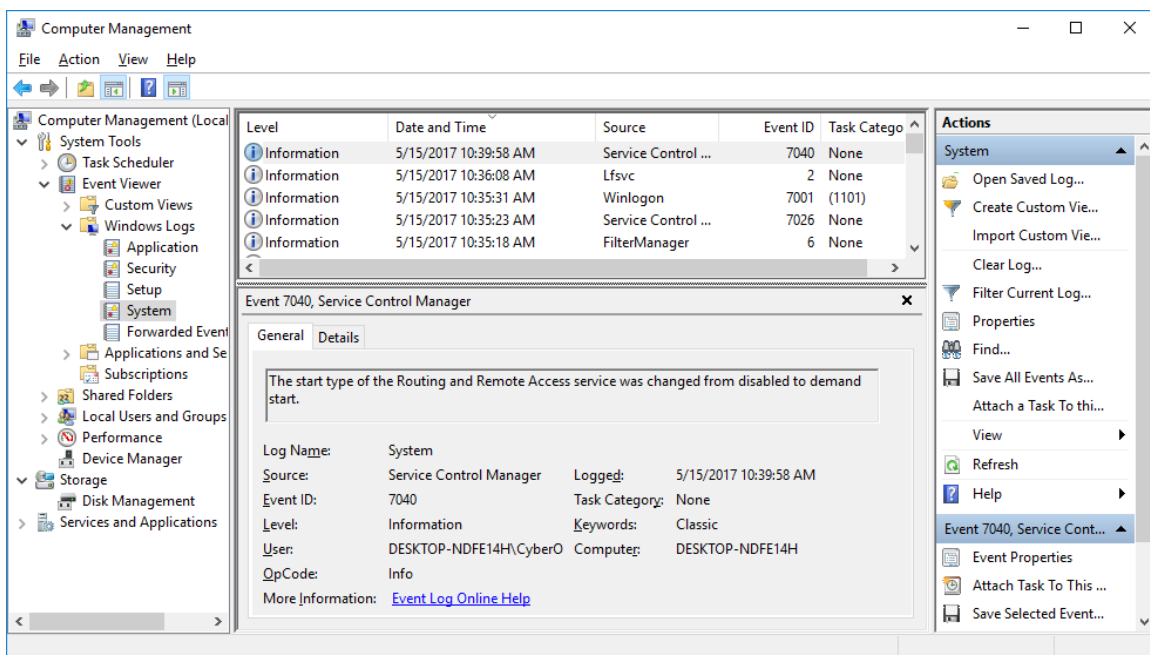
- a. Click **Control Panel > Administrative Tools**. Select **Computer Management**.

Lab – Monitor and Manage System Resources in Windows

- b. The **Computer Management** window opens. Expand the three categories by clicking on the **arrow** next to **System Tools**.

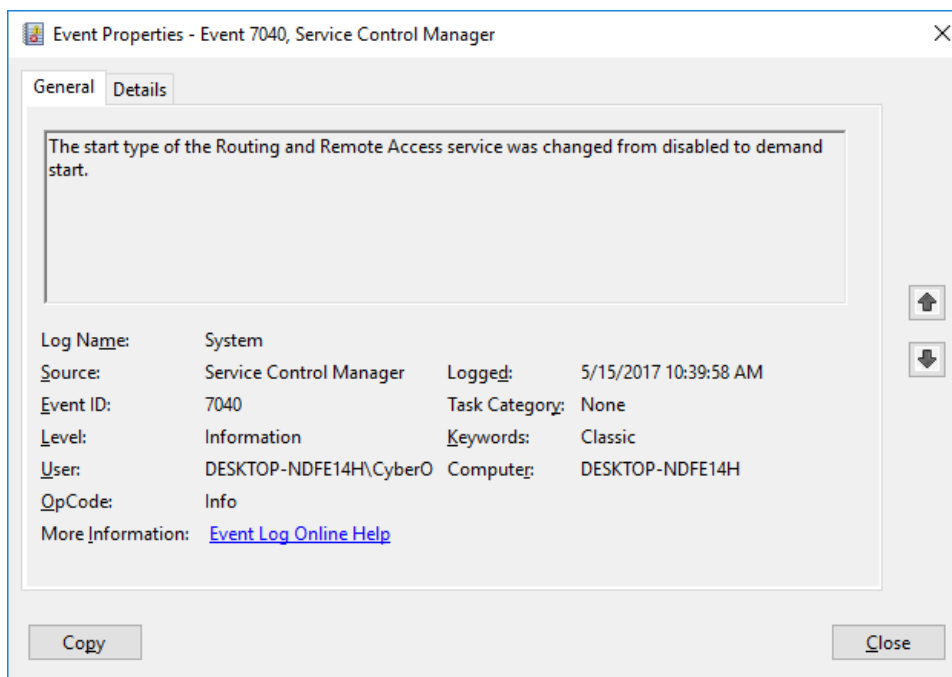


- c. Click the arrow next to **Event Viewer** then click the arrow next to **Windows Logs**. Select **System**.



Lab – Monitor and Manage System Resources in Windows

- d. The **Event Properties** window opens for the first event. Click the **down arrow** key to locate an event for **Routing and Remote Access**. You should find four events that describe the order for starting and stopping the **Routing and Remote Access** service.



What are the descriptions for each of the four events?

