

causal connection:

difference-making

$$P_{DM}(C \rightarrow \Delta e)$$



causal judgment: **whether** **how** **sufficient** **robust**

$$P_W(C \rightarrow e)$$

$$P_H(C \rightarrow \Delta e)$$

$$P_S(C \rightarrow e)$$

$$P_R(C \rightarrow e)$$