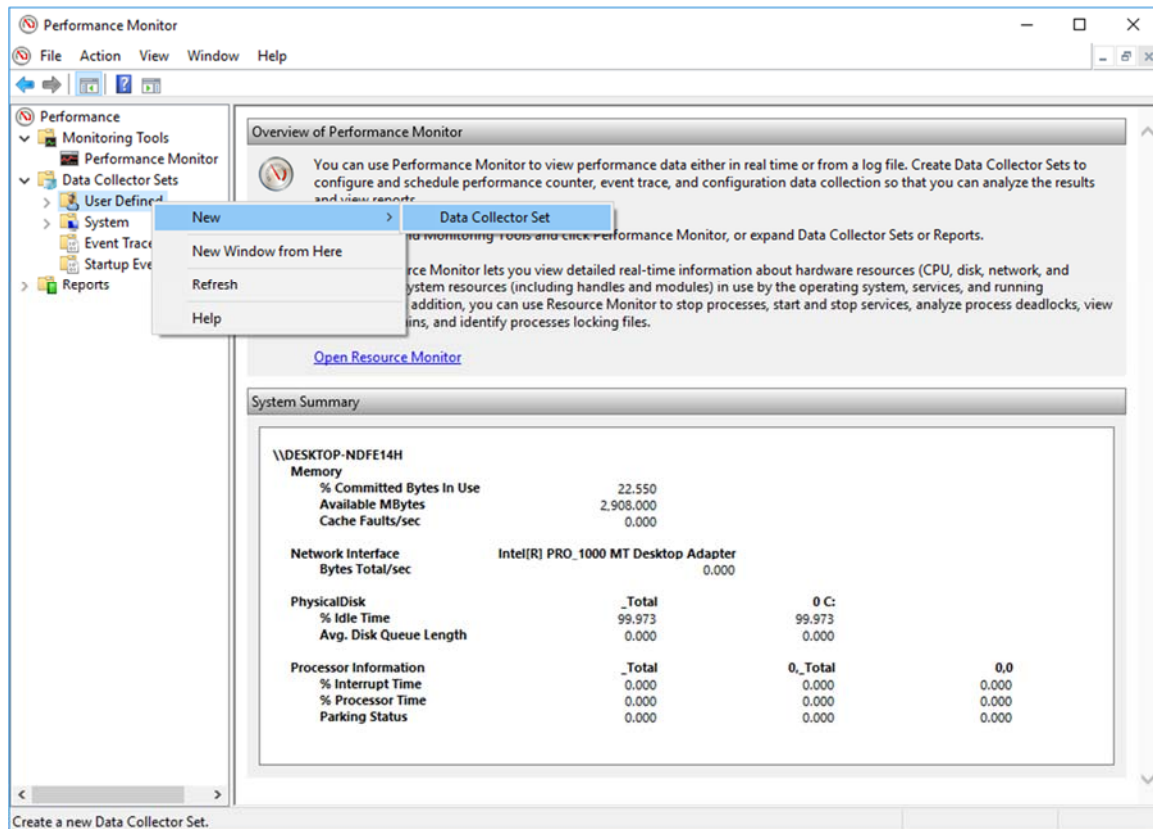
- e. Close all open windows.

Part 3: Configuring Administrative Tools

For the rest of this lab, you will configure Advanced Administrative Tool features and monitor how this affects the computer.

Lab – Monitor and Manage System Resources in Windows

- a. Click **Control Panel > Administrative Tools > Performance Monitor**. The Performance Monitor window opens. Expand **Data Collector Sets**. Right-click **User Defined**, and select **New > Data Collector Set**.



- b. The **Create new Data Collector Set** window opens. In the Name field, type **Memory Logs**. Select the **Create manually (Advanced)** radio button, and click **Next**.

← Create new Data Collector Set.

How would you like to create this new data collector set?

Name:
Memory Logs

☐ Create from a template (Recommended)

☒ Create manually (Advanced)

Next Finish Cancel

- c. The **What type of data do you want to include?** screen opens. Check the **Performance counter** box then click **Next**.

← Create new Data Collector Set.

What type of data do you want to include?

☒ Create data logs

☒ Performance counter

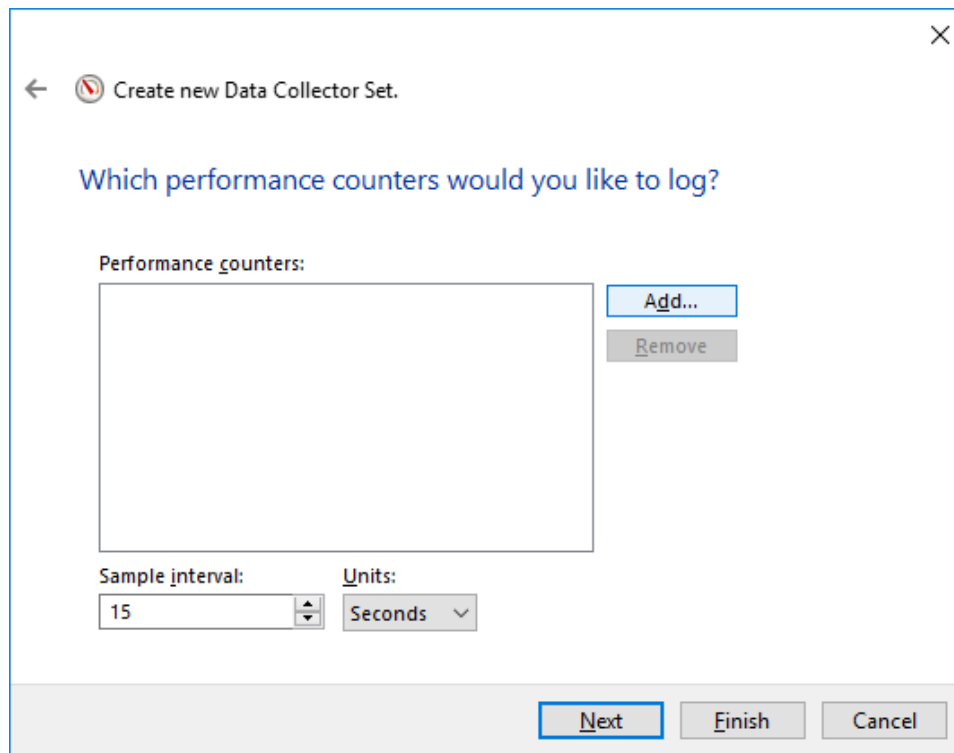
☐ Event trace data

☐ System configuration information

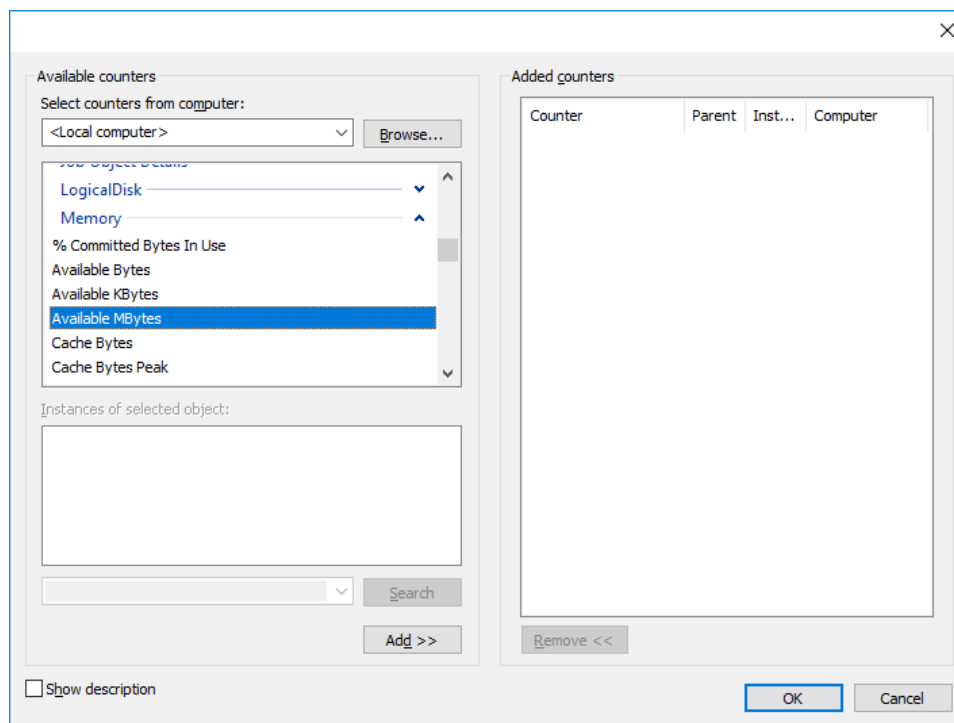
☐ Performance Counter Alert

Next Finish Cancel

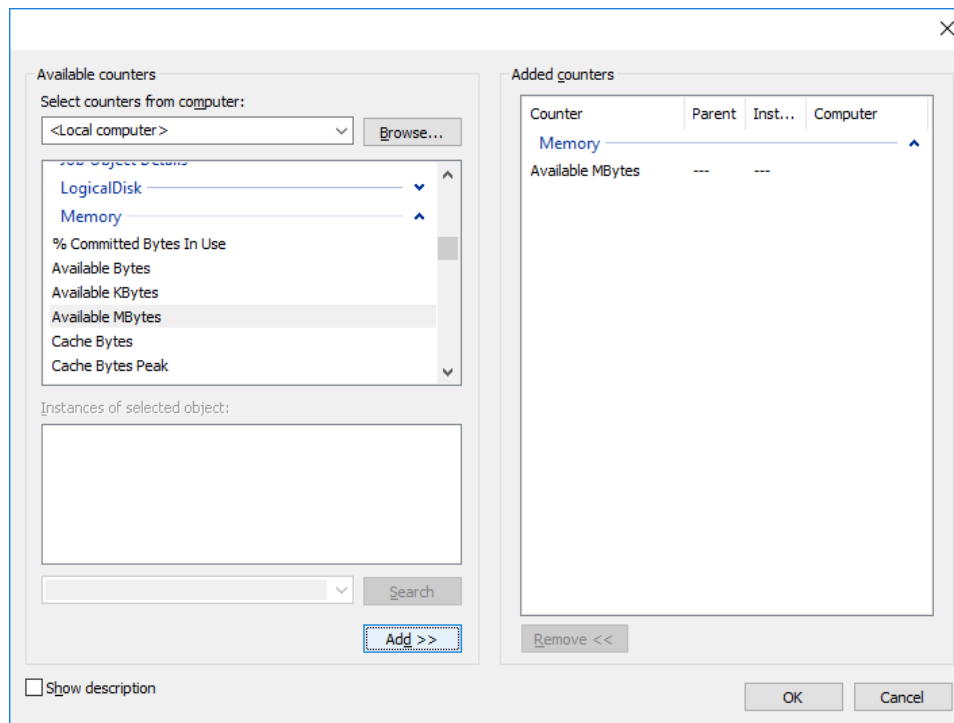
- d. The **Which performance counters would you like to log?** screen opens. Click **Add**.



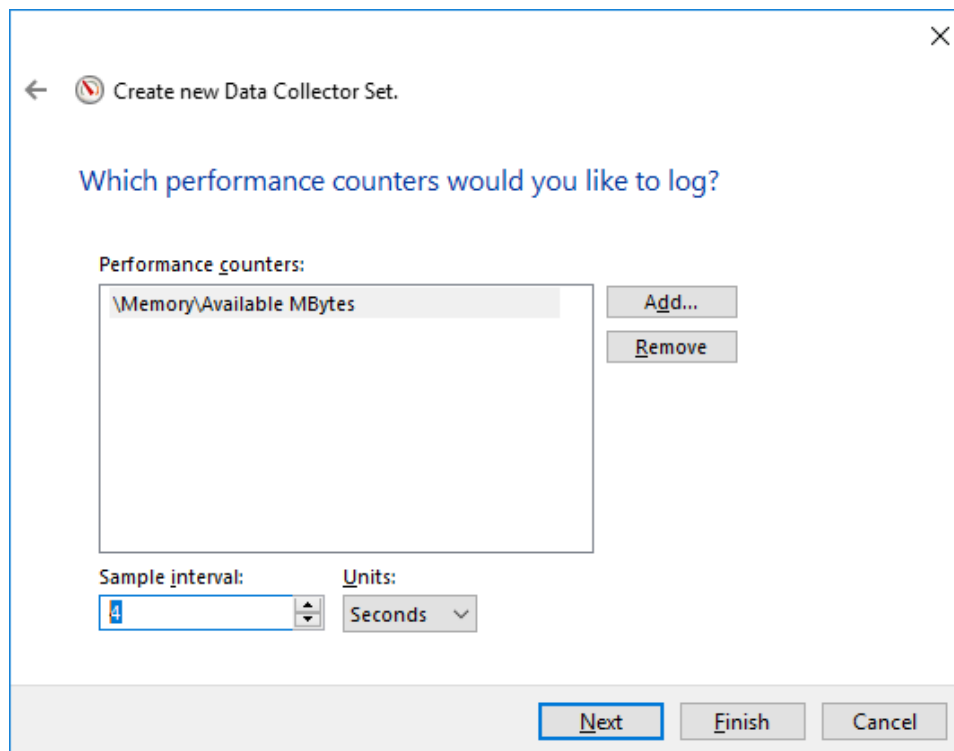
- e. From the list of available counters, locate and expand **Memory**. Select **Available MBytes** and click **Add>>**.



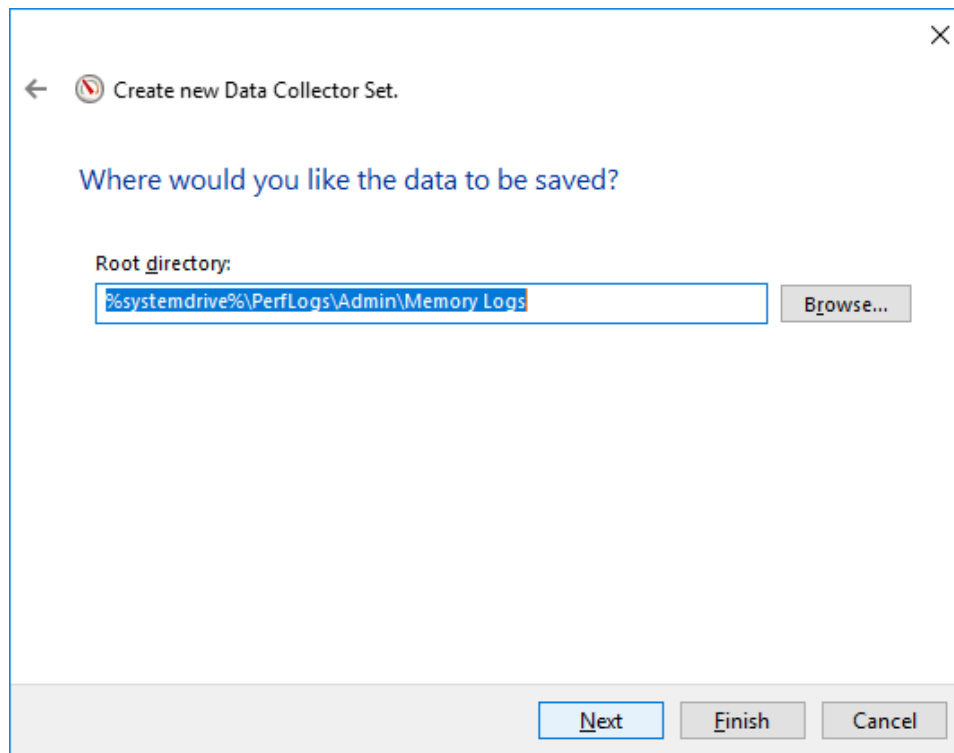
- f. You should see the **Available MBytes** counter added in the right pane. Click **OK**.



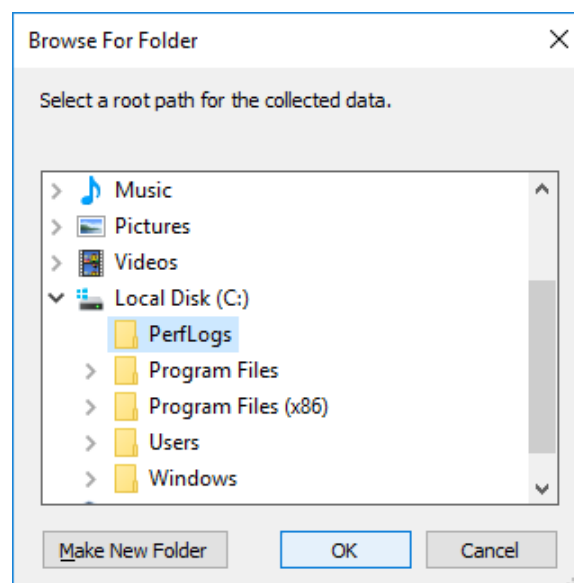
- g. Set the Sample interval field to **4** seconds. Click **Next**.



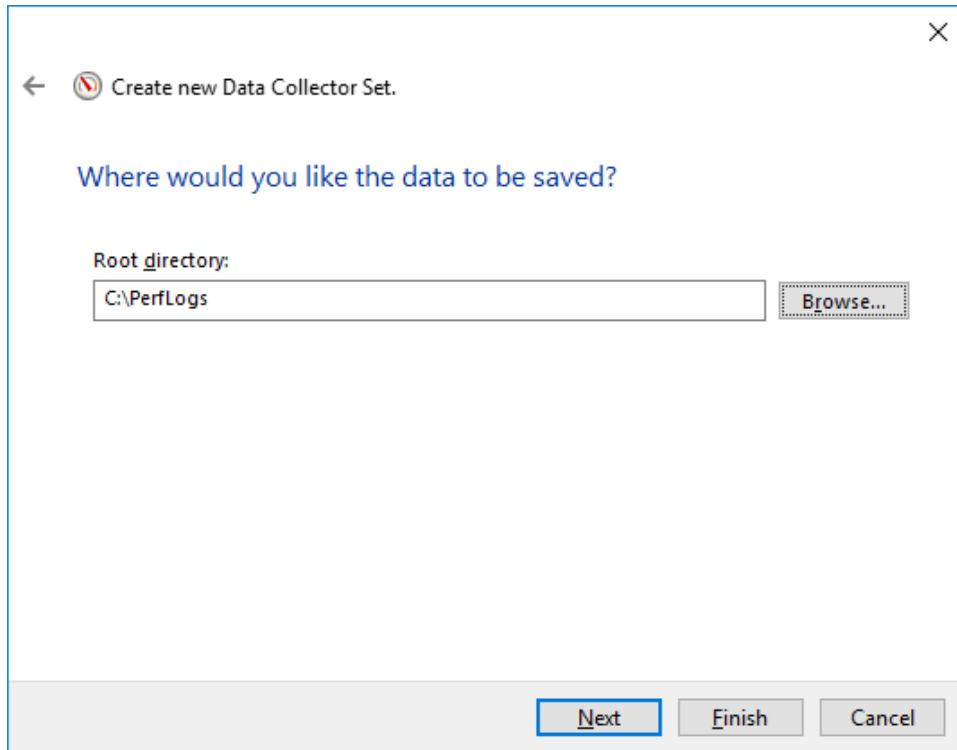
- h. In the **Where would you like the data to be saved?** screen, click **Browse**.



- i. The **Browse For Folder** window opens. Select your (C:) drive which is **Local Disk (C:)** in the figure below. Select **PerfLogs** and click **OK**.

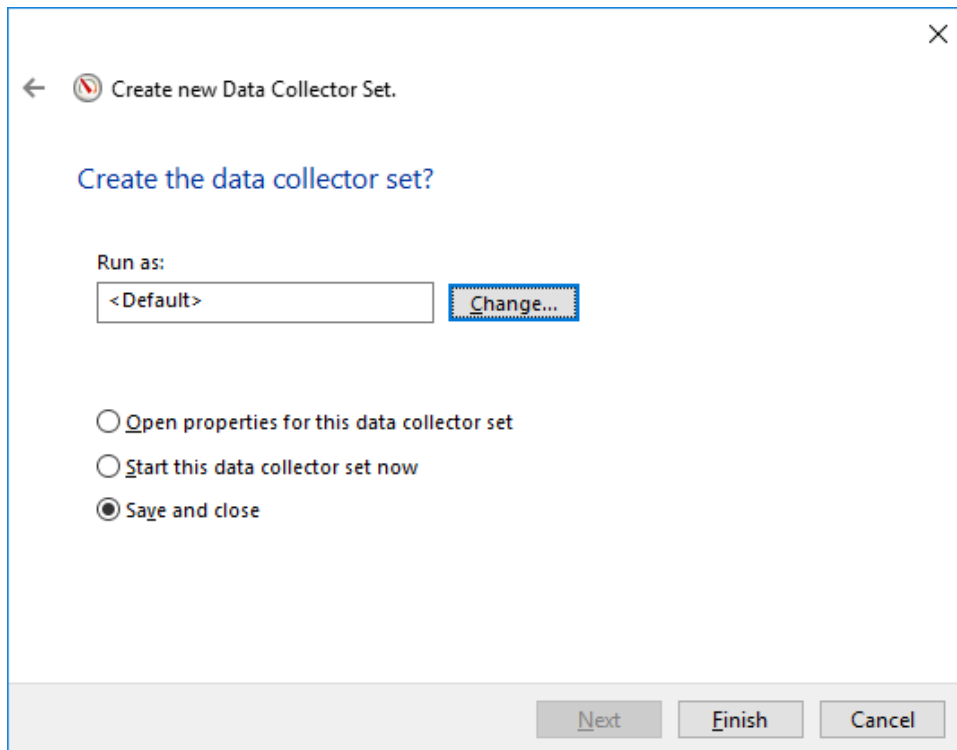


- j. The **Where would you like the data to be saved?** window opens with the directory information that you selected in the previous step. Click **Next**.



The screenshot shows a Windows dialog box titled "Create new Data Collector Set." with a back arrow and a close button (X). The main heading is "Where would you like the data to be saved?". Below this, there is a label "Root directory:" followed by a text box containing "C:\PerfLogs" and a "Browse..." button. At the bottom right, there are three buttons: "Next" (highlighted with a blue border), "Finish", and "Cancel".

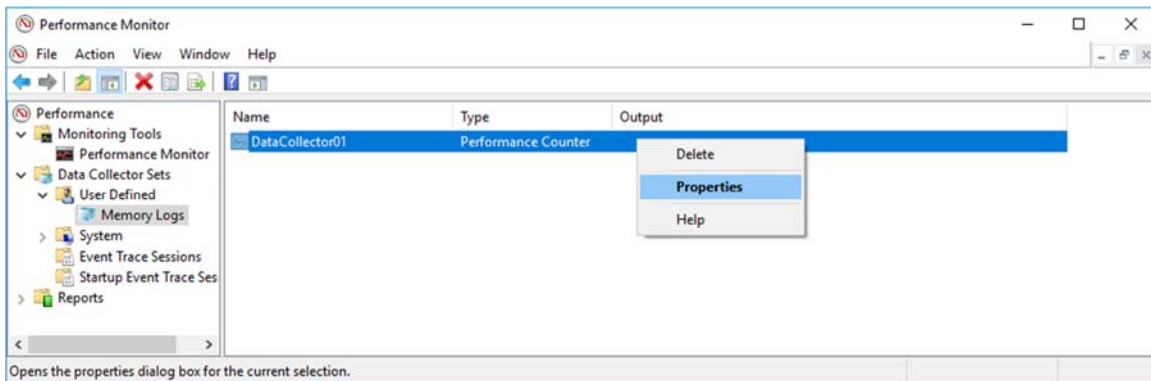
- k. The **Create the data collector set?** screen opens. Click **Finish**.



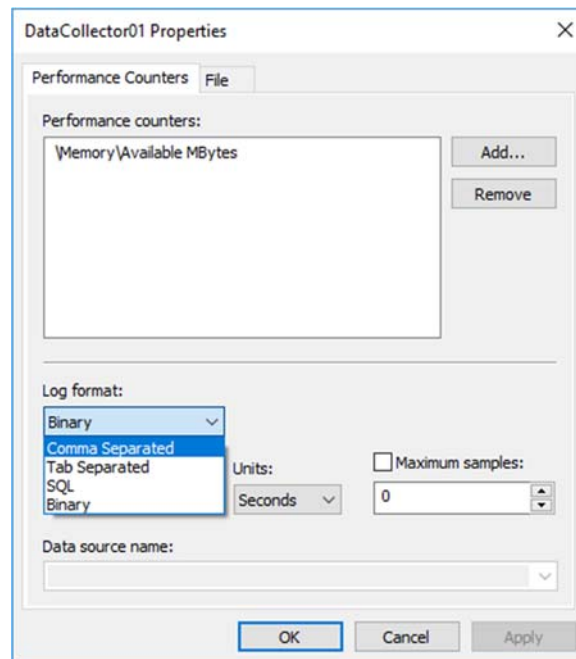
The screenshot shows a Windows dialog box titled "Create new Data Collector Set." with a back arrow and a close button (X). The main heading is "Create the data collector set?". Below this, there is a label "Run as:" followed by a text box containing "<Default>" and a "Change..." button. Underneath, there are three radio button options: "Open properties for this data collector set", "Start this data collector set now", and "Save and close" (which is selected). At the bottom right, there are three buttons: "Next", "Finish" (highlighted with a blue border), and "Cancel".

Lab – Monitor and Manage System Resources in Windows

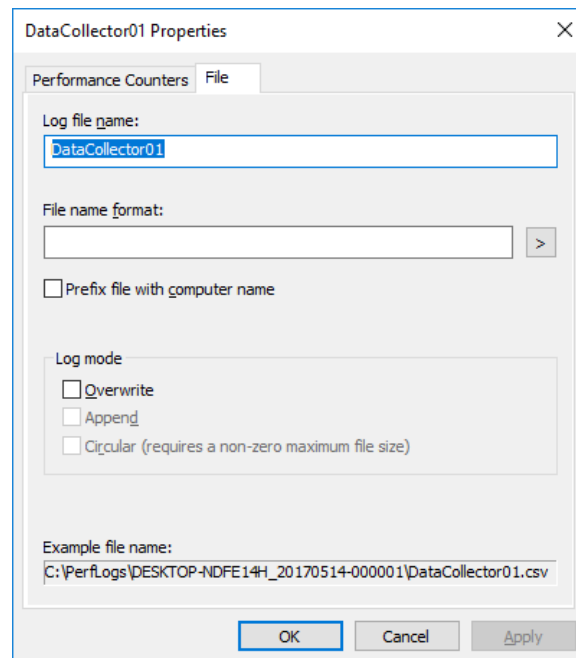
- I. Expand **User Defined**, and select **Memory Logs**. Right-click **Data Collector01** and select **Properties**.



- m. The **DataCollector01 Properties** window opens. Change the **Log format:** field to **Comma Separated**.

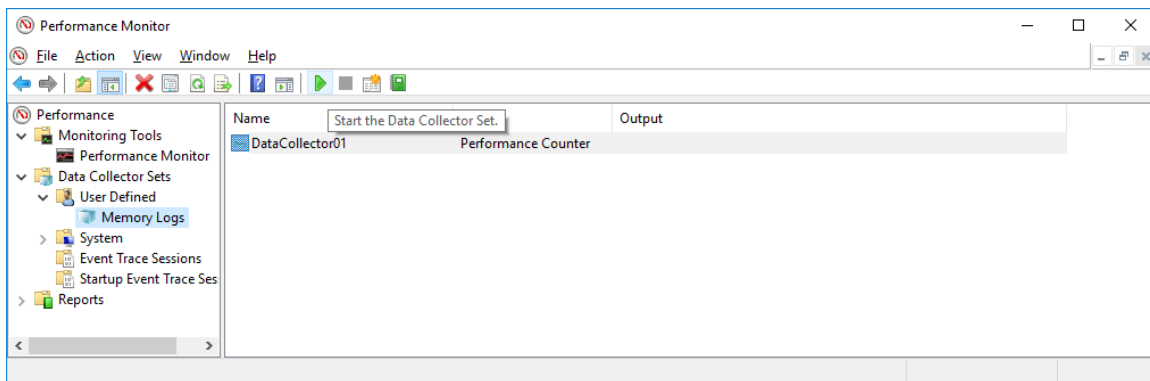


- n. Click the **File** tab.



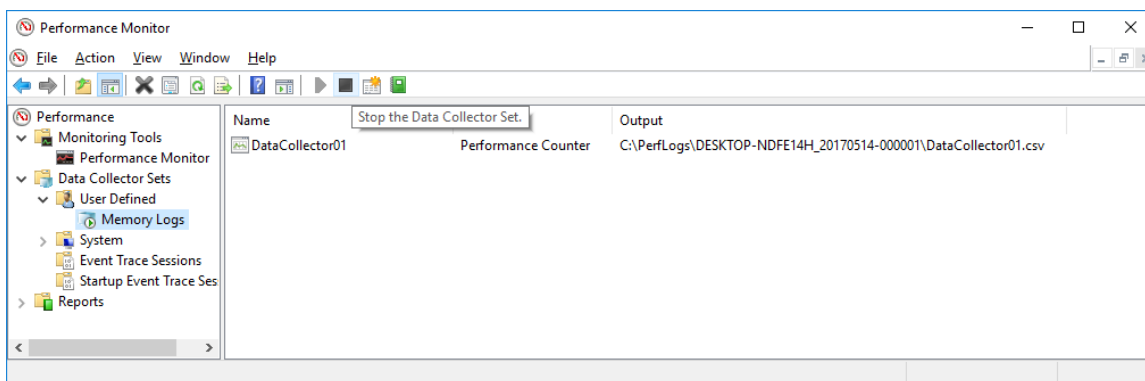
What is the full path name to the example file?

- o. Click **OK**.
- p. Select the **Memory Logs** icon in the left pane of the **Performance Monitor** window. Click the **green arrow** icon to start the data collection set. Notice a green arrow is placed on top of the **Memory Logs** icon.



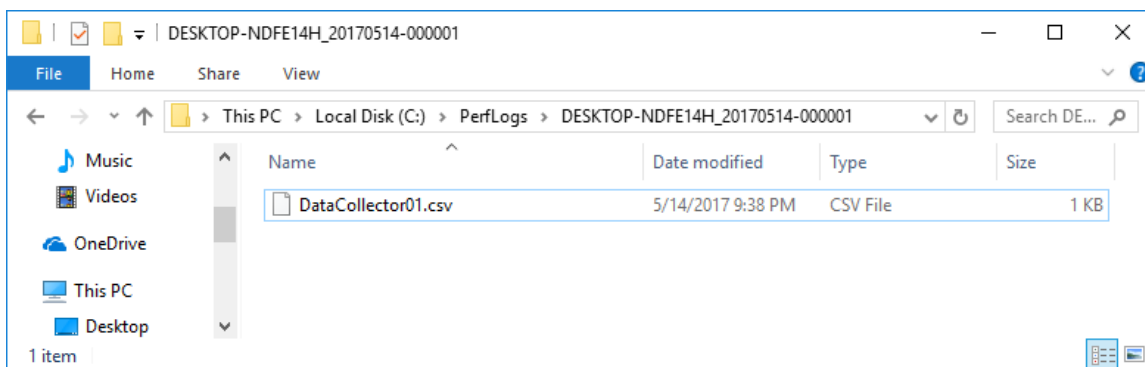
- q. To force the computer to use some of the available memory, open and close a browser.

- r. Click the **black square** icon to stop the data collection set.

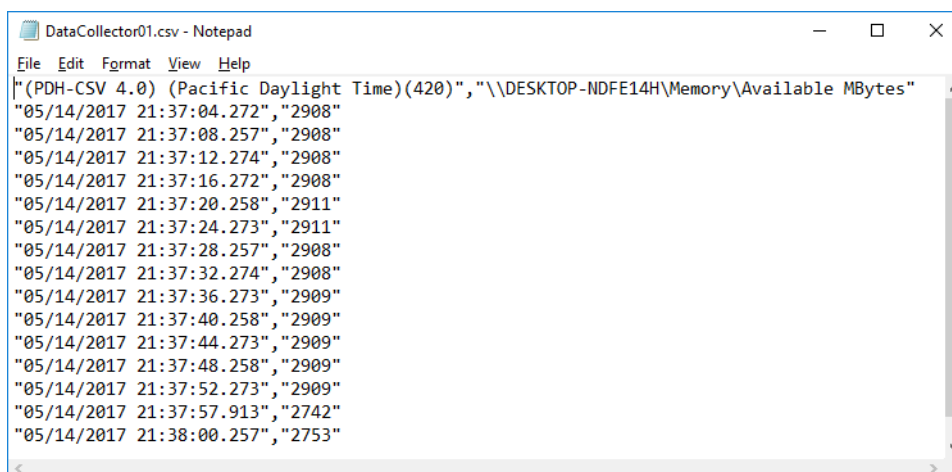


What change do you notice for the Memory Logs icon?

- s. Click **Start > Computer**, and click **drive C: > PerfLogs**. Locate the folder that starts with your PC's name followed by a timestamp, **DESKTOP-NDFE14H_20170514-000001** in the example. Double-click the folder to open it, and then double-click the **DataCollector01.csv** file. **If prompted, click Continue to permit access to the folder.**



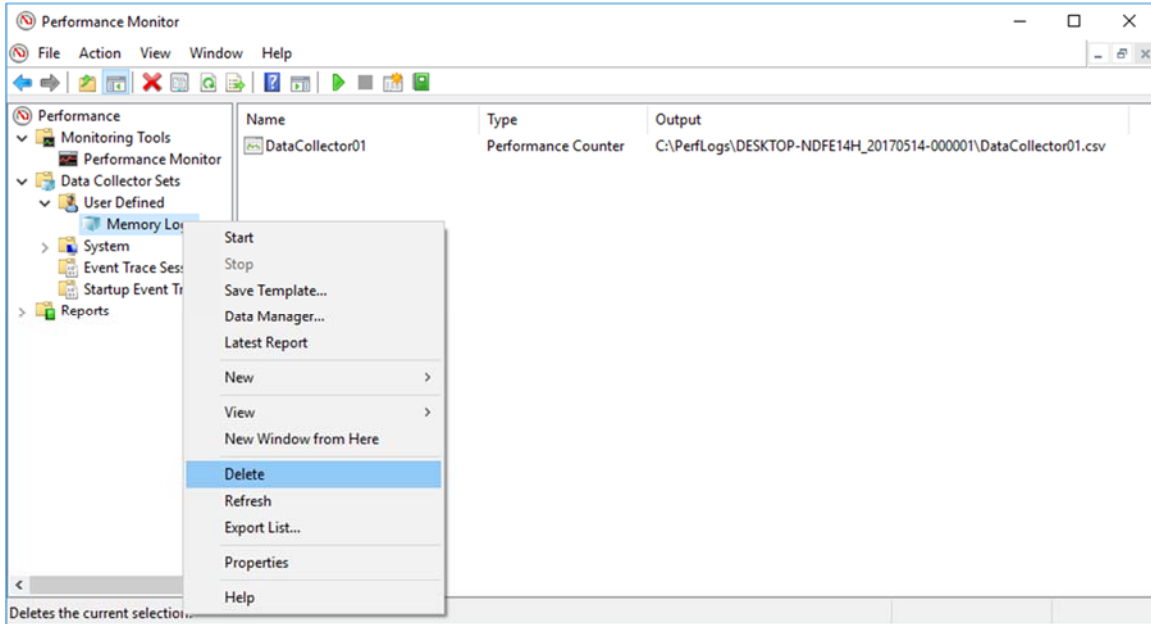
Note: If the **Windows cannot open the file:** message is displayed, select the radio button **Select a program from a list of installed programs** > **OK** > **Notepad** > **OK**.



Lab – Monitor and Manage System Resources in Windows

What does the column farthest to the right show?

- t. Close the **DataCollector01.csv** file and the window with the PerfLogs folder.
- u. Select the **Performance Monitor** window. Right-click **Memory Logs** > **Delete**.



- v. The **Performance Monitor** > **Confirm Delete** window opens. Click **Yes**.
- w. Open drive **C:** > **PerfLogs** folder. Right-click on the folder that was created to hold the Memory log file, then click **Delete**.
- x. The Delete Folder window opens. Click **Yes**.
- y. Close all open windows.